# Verrien County Kerord

NUMBER 11

BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN THURSDAY, MARCH 17, 1938

SIXTY-NINTH YEAR

# Official Proceedings of the Berrien County Board of Supervisors, 1937-'38

Following is the Second and Last Installment of the Official Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of Berrien County for 1937-1938

Afternoon Session, October 14, 1937

The Board reconvened at 1:30 and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Chairman Bartz advised the board that the first thing in order, would be the special business of election of a Poor Commissioner, whose terms expires December 31st, 1937. Moved by Mr. Sommer, supported by Mr. King the nominations be made from the floor and election by ballot and the chair appoint two tellers. Motion carried.

Mr. Guy Smith nominated James Clark. Mr. Ruff nominated Tom Green. Mr. Baker advised the board that the law requires one of the Poor Commissioners must be from the city or village where the County seat is located. Mr., Ruff withdrew the name of Tom Green and nominated Mike Hennest Chairman Bartz asked if there were any other nominations, if not, declared the nominations closed. Chairman Bartz appointed Mr. Neary and Mr. Cook as tellers. Chairman Bartz asked if all had voted, then declared the ballot closed and the tellers proceed to count the votes. The Clerk read the result of the ballot-James Clark 25 votes, Mike Hennes 10 votes. Chairman Bartz declared James Clark elected.

Mr. Sommer, Chairman of the Drain Committee read the following resolution and moved its adoption, and that it be referred to the Prosecuting Attorney:

> St. Joseph, Mich. October 13, 1937.

To Hon. Board of Supervisors:

wa.

Your committee on Drains made a survey of the property of Wing Robinson and find that there was some damage done by flood waters but do not find that the County of Berrien or any of their employees are liable.

We found that part of the ditch on Mr. Robinson's property had not been entirely cleaned and the reason for this was that certain demands by Mr. Robinson could not be compiled with and some misunderstandings arose so work was discontinued. So, therefore, your Committee respectfully ask that this matter of demand for damage be referred to Prosecuting Attorney Westin.

Respectfully submitted-Frank Sommer, F. D. Burgh, Simon Kreitner, Drain Committee.

Motion supported by Mr. Kreitner and carried.

Mr. Milton Rowe, Chief Auditor of the Auditor Generals Department again spoke to the Board in regard to county funds. General discussion followed and all questions asked by members of the board were answered to the satisfaction of all by Mr. Rowe. The Chair thanked Mr. Rowe for the information given.

Chairman Bartz presented H. L. Geddes, who was delegated by the Board of Supervisors to attend the West Michigan Tourist Association Convention at Grand Rapids on the 13th of October. Mr. Geddes gave a very interesting report of the convention, the benefits, etc. received from the tourists and asked the board to contribute \$600.00 to this Association. Mr. Geddes then presented Mr. Leon Harris, Manager of the Whitcomb Hotel, who spoke very briefly in regard to the many tourists who visit Michigan each summer, and also urged the board to be as liberal as possible in regard to the contribution they would make. Moved by Mr. Patterson, supported by Mr. Weber, that this be referred to the Finance Committee. Motion carried.

Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Probate Judge, gave a brief talk in regard to delinquent children, advising the Board that the delinquent boys were taken care of by the Starr Commonwealth for Boys, and the girls at Adrian. On account of the over crowded conditions at Adrian, the Probate Court has been sending girls to the Villa Maria at Grand Rapids, where in the probate courts estimation they receive more attention and asked the board for \$300.00 for this institution. Moved by Mr. Squier, supported by Mr. Clark that this be referred to the Finance Committee. Motion carried.

Mr. Knapp, Chairman of the Special Committee on purchasing a Welfare Building, read the following report and moved it be accepted and put on record:

The special committee appointed to investigate sites offered the County of Berrien for the purpose of housing the welfare activities of said County, beg to submit the following report:

The committee has met twice and investigated all of the sites offered and have information that may be submitted at any time that it is required, but the said committee feels that at this time this is not required or necessary owing to the fact that it is uncertain at this time as to whether the County will need permanent quarters and this uncertainty will remain till we know what effect the proposed referendum of the law now in force has.

· In the opinion of your committee a definite report on this matter or any further activity in regard to it should be held in reserve until such a time as actually required to be

In connection with this matter we beg to state that we have asked for and been given an extension of the option for the purchase of the East Main Street property, for ninety days which expiration date is the 15th day of Febru-

(Signed) Geo. E. Knapp, Alvin O. Knaak, J. J. Jakway, D. E. Patterson and John Warman.

Motion supported by Mr. Patterson and carried.

Mr. L. Smith, Chairman of the Insurance Committee gave a brief report of his committee in regard to insuring the boilers in the various county buildings and that they were checking up on over-lapsing of Insurance, etc. Chairman Bartz advised Mr. L. Smith that his committee should continue to act in that regard.

Mr. Guy Smith moved, supported by Mr. Jakway that the valve on the boiler be referred to the building committee with full power to act, Motion carried.

Mr. James Clark addressed the Board and thanked | and Justice Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the them for their support and his election.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request for funds for Rocky Gap Park,, recommended that the board allow \$178.35. Moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. King, that this be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request for Bee inspection, recommended that the board allow \$450.00 and moved that this be done. Motion supported by Mr. Fidson, and carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request of the Star Commonwealth for boys, recommended that this institution be given \$300 .-00. Moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Koenigshof that this be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request of the Salvation Army, recommended that the board give this Institution \$200, and moved that this be done. Motion supported by Mr. Farnum

Wr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request of the West Michigan Tourist Association recommended that the Board allow \$400.00. It was moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Farnum that this be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request of the Berrien County Branch of the Red Cross, recommended that the board allow \$1500.00 for this work. Clerk called the roll, resulting as follows: Ayes Supervisors Pelton, Jakway, Knapp, Weber, Neary, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreitner, Groth, Bartz Patterson, Hastings, Wurz, Storms, Winn, Cook, Eidson, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Knaak, Preston, Farnum, King, Sawyer, Warman, Woodruff, G. Smith. 35 votes-3 absent. Chair declared the motion carried.

Wr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to who was referred the request of the Michigan Children's Aid Society, recommended to the board that they allow \$500.00. Clerk called the roll, resulting as follows: Ayes-Supervisors Pelton, Jakway, Knapp, Weber, Neary, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreitner, Groth, Bartz, Patterson, Hastings, Wurz, Storms, Winn, Cook, Eidson, Sommer Kretchman, Jackson, Knaak, Preston, Farnum, King, Sawyer, Warman, Woodruff, and G. Smith. 35 votes-3 absent. Chair declared the motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee to whom was referred the request of the Crippled Children Society, recommended to the board that they be allowed \$300.00. Moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Pelton that this be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee, to whom was referred the request of Judge Hatfield for the Villa Maria, recommended to the board that this Institution be given \$100.00. Moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Sommer that this be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee, to whom was referred the request for the upkeep of the law library in the Circuit Court, recommended that \$1,000,00 be allowed for this fund. The Clerk called the roll, resulting as follows: Ayes-Supervisors Pelton, Jakway, Knapp. Weber, Neary, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreitner, Groth, Bartz, Patterson, Hastings, Wurz, Storms, Win, Cook, Eidson, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Knaak, Preston, Farnum, King, Sawyer, Warman, Woodruff, and Guy Smith. 35 ayes, 3 absent. Chair declared the motion carried.

Mr. Squier, Chairman of the Contagious Claims committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Contagious Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized

to draw orders for th	e same:	
	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWEL
	Services	<b>\$ 125.</b> 50
Dr. Harold Fredericks	son "	3.00
Dr. P. G. Hanna		24.00
Dr. L. L. Harrison		48.00
Dr. Noel J. Hershey		20.50
Dr. O. J. Howard	" Veterina	ry 20.00
Dr. Frank A. King, J	r. "	30.00
Dr. E. A. Miller		94.00
Dr. E. L. Krieger	" Vetering	ry 35.00
Dr. C. Ryno	<b>4</b>	45.00
Dr. Carl Mitchell	,,	42.00
Dr. Joe F. Reed	**	2.50
American Legion Hos	p. "	2,655.00
University Hospital	<b>9</b>	253 50
Dr. John Schram		234.00
Dr. E. R. Taylor	,,	134.00
Dr. F. O. Higbee	n	15.00
Bittner Bros.	Supplies	4.08
H. G. Geisler	`,;	9.95
North Shore Dairy	))	13.65
Consumers Dairy	<b>31</b>	5.04
Sheffield Drug Store	n	8.00
Economy Drug	10 mg - 10 mg	9.00
Consumers Coal	"	2,15
A. B. Hosbein	n n	4.00
Farmers Exchange	"	17.66
Bunbury Grocery	n	3.56
J. T. Riley	**	10.66
Gillespic Drug	" Claimed	
Mary Erwin	Services Disallowe	
Mrs. Meryl Lintner	" Disallow	
•		

(Signed) H. E. Squier, M. Hampton, S. Cook, T. Hastings, G. H. Smith, Committee.

Dated October 14, 1937.

Mr. Squier moved that the above be adopted, supported by Mr. Hampton. Motion carried.

Mr. Neary, Chairman of the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Sheriff | Don Pears

following as their report, recommending the allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED
Joe Kucera	Deputy Sheriff	\$ 51.00
Wm. C. White	••	661.50
Edw. Kucera	**	232.00
Clarence Dunbar	•	36.00
Claude Huff	•	530.40
Ben Drier		131.15
Verne Story		642.00
Raymond Granzow		228.65
E. H. Kubath		90.75
Chas. W. Davis	<b></b>	628.00
Chas, L. Miller	Board Bill	5,674.00
Robert Rinker	Deputy Sheriff	30.00
Martin H. Myers	n	41.00
Leslie Speese	•	726.70
Lowell Miller	•	704.25
Fred French		6.00
John H. Callahan	" Sag	inaw 12.00
Oscar J. Smith		146.00
Charles L. Miller	Expenses, trips	214.75
Edgar W. Behnke	Deputy Sheriff	45.50
J. L. McOmber		681 90
Theron H. Young	Constable ·	6.00
Dated October 14 195	<b>17</b>	

(Signed) Raymond J. Neary, Emil Ruff, G. Knapp, Carl Groth, Harry Wurz, Committee.

Mr. Neary moved that the above be adopted, supported by Mr. Groth. Motion carried.

Mr. Sawyer, Chairman of the General Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on General Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw-

CHARACTER

CLAIMED &

orders for the same.

