

QUESTION METHOD OF FINDING OIL

County Band Festival Held Here Under Lights Next Wed. Evening

Now Here's the Proposition



A lot of people who holler about the town could help it quite a bit by cleanin' their own yards.

MOTHERS DAY, 1939

"Hush, be still as any mouse—
There's a baby in the house."
It was mother sang it so
Many years and years ago,
Cay young mother looking down—
Cheeks of rose and hair of brown,
Watching when the day was dead
O'er the lowly trundle bed
While the dark raised shadowy
bars
In the first watch of the stars.

Though the cradle song she sung
Long ago when she was young,
There are those who don't forget,
Hush, be still: I hear it yet
Down the miles and through the
years
As the shrouding darkness nears,
Still I lift dependent hands
For a love that understands,
And I wait her voice until
All my heart is hushed and still.
(Reprinted from Record of 1933)

A Valuable Hat

There's one used hat that
couldn't be bought at new prices in
Buchanan this week.

It is Miss Bette Melvin's white
sailor hat and it rocketed in value
Saturday after Gov. Dickinson had
inscribed his autograph on its
brim. The governor was waiting
outside of the Hotel Whitcomb for
his police escort for the parade to
come up when Miss Melvin ran
up and asked him if he would au-
tograph her hat.

"Sure I will," said the governor,
suiting the action to the word and
thereby assuring himself of some
votes in the next election if he
wants them.

Bette was accompanied to the
parade by her parents, Mr. and
Mrs. J. G. Melvin, and by the
Misses Barbara Palmeter and
Geraldine Pazder.

Some Walkers

Mrs. Floyd Shreve and Mrs.
Leona McDean of Detroit must be
very fair walkers, as they started
on foot from the City of the
Straits Tuesday of last week, came
clear to Buchanan, helped Mrs. Ida
Shreve clean house, and got back
home Sunday. In fact they were in
Niles Tuesday four hours after
they left Detroit. But then, the
girls admit, they got a lift for a
mile or so.

All Must Register For School Polls

All Buchanan people who pay
taxes or who have children in the
schools here who wish to vote at
the coming school election on June
12 must register at the office of
Supt. H. C. Stark on any regular
school day in May or on the first
two Saturdays in June preceding
the election. Supt. Stark states
that registration to date has been
slow.

Announce Annual Civic Clean-Up

Residents of Buchanan are here-
by informed that Thursday, May
18, has been designated as the an-
nual Civic Clean-Up Day.
All residents are urged to clean
up their premises on that day. The
city will cooperate on that occa-
sion by furnishing a truck which
will haul away all cans and other
rubbish which is placed in contain-
ers at the curb. Since the truck
force is employed part of the time
on WPA projects, it may be neces-
sary to complete the hauling on
May 19.

C. J. Wilson, Mayor,
John Kobe, Street Committee,

To Hold Concert Under the Lights

Glenn Bainum, N. W. Univ.
Leader to Direct
300 Players

The tenth annual Berrien Coun-
ty Interscholastic Band Festival
will be held under the lights on
Athletic Field Wednesday eve-
ning, May 17, the program begin-
ning at 7:30 p. m.

Glenn Bainum, band director at
Northwestern, will be in charge
of the massed play by 300 young
musicians, and a concert by about
190 players. Each school band
will present an individual pro-
gram lasting about 10 minutes.
There will be an admittance
charge of about 10 cents to de-
fray expenses.

Numbers selected for the Festi-
val are as follows:
Concert Band
"American Crusader"—L.
Brockton, Arr. by Lake; "Come,
Sweet Deaths"—Bach; "Tango
D'Amore"—Olivadoti; Solo (to be
selected); "By the Blue Hawaiian
Waters"—Ketelby; "Lassus Trom-
bone"—Fillmore; "National Vic-
tors March"—Olivadoti; march-
ing exhibit of individual schools.
Massed Band
"Billboard March"—Klohr;
"Knight Errant"—King; "Genius"
—Bennet; "Star Spangled Ban-
ner."

Ewing to Give Baccalaureate

75 Graduates to Get Di-
plomas at H. S. June 8

H. J. Klooster, president of
Berrien Springs, will be the speak-
er at the Buchanan high school
commencement exercises at the
high school auditorium on the eve-
ning of June 8.

President Klooster is rated as a
popular and forceful speaker. His
theme will be announced later. The
baccalaureate sermon will be de-
livered at the high school audi-
torium Sunday evening, June 4, by
Rev. Paul Ewing of the local
Church of Christ.

Betty Miller is valedictorian of
the class of 1939.
An unusual situation in the
graduation of the class of 1939 is
the fact that Rex Hungerford and
Robert Habicht are tied in scholastic
standings for second place. The
names of the graduates follow:

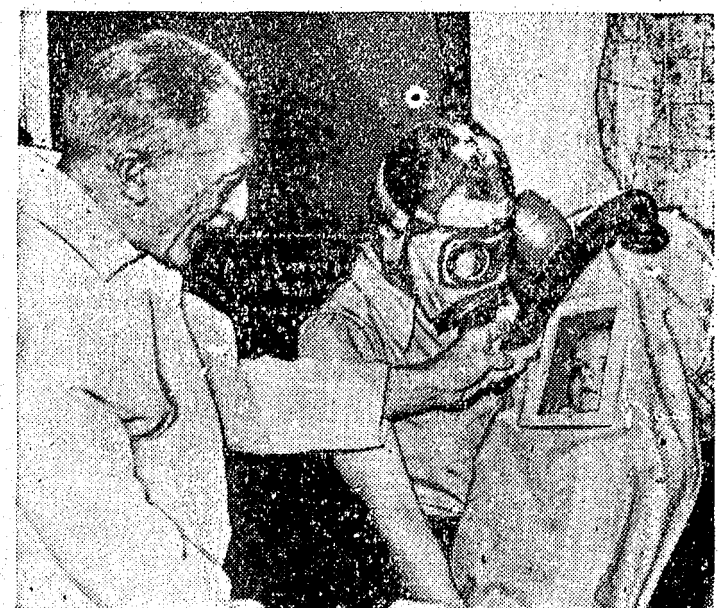
* Dorothy Arnold, * Geneva
Babcock, Fred Banke, * Shirley
Bauch, Robert Best, Fred Bromley,
Mary Cripe, Ramona Dalenberg,
Lucian Depyl, Raymond DeWitt,
Howard Dillman, Karol Dunlap,
Cleveland Eagley, Alta Ferris, Mil-
fred Ferris, Mary Garoutte, Leland
George, * Robert Habicht, Ruby
Hall, Robert Hamilton, Bessie
Harroff, Donald Harroff, * Ruth
Hasselt, Russell Heckathorn, Mark
Heinley, James Hemminger, Ken-
neth Herman, Charles Hess, Rita
Huebner, * Rex Hungerford, Ed-
win Ingelright, Constance Kelley,
Dale Leight, Wallace Lewis, Ruth
Lightfoot, Jeannette McGowan,
* Betty Miller, Ernest Miller,
Lee Miller, Jack Morris, Katherine
Mosier, Robert Olson, Lewis Pas-
coe, Dorothy Phillips, * Kenneth
Phiscator, Philip Pierce, Natalie
Proud, * Rex Proud, Adolph
Rauch, * Matthew Rauch, Etoile
Ross, Lynne Rothfuchs, Herbert
Russell, Martha Sands, Winston
Sands, Eleanor Schneider, Barbara
Schram, Eunice Shafer, Dale
Simpson, Margaret Smith, Donald
Snider, Marie Southerton, Melvin
Stoner, * William Strayer, Glenn
Sult, Martha Trapp, Theodore Up-
ham, Ruth Wales, Donald Wal-
quist, Delos Watson, Robert Wes-
nes, Wanda Wideman, Betty Wid-
moyer, Marjorie Wolkins, Martha
Young.

* Honor student.
** Second highest honors (tied).
*** Highest honors.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Remington
and Mr. and Mrs. Morley Myers
enjoyed a fishing excursion to
Don Clothier's camp at Charle-
voix from Friday until Sunday,
coming home with two large
boxes of fine perch packed in ice.

Committee Named to Consider Community Organization

French Babies Protected From Gas Attack



In the event of war and threat of gas attacks, French babies under
two years of age will be protected by means of a respiratory device
which is connected with the gas mask of the mother. Not strong enough
to open the air vents in a regulation gas mask, they are protected by
this means. The baby's covering is made of fireproof silk. Professor Le
Mee, left, invented the device.

With The Medal Men at Clark's

Being The Story of The Plant and Of The Men Who Built
It By Building the Quality of Their
Souls Into Their Work

CHAPTER 13

Believing that there would be
real interest and real educational
benefit in a story which would ac-
curately describe the beginnings
and the development of a great
industrial enterprise such as the
Clark Equipment company, I have
gone to some pains to get at the
facts. But I still lack some de-
tails of the beginning and for
that reason the beginning of the
story of the company proper will
be delayed until a later date.

Aside from the local interest in
the Clark Equipment company,
its story is illustrative of the story
of American industry. In the tale
of its beginning, its struggle
against financial adversity over a
considerable period of years, its
strategy and its generalship in
the struggle for survival which
most beginning industries face, its
story is of value at the present
time as stating the case in part
at least for the legitimate claim
which American industry makes
in the development of the nation.

Consequently this chapter will
deal with life in Buchanan during
the early days of the company.

When the Clark Equipment
company arrived here in Novem-
ber, 1905, there was—there may
have been—to the best of avail-
able information, about two auto-
mobiles in Buchanan. One was a
big, lumbering Apperson, driven
by Henry Porter, superintendent
of the Lee & Porter Axle works.
It is likely more accurate to say
that Porter had the Apperson
before the Clark Equipment com-
pany came, for he did not run it
long. Porter lived in the house
now owned and occupied by Dr.
Fredrickson. This Apperson car
was a two-cylindrical gasoline-
powered car made in Indianapolis.

The other car, which also op-
erated for a short time here be-
fore the George R. Rich factory
came, was a steam Locomobile
owned by Tom Brown, a foreman
at the Lee & Porter Axle works.
There is some dispute whether
Tom Brown really owned it or
whether his two brothers, Harry
and Charles, had an interest. Any-
way all of them tried to run it,
and sometimes Charles Pears al-
so took a hand at the steam
guage and tiller. It took a steam
engineer of parts to keep up the
1,000 pounds pressure and navi-
gate the ship. A little mistake
and the engineer would have in-
deed been a man of parts. It is
alleged and also denied that stan-
dard equipment on the Brown Lo-
comobile included a tow rope for
use on return trips. Charles Pears

insists that on such occasions as
he was pilot and chief navigator it
always came back to the garage
on its own steam.

There was indeed an attempt
at a car many years before—the
"Gazelle," one of the scientific ex-
periments at autopower, made by
Gus Koontz about 1890. Koontz
was operating a windmill factory
in the quarters in the old Rough
Wagonworks back of the present
Davis garage location, in the room
now used by John F. Russell, Inc.,
for storage of cars. After some
months or years of deep study,
Koontz announced that he would
appear on the streets of Buchan-
an in a July 4th parade in a ve-
hicle traveling under its own
power.

Consequently there was great
excitement in the village and
countryside, for the autopowered
(Continued on Page Six)

George Mathie Dies Suddenly

Born in Scotland; Was Rail-
way Engineer Many Years
Out of Chicago

George Mathie, 70, veteran rail-
way engineer for many years on
the Baltimore and Ohio and the
Chicago Short Line railways, died
suddenly at his home on Terre
Coupee road from a heart attack
at 4:10 p. m. Monday.

The funeral was held from the
home there at 2 p. m. yesterday
with Rev. C. H. Trueschel of the
Portage Prairie Evangelical
church in charge. Burial was
made in Oak Ridge cemetery.
Palbearers were William Fette,
L. G. Bissell, Charles Dodge, R.
E. Oak, Carson Houswer, and
Frank Sanders.

Mr. Mathie was born in Pais-
ley, Scotland, June 6, 1870. He
was the son of Charles and Mary
Campbell Mathie. He came to
Chicago with his parents in 1870.
He grew up and spent his life in
that city until 1920 when he re-
turned from railway work and
came to Buchanan to make his
home.

He married Sarah E. Green at
Odessa, Mo., Nov. 3, 1901. He is
survived by the widow, by one
son, Lee Mathie, and by one
granddaughter, Donna Lee Ma-
thie; by two sisters, Mrs. May
Bowers of Buchanan and Mrs.
Rebecca Reeves of Tulsa, Okla.;
by two brothers, William and
Campbell Mathie of Chicago.

May Get Aid From Univ. Michigan

Committee of Organization
Heads to Meet May 22

A ways and means committee
for forming a community organi-
zation under the auspices of the
University of Michigan extra-
mural service was formed at the
meeting held at the high school
auditorium Monday evening to
hear the plan advanced by Pro-
fessor Howard McCluskey of the
state university.

After hearing Prof. McClus-
key's narration of the operation
of the community organizations
formed in Dowagiac and in
Branch county, George Chain,
who acted as chairman, took
charge of the meeting and it was
voted on motion of Ray Miller,
with second by L. B. Spafford,
that a temporary ways and means
committee be named by the chair-
man to consider the possibility of
a similar organization here. On
motion by John Elbers, it was
voted that the presidents of local
organizations who were present
should form the committee, with
the addition of names deemed ad-
visable by the chairman.

The following committee was
named to hold its first meeting
Monday evening, May 22: Claude
Carter, Faculty club; Mrs. Earl
Rizor, Child Study club; Rev. W.
H. Brunelle, Library board and
Presbyterian church; Mrs. Velma
Dunbar, College club; Dr. M. J.
Converse, Lions club; Mrs. A. G.
Haslett, Thirty club; Mrs. Leah
Weaver, B. & P. W.; Arthur
Johnston, American Legion; Roy
Pierce, Odd Fellows; Mrs. W. A.
Rice, school board; Rev. R. C.
Puffer, Methodist church; H. C.
Stark, Buchanan schools; Mrs. E.
C. Pascoe, Girl Scout council;
George Chain, Men's club; Mrs.
Maurice Dalrymple, Parent-
Teachers Association; Walter
Hawes, publicity.

Lucretia Sweet Dies at Gr. Rapids

Mother of Mrs. Frank Kean
Is Buried at New Troy

A number of Buchanan people
went to New Troy Saturday to
attend the committal services for
Mrs. Lucretia Sweet, 81, a long
time resident of the Buchanan
district and the mother of Mrs.
Frank Kean.

Mrs. Sweet died at the Clark
Memorial Home, Grand Rapids,
Methodist home for aged ladies,
on Thursday, May 4. She had
been sick since last June, but had
suffered her illness patiently, aided
by the excellent care of the
Clark home.

Dr. Kendrick, former superin-
tendent of the Kalamazoo district,
and now in charge of the home
was in charge of the services. He
was assisted by Dr. Wheeler, who
was in charge of the home 10
years ago when Mrs. Sweet en-
tered.

She was born at Wordensville,
O., her name before marriage be-
ing Lucretia Orendorff. She mar-
ried William Rosebrough Sept. 9,
1875. To them were born four
children, of whom the following
survive: Mrs. Eunice Wagg, of
Chicago; John Rosebrough of By-
ron Center, Mich.; Mrs. Myrtle
Kean, of Buchanan. There was
a second marriage to Herbert
Sweet, who also passed away
some years ago.

She lived in Berrien county over
50 years, in the Brocous and
Wagner districts, northwest of
Buchanan, and at New Troy. Sur-
vivors other than those men-
tioned include four sisters, two broth-
ers, four grandchildren, four
great grandchildren.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Arney had
as their guests Sunday afternoon
Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Walters of
South Bend.

And It Really Isn't Done With Mirrors



This is the kind of fishing the not-too-energetic angler dreams about.
Homer Harris and his son, Bill, of Atlanta, Ga., don't bother with hooks.
And it isn't done with mirrors. Fishermen take their boats to the lair
of a school of trout in Jackson Lake, and as the fish make their quick,
arching leaps out of the water, the side of the boat is tilted and the fish
falls to the bottom of the boat. In two hours these men caught 18
pounds of unhooked trout.

Tales of An Old Town

CHAPTER 4

There were no radios by which
news was relayed hot from the
battlefields in the Civil War, and
getting news from the front was a
comparatively slow process.

However it seemed quite swift
to people those days for the tele-
graph was a relatively new device,
in fact there were no transatlantic
cables until two years after the
war was over, and European news
still came by ship. Only about
twenty years before the editor of
the Niles Republican used to get
his outside news by meeting the
thrice-a-week stage and talking
with the passengers, to supple-
ment the meager stories of the
Detroit and Chicago papers.

Very few daily papers came into
Buchanan, but there was as prin-
kling of weekly editions of the city
papers, including the New York
Tribune of Greeley, the Chicago
Journal, the Chicago Tribune, the
Detroit Advertiser & Tribune. Of
these the New York Tribune was
the most influential especially
among the abolitionist element of
the Republicans. There is one Bu-
chanan woman, Mrs. M. L. Mills,
who learned to read at the age of
five by spelling out the words of
Horace Greeley's paper to her
mother in their home at Romeo,
Mich. Mrs. Mills, who was then
Linda Mills, daughter of Harding
Mills, a Nova Scotian just settled
in Michigan, was especially im-
pressed by Greeley's frequent ad-
vice, "Young man, go west!" She
was overwhelmed with regret that
since she was a little girl, she was
ignored in the advice. However
she went west later in spite of
Mr. Greeley, or perhaps to spite
Mr. Greeley.

The New York Tribune was also
taken regularly by Albert Clark,
father of Charles Clark of Galien.

There was no use for a farmer
to take a daily, since there was no
free delivery, and it was impractic-
able to think of coming into town
with an ox team over muddy dirt
roads daily. They were lucky to
get the mail once a week if they
lived a few miles from town.

Consequently the Buchanan
Union, forerunner of the Record,
carried as much as a full half
page, nearly all of which was
taken from the city papers. The
Union was published in the third
story of the present Hotel Rex
building, then designated as "The
new Weaver & Fox brick building
at the corner of Front street and
Days avenue." Up in that lofty
perch the publishers, Lloyd &
Turner, spanked out a weekly edi-
tion and carried a job business
besides. People climbed the two
flights of stairs uncomplainingly to
put in orders for job work or bawl
out the editor. People were not so
well educated then and no one had
to climb stairs.