Robert P. Small

CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM A	LLOWED
Addressograph Div.	Supplies	\$ 42.30
Berrien County Record		12.60
Baker Vawter	Supplies	312.90
Beattie Bernard		392.30
M. B. Cook Co. Doubleday, Hunt Polan		30.00 42.75
H. B. Dobberthein		10.00
Emmanuel Mis. College		75.10
Fisher Print Shop.		55.32
Ginn & Co.		1.90
Hillsdale School Supply		106.20
Ihling Bros. Everard ,	<b>.</b>	2.54
Imperial Printing Co.		46.25
Journal Era A. B. Morse Co.		153.75 816.67
Niles Printing Co.		10.90
Niles Daily Star	Services	20.00
Office Equipment Co.	Supplies	24.25
Palladium Pub. Co.	Services	36.20
Riegle Press	Supplies	70.00
The Shopper	Services	18.00
St. Joseph Herald Press		21.00
Twin City Bus. College	Supplies	29.50
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.		10.00
Twin City Typewriter Co	o. "	80.98
Chas. Bruning Co.		7.96
Gregory Mayer & Thom	그 시간 그 나는 것이 되었다. 이 전에 다른	58 17
W. G. Smith Printing Co		13.19
L. J. Perry	Services	3.30
W. H. Carpenter		10.00
Merrill & Lovell		5.00
Bean & Son Roy H. Liskey Agencies		.70 81.85
Travelers Ins. Co.		135.12
Glen Chaddock	Supplies	16.30
Cameron Studio	Services	3.70
Nelson Foulkes		7.00
House of David Green		
House	Supplies	4.50
Gardner Bros. Green - House		0.05
Wm. J. Stranad	Services	3.25 4.00
Bridges & Steele Garag		5.53
Robert Rinker	Supplies	4.65
Morley Bros.		57.92
Benton Harbor Awning		
& Tent Co.	Services	3.30
Hazeltine & Perkins		
Drug Co. Twin City Auto Supplies	Supplies	4 95
J. I. Holcomb Mfg. Co.	,,	43.00 295.45
Forbes Stamp Co.	<b>13.</b>	134.20
Goodyear Service		61.62
Harvey Cookson	Services	3.50
Troost Bros.	Supplies	33.08
R. H. Slemmons	Services	16.75
Hotel de Hamburger Merit Shoe Co.	Supplies	121.95
Malcolm Hatfield	Services	4.80 9.50
Square Drug Co.	Supplies	1.86
Rutherford Funeral Home		\$ 71.61
G. P. Maloy	Supplies	10.25
Photostatic Corp.	"	3,429.40
Rev. Paul C. Carpenter Gillespie Drug Store	Services and Exp.	35.00 35.79
Fidelity & Casualty Co.	Supplies Insurance	361.75
Beardsley Funeral Home		5.00
Fee & Byers	Supplies	23.80
L. E. Kephart	Refund	2.00
Grand Crossing Coal	Rent	15.00
øscar Swartz	Insurance	88,80
Reiser Mortuary	Services Service School Commr.	24.02
Jennie Mecham Bessie Dunkelberg	" Truant Officer	72.80 85.00
E. A. Westin	Exp. Prosecutor	97.39
Robert P Small	Evn Asst Prosecutor	3.25

CDAIMALT	OF CONTINE	110 11 131
Maude Fischbeck	Matron Det. Home	346.0
Pearle Endres	"	46.5
J. Walter Wood	Road Commr.	96.0
Morris G. McGawn	<i>n</i>	115.0
Wm. A. Vawter, II		103.0
Wm. T. Richards	Poor Commr.	269.6
James Clark	,	75.3
M. A. Miars	<b>n</b>	129.6
Helen R. Caldwell	Services	185.5
Bernard J. Reiser	Coroner	125.4
L. Kerlikowske	10.	156.9
Donna E. Sells	Services	3.9
Alberta Root	n n	12.3
Alice Schultz		7.5
D. E. Patterson	Soldiers Burial fee	2.0
M. A. Rutherford	soldiers isurial fee	
		75 0
Milo C. Webster	" " fee	2.0
Bernard Reiser		75.0
J. J. Jakway	ice.	2.0
Slaughter & Beardsl		75.0
Emil Ruff	" " free	2.0
L. O. Swem		75.0
Frank A. Rinker	" fee	2.0
Arthur Henschke	91 91	2.0
Harry Scott	Mileage	16.7
Ed Freeman	Drain Commr. Services	269.1
Mildred Selfridge	Services	36.0
H. L. Geddes	Mileage & Expense	14.1
C. B. Cassidy	Damage by dogs	16.0
Joseph Chabot	,,	13.5
H. R. Ells	i garagayar 🕶 💎 i sadiga ayar ing in	11.4
Geo. Firehammer		15.0
Lillian Ferguson	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	10.0
J. J. Johnson		10.2
Mrs. Bert Kelsey		12.7
B. P. Martyr		3.5
John Nametz		11.0
Tony Orlando		41.5
Mrs. Anthony Pionte	alr "	8.6
·		7.5
Anthony Piontek Pete Ritchie		
1 1 1 10 10 1	왕이 남다.	15.0
Sam Rouse		7.2
Austin C. Sarver		14.0
Hugo Tober		18.0
Chas. Walker		38.5
Franklin Zech		40.0
Bert Zelmer		8.1
Claude W. Harger		15.0
Paul Hastings		42.0
John Mattles		25.4
Ed. Harter		33.0
Harry Preston		109.5
Tomey Gano	under til en er fill skille film er film film	10.2
Sommer Bros.		-310.8
John Whitright		41.3
John Wolf		120.0
Lloyd Danneffel		13.0
Katherine Eisenhard	<b>r</b> om March Barriotha i an	4.5
	and reserving the action of other and affection of the	
	Claimed	10 miles (10 miles 10 miles 1
Doubleday Bros.	Supplies \$546.14	\$544.24

**CHARACTER** 

OF CLAIM

ALLOWED

CLAIMANT

Dated October 14, 1937.

A. G. Ott

J. M. Brune

Ernest James

Julius Kreiger

Bertha Wenclik

Ernest James

Foster Bros.

Exp. Asst. Prosecutor

Service, Co. Welfare Agt.

Ira Boyle

G. O. Vite

Francis Bowerman

(Signed) Wm. P. Sawyer, W. H. Weber, Paul Pelton, P. G. Kenney, D. E. Patterson, Dean Clark, and Les Farnum, Committee.

Soldiers Burial

Damage by dogs

292.50

100.00

14.20

176.50

57.95

20.00

11.25

18.00

11.20

161.50

53.45

8.00

9.75

7.20

It was moved by Mr. Sawyer, supported by Mr. Kenney that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Hampton, Chairman of the Per Diem and Mileage Committee reported as follows: Your Committe on Per Diem and mileage submit the following report as the Pay Roll of the Board of Supervisors of Berrien County, Michi-

4.50	gan for the October	session,	1937.			
3.25	Supervisors	Miles	Amount	Days	Amount	Totals
4.00	Paul Pelton	32	\$ 4.80		\$ 20.00	\$ 24.80
5.53	P. G. Kenney	22	3.30	4	20.00	23.30
4.65	J. J. Jakway	16	2.40	4	20.00	22.40
57.92	Emil Ruff	4	.60	4	20.00	<b>20.6</b> 0
. n. 775.	Geo. Knapp	4	.60	4	20.00	20.60
3.30	Wm. H. Weber	4	.60	4	20.00	20.60
	Raymond J. Neary	4	.60	4	20.00	20.60
4 95	Lawrence Smith	44	6.60	4	20.00	26.60
43.00	Fred Koenigshof	60	9.00	4	20.00	29.00
295.45	Dean Clark	46	6.90	4	20.00	26.90
134.20	Harold Boyce	54	10.80	4	20.00	30.80
61.62	Wm. Fette	54	8.10	4	20.00	28.10
3.50	Harley E. Squier	54	8.10	4	20.00	28.10
33.08	Fred D. Burgh	42	6 30	4	20.00	26.30
16.75	A. W. Baker	24	3.60	4	20.00	23.60
121.95	Morton C. Hampton	48	7.20	4	20.00	27.20
4.80	Simon Kreitner	20	3.00	4	20.00	23.00
9.50	Carl Groth	32	4.80	4	20.00	24.80
1.86	Clarence Bartz	14	2.10	4	20.00	22.10
71.61	D. E. Patterson	64	9.60	4	20.00	29.60
10.25	Thomas Hastings	60	9.00	4	20.00	29.00
3,429.40	Harry Wurz	54	8.10	4	20.00	28.10
35.00	Myra Storms	54	8.10	. 4	20.00	28.10
35.79	John Winn	54	8.10	4	20.00	28 10
361.75	Sheridan Cook	54	8.10	4	20.00	28.10
5.00	Walter Eldson	30	4.50	4	20.00	24.50
23.80	Frank Sommer	36	5.40	4	20.00	25.40
2.00	Martin Kretchman	16	2.40	4	20.00	22.40
15.00	Chas. Jackson	6	.90	4	20.00	20 90
88,30	Arthur Berk	2	.30	4	20.00	20,30
24.02	Alvin O, Knaak	. 2	.30	4	20.00	20.30
72.80	Loomis K. Preston	2	.30	٠ 4	20.00	20,30
85.00	H. L. Farnum	2	.30	4	20.00	20.30
97.39	Harry King	14	2.10	4	20.00	22.10
3.25	Wm. P. Sawyer	50	7.50	. 4	20.00	27.50
211.20	John Warman	30	4.50	4	20.00	24.50

#### STEADY CENTER OF POPULATION FOUND

#### Census Bureau Discloses Forecast of 1872 Is True.

Washington., D. C .- A prophecy made by a noted geographer 65 years ago that the center of popula tion of the United States would ultimately be at a point 30 miles eas of St. Louis appears nearer of ful

The term "center of population," as used by the census bureau, is that point which may be considered the center of gravity of the United States; that is, if it were a rigid plane without weight and the population distributed over it, with each individual being assumed to have equal weight and to exert an influence on a center point proportional to his distance from the point.

Although the bureau has not made a study to determine the center of population since 1930 because of the expense involved, it was believed that on the basis of most recent population distribution estimates, the hypothetical point is several miles west of Paxton. Ind., close to the Indiana-Illinois line.

Stationary Point Forecast.

In 1872, J. D. Hilgard, prominent geographer of his day, predicted the line which the center of population would follow and prophesied that the imaginary center of gravity would move by the year 2000 to a point approximately 30 miles east of St. Louis where it would remain stationary in subsequent years.

The census bureau in 1930 computed the pivotal point at a site 2.9 miles northeast of Linton, in Stockton township, Greene county, Indiana. In the decade from 1920, the center moved 22.3 miles westward and 7.6 miles southward. Because of the large westward migration of population in 1933 and thereafter, experts believed that the shift in the center would exceed 25 miles.

The greatest movement west was during the decade from 1850 to 1860 when the center advanced 80.6 miles. The least movement west was during the decade from 1910 to 1920, when it advanced only 9.8 miles. The total westward shift from 1790 to 1930 was 589 miles.

Along Thirty-hinth Parallel.

Hilgard predicted that the center would follow close to the thirty. ninth parallel of latitude. Census bureau experts said the line of the movement since 1872 has been remarkably close to that parallel.

The point farthest north was reached in 1790 and farthest south in 1830. In 1790 the center was approximately 23 miles east of Balti-more. In the next decade it had moved to 18 miles west of Baltimore. Succeeding decades found the center moved successively to points 40 miles northwest by west of Washington; 16 miles east of Moorefield, W. Va.; 19 miles westsouthwest of Moorefield; 16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.; 23 niles sout heast of Pa Va.; 20 miles south by east of Chillicothe, Ohio; 48 miles east by northof Cincinnati: 8 miles west by south of Cincinnati; 20 miles west of Columbus, Ind.; 6 miles southeast of Columbus; in the city of Bloomington, Ind., and in 1920, 8.3 miles south-southeast of Spencer, Washington township, Owen county, In-

#### First Alchemist Lived in Japan 2,160 Years Ago

New York .- The earliest known alchemist, named Jofuku, lived in Japan more than 2,160 years ago, according to a study reported to the American Chemical society by Rokuro Nakaseko of Tokyo and Tenney L. Davis of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The emperor Ch'in Shih Huang Ti of Japan, ruling about 225 B. C. is said to have sent Jofuku on an elaborate naval expedition to find three supernatural islands in the midst of the Eastern sea, "where, the immortals lived and a drug existed which prevented death." The alchemist, whose career is recorded in the "Shih Chi" or "Historical Memoirs of Ssu-Ma Ch'ien," discov ered a remarkably peaceful and fertile land where he became king.

Jofuku's tomb stands on a wallenclosed plot of sanctified ground at Shingu in Wakayama prefecture Japan, where it is visited by pll grims who burn incense, make of ferings of pennies or rice, and pray for long life and happiness.

approximately \$150,000,000 a year through a uniform 1-cent-a-gallon federal tax on gasoline. State gas oline taxes range from 2 cents a gal lon in the District of Columbia and Rhode Island to 7 cents a gallon in Florida, Louisiana and Tennessee. The weighted average for all states for state gasoline taxes is 3.85

24.50 cents a gallon.

Supervisors Miles Amount Days Amount Totals A. W. Woodruff 28 4.20 20.00 24.20 Guy Smith 6.30 20.00 26.30 1178 \$179.40 152 \$760.00 \$939,40 Totals

Dated October 14, 1937.

A, J. HASTINGS. Clerk.

(Signed) Morton Hampton, Emil Ruff, Arthur Berk, Committee.

Moved by Mr. Hampton, supported by Mr. Weber that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

(One day of mileage was deducted from the above report, as per resolution passed October 11th).

Mr. Neary, Chairman of the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee, moved, supported by Mr. Farnum that the Chair appoint one member of Sheriff and Justice Claims committee to the Special Committee on Justice claims. The Chair appointed Mr. Neary on that committee,

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee again requested that all members of the board have their books here Tuesday, October 19th, in order that the Finance Committee can complete their work.

Moved by Mr. Sommer, supported by Mr. Kretchman that the Board adjourn until Tuesday, October 19th, at 9:30 A. M. Motion carried.

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman.

#### Morning Session, October 19, 1937

The Board of Berrien County Supervisors met at the Court House in the City of St. Joseph, Michigan on Tuesday morning, October 19th, 1937 and was called to order at 0.30 by Chairman Bartz.

The roll was called and all members were present except Supervisors Ruff, Wurz and Berk.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved as read.

The Clerk read the report of the County Jail. Moved by Mr. Jackson, supported by Mr. Knapp that the report be placed on file. Motion carried.

Mr. Burg, Chairman of the Salary Committee read the ifollowing resolution and moved its adoption: To the Honorable Board of Supervisors:

Your Salary Committee respectfully recommends the following adjustments in salaries to take effect November <sup>2</sup>Ist, 1937.

	E*CIRCUIT COURT	1.70
٠.	Chas. Piehl	\$110.00 per
	1,0021	
	SPROBATE COURT	
	Blsie Krejci	120.00 "
	Cordelia Eirehammer	100.00 "
	Huldina Schlender	100.00 "
.,	Isabelle Carey	90.00 "
	PROSECUTING ATTORNEY'S OFFICE Dorothy Warman	90.00 "
	COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE	

Joseph Betchek 120.00 per mo. 125.00 Mabel Baker " ilhair \*TREASUER'S OFFICE 120.00 " Veronica Mason 120.00 " " Lillian Kreiger

4140

100.00

100.00

90.00

REGISTER OF DEED'S OFFICE Mary Maul 100.00 \*ERAIN COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE 90.00 Jewel Myers

AAX DESCRIPTION OFFICE 300' Ruth Fenrick COUNTY WELFARE AGENT'S OFFICE ica Aileen Mills

Dorothy Cole

Vac (Signed) F. D. Burgh, Chairman; Ray Neary, H. E. EO1 Squier, Wm. F. Fette, Thomas Hastings, John J. Winn, s - Wm. P. Sawyer, Salary Committee.

There was a general discussion by Supervisors Guy Smith, Cook, Jackson and Preston, Mr. Cook moved that this resolution be amended and that the two Janitors be injuded at a salary of \$120.00 per month. Chair ordered the clerk to call the roll, resulting as follows: Ayes; Supervisors Kenney, Jakway, Knapp, Weber, Neary, Cook, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Knaak, Farnum, Warman, Woodruff and Guy Smith. Nayes: Pelton, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreit-Her, Groth, Patterson, Hastings Storms, Winn, Eidson, Preston, King and Sawyer. 14 ayes, 21 nayes. The Chair declared the amendment to the motion lost. The Chair called for a yote on the adoption of the resolution, resulting as follows: Aves: Supervisors Kenney, Jakway, Knapp, Weber, Neary, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreitner, Groth, Patterson, Hastings, Storms, Winn, Cook, Eidson, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Khaak, Farnum, King, Sawyer Warman, Woodruff, and G. Smith. Nayes: Supervisors Pelton and Preston. 32 ayes, 2 naves, Motion carried.

Chairman Bartz presented Mr. E. A. Westin, Prosecuting Attorney, who very ably explained the law in regard to police bills. General discussion followed by Supervisors Warman, Baker, Preston, Sommer, Knaap and Eidson, All questions asked Mr. Westin were promptly answered and Mr. Westin advised the board that in his opinion these bills twist be paid. Mr. Bartz thanked Mr. Westin for his advice and appearing before the board.

Moved by Supervisor Eidson, supported by Mr. Farnum that the board adjourn until 1:30. Motion carried.

#### Afternoon Session, October 19, 1937

The board reconvened at 1:30 and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Mrs. Myra Storms, Chairman of the Health, Welfare and Mothers Pension Committee presented Miss Hannah 'Ackerman, nurse of the Niles City Schools. Miss Ackerman addressed the board in regard to the purchase of an Audiometer for testing the hearing of the school children of Berrien County. She advised the board that 3,178 students,. teachers and janitors in the Niles schools had been tested and of this amount 730 had normal hearing, 1,595 some defects, 579 poor, and 174 very poor hearing. She urged the members of the Berrien County Board of Supervisors to give this a lot of consideration. There was a general discussion by Supervisors Patterson, Preston, Storms, Cook and Sommer. Mr. Jakway gave a brief talk on the benefits

which he believed would be derived from the purchase of this instrument. It was moved by Myra Storms, supported by Mr. Pelton that this be referred to the Finance Committee with full power to act. Motion carried,

Mr. Baker, introduced Vic Thompson, representative of M. Steffen & Co. of Coloma, manufacturers of sweet cider and other agricultural products. Mr. Thompson presented the board with five gallons of sweet cider with his compliments. Chairman Bartz thanked Mr. Thompson for the cider and advised him the board would appreciate his gift

Mr. Burgh, Chairman of the Salary Committee read the following resolution, without recommendation:

RESOLVED. That the Circuit Judge be authorized to appoint a County Stenographer at a salary of \$1,800.00.

It shall be the duty of such stenographer to take and transcribe all preliminary examinations in criminal cases in the county, and all coronor's inquests, and to furnish the prosecuting attorney with a copy thereof for his files.

When not thus occupied she shall do such work for the Circuit Judge as he may require and shall assist the Friend of the Court with stenographic work; and upon request of the Circuit Judge and Court Reporter, shall assist by taking testimony in the circuit court.

The payment of such salary and the performance of such duties shall be in lieu of monies now being paid by the county for stenographic services in taking preliminary examinations, coronor's inquests and for such services as are now being rendered to the Circuit Judge and paid for at piece rates.

It is believed that the appointment herein provided will add to the efficiency of the work of the Circuit Judge and Friend of the Court without a corresponding increase in the net cost to the county.

It was moved by Mr. Knaak, supported by Mr. Sommer that the above resolution be adopted and the board authorize the Circuit Judge to hire a county stenographer. Chairman Bartz asked for a rising vote and the result was as follows: 15 ayes, and 13 nayes. The Chair declared the resolution adopted.

Mr. Neary, Chairman of the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Sheriff and Justice Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &	
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED	ľ
Charles Kocher	Chief of Police	\$770.95	ľ
Ben F. Phaires		174.45	١
Dated October 19	oth, 1937.		

(Signed) Ray Neary, Geo. E. Knapp and Carl Groth, allowed. Motion carried. Committee.

It was moved by Mr. Neary, supported by Mr. Knapp that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Neary, Chairman of the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Sheriff and Justice Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED
C. T. Drier	Justice of Peace	\$ 3.00
Clarence E. Butler		760.30
John W. Rody		242.30
Thomas M. Farrell		273.30
Lee W. Magill		9.00
John Rody and Jos.	<b>R.</b>	
Collier, Jr.		77.30
Chas E. Warner		121.15
Lee Mathie		12.20
Walter H. Rohde		15.15
Joe Collier		223.25
J. W. Cullinine		947.10
Albert Romeo	Constable \$10.00	0 Not Allowed

Dated October 19, 1937.

(Signed) Ray Neary, Carl Groth, A. W. Woodruff, Geo. E. Knapp, Committee.

It was moved by Mr. Neary, supported by Mr. Groth t the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Myra Storms read the following resolution and moved

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Berrien County:

Gentlemen:

its adoption.

WHEREAS, it is deemed advisable and expedient for the safe guarding of the health and welfare of the People of Berrien County and for the more proper carrying out the provisions of the Laws of this State in the matter of the care and treatment of afflicted persons who are suffering or suspected of being afflicted with Tuberculosis and for the complete diagnosis of the cases or suspected cases,

BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, by this Board of Super visors, in session assembled this 19th day of October, 1937, that the medical Superintendant of the Berrien County Hospital and the County Physician, be named and appointed as the County Health Officer in the matter of the investigation of such cases as aforesaid and for the complete diagnosis thereof and that all such cases coming to the attention of the Supervisors of this County and/or any or all of the separate health units of this County, whether Township or City, within the ultimate cost of the care and treatment of such cases are to be borne by Berrien County, that all such cases, before being admitted to Pine Crest Sanitarium or any other approved institution receiving such cases for care and treatment, shall first have the signed approval of said County Health Officer before Berrien County shall pay or become liable for the costs of such care and treatment of such cases of Tuberculosis.

Respectfully submitted this 19th day of October, 1937. (Signed) Myra Storms, John Warman, Frank Sommer, Dean Clark, Simon Kreitner, Committee.

There was a general discussion by Supervisors Knapp, Neary, Preston, Farnum, Sommer, Eidson, Jackson, Weber, L. Smith and G. Smith. Motion supported by Mr. Kreitner

Mrs. Myra Storms addressed the board in regard to opening each regular session of the Berrien County Board f Supervisors with prayer and moved that the Chairman of the Board secure a minister or layman to open each session with prayer. Motion supported by Mr. Patterson and

Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Probate Judge, appeared before

the board and addressed them briefly in regard to his office making out papers, giving legal advice to the public and Supervisor Preston read the following resolution:

WHEREAS, The Probate Court in and for the County of Berrien has an unusually large docket and volume of bus-

WHEREAS, said Probate Court is by Statute prohibited from practicing law or any acts which may be in the furtherance of the practice of law, such as the preparing and obtaining the execution of petitions, orders, etc., by clerks of the Probate Court,

AND, WHEREAS, said Propate Court is by Statute prohibited from advising and counseling individuals in their private affairs and matters pending in said Court or in any other Court.

AND, WHEREAS, it has been called to their attention that in the past various persons and individuals have solicited legal advice and counsel from said Court and clerks of said Court, and have solicited the advice and assistance of said Court and said clerks in preparing and drafting and executing various petitions, orders, etc.,

NOW THEREFORE Be it resolved that this Board of Supervisors in session assembled this 19th day of October, 1937, go on record as opposed to the practice of the said Court through its clerks of drafting legal papers, of giving advance opinions as to the law applicable in certain cases and free the Court of the consequent embarrassment of passing on the Court's own, through its clerks, drafted Petitions and passing later on the law relative to such matters.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this Petition be struck off and printed and posted in the offices of the Probate Court. Dated: October 19, 1937.