This past week the writer has
looked over the issue of the Union

of May 19, 1864, loaned by Mrs. D.
D. Pangborn. It was the property
of her father, Albert Tomlinson.
Those days the Tomlinson home
was a log cabin back in the field
from the road about a quarter of
a mile west of the Miller school.
The home of John Hemminger is
now on the site of that cabin.

The reading of the weekly paper
was quite a ritual in the Tomlin-
son home. The father was a Ken-
tucky man, a strict Democrat. He
was one of the Democrats who
thought the war was unnecessary
and blamed much of it on Abraham
Lincoln. They could hardly wait
until the weekly paper came and
that night, at the end of the in-
terminable days labor, the father
sat down at a plain table and read
the war news through by the light
of the sputtering candle, while the
children sat erect on the uncon-
fortable benches made out of a log
hewed flat for the top side and
with pegs stuck in bored holes for
the legs.

The older ones had learned to
read at the Miller school (which
will be a hundred years old this
summer), but they must listen as
it was read and explained by their
father. Each time as he came to
the name of Lincoln his face would
darken and he would mutter "old
black Abe." The word "back" was
applied to those Republicans who
were in favor of freeing the slaves.
"Black Republicans" and "nigger
lovers" were common terms.

In spite of the labor of typeset-
ting and the comparatively scant
space allowed to news, the war
stories reprinted in the Union were
windy and wordy. The naked style
of diction had not yet come into
vogue. But the Tomlinson children
sat without a wobble under the
stern eye of their strict parent,
and listened to such accounts as
this of the Battles of the Wilder-
ness and of Spottsylvania, taken
from "The Detroit Advertiser &
Tribune: "Light at last is break-
ing. A rift in the clouds shows the
silver lining. The doubt and dark-
ness which have so long hung over
the Virginia horizon have lifted
and we can now see the glorious
sunlight of a magnificent victory
over a stubborn and relentless foe,
making it one of the grandest
achievements of modern times.

"It is a victory that . . . has
saved a nation, rolled back the
tide of barbarism, preserved the
integrity of the Union and enabled
our country to keep pace with the
civilization of the age."

The hold which the New York
Tribune had on the lovers of old
fashioned eloquence is explained
by Mr. Greeley's remarks on the
same battles:

"Gratitude to God, the giver of
all good, will be the primary in-
terest of every patriot heart, in
view of the magnificent and de-
cisive victory achieved by the
army of the Potomac. LIBERTY,
UNION, PEACE—such is the
(Continued on page 7)

Soil Analysis Not Accredited

Methods of Geologist of Local
Lease Promoter Questioned

On reliable reports that a rep-
resentative of the recently-organi-
zed Buchanan Development com-
pany, which has been leasing oil
rights on farms north and west
of Buchanan, had been making
what seemed to be rather ex-
treme claims for a new method
of oil detection by soil analysis,
the Record wrote in the past
week to the office of the state
geologist at Lansing, the depart-
ment of economic geology at the
state university, and to the de-
partment of public relations of
the Standard Oil company rela-
tive to that method.

While it is not known to the
writer that the Buchanan Devel-
opment company man made any
direct claims to be connected
with the Standard Oil Company,
nevertheless it is apparent that
farmers with whom he has been
dealing have assumed that from
certain representations. The as-
sumption has also been spread
among the farmers of the district
in some manner that he was
formerly connected with the state
department of geology.

It is not the intention of the
writer to discredit any legitimate
enterprise, or to effect anything
else than to furnish authentic in-
formation which may guide the
people of the vicinity in dispos-
ing of any rights they may have
in possible oil deposits.

With this idea in mind the fol-
lowing extracts from the answers
received are printed.

From University of Michigan.
I do not know of any reputable
geologist who uses the technique
mentioned in your letter of May
7 as that used by the "geologist"
for the Buchanan Development
Company.

Very truly yours,
T. S. Lovering,
Department of Economic Geo-
logy, University of Michigan.

From State Geologist.
Your letter of May fourth rela-
tive to operation of a local com-
pany using soil analyses as a
basis for determining the pres-
ence or absence of oil is in re-
ceipt.

In answer I would say that dur-
ing the past two or three years
much has been claimed for this
method of locating oil and gas,
but so far as the rank and file of
geologists, petroleum engineers,
and geophysicists, little weight
seems to have been given to it,
except perhaps in certain local
areas. In Michigan geologists in
general do not see how such a
method could very well apply.
The explanations given us as to
the value of this method do not
seem to fit in with the generally
accepted principles of geophysics
and geochemistry, that is earth
chemistry and physics.

While some of these operators
seem to be carrying on their
work in the best of faith and con-
fidence, there has been a consid-
erable amount of out and out
nonsense or worse. If the "geol-
ogist" is basing his findings on
the relation of the top soil to the
geological strata beneath to very
considerable depths, it would be
my opinion that we are dealing
with nonsense, but of course not
having any discussion with this
so-called geologist I may be very
wrong in my interpretation of his
methods and means of locating
pools of oil and gas in your or
any other area.

The program of the February
meeting of the American Insti-
tute of Mining and Metallurgical
Engineers in New York contain-
ed a paper on a discussion of the
E. M. Rosare Subterrex or soil
analysis method. So far as I
know it was the first time that
serious consideration had been
given to those methods by the
program committee of the Insti-
tute. Evidently the method is
being checked by other workers
and very probably at the next an-
nual meeting of the Institute in
February 1940 we shall hear
more about this method and the
principle on which it is based.
Whatever value such a method
may have when used by com-
petent scientists, its value would be
(Continued on Page 5)

Berrien County Record

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HOME OWNING IS ALL TO THE GOOD

Does—or doesn't it—pay to own a home?
In other words, do the people who are now building or buying and improving homes about Buchanan know what they are doing?

It's such a swiftly changing world, say some, that you take too much chance in rooting yourself. You want to be in a position to fold your tents like the Arabs and join the moving caravan at short notice.

What a country it would be—what a country it will be, when everyone follows that advice. Even if it doesn't pay. But doesn't it?

Consider the case of the average man. If he does not spend his money on his home he spends it elsewhere. It's mostly a choice of spending. The investment in the home represents constructive spending. The values are more durable than in the case of most other expenditures.

Those who argue against it would charge interest against the investment. But that's the merest of theory. Hardly anyone would draw any interest, or at least any such interest as is charged against the home investment in actual practice. Most people borrow money to build or acquire a home. Or they anticipate income some other way, as by installment buying. In the former case they pay much less interest.

The case of most men is this:
If they start out to own and develop a home, they invest in durable goods, money that would otherwise go with the wind. In the course of paying for a home they acquire that education that is needed by Americans more than any other—an education in saving money and in the constructive expenditure of money.

The charging of interest against the investment is theoretically correct but practically hokey.

Charges for improvement and for beautifying fall at least partly in the same class. They cost money. But when a home owner is building garden arbors he is not cultivating the hot spots on the highways and when he has spent a week-end planting a lawn or building a terrace wall, he is too tired to go to the night club.

So he's spent money but at the same time he's probably saved money. When he gets up in the morning he has his lawn or his terrace, instead of a throbbing head and a coated tongue.

He's better off—anyway you figure it.

THE VEGETABLE GARDEN COMES BACK

Vegetable gardening is returning to favor after a lapse of several years, according to local merchants, who say that more seed is being sold this year than for several seasons.

The garden page of the Sunday edition of the New York Times recently commented on this trend, stating that the revival of the vegetable was due to a new point of view. People quit raising vegetables in the home garden because they felt it did not pay, but they are starting again because they like to whether it pays or not. The gardener is coming to realize that there is an aesthetic value in a fine tomato or a thrifty row of carrots as well as in flowers. Also it serves the purpose of having fresh vegetables at the kitchen door at demand, even if they can be bought just as cheaply at the store as they can be raised.

Merchants state that among the new vegetable garden fans are people who never raised them before—people recently from the city or spending the season in summer homes.

WILL THERE BE A MILLER SCHOOL CENTENNIAL?

Ira Neiswender, a long-time member of the school board of the Miller district who resigned last year, stated recently to the writer that he is interested in a matter of district business yet, a fitting observance of the hundredth anniversary of the establishment of the school there in 1839.

About 10 years ago, Mrs. Minnie Haas, who then taught the school, called the attention of the writer to an old district record book, which had been tossed around for generations among discarded school books. On examination it was found to contain the record of the first meeting at which the district was organized in 1839. However a hungry mouse with an appetite for dates had chewed off a corner, taking the day and month in on which the meeting was held.

By permission of the board the record book was placed as a loan in the Chamberlain Museum at Three Oaks, where it now is. The record apparently establishes the place of the Miller school as one of the first rural schools of Berrien county. Two log structures preceded the present frame structure.

It is to be hoped that Mr. Neiswender secures adequate support and that a fitting centennial observance may be held.

guests at the Harper-Green home. Mrs. Edith Foster and Mrs. Anna Harner were business callers in LaPorte, Monday.

Miss Lena Luther, South Bend and Miss Agnes Luther, Niles, spent the week-end with their father, Fred Luther.

Mr. and Mrs. Reese, LaPorte, were Sunday afternoon guests of Mrs. Edith Foster.

Mr. and Mrs. William McNair and son, Billy, Chicago, were Sunday guests of Mrs. Lydia Slocum. Mrs. Charles Hohman had the misfortune to sprain her ankle Tuesday when she fell in the school. Mrs. Orrin Noggle is substituting during her absence.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Jannasch are entertaining their uncle, Herbert Tooley, St. Paul, Minn., who is 82 years old, made the trip alone and had not seen Mr. and Mrs. Jannasch for 50 years.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Goodenough entertained Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Jonah Metzler, Nappanee, Ind.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Smith and daughter, Joan, South Bend were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Babcock.

M. K. MacGregor, agricultural teacher and James Goetzinger, Max Morley and Harry Underly, students, attended the Future Farmers meeting in East Lansing. Mrs. L. Spensley and daughter, and Miss Mary Kenney, Chicago, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Holmville.

Thursday, May 11, will be "Skip Day" for the eleven seniors who will leave cars behind them for a day of sight-seeing in Chicago.

The last Parent-Teacher meeting of the school year was held Tuesday evening in the school auditorium.

Mrs. Dick Norris and Mrs. Orville Roudy and daughter, were Friday afternoon guests of Miss Helen Koffel.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Renbarger and family, Elkhart, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Renbarger. Sunday afternoon guests were Mrs. Ethel Hadfield and children, Lydick.

Deloras and Gene Meyers, Buchanan spent the week-end with Mrs. Leo Metzler.

Bob Kelley returned home after spending several days in Benton Harbor.

Miss Darlene Walsh, Milwaukee, Wis., is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Walsh.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kelley and daughter, Mary Lou, spent Saturday afternoon and evening in Michigan City.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Nagle and daughter, spent the week-end at the S. C. Nagle home, Benton Harbor.

Mrs. Dale Moffert and son, Portage Prairie spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Verne May.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Everett Doughton, a girl, Monday morning in the Epworth hospital, South Bend.

Sheldon Raas returned to the hospital in Grand Rapids, Tuesday to have the stitches removed from his injured knee.

Mrs. G. Freeland, Kansas City, Kas., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Will Roundy.

Mrs. Nellie Warner, who recently underwent an operation at the Pawtucket hospital, Niles, is convalescing at the home of her brother, Clifford Schmeley.

Miss Leona Seyfred, Lansing, spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Seyfred, they were all Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Seyfred, South Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. William Banfi, recently married are moving this week in the Miss Haines apartment.

The old brick school house was sold last week to a Niles party, and is being dismantled this week. The school ground is for sale.

Olive Branch

Mrs. Laura Beatty, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence aBrnhart and daughter, of Chicago, were dinner guests in the home of John Dickey Wednesday. Mrs. Beatty remained for several days visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell McLaren and children were in Buchanan Wednesday evening calling on Mrs. Richard Lee and son, David Anthony at the Boyce maternity home.

Mrs. Roy Freeland of Bird City, Kansas is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Will Roundy.

Mr. and Mrs. Dell Smith and son, Elmer, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pence, Portage Prairie.

James Goetzinger and Harry Underly and Mr. Maurice McGregor attended the F. F. A. Convention at East Lansing.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Hutchinson and son, Clell of LaPorte, were Sunday afternoon callers in the F. A. Nye home.

A group of girls met with Miss Helen Himman Sunday to help celebrate her birthday. They enjoyed a basket dinner.

Miss Nancy McLaren spent Saturday night with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Dickey and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Martin and family, Three Oaks.

Two-Ton Tony to Tread the Boards



Two-Ton Tony Galento, Orange, N. J., heavyweight contender, recently embarked on a theatrical career. Signing his contract in a New York theater, Tony got right into the spirit of the thing by serenading Linda Yale, a model. The serenade was brought to a close by Mrs. Galento, left, who decided to put a stop to the nonsense.

Ed Omland and daughter, visited Mrs. Louise Scott Thursday in Benton Harbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Carpenter of New Troy, were Sunday afternoon callers in the John Dickey home.

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Anna Seymour were held Friday at 1 p. m. at the H. C. Connelly funeral home Three Oaks.

Mrs. Seymour was born in Orangeville, Illinois, Nov. 29, 1867 and passed away at her home in Olive Branch May 3 after several years illness due to paralysis.

She had lived in Chicago thirty five years previous to buying their farm here nine years ago. Mr. Seymour, who was a Colonel in the World War died three years ago.

Survivors are several nieces and nephews one being Mrs. Anna Ludwig and son, who have cared for her since her husband's death. According to Mrs. Seymour's wish her body will be cremated and the ashes sent to Bennington, Vermont for burial.

The Lovina Ladies Aid will meet Thursday at the parsonage with Mrs. R. O. Moon.

The Happy Homemakers will meet Wednesday with Mrs. Foster Bowker, for the last meeting this year.

Bakertown News

Wreck Galien H. S.

Walter Haas and Eldon Reed have purchased the old high school at Galien. The wrecking crew started work Monday. The old building was built in 1876.

B-I-T-R-R!!!

Two plainclothes men escorting a chained convict from Lansing, Mich., to Joliet, Ill., stopped at the Bakertown Tavern Monday for lunch. A nervous time was had by the waitress.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Best are the proud parents of a robust 9 pound

boy, born Monday at 6 p. m. May 8. Both the mother and son are doing fine. They're being cared for at the Boyce Maternity home.

Joe Nekvasil has purchased the Woodman property.

Mrs. James Hanover and Mrs. Lola Krieger went to Benton Harbor on business Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Bromley and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Golliver near Benton Harbor.

James Hanover is ill with a cold. Mrs. Olga Haas and Mrs. Lorraine Reed will be initiated into the Rebekah Lodge at Dayton, Mich., Wednesday evening, May 10th.

The lovely singing voice of Miss Maxine Arthurhult of Buchanan was heard at the Bakertown ballroom, Sunday evening.

Miss Pearl Wallace, Mr. Walter Haas, Mr. Bob Smith, and Miss Margaret Haas attended the Blossom Festival at Benton Harbor.

Our Service is Unequaled

We are equipped to render you a worthy service in your hour of need at a price you can afford to pay.

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SWEM
Funeral Home

GALIEN NEWS

Dedicate Senior Annual

The senior class will dedicate the "Senior Crier" to Harrison Sibley, a member of the class whose absence during the past year has been the one shadow over the happiness of the six girls and five boys who will graduate on May 25. Harrison is making satisfactory progress toward recovery at the Pine Crest Sanatorium. Those who will graduate are: Vera James, Wanda Potter, Mason Jones, Graddon Bauer, Irene Westels, Lila Schau, Anna Mae Lintner, Maurice Roberts, Cecil and Raymond Ender, Agnes Welsh.

Give Tuberculin Test at Galien School

The tuberculin test for tuberculosis was given at the school by County School Nurse, Miss Arnold and Dr. A. Corey. The tests were checked on Thursday with only a few positive reactions for the entire school. X-ray examinations will be given with the parents permission where it is considered necessary.

Mr. and Mrs. Bodie Foster spent Sunday afternoon in New Carlisle. An all day meeting of the Jolly

Bunco Club was held Wednesday with Mrs. Clara Partridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Crandall and family spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Crandall, Lawton.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gillaspay, Franklin, Ind., Mr. and Mrs. Omer Gillaspay, Indianapolis are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gillaspay.

Miss Bonita Wentland, Ferndale, Mich., accompanied by Miss Lucille Miller, dean of the Ferndale school, and her father, were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. Wentland and attended the Blossom parade, Saturday.

Oscar Allen, Niles, was a Sunday caller on his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. Con Kelley, Buchanan, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ward James. Mrs. Eliza Kelley returned with them for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Hagley were Saturday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Allen and daughter, Niles.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rugg, Lansing, Miss Bernice Green, Gary, Mr. and Mrs. Harland Lintner and son, Three Oaks, and Mrs. Bessie Lintner, were week-end

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\$894 and up

The more you look around the surer you are to see that at \$894 and up, delivered at Flint, Mich., this big, bright, brisk Buick is the car and the value of the year. Even when you add transportation, state and local taxes (if any) delivered prices are lower than you think! So the smart step is!

See your BUICK DEALER!

STANDARD EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES. EXTRA PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE

Saturday M. Gilbert and Miss Patricia Dellinger visited Mrs. M. Gilbert at Fine Crest, Sunday.

Fred Mitchell is recovering from an appendicitis operation.

Eldon Reed and daughter Lois, spent Sunday afternoon with Arthur Reed in Berrien Springs.

We're happy to see Mrs. Olive Hanover back to work again. She's recovered from a month's illness of bronchitis.

The Portage Prairie Home Economics club will meet at the home of Mrs. Jack Post next week Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mitchell are moving to their new home on the Portage Prairie road this week-end.

Late For Last Week
Dayton News

Mr. and Mrs. Austin Sarver of

FOR
CARPENTER WORK
and PAINTING
Phone 79 or Write Box 235
For Free Estimates
ARTHUR BLAKE
City Hardware

Dayton were honored by the "Day-ton Rebecca Lodge" and friends Wednesday evening, April 26th in observance their fortieth wedding anniversary. The party being a surprise was held in the Dayton I. O. O. F. Hall. A cooperative supper was served followed by a short program. About 90 guests were present. The honored couple received several gifts and congratulations. In behalf of the Rebecca lodge, Evalena Richter presented Mrs. Sarver with a Past Noble Grand pin and Valmore Speckline presented Mr. Sarver with an I. O. O. F. pin.