(Signed) L. K. Preston.

General discussion followed by Supervisors G. Smith, Knapp, Sommer, Eidson and Squier, Mr. Preston, moved, supported by Mr. Guy Smith, the adoption of the above resolution. Motion carried

Mr. Squier, Chairman of the Contagious Claims Committee read the following and moved its adoption: "Your Committee on Contagious Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same."

	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED
Or. Wm. Littlejohn	Services	\$ 25.90_
Or. L. L. Harrison	<b></b>	14.00
Dr. J. A. Schram	<b></b>	148.00

Motion supported by Mr. Weber that the above be

Mr. King, Chairman of the Roads and Bridges Committee gave a brief report of the tour of inspection made in September by the Road Commission, County Engineers and his committee, speaking briefly on work that had been completed and that was necessary to be done. He also made a report to the board on the matter referred to his committee of the building of new township roads and what portion of the expense of these new roads should be taxed on the county at large. He advised the board the Finance Committee recommended that the entire amount of the new township roads be taxed against each township. It was

moved by Mr. King, supported by Mr. Groth that the report and recommendation be adopted. Motion carried.

Mr. Sawyer, Chairman of the General Claims Committee read the following and moved its adoption: "Your Committee on General Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same."

1.	CHARACTER CLA	IMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM AL	LOWED
Blodgett Memorial Ho	sp. Services	\$ 99.50
Doubleday Bros. Co.	Supplies	38.86
Berrien Co. Rd. Com	nr. Services	21.05
Chas. Scofield	Damage by dogs	13.50
Howard T. Evans		11.60
Ed Harter		29.30
R. L. McKinney		19.55
F. A. Bowerman	Soldiers Burial	.75.00
Frank Sommer	" " fee	2.00
Emil Ruff	Services	5.10
Burton G. Starke	Insurance Claimed \$36.47	.94
Dated: October 19, 19	87.	

(Signed) Wm. P. Sawyer, P. G. Kenney, L. Farnum, W. H. Weber, D. E. Patterson, Paul Pelton, Committee.

Motion supported by Mr. Weber that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Hampton, Chairman of the Per Diem and Mileage Committee reported as follows: "Your committee on Per Diem and Mileage submit the following report as the Pay Roll of the Board of Supervisors of Berrien County, Michigan for the October session, 1937.

Supervisors

Miles Amount Days Amount Totals

Paul Pelton	32	\$ 1.60	1	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.60
P. G. Kenney	22	1.10	1	5.00	6.10
J. J. Jakway	16	.80	1	5.00	5.80
Emil Ruff	(Abs	ent)	500		
Geo. Knapp	4	.20	1	5.00	5.20
Wnf. H. Weber	4	.20	1	5.00	5.20
Raymond J. Neary	4	.20	.1 .	5.00	5.20
Lawrence Smith	44	2.20	1	5.00	7.20
Fred Koenigshof	60	3.00	1	5.00	8.00
Dean Clark	46	2.30	1	5.00	7.30
Harold Boyce	54	2.70	1	5.00	7.70
Wm, Fette	54	8.10	3	15.00	23.10
Harley E. Squier	54	2.70	1	5.00	7.70
Fred D. Burgh	42	2.10	1.	5.00	7.10
A. W. Baker	24	3.60	3	15.00	18.60
Morton C. Hampton	48	2.40	1	5.00	7.40
Simon Kreitner	20	1.00	1	5.00	6.00
Carl Groth	32	1.60	1	5.00	6.60
Clarence Bartz	14	1.40	2	10.00	11.40
D. E. Patterson	64	3.20	1	5.00	8.20
Thomas Hastings	60	3.00	1	5.00	8.00
Harry Wurz	(Abs	ent			
Myra Storms	54	2.70	1	5.00	7.70
John Winn	54	2.70	1	5.00	7.70
Sheridan Cook	54	2.70	1.	5.00	7.70
Walter Eidson	30	1.50	1	5.00	6,59
Frank Sommer	36	1.80	1	5.00	6.80
Martin Kretchman	16	2.40	3	15.00	17.40
Chas. Jackson	6	.30	1	5.00	5.30
Arthur Berk	(Abs	ent)			
Alvin O. Knaak	2	.10	1	5.00	5.10
Loomis K. Preston	2	.20	2	10.00	10.20

Miles Amount Days Amount Totals Supervisors H. L. Farnum 2 .10 5.00 5.10Harry King 2.10 15.00 Wm. P. Sawyer 50 2.50 5.00 John Warman 30 4.50 15.00 19.50 A. W. Woodruff 1.40 5.00 6.40 1 Guy Smith 2.10 5.00 1 7.10 \$305.50 1118 \$ 70.50 47 \$235.00 Totals

Dated: St. Joseph, October 19, 1937.

(Signed) Morton Hampton.

It was moved by Mr. Hampton, supported by Mr. Weber that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee read the following report and moved its adoption. Motion supported by Mr. Baker. Chairman Bartz asked that the roll be called and the result was as follows: Ayes: Supervisors Pelton, Kenney, Jakway, Knapp, Weber, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Hampton, Kreitner, Groth, Bartz, Patterson, Hastings, Storms, Winn, Eidson, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Knaak, Preston, King, Sawyer, Warman, Woodruff, and Guy Smith. 32 ayes, no nayes. Chair declared the motion carried.

Hon. Fremont Evans, Circuit Judge appeared before the board, thanking them very kindly for the contribution to the law library and the authorization of hiring a county stenographer. He gave a very brief talk of the activities of the Berrien County Circuit Court, comparing it with other circuits in regard to the heavy increase of court work. Chairman Bartz thanked the Circuit Judge for appearing before the board and for his report.

James Clark, Chairman of the Poor Commission appeared before the Board in regard to a report of the Poor Commissioners. General discussion by Supervisors Patterson, Knapp, Baker, Winn, Jakway, and Warman. Mr. Miars, one of the Poor Commissioners appeared before the Board in regard to this report. It was moved by Mr. Guy Smith, supported by Mr. Burgh that the Poor Commissioners make a report at the January Session. Motion carried.

Mr. Bartz thanked the board for the co-operation and help during this session and moved by Mr. Farnum, supported by Mr. Knaak that the meeting adjourn until Januarv. 1938. Motion carried.

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman. A. J. HASTINGS, Clerk.

> ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Berrion County.

Gentlemen:

The undersigned, County Superintendents of the Poor, herewith submit their report for the year ending September

Deaths

(Signed) Wm. T. Richards, Secretary.

Inmates of County House Classified as Follows: Males 187 Males 48 235 Females Females Whole Number Births—Legitimate 1121/2 Births-Illegitimate Average for year

108 Present Number Classification of Whole Number:

Under 16 Years of Age

	No Home	65	Nerves
i	Crippled	9.	Apoplexy
	Heart Trouble	8	Shingles
Į	Jaundice	1	Tuberculosis
ľ	Broken Shoulder	1	Broken Arm
	Cancer	7	Observation
	Feeble Minded	8	Hemorrhoids
Ì	Paralysis	21	Diabetic
	Old Age	13	Convalescence
i	Prostrate Trouble	3	Gonorrhea
	Rheumatism	7	Abscess of ear
-	Frozen Feet	1	Arrested T. B.
i	Blind	3	Liver
Ì	Injured Back	1	Stomach
	Leg Infection	7	Broken Leg
	Broken Hip	2	Broken Knee Cap
i	Skin Infection	1	Gun Shot Wound
İ	Gangrene	1	Neuritis
	Arthritis	7	Pneumonia
	Dropsy	9	Influenza
	Hernia	3	Syphilis
	Mental	3	Spinal
	Asthma	4	Locomotor Ataxia
	Epilepsy	1.	Insanity
П	production and the contract of		And the second of the second of the second

	Inventory of County Infirmary	, September 30, 1937:
	New Building \$160,000.00	5 Head Work Horses 800.00
	Old Buildings	9 Hogs (Average
	and Farm 50,000.00	weight 250 lbs. 270.00
	Office Furniture 500.00	14 Pigs 140.00
	Keeper's Quarters 1,500.00	2 Brood Sows 100.00
	Inmates Quarters 7,500.00	240 Hens 212.00
	Help's Quarters 1,000.00	Farm Implements 2,300.00
	Infirmary Hospital	Butchering Outfit 60.00
	Equipment 1,000.00	Fire Equipment 500.00
	Hospital Linens and	Hay in Barns 2,200.00
i,	Clothing 2,500.00	Oats in Bin 280.00
	Laundry Equip. 10,000.00	Wheat in Bin 100.00
	Storage Room	Old Corn in Bin 150.00
	(Clothing, etc.) 1,300.00	Ensilage in Silo 675.00
٠.	Storage Room	Corn in Shock 350.00
Ì	(Food, etc.) 2,600.00	Apples in Orchard 75.00
	Work Shop Equip. 100.00	Grapes in Vineyard 75.00
ŀ	Icinerater 200.00	Pears in Orchard 50.00
	Old Building	Peaches in Orchard 100.00
1	Storage Room 1,397.00	Potatoes in ground 1,500.00
ı	Two Supply Storage	1800 Qts. Fruit
1	Rooms in New	and Vegetables 360.00
1	Building 550.00	Vegetables and Farm
1	37 Head Cattle (In-	Produce (Uncon-
	cluding 15	sumed 500.00
ł	Milk Cows) 4,225.00	Coal in Bin 300.00
Ì	Milk House Equip. 300.00	
ŀ		Totals \$255,769.00
ı	Receipts	` ¥ 5, <b>4</b> ] <b>2</b>

1	Receipts	* 5. E"  #
	Bal., Sept. 30, 1936 \$12,684.85	Miscellaneous Sales 1,040.49
	Appropriation 15,000.00	Refunds Adult Afflict-
	Township and City	ed Patients 3,170.30
	indebtedness Im-	Transfer from Adult
	mate's Board Bill 34.095.60	Afflicted fund to
	Medical Charge	Poor Fund 10.000.00
	Backs 1,647.15	1001 Fana 10,000.00
. [		mat-1 Di-t- 600 000
. !	Sale of Farm	Total Receipts \$79,592.22
-	Products 1,615.06	Total Expenditures 78,342.70
	Refunds from State,	
	Counties, Cities and	Balance on Hand
	Townships 338.77	
i	Whole number of persons mai	ntained at County
	Infirmary and Farm durin	
	Number of Weeks Hospital 67	3•3d

6543 6 days Infirmary 5867-3d Cost of maintaining each person at County Infirmary and Farm on the basis of cash expenditures, less Temporary Relief and

Permanent Improvements: Per Week Per Day

#### U. S. AIRLINES SET RECORD FOR SAFETY

#### \$7,000,000 Program to Aid . Aviators Launched.

Washington, D. C .- Statistics of the bureau of air commerce indicate that during 1937 airlines in the United States set up a new all-time record for miles flown and at the same time established a new safety

Latest figures point toward a total mileage of more than 75,000,000 compared with 73,303,836 last year. and the number of miles flown per person killed exceeds 1,600,000 compared with 1.332,433 last year.

Forty-seven persons, including pilots, were killed in five accidents on scheduled airways during the year. Ten fatal accidents took 55 lives last year. The bureau's statistics for this year do not include the Pan-American Grace crash near Cristobal, Panama, August 2, in which 14 died, or the destruction of the dirigible Hindenburg.

Radio Facilities Improved.

In keeping with the expanded activities of the airline companies, the bureau has launched a three-year construction program contemplating the expenditure of \$7,000,000 for improving radio and airport facilities.

Approximately \$3,600,000 of the funds made available by congress will be used in modernizing existing radio equipment and installing new radio broadcasting stations for transmitting weather and flight information.

Another allotment will go toward improving lighting conditions on the nation's 21,782 miles of charted airways, and other funds will go toward adding 1,500 miles of teletype communications circuits to the 13 885 miles which now transmit weather bulletins to ground stations throughout the country.

The program is being administered under the direction of Fred D. Fagg. Jr., who succeeded Eugene L. Vidal as head of the bureau after Vidal resigned last April. Dennis Mulligan is assistant director succeeding R. W. Schroeder. who resigned July 1.

#### Transport Planes First.

On November 1 the bureau promulgated the first comprehensive "traffic regulations" for the country's airways. Designed to provide maximum safety from collision for scheduled airlines, the regulations virtually turn over the air lanes to regular transports during the most dangerous weather conditions. Only those private planes which are equipped for instrument flying are permitted to operate.

In addition scheduled air routes are rated according to their importance and given a color-green for first, amber for second and red for third. Similar to automobile traffic custom planes on the green roules have preference at airline terminals over both amber and red. Amber has precedence over red.

#### Women Rate Highest in Tests for Jury Service

Buffalo.-Women are outdoing the men when it comes to passing oral examinations to qualify for jury service in Eric county, according to G. Stuart Berrill, deputy county commissioner of jurors.

The reason, he says, is that a majority of women jurors are mothers who assist their children with school work, thereby keeping abreast of offnirs better than the father Basing his conclusions upon the

examination of more than 1,700 women for jury service, Berrill ob-"Fewer women were disqualified for lack of knowledge of court terms

than men." Women are more honest than men in admitting they don't know the answer to a question. Men try to guess at the answer: women just

say they don't know. Defining "perjury" is difficult for many women. They just can't seem to grasp that perjury is making a false statement under oath. A typical answer, made by one woman, is "perjury is not a white lie."

Dog Is Allowed One Free Bite by Order of Court

Topeka, Kan.-Dogs in Topeka are entitled to "one free bite" before they lose their community standing, Judge Wendell Garling-house has ruled in city court.

The ruling was in the case of Roy Puckett versus Blackie, a shaggy spaniel belonging to George Flem-

The issue was not whether Blackie bit Puckett, but whether Blackie had any sort of a court record previous to the time he allegedly took a nip at the plaintiff, Judge Garlinghouse ruled.

Puckett could not prove that Blackie had bitten any other person and Judge Garlinghouse sustained a demurrer to the plaintiff's evidence because he was unable to show that the dog had taken more than his "free bite."

Blackie is on probation and despite testimony of children that he is a neighborhood pet, one more biting episode will put him in the 'doghouse.''

500-Year-Old Ladle

\$6.30

Ravenna, Ohlo.—A 500-year-old butter ladle, handed down through eight generations, is owned by Mrs. T. O. Griffith.

# REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Berrien County, Michigan County, Michigan, for the year 1937. Vous Committe on Pinance submits the following report for the saveral town shins and sities of Region