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COAL
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- EFFICIENCY
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"THE INSURANCE MAN"

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Appreciation SALE

★ELF
MILK 4 cans 23c

Apple Butter
Large 212 Size **10c**

Your business is appreciated at Poorman's . . . and we know our quality foods must be appreciated by you, otherwise you would not continue to trade here. We want to show our appreciation for your business and so, this week we offer you five added specials. You'll find them in this ad, designated by a star. Look for them!

We Recommend Paul's Kreamo Bread

MOTHER'S DAY SPECIAL

DOLLY MADISON 3 Layer Cake each 35c

LITTLE ELF Gelatine Flavors 3 Pkgs. 14c

LITTLE ELF Peanut Butter 2 lb. Jar 25c

KRAFT AMERICAN and PIMENTO CHEESE 2 1/2-lb. pkg. 25c

FRESH SALTED PEANUTS lb. 10c

DURKEE'S OLEO 3 lbs. 25c

ROYAL PUDDING 3 for 14c
Mail Coupon for DeLuxe Recipe Book

1 LB. PKG. ELF ICING POWDER

★FREE! With 5 lb. Bag 39c
ELF CAKE FLOUR Value 29c

Milled from Michigan Wheat—Especially Processed for Fine Cakes

BURCO FLOUR 24 1/2 lb. Bag 49c

BURCO VANILLA Full Pint 23c

BURCO COFFEE Radiant Roast Oven Dated lb. 15c

SUNRISE COFFEE 3 Pound Bag 39c

★—OLENE For Walls 19c
★—DRAIN For Drains 15c
★—BOWL For Closet 15c
★—CREST Soap Flakes 21c

ELF BEVERAGES
Gingerale — Lime Riskey — Sparkling Water — Orange Lemon — Strawberry — Cream Soda — Lemon-Lime — Root Beer.
Plus bottle 4 Large deposit 25c

BANANAS Firm Fancy Fruit 5 lbs. 25c

ORANGES California Navels 2 doz. 25c

STRAWBERRIES NEW LOW PRICE

PINEAPPLE BUY NOW FOR CANNING

ONIONS NEW TEXAS 3 lbs 12c

HEAD LETTUCE 2 for 19c

POTATOES NEW 10 lbs. 29

ELF Seedless Grapes 25c

ELF Apricots 25c

ELF Royal Ann Cherries 25c

ELF Fruit Cocktail — Bartlett Pears 25c

ELF Sliced Peaches 25c

ELF Halves Peaches 25c

ELF 3 For 25c

ELF 2 For 25c

ELF 3 For 25c

★ELF
Tomato Juice 2 tall cans 15c

QUALITY MEAT

Pork Chops lb. 21c

Pork Steak lb. 19c

Bologna lb. 13c

Tend. Picnics lb. 17c

Beef Roast lb. 17c

All Meats Oscar Meyers U. S. Govt. Inspected

Saturday Only

LITTLE ELF SALAD Dressing Full qt. 25c

Offer Good From 1 to 4 P. M.

FRIDAY ONLY

BUTTER 24c

Offer Good From 1 to 4 P. M.

★**MUSTARD (YELLOW)**

Full quart 10c

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News of Buchanan Schools
Collected and Edited By Members of the Journalism Class

H. S. Has Book on Apprentice System

"Apprentice Training" one of the new booklets in the library, will prove helpful to those people who wish to take up the proposed vocational course next year.

In a recent meeting of the juniors, seniors, and post-graduates, Mr. Stark spoke of the proposal to have pupils spend half their time in school studying their subject, and half in the factory or shop where they will be able to observe at first hand. They will also be paid for their time spent in the place of production, so the plan has a two-fold advantage.

A movie show, sponsored by the athletic association, was shown in the auditorium Wednesday, May 3. It consisted of an Aesop cartoon, "Dixie Days," a comedy, "Pete Nell," and a newsreel, "Pope Plus XII." The admission was five cents, and the show began at 3:30 o'clock.

Juniors Name Prom Officials

The Junior class in a meeting Friday, April 29, voted to give the usual junior-senior prom.

Committees were appointed by William Ednie, president. They are: Decoration committee: Bob Hamilton, Doris Borst, Duane Deale, Phillip Rotzien, Lester Hanover, Tom Pith, Geraldine Reamer, Maryette Richards, Maxine Arthurholtz, Norma Bromley, Bob Donley, and Mildred Ashby.

Orchestra and entertainment committee: Jimmy King, Johanna Burks, Betty Ryan, Edward Pascoe and Catherine Wynn.

Publicity and programs: Dick Hayden, Fred Manning, Dorothy Stinner, and Eugene Stulls.

Refreshment committee: Thelma Shire, Mary Zupke, Bill Beardsley, and Robert Fairman.

MOVIE OF THE MONTH

The senior class selected as the best movie that will come to the Hollywood Theatre this month is "The Little Princess," as selected by the senior class. The picture features Shirley Temple.

Invited by the New Buffalo Home Economics Club for a College Day night party, the local chapter spent Wednesday evening there.

Hit-Run Driver Shown in Films

"The Hit-Run Driver," one of the series on "Crime and Punishment" produced by M. G. M., was the movie shown Friday, April 28, in the high school auditorium. It was sponsored by the Chicago Automobile Club.

The film showed the process of detection of a driver who had struck two persons and then fled. Taken from an actual case, it followed the defendant until, after confessing, he was condemned.

IN THE WINK OF AN EYE



The natural or reflex wink of an eye lasts from $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ of a second, according to measurements taken by eye-movement photography under the supervision of Dr. J. F. Neumüller, Southbridge, Mass. The sly wink lasts from $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ second.

Dewey Avenue School

First Grade—Belle Miller, Vernell Green and Lorraine Young have brought seeds for us to watch grow. There are zinnias and dahlias, tomatoes and peppers.

Bobbie Davis brought some frog eggs. We are watching them, too. Kindergarten—V. Anderson.

We have been learning the process of simple weaving and have tried weaving colored paper mats.

Third Grade—N. Fischner.

Jo Ann Kenton enrolled in our room from Ojai, California.

We have been making Mexican figures in our art work.

Second Grade—Mabel Wilcox. We are enjoying the "Elson Science Readers." There are many interesting experiments for us to try.

Our bean plants are in blossom. Anna Belle brought us a beautiful bouquet of trillium.

Fourth Grade—Sara L. Quickel. Charles Vergon was very thoughtful of our Nature Study Class and brought us some frog's eggs.

We are still deeply interested in "Discovering our World." Besides being very interesting material to read, we are daily adding new words to our vocabulary.

Special Room—E. Itzams.

John's team won our word contest with a score of 185. Junior's team had 138 points.

All of our plants have leaves on them.

We have made a border with our pictures of different homes.

Russell is painting his bird house. Ira is making a door stop.

7 H. S. Students With All-A Grades

Students taking no less than four academic subjects received no less than A's or B's in all four subjects according to the following report:

Seniors

A students—None. B students are: Shirley Bauch, Romona Delenberg, Carol Dunlap, Ruth Jean Haslett, James Hemminger, Chas. Hess, Betty Ann Miller, Kenneth Phiscator, Etelle Ross, Lynne Rothfoucks, Eleanor Schneider, Marie Southerton, Theodore Upham, Delos Watson, Wanda Wideman.

Juniors

A students are: Richard Hayden, Kathryn Hess, Ruth Rumsey.

B students are: Mildred Ashby, Vivian Carlisle, Catherine Wynn.

Sophomores

A students are: Marjorie Bowman, Robert Meuleman.

B students are: Bonnie June Chalm, Patricia Dellinger, William Donley, Jack Ednie, Richard Habicht, Purvis Kelly, Fred Kitchum, Susan McKinnon, Marjorie Meuleman, Lorraine Mooley, Lorraine Sherwood, Barbara Swartz.

Freshman

A students are: Doris Lamb, Nancy Scheetz.

B students are: Hervey Arrich, Jacqueline Blott, Jean Darlymple, George Hempel, Mervyn Meyers, Bernice Phiscator, Mira Richter, Shirley Roberts, Margaret Seiple, Agnes Travis.

Eighth Grade

A students are: None. B students are: Phyllis Carlisle, Jessica Doak, Arthur Elbers, William Montgomery, Wilma Morgenthau, Walter Reese.

Seventh Grade

A students are: Evelyn Johnson.

B students are: Vonda Beck, Betty Lonley, Janet Haslett, June Johnston, Bonnie Metzger, Willa Miller, Marilee Nelson.

Post-Graduates

A students are: None. B students are: Mary Ewing.

Latin Club Sees Notre Dame Uniy.

Twenty-five members of the Latin Club went to Notre Dame on Monday, May 1. Their guide was Brother Boniface who has been a guide there for many years.

After seeing the college and the grounds, the club members dined together and attended a moving picture.

H. S. GETS 11 UNIVERSITY CATALOGS

Catalogs of eleven prominent universities of America are on display this week in an appraisal in order of their eminence. Beside them is a table of distinguished departments which they possess.

They are in order of eminence, Harvard, Chicago, Columbia, California, Yale, Michigan, Cornell, Princeton, John Hopkins, Wisconsin, and Minnesota.

These catalogs will be very useful to members of the graduating class who hope to go to a university.

Grade News

Mrs. Helm—Second Grade

Maxine Heiermann spelled the room down on Monday, and Barbara Swem on Tuesday.

The boys in Mrs. Helm's second grade made a bookcase and painted it light green and magenta.

We visited the "Ag" Department. Mr. Langer showed us the incubator. We enjoyed watching the chickens hatch from the eggs.

Miss Fritz—Second Grade

We visited the "Ag" Department. Mr. Langer showed us the incubator. We enjoyed watching the chickens hatch from the eggs.

Miss Kestron—Fifth Grade

Betty Lou Mills has had her name placed on the dental honor roll.

The science class has been watching the results of some experiments. An apparatus was set up to show fermentation. A culture was made using germs taken from the hands. One day the children watched the growth of yeast.

Sixth Grade—Miss Reams

Miss Reams' Sixth Grade has received a new book called "Hobby Horse Hill." It is a very interesting book.

In science we are studying why flowers are important and how pollen grains help make a seed.

Sixth Grade—Miss Jeffery

Shirley Gess received two letters from her "pen pal" that she shared with the pupils.

We enjoy doing our "Commercial Art Work." We have had many opportunities to make it practical, with our posters advertising Dr. Preston Bradley and Dr.

Howard McClusky's lectures, Poppy Day, Conservation, and Health.

Children in Court

By Judge Malcolm Hatfield

A Case of Voodooism

A court recently released a sixteen year old colored girl from custody. This girl had developed a unique behavior pattern because of her fear of a woman whom she imagined to possess the power to cast a spell over her. When the child first exhibited such symptoms she was committed to a psychopathic hospital for observation and treatment. But when she was returned home she immediately reverted to her former condition.

After numerous delegations of colored people had called at the court to urge that the child be committed to an asylum, the judge entrusted a capable and highly intelligent colored woman with the duty of analyzing the girl's problem. A few days later, this woman reported to the court that the girl actually believed that in time she would shrivel away, because a certain female witch doctor had prepared a brew and was threatening to use it on her, as the girl objected to the witch doctor's marriage to her father.

When the so-called witch doctor learned that the court was seriously considering having her apprehended, she disappeared. Immediately thereafter a great improvement was noted in the afflicted girl's condition.

Library

New Books at Public Library

Grapes of Wrath, Steinbeck; Valedictory, Kantor; Hand in the Glove, Stout; Tish Marches On, Rinehart; Bridge for Beginners, Culbertson; Think Fast Mr. Motto, Marquand; Designs in Scarlet,

Cooper; Here are the Quittens, Hawley; Picture or Houses Around the World, Johnston; My First Animal Book, Ward; Uncle Ray's Story of the Stone Age People, Coffman; Wood that Came Back, Leighton; About Bunnies, Muter; Christopher the Canary, Crowle; I'll Take Your Picture, Pierda; Toodles and her Friends, Frees; Anderson, Topsy Turvy and The Tin Clown; Bumblebuzz, Fry; Chinky Joins the Circus, Tousey; Runaway Ducks, Allen; White Goat, Sari; Jeanne Marie Goes to Market, Sari; Dutch Twins and Little Brother, Perkins; Mr. Heinie, Beistle; Plump Pip, Evers;

Barkis, Newberry; Delcia and Adolphus, Newman; Bonny's Wish, Gay; Judy and Grits and Honey, Wells; Billy in Search of a Tail, Butler; Broom Closet Family, Proudt; Mary and Marie, Valentine; Hlawatha, Disney; I Go A-Travelling, Tippet; Ted and Nina Go to the Grocery Store, Angeli; Singing Farmer, Tippet; I know a surprise, Baruch; Here and Now Story Book, Mitchell; Science Stories, Beauchamp; Health Stories, Touse; Molly and Michael, Bourgeois.

For the gardener, we recommend the following books: Garden Flowers in Color, Stevens; Garden

Making and Keeping, Findlay; Field Book of American Tree and Shrubs, Matthews; Garden Month by Month, Sedgwick; Wild Flowers, House; Garden Encyclopedia. The Child study and Adult education shelf is now established in library. It is urged that those who are interested in this topic or who may have problems to solve in relation to it will make use of the excellent material offered.

Body Scent of Bird Suppressed
The body scent of a game bird is suppressed in brooding season, being driven inward.

YOU TASTE
FINER QUALITY IN
Every Single Drop



When the last drop is drained from the glass, we think you'll say "I certainly like this beer." For that's when you'll notice Schmidt's is not bitter, not too sweet, and that it is a different modern beer, The NATURAL Brew, that leaves no unpleasant after effects. Isn't that just the kind of beer you've been looking for? Well, find this finer quality today—order Schmidt's. Your taste will tell you. At the best places everywhere in town.

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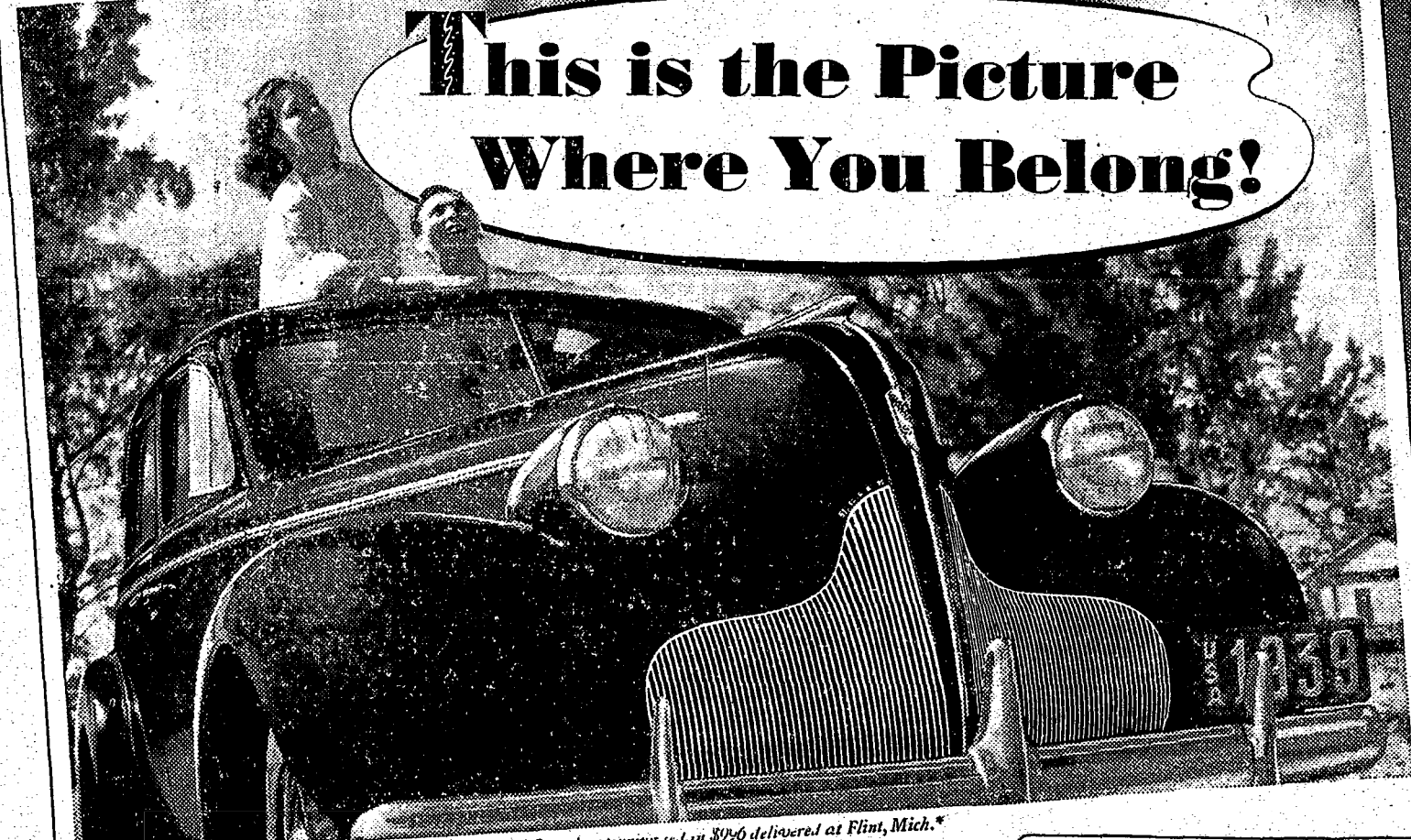
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The model illustrated is the Buick Special model 41 four-door touring sedan \$996 delivered at Flint, Mich. *Sunshine Turret Top" extra.

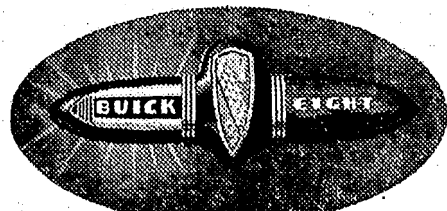
CAST your eye just once on the passing traffic and you spot this stunning Buick as the one car of the year you can instantly identify.

It's the pattern—no mistaking that—and you'll find plenty of admiring glances following wherever you travel.

But what we were shooting for was something a heap more important than attention: a picture that does you justice—and mister, look how gloriously we hit the bull's-eye!

You try out the driver's seat—it fits. You take

ONLY BUICK HAS IT! This sure-fire direction signal that flashes warnings of turns at a flip of a switch! Shows day or night. Standard on all models!



hold of the wheel—it seems molded to your hand. There's the gas treadle, right where it should be...

So you ease down on the gas—and pronto, you've got rhythm! You fingertip the wheel—presto! there's control!

You wing down the straightaway, cruise around curves, swoop up the hill. Eagerly, instantly, amiably, your car does what you want—it's almost a part of you, your wish is its action!

So, you happily discover, here's where you belong!

It isn't the big and powerful wallop in that big Dynaflex straight-eight alone. It isn't only the level skimming comfort of soft-coiled

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AND UP delivered at Flint, Mich. *Prices subject to change without notice. Transportation, state and local taxes (if any), optional equipment and accessories—extra.

BuiCoil Springing. It isn't simply the visibility—though those extra 412 square inches come in mighty handy.

It's the feel of this great car you'll go for, the way you feel at home!

Now such a car is worth plenty. But this Buick actually costs less than a year ago, less than you think—less than some sixes.

Surely, that leaves nothing else to settle except when you can get delivery. Why not see your Buick dealer and get the answer?

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Experienced management, trained people and good equipment are three important reasons for this fact.

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Portage Prairie

Comrades' Class

The Comrades' class of the Portage Prairie Evangelical Sunday school met Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Elsiele. Mrs. Trella Rhoades gave a talk on "The Rock of Esther."

Portage Prairie Evangelical Church

Rev. C. H. Trueschal, Pastor
(All meetings on Central Standard Time.)
9:30 a. m. Morning services.
Special Mothers' Day service, with music by the orchestra.
10:30 a. m. Sunday school.
7:30 p. m. Epworth League.
7:45 p. m. Evening services.

All Star Class

The All Star class of the Portage Prairie Sunday school held a Mothers and Daughters' banquet at the church Monday evening. Rev. C. A. Sanders of Buchanan was the guest speaker. Rev. C. A. Trueschal gave a short talk. Perry Korn was the toastmaster. Special music was brought from LaPorte. The occasion honored the mothers of the members.

Raises 100,000 Tomato Plants

Planting in the Campbell soup tomato acreages has been delayed on account of the cold weather of April, according to Glenn Vite, who has 100,000 thrifty plants in his electrically heated hothed. He has sold about 9,000 to date. Most of the tomato acreage is now in the Baroda and adjacent districts.

Crusaders Class

The members of the Crusaders class of the Portage Prairie Evangelical church will entertain their fathers and mothers at a special program in the basement of the church Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lew Kepler of Chicago, Ind., were visitors Sunday afternoon at the home of Grace Rough.

Mrs. Robert Bachman was a guest Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Liggett of Niles.

Mrs. C. W. Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Johnson of Winona Lake, Ind., were guests for the week-end of Mr. and Mrs. John Walker.

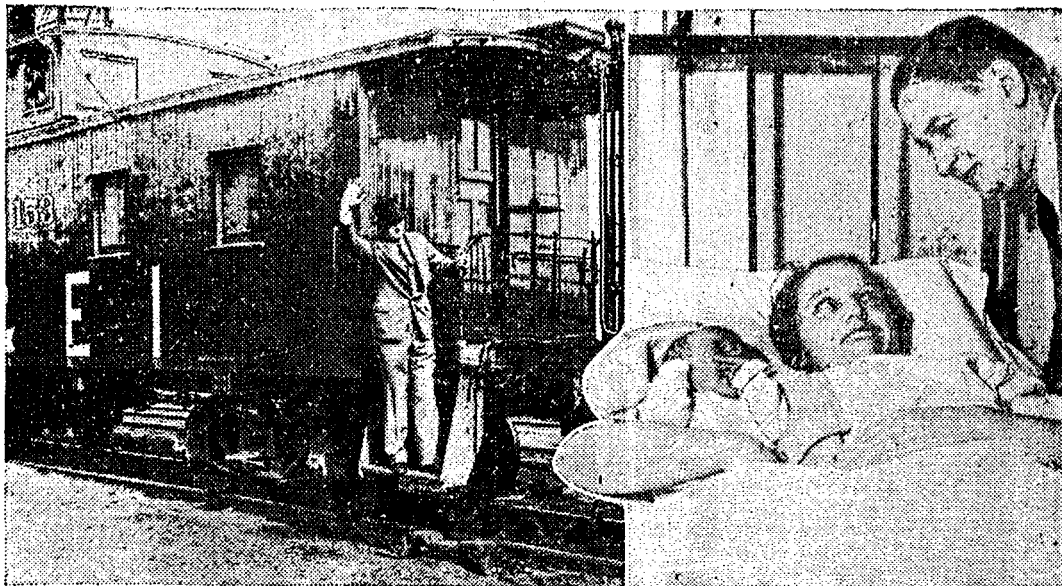
Mrs. Sylvia Rhoades of Kalamazoo spent the week-end with her sister, Mrs. Frank Rhoades.

Mrs. Charles Johnston of Warsaw, Ind., spent the week-end as the guest of her mother, Frank Rhoades.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt of Plainwell were guests Sunday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt, Sr.

Mrs. Rudolph Reinke spent Sunday with her son, Fred Reinke.

'Stork Special' Wins Close Race to Hospital



When Postmaster William M. Jones of Villa Grove, Ill., found roads closed by floods, he appealed to the Chicago & Eastern Illinois railway to rush his wife, expecting the stork momentarily, to Tuscola where the nearest hospital was located. Having no other equipment handy the division superintendent hooked up this caboose, tender and locomotive and rushed the stricken mother to Tuscola. The baby, a boy, arrived two hours later, attended by Dr. R. W. Taylor, railway physician. Postmaster Jones waves "all's well and thanks" to Engineer William Mercer who piloted the "stork special," and family.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Baker and son, Gene, were in Goshen, Sunday, where they visited the former's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Vite and sons, Hubert and Robert, were guests of Mrs. Vite's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Elsiele, Sunday.

Beryl Smith, who has spent the past year in Florida, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Smith.

A number from this place attended the Blossom Parade in St. Joe Saturday and reported it the best ever held the day being perfect made it a great success.

A much needed rain came to this community Sunday evening, also quit a hail storm accompanied it.

Mrs. Lawrence Mitchell has returned to her home after having spent the past month at the home of her parents, north of Buchanan recovering from an operation.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Bollier of Tecumseh, Mich., spent a few days recently with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Elsiele.

Fredrick Mitchell, who underwent an operation for appendicitis last week is recovering nicely now after having been threatened with pneumonia and will soon be able to be removed to the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Houswerth where he has been employed. His wife has been there since his illness.

A number from here attended the achievement day of the 4-H Clubs in Benton Harbor, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rhoades were guests at dinner Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emory Rough.

ADD PORTAGE PRAIRIE

Currier School

The pupils of the Currier school attended the annual 4-H club Achievement Day at the Benton Harbor high school Tuesday afternoon, also the track meet, that preceded it in the morning. Kenneth Olson won two third places in the track meet.

Vivian Bennett won honorable mention in the county for her sewing work. Bob Olson was chosen one of the delegates to the 4-H Club Boys Week at Lansing. Certificates were given to pupils at the completion of their work, and gold seals were placed on the certificates of those who had done outstanding work. Five awards were also given to as many leaders of 4-H club work who had served five years. Attending besides the pupils from the Currier district were the teacher, Mrs. Everett Watson, Mrs. Olson, Mrs. Hawkins and Mrs. Bennett.

Portage Home Economics The Portage Home Economics club will meet at the home of Mrs. Milre Post, south of Bakertown Wednesday, May 17, for an all-day meeting. Mrs. Bernice Bestle and Mrs. Ethel Lipp will be assistant hostesses. The lesson, "Tailored Finishings," will be presented by Mrs. Bernice Bestle and Mrs. Walter Rhoades.

Bend of the River

Several from this locality are planning to attend the annual Home Economics Achievement Day, which is to be held in Berrien Springs May 26.

Mr. and Mrs. John Barrett and family motored to Galesburg Sunday, where they found the former's sister in a serious condition.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Sullivan had as their guests the past week, Mrs. Fred Marenilli of Chicago. She returned home with her husband Friday afternoon.

Frank Imhoff is having a new barn built on his farm which he purchased some time ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Koch of South Bend called at the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Huss recently.

The Home Economics club members, with their families, were entertained at the rural home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Copeland, Friday night. A potluck supper was served at 7 p. m. to about 30 persons. Games were played and a good time was had by all present.

Mrs. Wm. Koch and son, Glenn, were callers Sunday afternoon on the former's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Copeland have as their guests this week, Miss Louise Copeland and Mr.

Vern White of Traverse City, and Mrs. Ruth Nelson of Kewadin, Mich. Miss Louise Copeland is visiting her sister, Miss Marie. The latter part of the week they will all motor to Davenport, Iowa.

Mrs. Clyde Penwell entertained her Home Economics club at an all day meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bowers of Buchanan were Sunday evening guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Penwell.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Penwell had as their guests at Sunday dinner the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Proud of New Carlisle.

North Buchanan

Mt. Tabor Home Ec Club The Mt. Tabor Home Economics club will hold an all-day meeting at the Grange hall today with the leaders, Mrs. Dean Clark and Mrs. Arthur Spaulding, presenting the lesson.

Grass Fire Destroys Barn

The barn on that part of the old Miller farm recently bought by Clarence Gaul was destroyed by fire Thursday, catching from a grass fire. The Buchanan fire department was called but the fire had made too much progress. No one lives on the farm, the owner's home being in Baroda.

Finds Iriquoian Knife

Earl Dunbar found part of a beautiful Iriquoian stone knife while plowing his garden last week, the point of the plow striking the knife and breaking it. The knife is identified as Iriquoian by the variety of flint, which is unknown in this section but was used by Iriquoian invaders.

Attend County 4-H Club

Achievement Day Delegations from the Colvin school and the Chapin Lake school attended the annual 4-H club Achievement Day at the Benton Harbor high school Tuesday.

Those going from the Colvin district were Mrs. H. G. Wallquist

and daughter, Aileen, and Roy Phillips and daughter, Joan.

Those going from Chapin Lake were the teacher, Miss Lucille Spear, Mrs. Elson Rough, Beverly Yezell, Doris Clinker, Eleanor Rough, Joan Rough, Ruth Gehring, Helen Schoenfeldt.

Range Racketeers Around

A resident north of Buchanan reports that the same bunch of range repair racketeers who were around last year were in the North Buchanan district again this week. Their method is to represent that they sell range repairs, and thus get admitted. Quite often they will make some minor repair, then get the owner to order replacement parts through them, collect in advance. The stove owner never gets the parts. State police and several stove and range companies have issued warnings.

Mothers Day Program

A special Mothers Day program consisting of a pageant and recitations will be held at the Hills Corners Christian church at 11 a. m. next Sunday. The pastor, Mr. Reich, will give a short talk.

Mr. and Mrs. Merton Wallace and children of Coldwater spent the week-end at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wallace.

Mrs. A. F. Kann went to Chicago Sunday in company with her sister, Mrs. Harry Schillo, and is spending the week there.

Miss Agnes Nakvasil of Bakertown is a guest this week of Mrs. Tom Kenton.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Stearns of Kalamazoo had as their guests Sunday Howard Stearns and Howard McClellan both of Kalamazoo.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hartline visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Bash of South Bend.

R. W. Leach of Chicago visited Sunday and Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Ruder.

Mrs. Ray Weaver entertained at dinner Sunday honoring her husband's birthday. Their guests were Mrs. Emma Bishop and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Schram of Buchanan.

A number of young friends of Melvin Stoner have come out from Buchanan to visit him while he is convalescing from a broken ankle at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Stoner.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Stoner had as their guests Sunday, Miss Esther Wire of South Bend and Miss Evelyn Wire of Grand Rapids.

Robert Hamilton and Donald Wallquist accompanied the trip of the Future Farmers of the Buchanan high school to attend the Future Farmers week at Michigan State College.

Mrs. Roy Philips is acting as nurse for Mr. Clarence Spaulding, who is ill at his home.

Mrs. Fred Hamilton visited friends in Maple Grove the latter part of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Helmick of Chicago spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dean Clark.

Mary Margaret Metzgar of Buchanan was a guest Sunday of Jean and Kathryn Stoner.

Derivation of Word Goulash

The word goulash is from gulyash, meaning cattle herdsman. The first goulash was cooked at Hortobad, near Debrecen, Hungary, more than five centuries ago by the herdsmen in the open.

PIGEON EXPRESS



Margaret Gillen, 10 years old, a patient in St. Clare's hospital, New York, where she is recovering from two operations, holds a pigeon which flew from Elizabeth, N. J., recently, bringing her a canary, the gift of J. N. (Ding) Darling, cartoonist and outdoor enthusiast. The canary is in the small aluminum pullman on the pigeon's back. The pigeon flew 20 miles against a strong wind in 40 minutes without mishap.

U. S. Has 50 Pct. Phones of World

Ever since 1904, when only about four million telephones were in use in the world, the number has grown on the average about a million per year. Some years, notably the decade of the twenties, were marked by a world-wide telephone growth well in excess of a million, while the depression years from 1931 to 1933 showed losses. At the beginning of 1937, however, the telephone industry had again caught up with the calendar, for then there were 37,098,081 telephones in the world, and during that year the total increased by 2,146,985, a greater net gain than in any previous year. Indications are that the world total of telephones will pass the 41 million mark sometime during 1939.

These figures have been compiled through world-wide surveys undertaken each year by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and are based upon reports obtained from telephone companies and government departments in every country. Statistics covering the year 1937 have just been published in a pamphlet entitled "Telephone and Telegraph Statistics of the World, January 1, 1938."

At the beginning of 1933, there were slightly more than 2 billion people and 39,245,069 telephones in the world. The United States had only about 1-17th of the world's population, but very near-

WEKO Beach

Bridgman, Michigan.
DANCING
FRIDAY - SATURDAY
and SUNDAY
FISH FRIES
and Dinners Every Day
GERMAN DANCE
Saturday Night

ly one-half of the world's telephones, or 19,453,401 which was 15.09 telephones for every 100 population, or 25% more than the country next best developed from a telephone viewpoint, viz., New Zealand, with 11.97 telephones per 100 population.

In Europe, Denmark, and Sweden led in telephone development, with 11.25 and 11.75 telephones per 100 population, respectively. Next to the United States, Germany has the largest telephone system in the world, but her 3,623,697 telephones represent only 5.31 instruments per 100 population. Great Britain, including Northern Ireland, on January 1, 1938, had 3,029,456 telephones, or 6.41 per 100 population; France had 1,552,618, or 3.70 per 100 population. Outside Europe, Canada had 1,322,794 telephones, or 11.90 per 100 population, and Japan had 1,304,693, or 1.82 per 100 population.

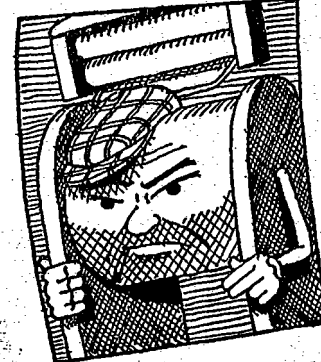
Some 60% of the world's telephones were operated by private companies, including 4,308,464 privately operated telephones outside the United States. The remaining 40% were owned and operated by governmental authorities, most of them being in Europe where 87% of the 14,269,230 telephones were

government operated. It is of interest in this connection that the average telephone development of all Europe was only 2.47 instruments per 100 population, or 1-6th of the development in the United States, the only large country that has always enjoyed private operation of all wire communication facilities. In order to equal our telephone development, the world outside the United States would have to install nearly 300 million additional telephones, or almost fifteen times as many as there now are.

'Fish Mail' Used by Chinese

A type of "fish mail" is so well known in China that letters are nicknamed a "brace of carp." The term refers to an old legend of days when intrigue ruled the royal court, and each man was justly suspicious of his neighbor. A plot was hatched at court and, when a powerful prince got wind of it, the conspirators eluded his traps by sending each other gifts of carp. In each fish was a note. Because of this legend, the story-loving Chinese long folded their notes roughly into the shape of a carp. They even pictured the messenger carp on some of their early postal stamps.

\$25.00 REWARD



OLD WASHER HUNT
\$50.00 in prizes for the oldest Serviceable Electric Washer.

OR COMPLETE THIS PHRASE

I SHOULD OWN A MODERN ELECTRIC WASHER OR IRONER BECAUSE.....

IN 100 WORDS OR LESS!

FOR THE OLDEST WASHER For the Best Completed Phrase

1st	\$25.00	1st	\$25.00
2nd	\$15.00	2nd	\$15.00
3rd	\$ 7.50	3rd	\$ 7.50
4th	\$ 2.50	4th	\$ 2.50

There are no strings, no purchases required for you to enter this contest. Your washer must be in serviceable condition and electrically operated.

ACT TODAY... Fill out the coupon at the bottom of this ad! Or, better still, get details from any of the dealers listed below.

Contest Number Two

COMPLETE THIS PHRASE

"I should own a Modern Electric Washer and ironer because..."

USE 100 WORDS OR LESS IF YOU LIKE...

Simply finish the above sentence with 100 words or less to have an opportunity to win one of four prizes: 1st, \$25; 2nd, \$15; 3rd, \$7.50; 4th, \$2.50. Nothing to buy... all you do is write plainly on one side of the paper, print your name and address clearly and leave your entry with any of the members of the Electric League listed at the bottom of this advertisement. Information or official entry blanks can be obtained from any of the below mentioned dealers. Contest closes May 31st.

BRING ENTRIES TO THESE DEALERS:

H. N. Batchelor
Buchanan

Houswerth Radio Sales
Buchanan

W. Thanning Sales Service
Buchanan

CLIP THIS COUPON

To The Electrical League

I wish to enter the following serviceable Electric Washer in your "Old Washer Hunt" contest. The information below is correct to the best of my knowledge.

NAME

ADDRESS

Make of Washer Serial No.

Model Number Date Purchased

In the event judges of The Electric League desire to verify the foregoing information I will gladly allow them to inspect my entry. Under any and all circumstances the washer remains my property.

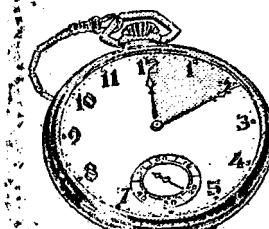
MAKE SURE!