Second   1,047,000   3,533,50   1,047,50   1,924,05   369,00   69,40   6,539,63   75,92   12,976,00   7,693,66   2,021,51   2,376,25   288,61   12,310,08   25,286,03   14,94   25,200   1,047,50	Pownship or City	Equalized Valuation	County Tax	County Road Tax	Township Tax	Township Indebtedness To County	Township Indebtedness to Hosp. Fund	School and One Mili	Township Drain at Large	Total General Tax	Twp. Covert Road at Large	District Covert Road	Township Debt Tax	School Debt	District Drain Special Assessment	Total Debt Service	Total General and Debt Tax	Rejected Tax	TOTALS
laroda 956,000 3,533.50 477.50 1,924.05 36.00 69,40 6,539.63 76.92 12,976.00 7,693.66 2,021.51 2,326.25 284.61 17,319.08 25,286.03 14.94 25,300 1,000 3,533.50 675.50 2,100.00 1,565.20 5,919.49 281.22 16,600.17 7,894.63 2,926.26 1.31,100.10 1,500.00 1,505.20 1,100.00 1,505.20 1,000.	Bainbridge	\$ 1.388,000	\$ 5,135.60		\$ 420.07	\$ 929.95	\$ 54.10	\$ 7,621.47	\$ 23.28	\$ 14,878.47	\$ 7,506.52	\$ 1,057.35	****					\$ 479.62	\$ 24,085.1
terrien 1,331,000 4,988,70 075,50 2,100.00 1,565,20 5,99.40 281.28 15,000.77 7,894,48 2,292.2e 1,630.38 12,616.17 28,061.44 37.18 28,088 tenton 1,341,000 62,274.70 8,415.50 70,896.35 39.80 100,425.00 182,208.88 160.28 57.80 22,176.00 23,988.08 205,602.91 4,931.04 22,058 tenton 1,445.00 9,445.00 10,884.00 10,872.00 14,445.00 10,896.35 39.80 100,425.00 182,208.88 160.28 57.80 22,176.00 23,988.08 205,602.91 4,931.04 22,058 tenton 1,445.00 10,884.00 10,872.00 14,445.00 10,896.35 39.80 100,425.00 182,208.88 160.28 57.80 22,176.00 23,988.08 205,602.91 4,931.04 22,058 tenton 1,445.00 10,884.00 10	Baroda				1,924.05			6,539.63	75.92										25,300.9
Ferrien 1,351,000 4,998.70 676.50 2,100.00 1,565.20 5,919.49 281.28 15,000.17 7,894.63 2,926.26 1,530.38 12,451.27 28,681.44 37.18 22,681.44 37.18 1,100.00 3,0973.83 72,641.45 77.12 73,344.45 16,683.00 0,00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 10,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.00 1,0072.00 1,442.0	Bertrand	1.047.000	3,873.90	523.50	900,00	664,20		3,610.88	19.43	9,591,91	7,411,78	1,478.99		74.18					18,830.
lenton Harbor 16,831,000 (2,247.0 8,445.50 1,068.63 39.00 10,425.00 10,686.63 39.00 10,425.00 10,686.63 39.00 10,425.00 10,686.63 10,445.00 10,686.63 10,445.00 10,425.00 10,425.00 10,425.00 10,686.63 10,445.00 10,445			4.998.70	675.50	2,100.00	1,565.20		5,9/9.49	281.28	15,600.17							28,051.44		28,088.
lenton Harbor $16,831,000$ $62,274.70$ $8,415.50$ $10,696.63$ $308.00$ $100,425.00$ $182,209.83$ $160.28$ $57.80$ $23,175.00$ $23,175.00$ $23,389.08$ $205,602.91$ $4,931.04$ $210,532$ tuchanan Twp. $1800,000$ $3,182.00$ $430.00$ $1,020.65$ $20.65$ $3,231.92$ $7,885.22$ $5,539.98$ $1,513.64$ $503.78$ $7,557.40$ $15,442.62$ $88.62$ $16,531$ hilkaming $1,975,000$ $7,307.50$ $987.50$ $2,863.18$ $400.10$ $43.85$ $8,682.90$ $10.12$ $20,225.15$ $13,085.65$ $8,076.91$ $4,085.22$ $44.88$ $25,242.67$ $45,537.62$ $286.85$ $45,770$ $463.50$ $96.290$ $15,550$ $10,12$ $20,225.15$ $13,085.65$ $8,076.91$ $4,085.22$ $44.88$ $25,242.67$ $45,537.62$ $286.87$ $45,770$ $463.50$ $96.290$ $15,550$ $10,12$				1,711.50	6,063.93	2,925.80	146.10	17,905.03	250,17		14,144,52			8,349,33	1,160.80		72,641.46	707.12	73,348,
$\begin{array}{c} \text{uch anna City} & 2,886,000 & 10,678.20 & 1,443.00 & 954.31 & 11,827.81 & 24,903.32 & 10,592.93 & 1,770.66 & 15,207.19 & 27,870.78 & 52,474.10 & 164.47 & 52,638 \\ \text{uch anna Twp}, & 800,000 & 3,182.00 & 430.00 & 1,020.65 & 20,66 & 3,231.92 & 7,885.22 & 5,539.98 & 1,513.64 & 503.78 & 7,557.40 & 15,42.62 & 249.87 & 44,885.26 \\ \text{uch anna Twp}, & 800,000 & 3,182.00 & 987.50 & 2,868.18 & 400.10 & 43.85 & 8,682.90 & 10.12 & 20,295.15 & 13,085.66 & 8,076.91 & 4,095.22 & 44.88 & 25,242.67 & 45,587.82 & 236.87 & 45,787.80 \\ \text{uch anna Twp}, & 800,000 & 3,870.00 & 455.00 & 999.26 & 302.90 & 9,159.05 & 48.90 & 14,392.11 & 7,797.40 & 1,884.87 & 231.90 & 9,914.17 & 24,306.28 & 24,908.20 \\ \text{uch anna Twp}, & 800,000 & 4,91.30 & 674.50 & 3,467.98 & 781.70 & 79.50 & 5,058.87 & 992.11 & 16,045.76 & 9,593.73 & 4,656.36 & 1,400.34 & 7,653.94 & 4,943.15 & 24,147.52 & 44,199.28 & 44,199.20 \\ \text{uch anna Twp}, & 800,000 & 8,495.20 & 1,148.00 & 3,096.88 & 802.82 & 66.70 & 9,272.91 & 10.56 & 22,865.87 & 13,177.15 & 3,399.25 & 44.44 & 16,620.84 & 39,486.71 & 5,798.11 & 46,287.40 \\ \text{ulles Twp}, & 9,741,000 & 8,041.70 & 8,041.70 & 8,041.70 & 8,041.70 & 1,884.70 & 11,284.70 & 11,283.92 & 11,698.70 & 11,289.10 & 11,289.20 & 13,447.07 & 11,533.20 & 10,489.22 & 10,489.20 & 10,489$				8,415.50			398.00	100,425.00						23,175.00			205,602.91	4,931.04	210,533,
Huchanan Twp. 1800,000 3,182.00 430.00 1,020.65 2,065 3,231.92 7,885.22 5,589.88 1,518.64 503.78 7,557.40 15,427.82 236.87 16,774 1,000 1,000 1,729,000 6,397.30 864.50 3,727.70 463.50 99.00 135.55 21,191.65 6,742.00 2,346.26 4,000.00 9,895.70 830.59 23,414.55 44,606.00 249.87 44,855 24,207.40 1,884.87 231.90 99.14.17 1,469.00 249.87 14,895.21 1,256,000 4,647.20 628.00 1,371.68 476.90 34.20 5,261.21 65.85 12,485.04 4,892.81 1,502.54 1,490.00 4,647.20 628.00 1,371.68 476.90 34.20 5,261.21 65.85 12,485.04 4,892.81 1,502.54 1,490.00 4,647.20 628.00 1,371.68 476.90 93.00 8,489.83 133.69 19.849.32 10.984.64 3,956.45 1,490.90 4,647.20 1,489.00 3,000.68 862.82 66.70 9,279.91 10.56 22,865.87 13,177.15 3,399.25 14.44 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,788.11 46,284 1168 City 9,741.000 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,480.23 119.00 32,845.22 83,706.65 2,865.87 13,177.15 3,399.25 14.44 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,788.11 46,284 1168 City 9,741.000 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,480.23 119.00 32,845.22 83,706.65 2,865.87 13,177.15 3,399.25 14.44 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,788.11 46,284 1168 City 9,741.000 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,430.23 119.00 32,845.22 83,706.65 2,963.16 2,865.87 13,177.15 3,399.25 14.44 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,788.11 46,284 1168 City 9,741.000 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,430.23 119.00 32,845.22 83,706.65 2,963.16 2,865.81 12,865.00 6,271.00 841.50 688.70 9,779.00 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,430.23 119.00 32,845.22 83,706.65 2,963.49 11,285.10 2,865.81 12,855.00 625.00 1,775.70 1,085.00 1,785.70 1,085.00 1,			10,678,20	1,443.00		954.31		11,827.81		24,903,32	10,592,93			15,207.19		27,570.78	52,474.10		52,638.
hikaming 1,975,000 7,307.50 987.50 2,868.18 400.10 43.85 8,682.90 10.12 20.295.15 13,085.65 8,076.91 4,085.22 44.88 25,242.67 45,537.82 236.87 45,770 closes 1,279,000 6,387.30 456.00 3,237.70 483.50 96.2.90 135.55 21,191.46 6,742.00 2,346.26 4,000.00 9,695.70 30.55 23,141.45 46,06.00 249.87 44,856 16.88 7,017.65 19,502.69 24.856 16.88 7,017.65 19,502.69 245.16 19,747 12,000 4,91.30 674.50 3,467.08 34.00 5,261.21 65.85 12,485.04 4,898.28 1,502.54 1,400.34 7,653.94 4,948.15 28,147.52 44,193.28 14,193.20 11,798,000 6,652.60 899.00 2,285.00 815.60 93.00 8,489.83 133.69 19,384.92 10,984.64 3,856.35 1,400.34 7,653.94 4,948.15 28,147.52 44,193.28 14,193.20 1,798,000 6,652.60 899.00 2,285.00 815.60 93.00 8,489.83 133.69 19,384.93 10,984.64 3,856.45 6,026.95 364.98 21,333.02 49,486.71 6,798.11 46,528 44,800.20 1,471.00 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,480.23 119.00 38,245.22 88,706.65 10,974.10 36,041.70 4,870.50 4,870.50 4,480.23 119.00 38,245.22 88,706.65 10,974.10 2,838.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,036.69 19,838.31 10,984.64 10,984.10 1,286.17 2,470.14 2,838.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,036.69 19,838.31 10,984.69 11,286.17 2,470.14 2,838.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,036.69 19,838.31 10,984.69 11,286.17 2,470.14 2,838.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,036.69 19,838.31 13,981.00 1,125,000 4,625.00 625.00 1,775.70 1,085.00 5.10 5,087.30 11,286.17 1,128.20 1,128.2						20,65		3,231.92					. •						15,531.2
olome 1,729,000 6,397.30 864.50 3,727.70 463.50 9.602.90 135.55 21,191.45 6,742.00 2,346.25 4,000.00 9,695.70 630.59 23,414.55 44,606.00 249.87 44,855 14,816 910,000 3,887.00 455.00 9.99.25 362.90 9,159.05 48.90 14,392.11 7,797.40 1,884.87 21.90 9,147.55 19,502.69 245.16 19,747 1,749.00 1,7			7,307,50	987,50	2,863.18	400.10	43.85	8,682.90	10.12					4,035.28			45,537.82		45,774.0
lailen 910,000 3,387.00 455.00 999.26 362.90 9,159.05 48.90 14,392.11 7,797.40 1,884.87 231.90 9,14.77 24,306.28 24,306 (agar 1,256,000 4,647.20 628.00 1,371.68 476.90 34.20 5,261.21 65.85 12,485.04 4,898.28 1,502.54 616.83 7,014.76 19,502.69 245.16 19,747 1,348.00 4,991.30 674.50 3,467.88 781.70 79.50 5,058.87 992.11 16,045.76 9,593.73 4,656.36 1,400.34 7,653.94 4,948.15 28,143.50 44,193.28 44,193.20 1,798,000 6,652.60 899.00 2,265.00 815.60 93.00 8,4898.33 133.69 19,349.32 10,984.64 3,356.45 6,026.95 364.94 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,798.11 46,284 116.85 11.85				864.50	3,727.70	463.50			135.55			2.346.26	4.000.00	9,695.70		23,414.55	44,606.00	249.87	44,855.
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{fagar} \\ f$			3,367.00	455.00	999.26	362,90		9,159.05	48.90		7,797,40		•				24,306.28		24,306.
Take 1,346,000 4,991.30 674.50 8,487.98 781.70 79.50 5,058.67 992.11 16,045.76 9,598.73 4,656.36 1,400.34 7,653.94 4,948.35 24,145.22 44,193.28 44,190.10 1,798,000 6,656.00 899.00 2,265.00 815.60 93.00 8,489.83 133.69 19,349.32 10,948.64 3,956.45 6,026.95 364.84 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,798.11 45,284 10,682.84 10,682				628,00	1,371.68	476.90	34.20		65.85				• •		616.83		19,502.69	245.16	19,747.8
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ake			674.50	3,467.98	781.70	79.50		992.11				1,400,34	7,653.94					44,193.2
lew Buffalo 2,986,000 8,495.20 1,148.00 3,008.68 862.82 66.70 9,272.91 10.56 22,865.87 13,177.15 3,399.25 44.44 16,620.84 39,486.71 5,798.11 45,528 116,987 116,987 116,883,000 6,227.10 841.50 958.73 991.90 7,250.34 27.92 16,297.49 11,268.17 2,470.14 2,838.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,038.69 1,938.31 34,975 10,985.00 2,511,000 9,290.70 1,255.50 5,000.00 345.26 66.05 10,987.15 11.83 26,936.49 17,351.49 4,208.81 6,662.44 49.67 28,272.41 55,208.90 122.40 55,338 116,987 11,125,000 4,151.40 561.00 1,987.01 603.60 20.20 4,831.77 1.44 12,156.42 3,970.97 197.26 1.34 4,169.57 16,325.99 16,325.99 17,755 130,835 11,218.00 4,147.70 560.50 6,564.00 886.00 3,792.65 951.70 6,544.60 239.90 18,971.25 6,935.32 621.16 2,200.00 4,210.24 399.73 14,361.0 10,775.21 22,321.61 53.86 22,374 17,361.00 1,212,000 4,147.70 560.50 695.85 5.00 6,110.13 27.22 11,546.40 7,215.75 1,279.06 52,449.12 12,788.84 2,264.45 3,785.46 417.00 19,250.75 44,699.87 3,84 44,738 14,735 14,735.20 17,334.26 17,334.26 17,356.20 17				899.00	2,265.00	815.60							,	6,026.95	364.98		40,682.34	135.10	40,817.4
liles City 9,741,000 $36,041.70$ 4,870.50 4,480.23 119.00 $38,245.22$ 83,706.65 2,963.16 28,683.91 31,647.07 115,363.72 1,633.83 116,987 11,000 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $345.26$ 66.05 10,987.15 11.83 26,936.49 17,351.49 4,208.81 2,470.14 2,888.65 162.24 16,739.20 33,036.69 1,938.31 34,975 11,000 9,290.70 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,255.50 5,000.00 $9,290.70$ 1,085.00 5.10 5,323.00 375.13 13,813.93 11,198.62 3,105.69 895.32 896.70 15,596.33 29,410.26 100.76 29,511				1,148.00	3,009.68	862.82	66.70								44.44	16,620,84	39,486.71	5,798.11	45,284.8
The Twp. $1,683,000$ $6,227.10$ $841.50$ $958.73$ $991.90$ $7,250.34$ $27.92$ $16,297.49$ $11,268.17$ $2,470.14$ $2,838.65$ $162.24$ $16,739.20$ $33,036.69$ $1,938.31$ $34,975$ ronoko $2,511,000$ $9,290.70$ $1,255.50$ $5,000.00$ $345.26$ $66,05$ $10,967.15$ $11.83$ $26,936.49$ $17,351.49$ $4,208.81$ $6,662.44$ $49.67$ $28,272.41$ $55,208.90$ $122.40$ $55,331$ $10,981.01$ $10$				4,870.50	· · ·	4,430.23								28.683.91		31,647.07	115,353.72	1,633.98	116,987.7
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					958.73				27.92		11,268,17	2.470.14			162.24		33,036.69		34,975.0
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				1,255.50	5,000.00	345.26	66.05							6.662.44	49.67	28,272.41	55,208.90	122.40	55,331,3
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					1,775.70	1,085.00								895.32	896.70	15,596.33	29,410,26	100.76	29,511.0
t. Joseph City $7,902,000$ $29,237.40$ $3,951.00$ $4,872.70$ $7.00$ $81,021.00$ $119,089.10$ $2,035.27$ $2,035.27$ $121,124.37$ $9,713.55$ $130,837$ t. Joseph Twp. $1,772,000$ $6,556.40$ $886.00$ $3,792.65$ $951.70$ $6,544.60$ $239.90$ $18,971.25$ $6,935.32$ $621.16$ $2,200.00$ $4,210.24$ $399.73$ $14,366.45$ $33,387.70$ $451.89$ $33,789$ odus $1,121,000$ $4,147.70$ $560.50$ $695.85$ $5.00$ $6,110.13$ $27.22$ $11,546.40$ $7,215.75$ $1,279.06$ $2,144.30$ $136.10$ $10,775.21$ $22,321.61$ $53.36$ $22,321.61$ $13,097.83$ $14,091.60$ $13,091.60$				561.00	1,987.01							197.26			1.34	4,169,57	16,325.99	•	16,325.9
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				3,951.00	• •	4,872,70										2,035.27		9,713.55	130,837.9
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					3,792.65		4.		239.90		6.935.32		2.200.00	4,210.24	399.73 .	14,366.45	38,337.70	451,89	33,789.
hree Oaks $1,790,000$ $6,623.00$ $895.00$ $4,226.84$ $403.90$ $102.80$ $13,097.83$ $99.75$ $25,449.12$ $12,783.84$ $2,264.45$ $3,785.46$ $417.00$ $19,250.75$ $44,699.87$ $3.84$ $44,703$ Vatervliet City $1,108,000$ $4,099.60$ $554.00$ $116.10$ $13.20$ $3,720.75$ $8,503.65$ $768.98$ $8,061.63$ $8,830.61$ $17,334.26$ $17,334$ Vatervliet Twp. $957,000$ $3,540.90$ $478.50$ $1,478.25$ $471.90$ $55.25$ $2,971.90$ $8,996.70$ $2,829.23$ $1,201.02$ $4,532.25$ $8,562.50$ $17,559.20$ $9.58$ $17,568.20$				560.50		695.85	5.00						-,		136.10	10,775.21	22,321,61	53.36	22,374.
Vatervliet City     1,108,000     4,099,60     554.00     116.10     13.20     3,720.75     8,503.65     768.98     8,061.63     8,830.61     17,334.26     17,334.26     17,334.26     17,334.26     17,558.20     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20     9,53     17,559.20					4,226.84	403.90									417.00				44,703.
Attrivitet Twp. 957,000 3,540.90 478.50 1,478.25 471.90 55.25 2,971.90 8,996.70 2,829.23 1,201.02 4,532.25 8,562.50 17,559.20 9.53 17,569.20 9.53												,	90 · 3 · 3					and the second second	17,334.
					1,478.25							1.201.02			and the second of the	8,562.50		9,58	17,568.
				613.00		2.50			291.36						1,256.11	14,948.47	27,185.31	131,92	27,317.

Name

Reinhard L. Siegmund

Total

Wks. Days Wks. Days Due

Amt.