BEFORE YOU BUY ANY CAR

DRIVE A PONTIAC

GENERAL MOTORS TERMS TO SUIT YOUR PURSE

PROVE FOR YOURSELF THAT THE MOST BEAUTIFUL THING ON WHEELS IS EVEN BETTER THAN IT LOOKS



Thrill to performance without an equal in the low-price field. Enjoy comfort that can't be topped. Try out the finest ride a motor car ever offered. You're sure to agree—Pontiac is America's biggest bargain.

VISIT GENERAL MOTORS' EXHIBITS AT THE NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO WORLD'S FAIRS
For the Greatest Demonstration You Ever Had—PHONE OR SEE—

YOUR NEAREST PONTIAC DEALER

MAKE WAY FOR STANDARD OIL'S

GOLDEN JUBILEE RED CROWN

YOU GET MORE LIVE DRIVING POWER BUT USE LESS GASOLINE!

1 Uniformly brilliant performance wherever you buy it—at home or on tour. 2 Livelier response—instant, ample power at your command on the start-up, in traffic, on the hills. 3 An abundance of smooth power—more of it than any known automobile engine can utilize. 4 Greater gasoline economy—even surpassing last year's Red Crown in low cost per mile. 5 Higher anti-knock than ever before.

3 FINE GASOLINES... SOLITE WITH ETHYL (premium priced) STANDARD RED CROWN (regular priced) STANOLIND (low priced) © 1939

READY NOW AT STANDARD OIL DEALERS

LOCALS

Mr. and Mrs. William Bohl had as their guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Earl Glossinger of Mishawaka.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Moyer of LaPorte were guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cline.

Mrs. Dwight Crumley has resigned her position as operator at the Vogue Beauty Shoppe and will keep house.

Mrs. Florence Wooden is visiting in Whiting, Ind., this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eicher of Muncie, Ind., spent the week-end with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rastetter.

H. B. Stearns of Kalamazoo visited over the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Proseus.

Wilbur Beadle was taken to the Patwaring hospital at Niles Friday to receive treatment for pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Montgomery and daughter, Betty, visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Montgomery's sister-in-law, Mrs. Tillie Harner.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Montague and daughter, Patsy, of Buchanan, West Virginia, will be week-end guests at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Montague.

Mrs. Bertha Rockwell of South Bend visited Saturday at the home of Mrs. James Boone.

Miss Clarice Banke is scheduled to come home from Chicago where she is a student nurse at the Presbyterian hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Ammerman came Friday from South Bend to visit several days at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Walter.

Dr. J. L. Godfrey drove to Cincinnati, O., Friday to accompany back his son, John, who went on Sunday to Detroit to continue his work in the General Motors research laboratories. He will return to Cincinnati June 9 to receive his degree from the University of Cincinnati there.

Charles Boyle of Chicago was a guest of his mother, Mrs. Charles F. Boyle, Sr., for the week-end. Mrs. Jayne Hotchkiss had as her guests Sunday her nephew, Edward Hudson and family of Morgan Park, Ill.

Mrs. Roscoe Myers of LaPorte was a guest Sunday afternoon of Mrs. Jayne Hotchkiss.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Walter and Glenn Walter visited Sunday with Mrs. Walter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Singball of Galien.

Mrs. George Wynn had as her guests for the week-end her sons, Robert Wynn and wife of Mishawaka, and Dr. George Wynn and wife of Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Herman and daughter, Betty Ann, attended the Blossom parade in Benton Harbor and St. Joseph Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Gridley had as their guests Sunday afternoon the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Klockner of Three Oaks, and Dr. and Mrs. T. H. McKenzie of Three Oaks.

Mrs. Curtis Thornburgh of Muncie, Ind., was a guest for the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Hanover.

Mrs. William Ham visited over the week-end with her sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Gittie of South Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Moyer of LaPorte, Ind., were guests Sunday evening of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Forgue.

Mr. and Mrs. Cline have as their guest this week the former's aunt, Mrs. Minnie Gotwalt of LaGrange, Ind.

Ray Cline of Fort Wayne, Ind., was a guest over the week-end of Mr. and Mrs. John Cline.

Clarence Spaulding was taken with a heart attack late Thursday evening and is ill at his home.

Mrs. James Luke, Mrs. Guy Eisenhart and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chain and family visited Saturday at the home of Dr. and Mrs. John Schram of St. Joseph.

Mr. and Mrs. John Cline had as their guests Sunday afternoon Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Lott and Mrs. Nora Nowells of Mishawaka.

Gerald Mason, a member of the CCC contingent at Camp Custer at Grand Haven, spent the week-end at the home of his sister, Mrs. Alfred Deeds.

Mighty Casey (who struck out) tells all! The Hero of the most popular baseball ballad writes of the early days of the diamond. One of the many features in The American Weekly, the magazine distributed with the Sunday Chicago Herald and Examiner.

Mrs. Homer Cooper arrived home Sunday from Benton Harbor where she had visited a week with her daughter, Mrs. E. M. Pierce.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ernberger spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Galbreath of New Carlisle, Ind.

Miss Annabelle Lindquist is ill with pneumonia at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albeck Lindquist.

Miss Johanna Desenberg spent the week-end as the guest of her sister, Miss Bertha Desenberg, at Toledo, O.

For men . . . and for women who prefer a generously sized tailored stationery . . . RYTEX CHARTER CLUB . . . 100 Large Flat Sheets and 100 Large Envelopes . . . only \$1 . . . printed with your Name and Address on Sheets and Envelopes. White Bond or White-Laid paper. The Record Co.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wertzberger and children and Mrs. Nell Wertzberger of Rochester, Ind., were guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ellis.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Zachman and children, Rebecca, Rose, John and Bill, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Valdimir Zachman and family, Louisville, Ky.

Miss Marie Post of South Bend and Owen Kane of Chicago were week-end visitors at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Post.

Mrs. Burton Mills went to Ann Arbor yesterday to enter the University hospital for observation.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Tichenor visited from Friday until Monday with their son, Gerald Tichenor and family, Milwaukee, Wis.

NOTICE TO DOG OWNERS

All dog owners or harborers of dogs are hereby notified that pursuant to an order from the State of Michigan, the entire county of Berrien has been placed under a dog quarantine for a period of three months and all dogs must be kept confined or on a leash at all times during such quarantine period. The fact that your dog has been vaccinated for the rabies or that he wears a muzzle does not permit him to run loose.

Commencing on Friday, May 12th, 1939, any dog found running at large will be impounded or killed, and the dog warden, his deputies and all law enforcing officers of this County have been instructed to carry out this order; if you care for your dogs you will heed this warning and act accordingly. By order of Berrien County Board of Supervisors. By its Judiciary Committee. Members of Judiciary Comm. A. W. Baker, Chairman J. J. Jakway, Fred Burgh.

NOTICE

Effective May 17, we will close Wednesday afternoon, indefinitely, and will be open Thursday evening. Ted Reuse, Martin Kean, Cress Watson, E. H. Murphy, Jess Bradley. 1938c.

Professor Speaks at Church of Brethren

Rev. Warren Slaybaugh, professor of history in the Bethany Seminary, Chicago, will preach at both morning and evening services at the Church of the Brethren Sunday, May 14.

Soil Analysis Not Accredited

Continued from Page One
nil when operated by the fakes or ignoramus.

A royalty of 25 percent is unusually high for an oil and gas lease. Generally the royalty is one-eighth but of course local conditions are such that possibly higher royalty rates are being demanded.

Very Sincerely yours,
R. A. Smith,

State Geologist, Geological Survey Division.

From Standard Oil Company

"While it is not the policy of this company to comment on or release for publication any statements regarding the operations of other companies, I may say that the Standard Oil Company of Indiana is not interested directly or indirectly in any company or persons using such tests for oil as you explain. Specifically it is not interested in the Buchanan Development Company. Conger Reynolds, Director Public Relations, Standard Oil Company."

Attends Centennial Rubber Discovery

Earl Beck attended a meeting of the Goodyear dealers held at the LaSalle Hotel, South Bend, Tuesday afternoon, celebrating the centennial anniversary of Charles Goodyear's discovery of rubber.

Nat. Food Installs Semi-Self Service

The local National Food Store has attracted considerable attention in the past week through the installation by Manager James O. Best of a semi-Self Service store. The counters and display cases have been moved out into a rectangle in the center, leaving the shelves clear for the customers. Baskets have been provided for the customers to select their groceries use in the selection of their groceries.



NEIGHBORHOOD NEWS

When there's illness in the family, when a baby is born, when first aid is needed—we as your druggist should be first to know about it, because we are best equipped to serve you when you need promptness and accuracy most.

for MARRIAGE HYGIENE
we suggest
LANTERN BROWN SET COMPLETE \$3.00
LANTERN BLUE JELLY REFILLS 85c. \$1.50

WISNER'S CORNER DRUG STORE
"Filling Prescriptions is the Most Important Part of Our Business"

ies. Manager Best plans to have small push carts soon. The improvement has occasioned much favorable comment.

The sales force consists of Rex Shreve and Mrs. Marie Neal. Shreve plans to leave soon for college and will probably be replaced soon by Don Virgil, who plans to drop out of Western State College about six months to earn expense money. It has been the practice of Manager Best to hire young men who are planning to attend school.

Buchanan Enters Clas B League

The entrance of Buchanan high school into the league of the Class B schools previously known as the Six Big Five, and henceforth as the Big Six, became official as a matter of fact Monday evening when the action was confirmed at a meeting of the athletic board of the organization.

Although the entrance of the local school does not become effective until September, 1940, the officials antedated that by inviting the Buchanan high school track team to enter the Class B track meet at Dowagiac next Saturday and the regional there the week following.

To Hold Buchanan Appreciation Days

A group of 28 Buchanan business men have organized to stage 13 consecutive Buchanan Appreciation Days on Saturdays of as many weeks, the first to be held May 20.

More families for more years have food safe in LEONARD than in any other refrigerator

See the New 1939 Models On Display at—
BUCHANAN FURNITURE CO.
280 E. Front St. Phone 310

The observance of the day will consist of offerings of special values by the merchants, announcement of which will appear in the Record weekly.

The merchants who are sponsoring these days have elected the following officers: president, R. G. VanDeusen; secretary L. O. Sweni; publicity, M. E. Dake, C. O. Clark and Bill Sullivan.

Annual Scout Drive To Start May 15

The drive for funds for the maintenance of Boy Scout work will be held from May 15 to May 30, with the Buchanan quota for the coming year set at \$864. Frank Habicht, vice president of the area is chairman of the local district. The work has been excellently managed and supported in Buchanan of late years and it is to be hoped that this record may be maintained. Additional details on the work and the object of the drive will be printed next week.

I. O. O. F. News

The subordinate lodge conferred the Second Degree on a class of candidates Tuesday evening May 9th. Next Tuesday, May 16th, the

same class of candidates will receive the Third degree, together with a class from Coloma. Refreshments will be served. Bring a cake.

Saturday, June 10th, the Third Degree will be conferred by the local degree staff for District No. 1 of Indiana, at East Chicago.

Friday, May 12th, the Encampment will be called at 7:30 P. M. The Golden Rule degree will be conferred and lodge will be closed as soon as possible as this will also be a family night. The entertainment will be relating to and in honor of "Mother's Day" Potluck Supper.

Saturday, May 13th, the Royal Purple degree will be conferred for LaPorte Encampment at LaPorte, Indiana, by the local degree staff.

TEXACO
GASOLINE and MOTOR OIL
MARFAKING (CAR GREASING)
50c up
CAR WASHING \$1.00
CAR POLISHING
FULLER'S
GARAGE
PHONE 316

EYES TESTED
Broken Lenses Replaced
Special attention to Frame Fitting.
F. B. Blackmond, Optometrist at
BLACKMOND'S
See Blackmond — See Better!
NILES

Visit National's GARDEN SHOW
OF SEASON'S FINEST FRUITS & VEGETABLES

FANCY FLORIDA REPACK
Tomatoes 2 lbs. 25c
GENUINE IDAHO RUSSET
Potatoes 10 lbs. 21c
FANCY FLORIDA
Oranges doz. med. size 23c
doz. lge. size 29c

SUGAR Silver Crystal Fine Granulated 10 lbs. in 46c
All Prices Are Subject to the Michigan 3% Sales Tax

Rolled Oats 22 1/2-lb. bag 63c
Kellogg's Corn Flakes 2 lge. 13-oz. pkgs. 19c
Shredded Wheat 12 Biscuit Package 2 pkgs. 23c
Calumet Baking Powder 16-oz. can 19c
Armour's Corned Beef 12-oz. can 17c

SWIFT'S LARD Silverleaf Pastry-tested lb. 9c

Fancy Tuna Fish Light Meal 2 7-oz. cans 25c
Salerno Graham Crackers 1-lb. pkg. 15c
Salerno Cocoanut Bars 12-oz. pkg. 15c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 3-lb. pkg. 19c
Heinz Spaghetti Prepared in Tomato Sauce 17-oz. can 10c
Heinz Beans with Pork In Tomato Sauce 18-oz. can 10c

HEINZ KETCHUP 2 large 14-oz. bottles 33c

Come Again Catsup 1 lge. 14-oz. bottle 10c
Ritz Crackers 1-lb. pkg. 22c
Larsen's Veg-All Mixed Vegetables 3 17-oz. cans 25c
National Jellies Red Raspberry or Currant 12-oz. tumbler 18c
Libby's Tomato Juice 14-oz. can 5c
Pompeian Olive Oil 8-oz. can 29c

CRYSTAL WHITE SOAP 10 giant bars 33c

Cornmeal 5-lb. bag 13c
Palmolive Soap Get "Quin" Teaspoon for only 10c and a black band from Palmolive Soap cake 5c
Strongheart Dog Food 15 1/2-oz. can 5c
Waldorf Tissue 3 rolls 13c
Hazel Condensed Bluing 1 1/2-oz. bottle 5c

SUPER SUDS In Red Package 19-oz. pkg. 15c

HILLSIDE QUALITY CHICKEN FEEDS
Scratch Grain 25-lb. bag 44c 100-lb. bag \$1.49
Egg Mash 25-lb. bag 51c 100-lb. bag \$1.83
Chick Starter 25-lb. bag 51c 100-lb. bag \$1.87
Chick Feed 25-lb. bag 47c 100-lb. bag \$1.69
Growing Mash 25-lb. bag 49c 100-lb. bag \$1.83
Oyster Shells Cracked Medium 100-lb. bag 79c

PRICE OF BREAD REDUCED!

YOU WHO HAVE BEEN PAYING HIGHER PRICES CAN SAVE UP TO 25% AT THIS SPECIAL PRICE! Here's value at its utmost! Golden crusted loaves, bursting with delicious flavor! Double wrapped to protect and hold their oven-freshness! It's the finest bread we've ever baked. Order Soft Twist today.

A&P BAKERS' FAMOUS Soft Twist BREAD

3 20-oz. loaves 19c
3 24-oz. loaves 23c

GRAPEFRUIT JUICE SWEETENED or UNSWEETENED 46-oz. can 17c
SHREDDED COCOANUT RAJAH 1-lb. cello bag 19c
WHITE HOUSE MILK EVAPORATED 4 tall cans 25c
WALDORF TISSUE 4 rolls 19c
NORTHERN TISSUE 4 rolls 21c
OXYDOL med. 9c giant 57c 2 large 39c
AMERICAN FAMILY SOAP 5 bars 26c
SUNBRITE CLEANSER 4 cans 19c
WALLPAPER CLEANER KUTOL can 5c

LILY WHITE FLOUR 24 1/2-lb. bag 75c
PURE REFINED LARD 2 -lb. pkg. 15c
SURE GOOD OLEO 3 lbs. 25c

KIDNEY BEANS SULTANA 6 1-lb. cans 25c
FRENCH DRESSING ANN PAGE 8-oz. 10c
COFFEE CHASE & SANBORN lb. 22c
SWEET PICKLES qt. 19c
CLAPP'S BABY FOODS 3 cans 25c
LIPTON'S BLACK TEA 1/2-lb. 41c

CHEESE BORDENS LOAF 2 lbs. 39c
KETCHUP ANN PAGE 2 14-oz. bottles 23c
DAILY DOG FOOD 1-lb. can 5c
SALAD DRESSING ANN PAGE qt. 29c
FRESH EGGS doz. 00c
RITZ CRACKERS 1-lb. 21c

New Potatoes US No. 1 RED 10 lbs. 31c
Head Lettuce 60 SIZE 2 for 13c
Bananas 4 lbs. 25c
Radishes GREEN ONIONS 4 bunches 9c
Carrots FANCY large bunches 5c
Peas EXTRA FANCY GIANT STRIDE 3 lbs. 25c

Ann Page PURE PRESERVES
ALL FLAVORS 2 -lb. jar 25c

Ann Page BEANS WITH PORK 16-oz. can 5c

PORK ROAST or STEAK SHOULDER CUTS lb. 14c
BOILING BEEF 2 lbs. 25c
FRESH PERCH 2 lbs. 25c
BOSTON BUTT PORK ROAST or STEAK lb. 18c
SLAB BACON lb. 17c
BACON SQUARES 2 lbs. 25c

A&P FOOD STORES

How To Make Mother Happy

It's what you are, more than what you say, that makes Mother happy. She lives her life in your life. Any good that you do, any success that you achieve, are personal triumphs for her. Therefore, not to forget what she taught you—honor, truth, thrift, etc.—is the best way to remember Mother—on Mother's Day and every other day.