(Signed) John Warman, A. W. Baker,

Committee,

•												
	Dated St. Joseph, Oc	tober 19, 1937.										
÷	Expenditures—Maintaining Po	oor at Infirmary:			'n	<u>ب</u> ج	, <u>,</u>	8	: <b>≯</b>	Z	坩	ű.
	Keeper's Salary \$ 1,400.00 Matron's Salary 1,213.32 Domestic labor 2,520.42 Fuel 6,250.74 Evel 2,441.55	Transportation Furniture & fixtur Supplies Maintenance of buildings	220.30 es 1,043.12 5,493.06	Total	September 7, 1937	August 9, 1937	une 2, 1937	May 4, 1937	April 6, 1937	March 5, 1937	ν,	January 4,
	Clothing         1,027.23           Medical         3,994.38	Electric lights and power	1 1,386.81		7, 1937	937			۳,	37	1937	1937
Ž	Funeral \$30 plus \$3,- 859.19 Hosp. Ordered by Board of	Telephone, telegra postage Miscellaneous	pn, 362.68 3,178.53	69	-1							
nd	Supervisors 3,899.19	Total	\$35,047.87	\$2.50		3.				1.50		
a.	Farm-Expenditures			823						٠ '		
<b>)</b>	Farm labor \$ 756.32 Live stock 645.01	General repairs Supplies	472.55 78.50	\$29.65								
	Other improvements Implements 523.62 Hay, grain, seeds 3,702.43	New buildings Total	\$ 6,178.43	\$1,527.21		116.25	9 7 7	61	104	78	198 15	181
٠.	Maintaining Poor Outside Inf	irmary and Farm:		.21	9.00	3.25	7,50	61.87	104.95	78.75	£.	181.60
	Food \$ 2.50	Rent	2.70	1								
	Fuel       Clothing     29.65       Medical     1,527.21       Funcral     505.00	Miscellaneous Supt's. services Transportation	224.53 1,877.50 753.00	\$505.00	30.00	125.00	3	90.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	80.00
	Ceneral Expenditures:	Total	\$ 4,922.09	\$2.70						2.70		
		Total	\$32,194 31						Н			
		Grand Total	\$78,342.70	\$224 53	6.72	7.75	7.50 7.4	4.18	64.78	Ç,	9.38	4.47
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	Grand Total		\$78,342.70	\$753.00	143,65	86 75	48.15	36.65	58.00	60.15	48.05	58.05
	Total Receipts and Expenditu	res;	\$79,592.22	8	65	75	3 5	65	00	5	60	50
	Expenditures		78,342.70	\$4.								
	Balance on hand Septeml	per <b>30</b> , 1937	\$ 1,249.52	\$4,922.09	394.37	565.7	176.15	297.70	535.23	306.14	420.58	499.12
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Benton Harbor

Otto Shaka Flora Dansforth

Homer Braamse

William Hartwig

Andrew Murdock

Geneva Moorehouse Charles Taylor

Guy Strickland

Gusta Krumerie

Charles Roper

August Sebert Cleon Burbank

William Brooks

Ira Bookstaver

William Fish George Kelland Bert Taylor

Joseph Strobel

Henry Laborn Joe Myers

Charles Griffendorf Robert J. Frasier

Gus Levett John Snyder

James Chouinard

Tony Fritz

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			A. W. Baker, Harry King, Wm. F. Fette, Martin H. Kretch	1	C
-	Now		Total Wks. Days Wks. Day	Amt.	
i	Name Rosie Hendershott		9 1	s Due	
1	Harry Truax Peter Kurtz		0 2 1 1 2		
ĺ	Dan Fitzpatrick Wm. Lester Schaus		7 4 1 0		
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Ì	Lucy Ross (Rose S	aney)	4 0		
	Leonard Wooten William Belchel	* *	1 3		
ì	Harry Mandell Kit Allen	• •	14 6 0 .3.		
١	Joe Willis Jim Flynn	•	10 2 5 4		
İ	Frank Waitman		* 3		
	Louisa Shear			<del></del>	
. 1	Total	mp myrm	455 3	\$2,869.20	١,
	BENTON HARBO		S, AND CITIES (ME February 9	DICAL)	1
	1 9 3 6 October 6	Medical	Steamer Brown Clarence Garrett	5.00	ľ
	Martin Scanlan	\$ 250	Core Palmer	2.50 7.50	ŀ
ĺ	Robert H. Bourne Charles Griffendorf		Ira Bookstaver	7.50 2.50	
	Louise Ward (Broken Hip)	20,00	Eva Beason (Jackson Co.)	122.05	
	Robert Frazier Bert Taylor	3.00 2.50	March 5 Russell Wright	2 50	[
1	Ruth Robinson		Iva Bookstaver	2.00	
إ آ	Ira Bookstaver	12.00 2.00	Steamer Brown Chubb Strickler	2.50 2.50	
١	Charles Griffendorf	7.50	John Morton Robert Bourne	2.50 2.50	1
	Clarence Garrett Ira Bookstaver	2.50 2.00	William Graieswisk	i 2.50	
	James Chouinard		Chubb Strickler April 6 Nyank Kissell Tony Filtz Robert Bourne Cora Bumer May 4	30.00	
	(Glasses) Homer Bramse (Glasses)	7,00	Firank', Kissell	<b>Medical</b> 5.00	1
	December 3	7.00	Tony Fritz Robert Bourne	5.00 5.00	
-	Geneva Morehouse	-2.50 12.50	Cora Palmer May 4	5.00	
	Ira Bookstaver	12.50 2.50	May 4 Gus Levitt	2.00	
	Ira Bookstaver Henry Johnson Gusta Ives	12.00 2.50	Cora Paimer Steamer Brown	2.00 5.00 - 2.50	ĺ
	Louise Ward	30.00	Minnie Tlones	, 7.50 6.50	
	1937		The second secon	Rurial	ŀ
	Harold Palmer	2:50	Cora Bilimer June 3. Wolf. Kleinfelt July 6 Jack Hogges Famil (Shiawasse Co.) Soptember 7 Homer-Branse	Medical 5.00	
	Homer Bramse	2.50	July 6	Đ.UU,	
	Henry Johnson	.5.00 .2.50	ack Hodges Famil	179.00	
	Ira Bookstaver Augusta Krumrie	4.00 2.59	September 7 Hower Bramse		
	Adgusta Krumrie John Imbody Cleon Burbank	2.50	(Glasses)	9,00	
			Total '	\$ 658.55	
-	BENTON TOWN	SHIP	BAINBRIDGE TO	WNSHIP	
	1 9 3 6 November 3	Medical	1986 October 6	Medical	
	November 3 Thomas Berry	\$ 5.00	Elmer Rentchler (Luce Co.)		
	1 9 3 7 January 4 George Carlisle August Probst Alphonse Matrey February 9		November 3		
	George Carlisle August Probst	2.50 1.00	Fred Clark  December 8	2.50	
1	Alphonse Matrey	7.50	Fred Clark	7.50	
	February 9 Albert McAllister	5.00	1.9.3.7 January 4	7.50 2.50 2.50	
1	Albert McAllister Mayme Haas Elizabeth Wood	4.50 7.50	Wallace Brant	2.50	
		Burial	February 0 Fred Clark March 5	2.50	
	Elizabeth Wood March 5	30.00 Medical	March 5 Fred Clark	5.00	
-	Albert McAllister	5.00		<del></del>	
	Mayme Haas April 6		Total OHIKAMING T	\$ 106.65 NVP.	
	Mayme Haas May 4	6.00	1986		
ļ	Mayme Haas Charles Wohrle	4.00 2.50	Octdber 6 Joseph Shimble	Medical \$ 2,50	
	Maribeth Lhotka	2.50 2.50	i 9 \$ 7 March 5		
	· Total	\$ 87.09	Teny Busick	2.50	
		TTY	Total	\$ 5.00	ĺ
	BUCHANAN ( 1937 January 4 George Bunker James Desmond April 6 Aldis Holmes	Medical	GALIEN TOWN	SHIP	ŀ
Ì	George Bunker	\$ 2.50 4.50	1936 December 3 Dell Scott 1937	Medical	ĺ
	April 6	,4,00	Dell Scott	<b>\$</b> 5.00	
l			May 4		
1	May 4 Uley Bristol		Dell Scott	2.50	
-	Total	\$ 19.50	Total	\$ 10.00	
	BERRIEN TOWN	NSHIP	LINCOLN TOWN	SHIP	
1	1 9 8 7 January 4	Medical	October 6 Anna Collina Anna Collina (Glas	viedical \$ 2.50	
	January 4 Frank Curtis John Kinney		Anna Collins (Glas. November 3	ses) 5,00	
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			Décember 8 Anna Collins	7.50	
	Total HAGAR TOWN	\$ 34.00 SHIP	19.37	1.00	
	1 9 8 7 January 4	Medical	February 9	2.50	
	Pauline Gilbert		Anna Collins April 6 E. T. Kirkpatrick	12.50	
	(Van Buren Co.)	Burial	May 4		1
	Emma Maas	30.00	Mary Kirkpatrick	4,50	
		- MA.A4 -		e 50 E0	

**§** 70.00

Total

Total

\$ 89,50

#### FOSSIL PROVES SEA MONSTERS EXISTED

#### Lived 40 Million Years Ago, Discovery Shows.

Berkeley, Calif.-The University of California stands ready to stake its scientific reputation on the existence-if not at present, at least some 40,000,000 to 50,000,000 years ago of the far-famed sea serpent.

Whether there also existed at that time seaside resorts where the press agent could take advantage of the appearance of a sea serpent to attract the patronage of the public to his beach, the university does not know.

However, the existence of the sea 'sérpent' in what is known as the Upper Cretaceous period has been definitely established by the finding in the San Joaquin valley of the splendidly preserved fossil.

The monster, which is some 30 feet long in its fossilized form, is of a particularly rare type, according to Dr. L. C. Camp, curator of the museum of paleontology at the university, who assisted in the excavation.

#### Known as Pleisosaur.

Up to this time the pleisosaur, as the marine reptile is scientifically known, has been unknown on the Pacific coast, although fossil fragments have been found in other parts of the country.

The present specimen, which is one of the most complete ever found, first was uncovered by Frank Paive, a laborer, while hunting for gypsum in the oily shale 30 miles west of Mendota.

He notified Fresno State college, which in turn notified the Univer-sity of California and the two joined in the final excavation of the stonelike carcass and which involved something of an engineering feat. The rounded portion of the body, with three flippers, weighed a ton and had to be dragged from the ravine where it was found on a specially constructed sled attached to a truck by a long rope.

#### Fourth Flipper Missing. The skull, tail and neck, the latter 15 feet long, presented almost as great a problem in removal. The fourth flipper was missing.

Examination of the serpent determined the fact that it was a relatively short-lived species which inhabited the ocean some 40,000,000 or more years ago.

The stomach was found to contain

quartz - like pebbles, which may have been an adjunct to its digestive system or swallowed in the course of its taking food.

In order to uncover completely the specimen it was necessary to blast out the surrounding rock and then scrape away the earth and

rock fragments with mule teams. The region where the sea serpent was found also has yielded two other outstanding fossil specimens in recent years, one a dinosaur and the other a mosasaur.

### "Aloha" Will Never Die,

Says Hawaiian Soloist Honolulu.-Lizzie Alohikea, soloist with the Royal Hawaiian band, estimates that during the last two decades she has sung Aloha Oe and Na Lei o Hawaii (song of the islands)

more than 10,000 times. She recently gave her farewell concert with the band, to which she had been attached 23 years.

She has had words of appreciation from President Roosevelt, the duke of Windsor (when he was prince of Wales), the crown prince of Sweden, the crown prince of Japan and hundreds of operatic stars and other celebrities on the occasion of their visits to the islands.