Union State Bank
Established in 1882
BUCHANAN GALIEN

CLASSIFIED ADS

CLASSIFIEDS—Minimum charge 25c for 5 lines or less, 3 issues 50c, cash in advance, 10c additional on charge accounts. **CARD OF THANKS**, minimum charge, 50c.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE OR TRADE—7 room all modern home. V'll sell out right or trade for small house and lot or small acreage. Phone 63. Mrs. William Bohl, Sr., 123 S. Detroit St. 1713p

FOR SALE—Wood, also pasture with good water for rent. W. R. Smith. Phone 281-J. 1713p

FOR SALE—Kitchen range, 2 rugs, one 10x15, smaller one to match 4x6. Phone 32. 1713p

FOR SALE—John Deere wagon, John Deere mower, 3-section John Deere drag, John Deere cultivator, 1 horse, 1 cow, hay, Henry Marsh, Buchanan, first house south of Madron Lake. 1713p

FOR SALE—One house, 8 rooms, 2 large porches, all modern but furnace on 1 acre of ground 1 mile north of Coloma; also lots between Big and Little Paw Paw Lakes. Margaret McFarlin, at D's Cafe. 1713p

FOR SALE OR TRADE—My equity in a six room house and garage in the English-Holmes addition. A buy. Call evenings at 905 Victory St., or days The Record Office. 1011nc

FOR SALE—Two lots on Cayuga, 99x148 1/2 ft., and 66x148 1/2 ft., priced to sell. Leo Huebner, Phone 402. 1413c

CHICKS THAT WILL GROW into quick profits. We hatch only from pure bred flocks. Visit our hatchery. Leitchy's Hatchery, 312 N. Front St., Niles, Mich. 1813c

FOR SALE—Modern seven room house with large lot. 506 Days Ave. Write Mrs. Sada Raymond, 14706 Caldwell Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. 1813c

FOR SALE—No. 1 comb and extract honey. Bring container. I put in seats and backs in chairs. John I. Rough, 103 Robert St. Phone 214-J. 1513p

FOR SALE—American flags, 4x6 feet, with standard and anchor for street display. American Legion. See Henry Zupke, 1911c

FOR SALE—40 bushels of soy beans. Andrew J. Lyddick, Phone 7108-F22. 1911c

FOR SALE—Bed, mattress and springs, dining table and six chairs. Call after 5:30 evenings or Saturdays. 110 South Portage St. 1911c

FOR SALE—Ice box, Oriental rug, dining room suite, 108 South Portage. Call mornings. Telephone 469. 1911p

FOR SALE—Screen doors, fruit cans, new linoleum, lumber, tar paper, some glassware and other articles too numerous to mention. Mrs. J. F. Vele, 110 W. Front St. Phone 484. 1911c

FOR SALE—48 big, rugged Herford steers, all dehorned, \$40; 97 Shorthorn yearling steers, also large number weaned calves, bred cows, cows with calves at side. Priced for immediate sale. All Herefords T. B. and blood tested. Truck or car lots. Write wire or phone Mack Nason, Birmingham, Ia. 1911p

FOR SALE—Five-room house and garage, cheap if taken at once. Inquire Record office. 1911c

FOR SALE—A-1 fire escape, best quality used brick. Phone 7110-F2. Inquire Haas or Reed of Bakertown. 1911p

FOR SALE—Cheap, Tudor Chevrolet, 1939 model, good running order. 1939 license. Also Royal Blue cream separator. Call for Kubik, 230 West Front street. 1913p

FOR SALE—Late seed potatoes, 2-yr. certified. Also white sand and gravel. Pasture for young stock. C. A. Walkden. Phone 7132-F13. 1913p

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Ground floor furnished modern room. Private

entrance. 108 Lake St. M. O. Burdett. 1913p

FOR RENT—Graft's furnished apartment will be for rent May 10, 208 1/2 S. Oak St. 1713c

FOR RENT—Pleasant furnished apartment, four rooms and bath, ample closet room, screened-in porch. Very reasonable to right party. Call 103 Lake street. Phone 344. 1911c

FOR RENT—Ground floor furnished, modern room with private entrance. 108 Lake St. M. O. Burdett. 1913p

FOR RENT—Modern seven room house, 506 Days Ave. Write Mrs. Sada Raymond, 14706 Caldwell Ave., Cleveland, Ohio. 1311c

MISCELLANEOUS

HAVE YOUR PROPERTY inspected free today by a Termite Control Specialist. No odor. Prices reasonable, up to three years to pay. Five year guarantee.

BEFORE YOU BUY that new Refrigerator be sure and see Frigidaire's new Cold Wall. Its Revolutionary Principle will astound you. Thanning Sales & Service, 105 Days Ave. 1913c

PARTS AND REPAIRS on all sewing machines and vacuum cleaners. Rebuilt cleaners as low as \$7.50. Call Mr. Lueders, Allen Hardware, Phone 30. 1813p

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT—I have purchased the repair business of the Buchanan Shoe Repair Shop, at 221 1/2 E. Front St., Buchanan, and will appreciate the continued patronage of local people. Phil Dinolfo. 1911p

tee. Berrien Exterminator Service, 309 E. Main, Niles. Phone 113W. 106 E. Chicago St., Buchanan, Phone 18. 3911c

PAINTING AND PAPER HANGING, 28 years experience, done at reasonable prices. Wallpaper samples shown free; also free estimates on interior or exterior work. References. Write or call Frank Downey, Baroda. 1614p

FREE! If excess acid causes you pains of Stomach Ulcers, Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample. Unga, at Wisner's Corner Drug Store. 15110p

GOOD VISION is important! If you need glasses, see C. L. Stretch, the optometrist at Clark's News Depot every Thursday. 11c

LAWN MOWERS, knives and shears sharpened. All work guaranteed. Carl Remington, 123 Days avenue. 14113c

MONUMENTS, Markers, Vases, Urns, Benches. Everything for your cemetery lot. Open evenings and Sunday. New location. Large display. Victor E. Ferguson, Cemetery Memorials, Pipestone Road at Napier Avenue, Near Entrance Crystal Springs Cemetery, Benton Harbor. Phone 9658. 1813c

WANTED

WANTED—Lawn mowers to sharpen; also saw filing done. Fred Wright, 203 S. Oak St., Buchanan. 1713p

CARDS OF THANKS

CARD OF THANKS—We wish to express our sincere thanks to friends here for their kindness and sympathy on the occasion of the death of our mother, Mrs. Lucretia Sweet. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kean, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence J. Miller and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmo C. Phillips and family. 1911p

CARD OF THANKS—We wish to take this means of expressing our sincere thanks to friends and neighbors for their sympathy and kindness on the occasion of the death of our mother, Mrs. Emma Wright, and especially the pall bearers and those who furnished cars. Signed, Glenn Wright and children, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wright and family. 1911p

LOST

LOST—A Schaffer fountain pen, somewhere in Buchanan Friday. Reward if returned in usable condition. Frank Hickok. 1911c

Church Services

Bethel Temple
Rev. Gladys Dick, Pastor
9:45 a. m. Sunday School.
11:00 a. m. Morning Worship.
7:30 p. m. Evangelistic Service.
Mid-week Services Thursday evening, Bible Study.
Saturday night, Young Peoples service.

Church of the Brethren
10:00 a. m. Sunday school.
11:00 a. m. Worship Service.
Rev. Price Umphlet speaking.

The Presbyterian Church
Wanzer Hull Brunelle, Pastor
9:45 Church School.
11:00 Public Worship, Mother's Day. Mr. Brunelle will preach on the theme "The Day of Good Women." Mr. Bruno Rampoldt and the choir will give the anthem, "Jesus, Joy of Man's Desiring," by Bach. Mr. Rampoldt will play the "Ave Maria" by Bach-Gounod.
5:45 High School Club. Leader, Leland George.

Thursday at 4:00, 7-8 grade children in the recreation room.
Thursday at 7:00, Choir rehearsal.
Thursday at 8:00, Church School Council.
Friday at 2:30, The Missionary Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Arthur Young; the leader will be Mrs. F. R. Montague.
Saturday at 10:30, Junior Girl Scouts.

Saturday at 8:30, The High School Club will go to the meeting of the Young People's League of Kalamazoo Presbytery, at Camp Fort Hill, Sturgis, Michigan.

Monday at 4:00, Troop No. 3 of the Girl Scouts.
Monday at 7:00, Troop No. 80 of the Boy Scouts.

Tuesday at 1:00, May Luncheon of the Home Service, Mrs. Wayne Smith's Circle will be in charge.
Wednesday at 4:00, Brownies.

Church of Christ
Paul E. Ewing, D. D., Pastor
Bible school at 10:00 a. m.
Communion 11:00 a. m.
Preaching 11:30, Special Mother's Day address.
Enderave, 6:30 p. m.
Preaching, 7:30. Evangelistic theme.

Prayer meeting Thursday night at 7:30 p. m.
Rev. Mr. Autry, former pastor, will speak at one of the services this Sunday.

Evangelical Church
C. A. Sanders, Minister
Bible school at 10 a. m. William Schultz, Superintendent; Dick Pierce, Secretary, Mrs. T. E. Van Every, Primary Superintendent. If you are not attending Church or Sunday school, we invite you to our church.
Morning worship, at 11 a. m.
Sermon theme, "Mother's Example." Number by the Choir.
Evening service. Adult and Young Peoples League at 8:30.
Sermon at 7:30.
Prayer service Thursday evening at 7:30.

The Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints
Elder V. L. Coonfere, Pastor
10:00 a. m. Church school. Joseph Gross, Director.
11:00 a. m. A Mother's Day program will be presented by the Junior girls followed by a sermon by Elder J. W. McKnight of Gallien.

7:30 p. m. Sermon by the pastor. Subject: "Behold thy Mother."
7:30 p. m. Thursday (today) Women's Dept. meeting at the home of Mrs. Earl Weaver, 121 W. Smith St.

7:30 p. m. Friday Elder Ammon Calhoun, our district missionary will bring a special message (one night only). Members and friends are urged to attend.
7:30 p. m. Wednesday mid-week prayer service and class period.

Methodist Church
Minister, R. C. Puffer
Church school at 10:00 a. m.
Special Mother's Day service. A rose will be presented to every Mother present. Honor your Mother by attending services next Sunday.

Mr. Con Kelly, Supt. Mrs. Glenn Haslett, Junior Supt. Walton Beck, chorister.
Morning Worship at 11:00 a. m. Organ prelude and offertory, Mrs. Claude Jennings. Under the direction of Mrs. Con Kelly the Men's Chorus will sing "Dear Little Mother of Mine." The pastor will preach a Mother's Day sermon.

Evening service at 7:30 p. m. This service will celebrate the union of The Methodist Episcopal church, The Methodist Episcopal church south, and the Methodist Protestant church which is now taking place in Kansas City, Missouri. Mrs. Earl Rizer, Mr. A. A. Worthington and the pastor will speak briefly. Special music will be provided.
Monday, Intermediate Epworth League 6:30 p. m. Potluck supper and social hour.

Oronoko Methodist Church
Morning Worship 9:00 a. m.
Church school 10:00 a. m. Mrs. Frank Kann, Supt., Jack Puffer, song leader.

St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church
Father Julius Bona, Pastor
Morning mass will be held at 8 a. m. Sunday, May 14, and at 10 a. m. Sunday May 21, in accordance with the present arrangement for alternating the time of the services.
Special May devotions will be held at 7:30 p. m. Saturday evening, May 13.

Church of the Brethren
10 a. m. Sunday school.
11 a. m. Preaching by Rev. Warren Slaybaugh, professor of History at Bethany seminary, Chicago.
7:30 p. m. Preaching, by Rev. Warren Slaybaugh.

Bethel Temple
Rev. Gladys Dick, Pastor
A special Mothers' day service will be held at the Bethel Temple during the Sunday school and church hour next Sunday morning, beginning at 10 a. m. and closing at 11:30 a. m. Presents will be given to the oldest mother, the youngest mother and the mother with the most children present at the meeting. The public is cordially invited.

With the Medal
Men at Clarks
(Continued from page 1)
vehicle was as much of a matter of speculation then as a rocket voyage to the moon would be now. On the appointed day "The Gazelle" made its maiden appearance on the streets. It would seem that its name was a misfortune, for in its lumbering operation it resembled a threshing machine engine more than a gazelle, and it was anything but light and graceful. Moreover there was an uncertainty in its movements that made the local public suspicious that the engineer had either mixed stronger liquid with the McCoy's creek water in its boiler or else had imbued thereof himself. The facts were that Koontz had attached the steering gear to the front axle, instead of to the front wheels, and steering operations were difficult and at times unfortunate.

Nevertheless there is tradition that it chugged a short distance, with Koontz at the controls and a helper busily shoveling coal into the boiler. But the demonstration was not a success and after the Gazelle had been towed back to the Rough Wagon works and the frightened inhabitants had climbed down from their various perches of refuge whence they had fled at the sight of the warring movement of the belching behemoth, local faith in automotive travel was at a low ebb. It seemed then that the future of the Rough Wagon Works and kindred enterprises was secure for an unlimited period in the future. And if anyone had told those present that a generation later the life of the town would be based on an industry supplying equipment for autopowered vehicles there would have been some competent scoffing.

When the Clark Equipment, or the George R. Rich Manufacturing company as it was then, moved out from Chicago in November of 1904 it had nothing to do with automotive equipment. Its main business then was the manufacture of flat drills and chucks for use in comparatively shallow steel drilling in railroad rail plates and structural steel. The owners dug up the primitive

equipment from the basement room on Canal street, moved it with horse drawn drays to the Illinois Central freight yards, and loaded it on Michigan Central freight cars. It was moved from the Buchanan depot to the lower room of the old Hatch Cutlery factory, now the sales room of John F. Russell, Inc. Ed Bird had the contract for hauling the equipment down and as his horse drawn drays tolled back and forth on dusty Days avenue (which was bricked in 1910) there was a small boy sitting on a Days avenue front porch all day long wondering at the tremendous machines on the drays. That was young Tom Burks, who little knew that the drays were hauling his life job into the city.

There was not a truck in sight. Just about the same time another company arrived in town and took up quarters a few rods from the George R. Rich location, in the present Davis garage quarters. That was the Michigan Motor & Machine company, which had ambitious plans for entering the manufacture of automobiles in a large way.

I will tell the story of the Michigan Motor & Machine company and of some of its product in the next issue.

(To Be Continued)

Wagner News

Orrin Glasel, a young man formerly visiting in this neighborhood, came from Lansing Sunday in his airplane and was a dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Artie Weaver.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Mitchell and family and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mitchell attended the Blossom Parade Saturday.

Ralph Whittaker returned to his home Thursday from Pawing hospital.

Russell Strauss was a dinner guest Sunday at the Bert Mitchell home.

Mrs. Lola Krieger has left the employ of the Bakertown tavern and has returned to her home.

Miss Gladys Fletcher, who has been staying in South Bend while taking a course in beauty culture, is now staying at her home and going back and forth to South Bend.

The Hills Corners Home Economics club is meeting today with Mrs. Clayton Hartline. This is the last meeting of the club for the year. There will be a cooperative dinner and election of officers. Achievement Day will be held May 26 in Berrien Springs.

Reading Bands Wins Marching Honors
Highest honors in the high school marching band contest held during the Music Festival at the University of Michigan went to the Reading All-School band, the Three Rivers High School band, the Busch High School Band from Centerline, and the Holland High School band. The Reading band is directed by Max Smith.

A Former Pastor is Visitor Here
A. T. Autry, pastor of the Church of Christ from 1906 to 1908, arrived yesterday for a visit of a few days here, while en route to his home at Gulton, Ga., from a visit with a daughter in Iowa. He is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Schram until Sunday, when he will be guest speaker at the Church of Christ. This is his first visit here in 20 years.

Charles A. Shook Dies in Nebraska
Mrs. Florence Shook received word in the past week of the death of her stepson, Charles A. Shook, who died Tuesday, May 2, from a sudden heart attack at the age of 63 at Miller, Neb., where he had lived about 12 years.

He lived in Buchanan from 1903 until 1911, and preached seven years for the local Advent Christian church. He is remembered by many here as the writer of a poem, "On the Old St. Joe," which was reprinted in the Record a number of times. He is survived by his widow; by the following children: Mrs. Ruth Shook Bishop, Mrs. Helen Shook Anderson, Donald Shook and Harold Shook, all of Benton Harbor. He was born Feb. 19, 1876.

Form New Scout Troop No. 47

Ceremony of Induction and Court of Honor at High School

Of main interest at the Scout ceremonies held at the high school auditorium Tuesday evening was the induction of the new organization, Troop 47, organized by George Kelley at the Geyer school in the Bend of the River.

The new organization of rural boys is led by Scoutmaster George Kelley and assistant Scoutmaster Raymond DeWitt.

The program of the evening was:

1. Opening ceremony. Eulge by William Ednie. Pledge of allegiance led by Dick Habicht.
2. Induction of Troop 47, with ceremony by Troop 80.
3. Presentation of awards by Field Representative Carl Ward, with talk by Ward.
4. Closing ceremony with flag ceremony staged by Sea Scout Ship 45, with Bob Russell as reader.

COURT OF HONOR
Tenderfoot—Denny Lyon, No. 80; Earl Swahn, No. 80; Richard Proud, No. 47; Lee Proud, No. 47; Lyle Criffeld, No. 47; Lyle Allis, No. 47; Albert Allis, No. 47; Keith Ednie, No. 80.

Second Class—John Conrad, No. 80; Craig Robinson, No. 41.

First Class—James McIntyre, No. 80; Wm. Gettig, No. 80; Raymond Pader, No. 80; Maurice Nelson, No. 80; Wendall Hall, No. 80; Donald Burrus, No. 80.

Star—Charles Trapp, No. 41. Apprentice Sea Scout—John Huff, No. 45.

Bobcat—George Snodgrass, No. 141.

Bear—Maynard Martin, No. 141; Max Polley, No. 141.

Lion—James Beak, No. 141. Junior Assist. Scoutmaster—Raymond De Witt, No. 47.

Troop Honor Stars and Banners—Troop 41, 1 Star; Pack 141, 1 Large Star.

Total Number of Awards: First Place, Troop 80; second place, Troop 41.

Total Attendance—First place, 41; Second place, 80.

Special Services Celebrate Union
There will be a special service at the Methodist church Sunday evening commemorating the union of the three branches of the church at Kansas City. There will be special music and short talks by several members.

Plays in Florida State Symphony
Mr. and Mrs. James Ward arrived home last week from Florida where the former had played during the past winter as a cornet soloist on the Florida State Symphony with headquarters at Jacksonville. They toured the entire state during the winter.

NORTH BUCHANAN
Mrs. Emma Coverdale, who has been at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Claude Bates, while ill, is much improved.

Mrs. Russell Bash and son, Bobby, of South Bend, accompanied Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Hartline to the Blossom Festival at St. Joseph Saturday.

Granges Visit
The Mt. Tabor grange will attend the special meeting of the Bend of the River grange Friday evening.

Will Weaver of St. Petersburg, Fla., called Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Weaver.

Honors for Henry Clay Unconstitutionally Henry Clay became a senator of the United States before he was 30 years of age. He was also accorded the honor of becoming speaker of the house of representatives his first day as a member of the house. The honor, previously, had been given only to representatives who had served long and well in the house.

1st insertion May 11; last May 18
NOTICE OF INTENTION
Notice of the intention of the City Commission of the City of Buchanan, Michigan, to construct combined curb and gutter and bituminous pavement along the streets hereinafter described, and

the time and place where the City Commission will meet and hear any suggestions or objections from persons interested or liable to be assessed for said work.

The combined curb and gutter and bituminous pavement to be laid along the following streets: North Portage from River to Bluff street; Chicago street from Clark to Oak street.

Notice is hereby given by the City Commission of their intention to construct the above described improvements and has caused maps, plans, profiles, detailed drawings and specifications to be made and those lands and premises which in their opinion will be benefited by the improvement and which they intend to be assessed for the cost.

It is the intention of the Commission to pay from the general tax of the City no percent of the total cost of the above improvements exclusive of the amount paid for by the Federal Government through its Works Progress Administration; all other costs of the above improvements, exclusive of that portion of labor and materials paid for by the Works Progress Administration, to be assessed according to the benefits of the property abutting the improvements.

The City Commission will meet in the Commission Chambers, City Hall, on the 29th day of May A. D., 1939 at 7:30 p. m. to hear any suggestions and objections from persons interested or liable to be assessed for the work.

HARRY A. POST, City Clerk.

1st insertion Apr. 27; last May 11
STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 25th day of April A. D. 1939.

Present, Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Mary S. Patter, deceased.

It appearing to the court that the time for presentation of claims against said estate should be limited, and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said court:

It is Ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court at said Probate Office on or before the 28th day of August A. D. 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

MALCOLM HATFIELD, Judge of Probate.

(SEAL) A true copy. Elsie Krajcl, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Apr. 27; last May 11
STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 22nd day of April A. D. 1939.

Present, Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of William T. Richards, deceased.

It appearing to the Court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said court:

It is Ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court at said Probate Office on or before the 28th day of August A. D. 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

MALCOLM HATFIELD, Judge of Probate.

(SEAL) A true copy. Elsie Krajcl, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Mar. 30; last June 15
NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE
Default having been made in the conditions of a certain mortgage dated the 25th day of August, 1937, made by John E. Bowman and Dora E. Bowman, husband and wife to the Union State Bank, a Michigan banking corporation, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds for Berrien County, Michigan, in Liber 161 of Mortgages, on Page 298, on the 28th day of August, 1937; on which mortgage there is claimed to be due and owing at this date eight hundred forty-seven dollars and twenty-seven cents principal and interest; and no suit or proceeding at law having been instituted to recover the money secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof, said mortgage will be foreclosed by public sale to satisfy the above amount, and lawful costs for foreclosure on Monday, June 26, 1939, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the front door of the Court House in the City of St. Joseph, Berrien County, Michigan; the mortgaged premises to be sold as aforesaid, being described as follows:

A part of the Northwest quarter of the Northwest quarter of Section Thirty-six (36), Township Seven (7) South, Range Eighteen (18) West, described as follows: Commencing Twenty (20) feet South of the Northwest corner of Section 36, Township 7 South, Range 18 West, Thence South on the Section line six (6) rods three (3) links; thence southeasterly, along the line of land formerly owned by David Montgomery, now owned by Lydia Schram, thirteen (13) rods to the land owned by Griffin and Camp; thence North five (5) rods to the South line of the highway, said highway running southeasterly from said section corner; thence along the south line of said highway fifteen (15) rods and fourteen and one-half (14 1/2) links to the place of beginning.

EXCEPT, the lands conveyed by John E. Bowman and Dora E. Bowman, husband and wife, to William Luther, by Warranty Deed dated October 10, 1936, and recorded in Book 315 of Deeds on page 90, described as follows, to-wit:

Tales of an Old Town

(Continued from page 1)
blessed promise of the momentous events in Virginia, Countrymen! Patriots! Unionists! strengthen the hands of your armies. Send money, surgeons, comforts appliances for our wounded, and do not forget to pile your money into the national treasury in the shape of excises and taxes if you owe any, but at all events in generous and bountiful subscriptions to the national loan."

The present day histories represent the battles of the Wilderness and Spotsylvania as costly and undecisive, weighty only in the long list of dead and wounded. So it seems that even the righteous Northern government was not averse to stringing the home folks along while their sons and brothers were being slain to no effect.

At the head of the news columns of the Union the following statement was carried: "Anyone having friends in the Army of the Potomac can see the lists of killed and wounded by calling at this office or we will send information by letter if requested. They are too long for publication in the columns. It is not inconceivable that on reading this many a father and mother of those days climbed the long stairs to the third floor of the Hotel Rex building and there scanned with breathless dread the casualty list."

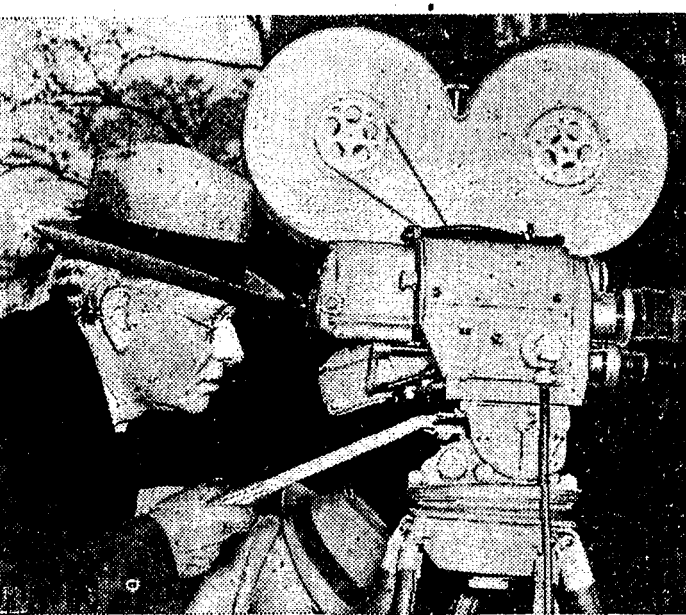
There were some Buchanan names in the list. The following names of boys of Co. G, 26th Michigan Infantry recruited from around Dayton, Gallien and in Weesaw, were in the list of killed at Spotsylvania: Corporal William DeArmand, Joseph Happe, Aaron Perks, Hiram A. Sackett, William Seward. In addition the name of John Bowen was listed as missing in battle and so remains in the permanent records. He was probably blown to an indistinguishable death. Of the 54 men enrolled in Co. G, 10 gave their lives, either in battle or from disease. Of this number four died in rebel prisons, two in Andersonville prison and two in Salisbury prison. As many more were dismissed from service from wounds or illness.

The officers of Co. G were: Captain Asa G. Dalley of Dayton; First Lieutenant William M. Cady of Dayton; Sergeant James M. Price of Weesaw; Sergeant Sylvester R. Wilson of Gallien; Sergeant William Hulmes of Dayton; Sergeant John Lander of Dayton; Corporal Henry Howland of Dayton; Corporal Winfield Wilson of Dayton; Corporal William DeArmand of Dayton; Corporal Reuben Rice, Gallien; Corporal Alva Spaulding of Gallien; Corporal Albert Wheeler of Dayton.

Glasses Properly Fitted

EST. 1900
W. G. Bogardus, O. D.
Masonic Temple Bldg.
225 1/2 E. Main St. NILES
Wednesday - Thursdays
From 9 to 5
J. BURKE
228 S. Michigan St.
SOUTH BEND, IND.

Justice Pierce Butler Satisfies Curiosity



Associate Justice Pierce Butler of the United States Supreme Court reversed the usual proceedings recently and looked through the operating end of a newsreel camera. He satisfied his curiosity after posing for cameramen, feeling, evidently, that turn about is fair play.

Local W. C. T. U.
Leads in County

Wins Award in Past Year;
Post Road Sign on
Dale Farm

The following yearly report of the work of the Buchanan W. C. T. U. which was given by the local president, at the County Convention held in Three Oaks last week, might be interesting to our local people.

The Buchanan Union, altho not so large according to membership, ranks as one of the most active in the County, and was the first in the District to reach the goal of a five-year centenary fund, as a memorial to the great temperance pioneer and organizer, Miss Willard. As a result of this accomplishment, the Union was awarded a road sign: "ALCOHOL PLUS GASOLINE EQUALS DANGER," and "DEATH RIDES WITH THE DRINKING DRIVER," which now stands just off the South Bend-M. 60 road, on property owned by Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Dale, who kindly gave permission for its erection on their corner. This sign is one of two hundred or more to have been erected thruout Michigan recently.

Four members delegates of the Buchanan Union attended the State W. C. T. U. Convention held in Grand Rapids last fall, and while there an extra gift toward the centenary fund, resulted in the Union's again being the first in the State (possibly first in the Nation) to receive a Centenary Alcohol Education Library, which has since been donated to the local City Library and Public School Library, the books being divided as seemed more usable for each library.

Other activities in the line of educational work include the placing of ten subscriptions to the Children's Temperance publication, "The Young Crusader" in the local schools, also a copy in the City Library, together with "The Union

Signal," the National publication which is issued weekly in Evanston, Illinois.

At the present time the Union are reading at their monthly meetings one of the latest books entitled, "Illusion's End," by Clay Mobley.

During the year the Union honored its oldest member, Mrs. Nancy Lyon, with a life membership certificate, on her ninetieth birthday. Other social events of the year included birthday parties in connection with their regular meetings, honoring the birthday of Mrs. D. D. Pangborn, Miss Mae Mills, and Mrs. M. L. Mills, when guests from out of town helped to add to the festive occasions.

A bazaar held each fall helps to add to the financial success of the work, so that the Union is able to meet all its financial obligations early in the year. Non-Alcoholic Extracts were also sold for a time by the Union.

During this Centenary year anyone becoming a member of the organization by the payment of one dollar dues and the signing of the pledge, receives a little pin to wear, with the picture of Miss Willard on it. This pin is also worn by any member who secures a new member during this year.

Facts About the Telephone

There are approximately 115,000 telephone operators in the Bell System.

A coastal and harbor radio telephone service is to be established this year at New Orleans, La.

There are about 640,000 subscribers listed in the Chicago city telephone directory and about 193,000 in the suburban directory.

United States Senator Harry Byrd of Virginia was once a telephone man. As a young man, he was manager of the telephone office at Winchester, Va.

Overseas radio telephone calls handled through Miami to and from the Caribbean Islands and South and Central American countries increased nearly 10 per cent in 1938 over 1937.

Meaning of Name Orlando

The name Orlando is an Italian form of the Teutonic Roland, meaning "fame of the land," which might be interpreted as "great hero." Orlando Gibbons (d. 1625), whose compositions were among the earliest engraved musical works in England, was organist of Westminster Abbey. His anthems ("Hosanna to the Son of David," etc.) are popular.

Centenarian Receives Centennial Ticket



Dr. Newell Patterson of East St. Louis, Ill., who, like baseball, is celebrating his 100th year, received the souvenir St. Louis Cardinal opening day tickets commemorating the national game's centennial. A Civil War veteran, he said only bad weather would keep him away from the Cardinal-Chicago Cub opener in April.

Camp Madron to
Open June 25

Slate in Charge First Aid and
Quartermaster's Dept.
Others on Staff

Camp Madron, The Berrien-Cass Council Boy Scout Camp, Announces It's 11th Season, 2500 Camp Bunkies Have Been Mailed toll. Membership

The Boy Scout Council of this area, through its Scout Executive Oscar Noll, announced today that plans are now under way for the opening of the Camp Madron on June 25th. At the present time contractors are busily engaged at the camp completing the new Handicraft and Recreation Hall and the many new improvements which Madron will present this year. Mr. Noll stated this morning that, with the many improvements and the enlargement of the Camp, more boys will find it possible to attend the camp this season—last year many boys were turned away because the camp could accommodate only 100 boys per week.

The new Handicraft Building which is being completed now, will house all types of craft. There will be woodworking, metal, leather, basketry, wood inlay, model building, clay work, wax carving and several others. Instructors have been contracted for handling this type of work. The building will also take care of the evening activities as there is a stage built in. During the daytime, ping-pong will be played on the stage. This Camp store will also be located in this building, as will be the activity section and the Handicraft section.

Exceptive work will also be done on the Recreation Field. A new Basketball Court is to be set up. Also one for badminton as well as two soft ball diamonds.

The different villages of the camp are also to be changed somewhat. Two of the villages previously located on the first hill north of the Administration Building will be moved into the new woods recently acquired by the camp. There is also to be a natural amphitheatre fixed up for outdoor programs in the new woods.

On the waterfront, additional row boats will be added to the fleet to take care of the younger boys. The camp now possesses 10 sailing canoes, seven sail boats and 10 row boats.

1939 Staff is Announced

The major portion of the staff for the camp has now been selected and is as follows: The Camp Director and the Business Manager will be the Scout Executive, Oscar Noll, who has been in charge of Scout Camps for the past 16 years. Assistant Director and Supervisor of the Activities, Carl Wood, Field Executive. Mr. Wood has also had many years of Camping Experience. Waterfront Director, Leon Burgoyne of Berrien Springs, who holds his Red Cross Life-Saving Certificate. He will be assisted by Tom Grove of Dowagiac, Eugene Kelley of Buchanan, Gerald Noll of Benton Harbor. All of these young men are Eagle Scouts and have been in Camp for past five years.

H. J. Hunt of Dowagiac will be in charge of the New Handicraft division. Mr. Hunt has had many years in this type of work and is well qualified to handle the program. He will be assisted by Carl Longworth of Buchanan, Charles Anderson of Benton Harbor and Harry Gregory of Riverside. All of these young men are also Eagle Scouts and campers of five or more years experience.

Mrs. Kathleen Hunt of South Bend, who has cooked during the past few years will again be at the camp. She will be assisted by William Gregory of Buchanan, who has been with us during the past two years, and by John Taylor and Morris Ditley of Benton Harbor and Rex Maloy of Three Oaks.

TEMPORARILY TAME



First quadrupeds to be born in the San Diego zoo, these young dingoes (Australian wild dogs) will soon become as vicious as their parents who were imported from Australia two years ago.

Kenneth Truhn of St. Joseph, who is a member of the Council Office Staff will act as Clerk and will be assisted by William Scott of Benton Harbor. Mr. Scott will also be the Camp Librarian.

Leo Slate of Buchanan, who has been at Camp Madron for many years, will be in charge of First Aid and will handle the quartermaster's work. Warner Jennings of troop No. 6 of Benton Harbor will again be the Bugler for the 1939 season.

Dick Wessell, registered with Ship 99 of the Council will assist Mr. Wood with the activities.

With the several changes in the Camping Program, lined up with the many new advantages of the Camp, brought about with the addition of the new woods and the erection of the splendid new hall, it is felt that the camping season at Madron will be one of the most outstanding ever experienced. Registrations are being filed at a rapid rate at the present time and from all indications the camp will, no doubt, be filled long before the official opening on June 25th. Plans have been arranged whereby troops can reserve an entire village and then camp by Patrols if they so desire. This is now being done in many instances.

Fishermen: Check
Stories With This

While scientists in general disagree frequently as to the maximum size fish reach, certain records are accepted. The brook trout certainly reached 14 1/2 pounds in at least one instance. A rainbow has been taken weighing 26 1/2 pounds and a steelhead that tipped the scales at 42. A record brown trout from Tasmania weighed an even 40 pounds, a much larger fish than any of the same species yet caught in North America.

The lake trout is believed to reach a maximum weight of 125 pounds while the muskellunge may reach 100. An 80 pound lake trout

and a 75 pound muskellunge have been taken fairly recently, although none that large have yet been taken by hook and line fishermen. One large mouth bass from Florida waters weighed 23 3/4 pounds. Small mouth in the same state reach 14 pounds.

The walleyed pike or pike-perch is said to reach 25 pounds with 40 claimed by some authorities as the top. A great northern pike may weigh as much as 45 pounds. Of the panfish, the yellow perch probably reaches the largest size, about 4 pounds 3 1/2 ounces. Bluegills weighing more than a pound and a half and measuring 14 inches in length have been taken.

Michigan trout records are not complete, but a 19 pound rainbow is said to have been taken from the rapids at Sault Ste. Marie. An 11 pound nine ounce German brown was caught in the Little Manistee River. The record brook trout, a nine pound 11 ounce fish, came from the Au Sable River.

THE MESSAGE OF THE POPPY
"What is the message, poppy gay,
You bring from year to year;
What are the words that you would say,
As you silently appear?"

And the poppy voices this reply,
If we but understand:
"I have a three-fold mission
To proclaim throughout the land.

"I speak in tender, loving tones
Of those lads of yesteryear,
Who fell amid the shot and shell,
Paying the price full dear.

"For these and all our heroes,
Sleeping here and 'over there',
I speak a silent word;
I invoke a silent prayer.

"And for the many who returned,
To ply the broken threads of trade,
I bid a bustling world remember
The sacrifice they made.

"Then for that countless multitude,
The shattered, crippled, blind,—
The maimed, the wrecked and broken lives,
Whose wounds love pain would bind.

"I beg, do not forget this host,
For which war has no end;
Do not accept the sacrifice,
Forgetting to befriend.

"My message is remembrance.
The words that I would say—
'Lest we forget,' please buy and wear
The blooms of Poppy Day."
—Sara E. Ferber.

AWAY 40 YEARS, HE HOLDS
REUNION BY TELEPHONE

In 1898, Prior Cate left Knoxville, Tenn., and settled in Corvallis, Ore. He had never come back to Tennessee, but recently long distance telephone service enabled him to "return" for a talk with W. P. Cate, his brother in Knoxville, and many others of his childhood playmates and relatives. A loud speaker was connected at each end of the line for the call, and persons from half a dozen different places in Tennessee gathered in Knoxville to hear the reunion.

HERE'S ONE
YOU'VE NEVER
HEARD

The
SERVEL
ELECTROLUX
Gas Refrigerator
is PERMANENTLY SILENT because
its freezing system has
no moving parts

AND at the right
are listed some
of the other operating
advantages this different refrigerator
offers. Every one adds up to but one
result: over the years, you get more
refrigeration—and more refrigeration
—for your money with Servel Elec-
trolux. Come in today, see the beau-
tiful models now on display here.

- NO MOVING PARTS in its freezing system
- PERMANENT SILENCE
- CONTINUED LOW OPERATING COST
- MORE YEARS OF DEFENDABLE SERVICE
- CONTINUED SAVINGS THAT PAY FOR IT

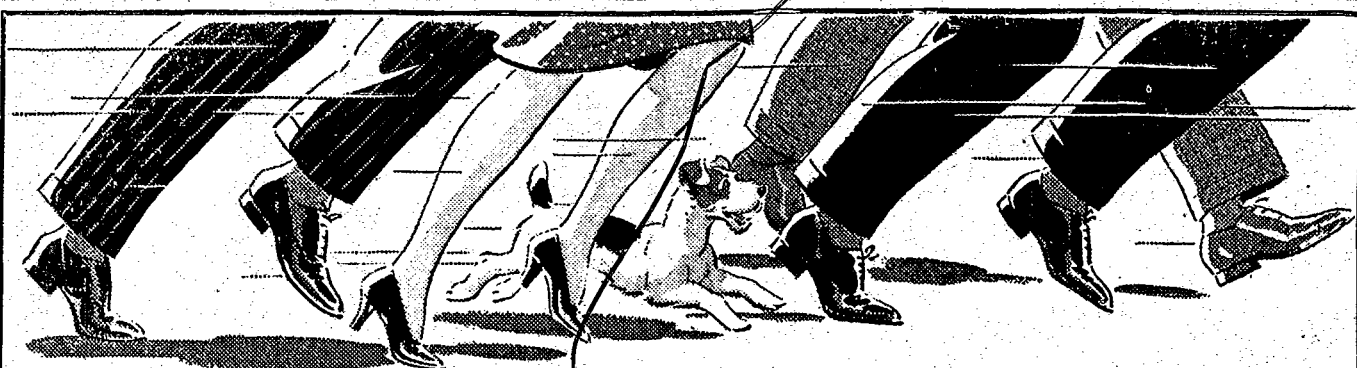
SAVE MORE—FOR MORE YEARS

More than a million Servel Electrolux refrigerators are saving in silence year after year all over the country.

SMALL DOWN PAYMENT — CONVENIENT TERMS

Get The Facts Today from
Your Gas Company

Others sell the classified way. Why not you?

THE GOLD RUSH IS ON!
GOEBEL GOLD LABEL BEER

The Best News Since Beer Came Back!

"How do you do, my friend!" That's the way this Goebel Gold Label Beer greets you. Just like love at first sight. There must be something to this new taste—something you miss in other beers. If you haven't joined the Goebel Gold Rush, why not fall in line today? Treat yourself to a new "friendship"—and start smiling. Spring is here and Goebel has made life worth living with a new gold standard of beer taste. The first sip of Goebel "sunshine" will make you glad you read this announcement.

For your convenience... Goebel Gold Label Beer in 12-ounce export and steinle bottles, in cans and 6-ounce Dantam "flips." You will also like Goebel draught.

FROM THE CYPRESS CASKS OF GOEBEL

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SLOW BREWED
FOR THAT TASTE YOU MISS
IN OTHER BEERS

THE PREMIUM BEER
AT NO PREMIUM IN PRICE

Buy Your
FURNITURE
The Convenient Way!

Sailors offer you liberal credit terms! We do our own financing thereby eliminating all interest and carrying charges. Think of the advantage this gives to you... furniture on time at no extra cost. No down payment is requested of old customers.

OPEN ANY EVENING BY APPOINTMENT
FREE PARKING SPACE IN REAR OF STORE
FREE DELIVERY IN MICHIANA

SAILORS
HOME FURNITURE CO.

326-3228 So. Michigan St. SOUTH BEND, IND.

Use Our
Easy Payment
Plan

SOCIETY

D. A. R.

The Fort St. Joseph chapter of the D. A. R. will meet this afternoon at the home of Mrs. L. M. Liesenberg.

Contract Club

Mrs. Charles Zimmerman was hostess Tuesday afternoon to the members of the Hi-Lo contract bridge club.

Presbyterian Mission Society

The Presbyterian Missionary Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Arthur Young on the Niles-Buchanan road Friday afternoon.

Joint Birthday Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Proseus were host and hostess at a birthday dinner Sunday honoring the birthdays of Mr. and Mrs. DeLoose. Other guests were Howard Stearns of Kalamazoo, Claude Hubbard and two daughters, Miss Cleo Cook and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Cook.

M. E. League

The Epworth League of the Methodist church held its monthly business and social meeting at the church basement Monday night.

Circle No. 2

The ladies of Circle No. 2 of the Methodist Ladies Aid met at 2:15 p. m. Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Will Leiter on Thosoda Court.

Presbyterian Guild

The Jeannette Stevenson Guild of the Presbyterian church held a banquet Tuesday evening at the home of Miss Aleta Harner.

Buchanan Book Club

The Buchanan Book Club held its annual luncheon at the Quinn Waters Farm Monday.

Kum-John-U-S Class

The Kum-John-U-S class of the Methodist church will meet at 7:30 p. m. Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stoneburner of Chippewa street. Mr. and Mrs. Gray Best will assist the host and hostess.

Ladies Contract

The Ladies Contract Bridge club will meet this evening at the home of Mrs. George Smith.

Sewing Club

The Stitch 'N Chatter Club will meet this afternoon at the home of Mrs. R. F. Thompson.

Bethel Temple Meeting

The Young People's Prayer meeting of Bethel Temple was held Tuesday evening at the home of John Hittle.

Convenience Club

Mrs. William Bohl, Sr., was hostess Monday evening to the members of the Convenience club, with dinner at the Quinn Waters farm and bridge at the Bohl home afterward.

Pres. Mission Society

The Women's Missionary Society of the Presbyterian church will meet at the home of Mrs. Arthur Young Friday afternoon at 2:30 p. m. The topic will be "Latin America."

Faculty Club

The Faculty club met at the high school Thursday, electing the following officers for the coming year. President, Mrs. Alma Fuller; vice president, Mrs. Blanche Heim; secretary, Louella Cernahan; treasurer, Lena Ekstrom.

Hoosier Club

The Hoosier club meets Thursday evening of this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Merrifield.

Lillian Club

The Lillian Club met Wednesday evening with Mrs. Effie Hathaway. Winners at games were Mrs. Nella Slater, Mrs. Louise Hickok, Mrs. Lillian Crull, Mrs. W. B. Ryneason, Mrs. N. S. Smith. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. W. B. Ryneason, June 7.

Evangelical Mission Society

The Women's Missionary Society of the Evangelical church met

Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. D. D. Pangborn. W. E. Becker sang several solos. Evangelical Adult League. The Adult League for the Evangelical church met Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Lillian Vignasky.

M. E. Mothers and Daughters Banquet

The annual Mothers and Daughters banquet will be held at the Methodist church at 6:30 p. m. this evening with Mrs. Earl Ritor in charge as toastmistress. Mrs. T. O. Lee, wife of the Methodist pastor at Niles, will be the guest speaker. Mrs. Arthur Wissler will lead the opening group singing. Miss Connie Kelley will present the toast of the daughters to the mothers. Mrs. Henry Zupke will respond for the mothers. Miss Lorraine Morley will play a cornet solo. Bonnie June Chain and Arliss Fairman will sing a duet. Mrs. Corwin Berry and Mrs. Arthur Wissler will sing a duet. Miss Dorothy Jean LaMont will give a reading. Mrs. James Semple will give the invocation. The men of the church will serve the banquet.

Upstreamers Class

The Upstreamers Bible class of the Evangelical church will meet at 7 p. m. next Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. M. L. Mills.

Honored at Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wilson entertained Sunday at a family dinner honoring the former's brother, Dr. E. Wilson of Russell, Iowa. Other guests present were Mr. and Mrs. Noah Weaver, and Mrs. Esther Hamilton and children.

Celebrate 52nd Wedding Anniversary

Yesterday was an unusual anniversary for Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gawthrop as on that day they observed the 52nd anniversary of the day they were married in the old house on Main street known as the John Camp home, on May 10, 1887. Squire Ballinger tying the knot. Mrs. Gawthrop has lived her entire life in Buchanan, having been born in a log cabin that once stood on Fourth street, where Philip Hamlin recently built a home. Her father was John Hamilton. She is the granddaughter of Darius Jennings, first clerk and first justice of the peace of Buchanan township in 1837, before the town was founded. Mr. Gawthrop was born in Cassopolis.

Mothers Day Program

There will be a fellowship supper at the Church of the Brethren Friday evening, May 12, honoring the mothers of the church.

Child Study Club

The Child Study club will meet Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Arlie Boyer. Mrs. W. A. Rice will speak on "The Duties of a School Board."

B. G. U. Sorority

The Epsilon chapter of the B. G. U. Sorority was entertained Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Howard Voorhees, a former member, in Mishawaka. Following a dinner bridge was played, honors being won by Mrs. Burton Mills, Mrs. Wilbur Dempsey and Miss Rebecca Zachman.

W. B. A. Meeting

Announcement was made at the W. B. A. meeting Tuesday evening of the special meeting called by the state field director, Mrs. Ethel Hayford at the local hall at 2 p. m. Thursday, May 18. Announcement was also made of the Mothers and Daughters banquet to be held by county W. B. A. chapters next Wednesday evening, May 17, at the I. O. O. F. hall in Benton Harbor. Honors at games were won by Mrs. Ella Treat, Mrs. H. G. Squier, and Mrs. Max Rosenberg.

Legion Auxiliary

The Legion Auxiliary will observe its annual Mother's Day program next Monday evening. All mothers of ex-service men and of members of the Auxiliary will be guests. Special honors will be accorded to the two local Gold Star mothers, Mrs. Nancy Lyon and Mrs. John Herman.

Evangelical Mothers and Daughters Banquet

The annual Mothers and Daughters banquet will be held at the Evangelical church Friday evening. The theme will be "Closer Walk." Miss Edna Nelson will be toastmistress. Topics will be:

Babyhood, by Marian Nelson. Living Picture and Reading, by Mrs. John Kelley. First Day at School, Bertha Mead. Song, "Little Lady Make Believe," by Mrs. Allen Pierce, dramatized by Mary Ellen Pierce. The First Party, by Mrs. Herbert Ryan. Career of Marriage, by Mrs. Frank Imhoff. Reading by Mary Harbaugh. Reminiscences by Mrs. D. D. Pangborn. Living Picture, by Mrs. Susan Lyddick.

Alma M. Gowland Expires at 70

Mother of Nine Living Children Buried Yesterday

Alma Maude Gowland, 70, died at 4 p. m. Sunday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Edward Slocum, at 212 Chippewa street, only a week before her 71st birthday. Funeral services were held at the Swern Funeral home at 2 p. m. Tuesday with R. C. Puffer in charge and burial was made in Oak Ridge cemetery.

She was born in Lockport, N. Y., May 14, 1868, and would have been 71 Sunday had she lived. She was the daughter of Milton and Rhoda Seaman. She married Henry Gowland Oct. 31, 1888. He died June 6, 1937 in Argus, Ind. Since that time Mrs. Gowland had lived in Buchanan. Before going to Argus she lived a year in Dayton.

She is survived by the following children: Mrs. Mary Kolhoff, Miss Jessie Gowland, Mrs. Leonard Thompson and Mrs. Edward Slocum, all of Buchanan; Mrs. Joseph Kendall of Argus; Mrs. Robert Stiles of Plymouth; Mrs. Claude Sheldon of Galien; George Gowland of Portage Prairie; John Gowland of Galien. Others survivors are one brother, M. A. Seaman, 19 grandchildren and three great grandchildren.

She was a member of the Methodist church of Rennselaer, Ind.

School Board Okehs Apprentice System

At a meeting of the school board held Monday that organization time.

voted to cooperate in the installation of the apprentice system in the local schools, if sufficient interest is shown on the part of the public and of the industrial and business firms of the city.

Supt. H. C. Stark invites any former graduate or present post-graduate student of the Buchanan high school who may be interested to register at his office.

Grade Operetta Cast Entertained

Twenty-one students of the operetta cast, "China Silk" were entertained at a Theatre Party at the Hollywood Theatre, Saturday afternoon. The pictures shown were: "The Three Musketeers" and "Inside Story."

Miss Groh, the Music and Art Supervisor, presented the following with tickets: Patricia Howlett, Delores Smith, Charlotte Coleman, Bonnie Mills, Charlotte Banke, Phyllis Rembarger, Dorothy Weaver, Mary Lou Orput, Shirley Gess, Edna Hattenback, Beverly Birong, Marie Schiffman, Dorothy Young, Betty Dokey, Ruth VanBeverly, Jack Miller, Charles Kelley, Denny Loyons, Ronald Englewright, Allen Clements, and Robert Topash.

Hold Examinations For Driving Licenses Thursday Next Week

Examinations for drivers licenses will be held at the Buchanan city hall next week, according to Deputy Sheriff Robert Rinker, the change of date being for one week only because of a librarian's meeting at the city hall at that time.



Safety First ON SAVINGS!

But earnings, too, are important to our savers! Here you have both and an opportunity to save conveniently—with regular investments. Our officers will tell you how easy it is to save this safe, easy way and how rapidly your savings will grow with our liberal earnings. Come in today!

Buchanan Federal Savings and Loan Ass'n.
107 Main Street
BUCHANAN, MICH.

Others sell the classified way. Why not you?

LAST TIMES THURSDAY
Priscilla Lane 'Yes, My Darling Daughter' 'Wife, Husband, Friend,' Warner Baxter

HOLLYWOOD
BUCHANAN'S OWN THEATRE

FRIDAY — SATURDAY — MAY 12 — 13
Two Features • Serial • Cartoon
A BRAND NEW JONES JOINS AMERICA'S FAVORITE FAMILY — MEET PETE
"EVERYBODY'S BABY"
with JED PROUDY — SHIRLEY DEANE

Also
STAGE COACH DAYS IN OLD ARIZONA
ACTION ON THE PIONEER TRAIL
GEORGE O'BRIEN in "ARIZONA LEGION"

KIDDIES MATINEE SATURDAY AT 2 P. M.
Free Candy Bars — Admission 10c — 20c
Added Funny Cartoon — Bill Hickok No. 9

SUNDAY — MONDAY MAY 14 — 15
Continuous Sun. 2 to 11 P. M. — Mon. 7 — 9:15 P. M.

FATHER vs. SON IN UNDERWORLD DRAMA!

WALLACE BEERY
Beery's back in "Big House" thrills... as he silences his heart and sets the dramatic trap that gives his boy to the law!

SERGEANT MADDEN
with TOM BROWN
CURTIS LARINE JOHNSON
Screen Play by WELLS ROOF

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picture

Added: Popeye Cartoon
Musical—Color Parade—News

TUES. — WED. — THURS. MAY 16 — 17 — 18
THREE BIG DAYS
THE YEAR'S GREATEST ADVENTURE
He Tamed the Wildest Town of the West... In the Days When the West was Wildest

ERROL FLYNN
IN TECHNICOLOR
DODGE CITY
OLIVIA DEHAVILLAND • ANN SHERIDAN
BRUCE CAROT • FRANK McHUGH • ALAN HALE • JOHN LEE • HENRY TRAVES • VICTOR JORY • WILLIAM LUNDQVIST

Added: Colored Cartoon and Musical

SPECIAL MATINEE WEDNESDAY AT 4:00
To Enable All School Children to See This Outstanding Picture...

ALL Of These Features



explain why over
HALF A MILLION 1939 CHEVROLETS
have been sold to date!

Take a look at the unequalled sales record of the new 1939 Chevrolet—then take a look at the unequalled list of Chevrolet quality features shown at the right... There's a direct connection between the two!

Chevrolet is leading all other makes of cars in sales for the eighth time in the last nine years—selling at the rate of a car every forty seconds of every twenty-four-hour day—because it's the only car that brings you all of these modern features at such low cost!

You want the car that gives you the most for your money; you want the car that is first in sales, first in value; you want a new 1939 Chevrolet! Better see your Chevrolet dealer—today!

Every 40 seconds of every day,
Somebody buys a new Chevrolet!

JOHN F. RUSSELL, Inc.
BUCHANAN, MICH. BERRIEN SPRINGS, MICH.

No other car combines all these famous features:

1. EXCLUSIVE VACUUM GEARSHIFT.
2. NEW AERO-STREAM STYLING, NEW BODIES BY FISHER.
3. NEW LONGER RIDING-BASE.
4. 85-HORSEPOWER VALVE-IN-HEAD SIX.
5. PERFECTED HYDRAULIC BRAKES.
6. NEW "OBSERVATION CAR" VISIBILITY.
7. PERFECTED KNEE-ACTION RIDING SYSTEM WITH IMPROVED SHOCKPROOF STEERING. (Available on Master De Luxe models only.)
8. TURRET TOP.
9. FRONT-END STABILIZER.
10. NO DRAFT VENTILATION.
11. HAND BRAKE MOUNTED UNDER DASH AT LEFT.
12. SYNCRO-MESH TRANSMISSION.
13. TIPTOE-MATIC CLUTCH.
14. EXCLUSIVE BOX-GIRDER CHASSIS FRAME.
15. DUCO FINISHES.
16. HYPOID-GEAR REAR AXLE AND TORQUE-TUBE DRIVE.
17. DELCO-REMY STARTING, LIGHTING, IGNITION.

... and scores of other important features.

CHEVROLET
A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

A Clearaway that will Set a New Record!
May FURNITURE CLEARANCE

A Final Clearaway of Furniture, Rugs, Lamps, and Home Furnishings
Out they go! Our entire stock drastically reduced for immediate clearance! Prices cut deeply for speedy selling. If you need new things now or later, this is your glorious, golden opportunity!

Living Room VALUES
A Grand Array of Extra Fine Living Room Suites
In a dozen styles as well as a score of beautiful long-wearing coverings. A grand chance to buy that new living room suite for many dollars less than you expected to pay. Suites as low as

Studio Couches \$24.75

RUG SPECIALS
For this sale we have reduced the price of all the rugs on our racks.
9x12 Mottled Rugs \$24.75
9x12 All Wool Axminster \$29.75

NEW, SMART 3 PIECE BEDROOM SUITES
Maple \$49.50 Set
Walnut \$68.00 Modern

Dining Room SPECIALS
8 Piece WALNUT \$63.75
Includes Table, 6 Chairs and choice of buffet or China Cabinet.
OTHERS AT \$89.50 -- \$69.50

PULL UP CHAIRS \$6.95 KNEEHOLE DESK \$19.75
HALL or STAIR CARPET ... per yd. \$1.85 and \$1.65
MATTRESSES ... 231 Coil With Unconditional Guarantee ... \$29.75

TROOST BROTHERS
214 N. SECOND ST. NILES, MICHIGAN