She is convinced that the two songs will never die, as they ex-press the spirit of the islands more than anything else.

	PAGE FOUR	•	•					THE E
	NILES CIT	Y	NILES TOWN	SHIP	CHIKAMING TOV	VNSHIP	LINCOLN TOW	NSHIP
	1936 October 6	Medical	1986 October 6	Medical		Medical	November 5	Medical
	Edna Peterman November 3	\$ 7.50	Edward Weaver	\$ 2.50	Charles Marqueret 1936	\$ 4.50	Anna Collins 1936	\$ .50
	Arlene Osterstuck (Jackson Co.)	52.00	January 4 Edward Weaver	2,50	Antonia Buffeck	2.50	February 7 William Riley	2.00
	1987 January 4	•	February 9 George Griffith		June 3 Bert Courts	2.50	June 3 Carl Karnow	2,50
	Hattie Morris Edna Peterman	2.50 5.00	March 5		Charles Marqueret	2.50 Burial	August 4	
	Mary Heaton John Rosewarne	2.50	George Griffith Edward Canavan	2.50 5.00		30,00	Carl Karnow September 8	5.00
	(Bronson Hosp.) February 9	54.60	April 6 Edward Canavan	2,50	Collis Fitts	30,00	Anna Collins	2,00
	Thomas McNeal Hattie Morris	2.50 2.50	John Bolin	2,50	Total	\$ 72.00	Total	\$ 12.00
	March 5 Wayne Bright	2.50	' Total	\$ 22.50	BAINBRIDGE TO	VNSHIP	NILES TOWN	NSHIP
	Bertha Nadeau Thomas McNeal	2,50 2,00	NEW BUFFFAL		February 7 Fred Clark	Medical \$ 2.50	March 3 Michael Maher	Medical \$ 2.59
	April 6 Mary Heaton	2.50	March 5 Elizabeth Thurston	Medical 1 \$ 2.50	Fred Clark	4.50	June 3 Howard Coleman	•
	Bertha Nadeau May 4	2.50	April 6 Elizabeth Thurston	ı 5.00	Total	\$ 7.00	July 7 Ed. Weaver	2.50
	Clarence Styles July 7	2.50	Total	\$ 7.50	LAKE TOWNS	•	Ed. Weaver August 4	3.50
	Emma Canfield (Calhoun Co.)	79.90	ORONOKO TOW	NSHIP	October 8 Anna Jeffrics	Medical \$ 1.00	Ed. Weaver September 8	2,50
	Total	\$222.60	December 3 John Parker	Medical \$ 5.00	November 5 Mary Mendanhall		Ed. Weaver	5.00
	PIPESTONE TOW		.,	Burial 30,00	(Wayne Co.)		Total	\$ 23.50
	November 3	Medical \$ 2.50	John Parker 1937		Total N1LES CIT		NEW BUFFAL	O TWP.
	1987	φ 2.00	March 5 Otto Gorham	Medical 2.50	October 8	Medical	January 7 J. Klines (Pine Cr	Clothing est) \$ 5.12
	January 4 William P. Wilson	2.50	Owen McKinster	7.50	Phillip Woolett Frank Nolan	\$ .50 2.00	May 5 J. Klines (Pine Ci	
	Harry Trowbridge (Truss)	6.50	Total ST: JOSEPH	\$ 45.00 CITY	November 5 Frank Nolan		Total	\$ 11.12
	February 9 William P. Wilson	2.50	1 9 3 6 October 6	Clothing	Oscar Adamson	.50 2,00	GALIEN TOW	NSHIP
	March 5 Richard Price	4.50	George Fagan, Bli Inst., Saginaw		Oscar Adamson Phillip Woolett Florence Moore (Osceola Co.)	38.90	January 7 Joseph Conover	Medical \$ 2.50
i.	Harry Trowbridge April 6	2.50		Medical	December 5		February 7	Burial
٠.	Richard Price	6.00	Mary Grayson (Glasses)	5.00	James McCormack Phillip Woolett	1.00 1.00	Total	· <del>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · </del>
	May / Richard Price	2.50	November 3 John Deitch	5.00	Susie B. Adams	Burial	ROYALTON TO	
	Total	\$ 29.50	Hattie Lindell Robert Mousey	2.50 10.00	(Osceola Co.)	50.00	1 9 3 6 February 7	Medical
	ROYALTON TOW	NSHIP	December 3 Mary Grayson	2.50	February ? Phillip Woolett	Medical 2.00	Ben Wesner Theodore Bojak	\$ 2.00 7.50
	February 9 Ben Wesner	Medical \$ 2.50	Edward Chadband		Fred Gintz Oscar Adamson	.50	March 3 Theodore Bojak	
	April 6 Ben Wesner	Burial 30.00	January 4 Robert Mousey, Bli	nd	Albert Jackson	.50 .50 Fuel	April 7	1.00
	Total	\$ 32.50	Inst., Saginaw John Deitch	5.00 5.00	Robert Steinfeldt		Theodore Bojak July 7	
	SODUS TOWNS	SHIP	February 9		Lewis Smith April 7	1.00	Theodore Bojak August 4	
	1987 August 9 Medical	& Burial	George Knotts (Glasses)	6.10	Irvin Hawks May 5	2.50 Burial	Warner Warsko	2.50
	Dennis Strait Fami (Oceana Co.)	\$176.25	March 5 Oscar Severin	14.	Guy Reams (Cass C July 7 Food &	o.) 30.00	Total	\$ 32.00
	Total	\$176.25	(Extract teeth) May 4	5.50	Frank Susan (Oakland Co.)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SODUS TOWN February 7	
	ST. JOSEPH TOW	NSHIP	David Lowe	2.50	Carlo Albana	Medical 2.50	Ida Price June 3	\$ .50
	1937 January 4	Medical	Thomas Hayes Victor Yerrington	4.00 2.50	Fred Gintz August 4	5.00	Mary Iwanick	2.50
	Rhyno Behnke February 9	\$ 5.00	June 3 David Lowe	2.50	August Vicborn	5,00 5,00	Total	\$ 3.00
	Rhyno Behnke March 5	$2.5 \circ$	Total	\$ 63.60	Lawrence Doherty Fred Gintz September 8	7.50	1000	CITY
	Walter Harriman	2.50	WEESAW TOW		William Webb	2.50 2.50	October 8 Paul Greiger	Medical \$ 14.50
	April 6 Eli Barnes	2.50	1936 October 6	Medical	Mary Heaton	2.50 2.50 50.00	John Hayes Lewis Bliss	2.50 3.00
	May 4 Eli Barnes	2,50	John Wakefield	\$ 2.50	Hattie Morris Total	\$290.83	Roy Herrold Roy Herrold	
	Total	\$ 15.00	Total	\$ 2.50	ORONOKO TOWI		December 5 John Hayes	2,00
. :	CHARGE BACKS	TO TWPS	. AND CITIES (ME	DICAL)	1 9 3 5 October 8	Medical	1936	2,00
	BENTON HARBO	R CITY	BENTON TOWN		Tillie Redman Thomas Price	9.00	Anna Hayes Lewis Bliss	1.00 .50
	October 8 Albert Lagenbach	Medical \$ 2.00	October 8 William Munroe	Medical \$ .50	Thomas Price November 5		Mary Grayson George Fagan (B	.50
	William Curran John Kilik	1.00 2.00	November 5 William Munroe	2,50	William Essig	.50	Saginaw Co.) George Fagan	
4	Andrew Murdock Joseph Strobel	1.00 1.00	John Kline 1936	1.00	February 7	18.00	March 3 Mary Grayson	2.50
	George Kelland Anna Barrett	.50 1.00	January 7 Frank Day	2.50	March 5 Thomas Price	14.63	Lewis Bliss May 5	2,50
	Charles Roper November 5	3.00	Frank Day	Burial 30,00	April 7		Al. Hayes July 7	1.10
; ' '.	Albert Lagenbach William Hartweg	2.12 2.00	February 7 Frank Keller	Medical .50	Thomas Price Thomas Price	4.50 2.03	Celia Pederson August 4	55.50
.11	John Kilik William Curran	1.00 .50	Robert Usra	.50	William Essig	Burial 30.00	Joseph Herzog	7.50 Clothing
j.	Eva Moorehouse	.50	April 7 Frank Keller	5.00	May 5 Flora Lehman	Medical 5.00	George Fagan (Bli Institute)	
	John Kilik	Burial 30.00	Charles E. Cole	Burial 30.00 Medical	July 7 James DeVries		Total	\$192.10
٧ اند	1 9 3 6 January 7	Medical	John Kline	3.50	(Oakland Co.)	35.00	ST. JOSEPH TO	
	Minnie Stewart	60.50	May 5 Robert Usra	2.50	August 4 Alvina Nagle	5.00	1936 March 3	Medical
٠.	(Calhoun Co.) February 7	3.50	August 4 Ralph Wells	5.00		2.50	John Cassidy April 7	\$ 2.50 22.50
i	Clem Burbank Homer Bramse	1.90	Joseph Gill August Basley	2.50 5.00	Total	\$148.16	John Cassidy	
	William Brooks Cora Palmer Coorgo Phares	.50 .50	George Byrum	2.50 Burial	PIPESTONE TOW	NSHIP	Total THREE OAKS	
	George Phares Joseph Strobel Charles Taylor	2.50 .50 50	Joseph Gill Total		1 9 3 5 October 8	Medical	1.986 February 7 James Loring John Miller	Medical
	John Taylor	2.50	Total BUCHANAN (	יחיי	Charles Tinkham	\$ 2.00	James Loring John Miller	\$ 2.00 .50
	Joseph Strobel Charles Taylor John Taylor Henry Labourn March 3 Sam Atkinson	4.00	1935	35-35-41	November 5 Charles Tinkham December 5 Charles Tinkham 1936	1.00	Total	\$ 2.50
	Sam Atkinson April 7		Lambertine Moyer	\$ 5.00 Board	December 5 Charles Tinkham	1.00	WATERVLIET TO	OWNSHIP
	William Curran	2.50 5.00	William J. Walls	3.71	Charles Tinkham 1936 April 7 Bertha Hatfield May 5 Bertha Hatfield Total		1936 July 7	Burial
	Ray Johnson Belle Horney James Chounard	5.00 4.00	February 7	Medical 2.00	Bertha Hatfield	2.50	John Paget	\$ 30.00
	May 5	2.50	September 8 William J Walls	2.50	Bertha Hatfield	5.00	Total	\$ 20.00
	May 5 John Taylor Felix Hyde Felix Hyde	,5.00 (2.50	Total	\$ 13.21	Total	\$ 11.50	Charge Backs	\$1504.15
	June 3 Russell Wright Walter Evans	2.50	1025		(Not spread	last year,	but spread this year	r)
4.5	Samuel Stanfield	10.00	November 5	Medical S 2.15	1	RECAPIT	ULATION	
	Minnie Stewart (Calhoun Co.)	9.95	1936 February 7		Total Indebtedness t		to the account of the party of the	and Cilies
	411137 7	9.50	George Mitchell	.50	. Township or City Boa	rd Bill	1935-36 Medical Medical	Total
	Walter Evans James White	2.50 7.50	Total BERRIEN TOW	\$ 265			106.65 \$ 7.00	\$ 929.95
				Medical	Benton 2	,715.30	27.50 87.00 123.50	356.00 2,925.80 664.20
	August 4 John Snyder Henry Kinney Ellis Rice Russell Wright Minnie Stewart	2.50 2.50	October 8 John Kinney November 5 Thomas Smith	\$ 9.50	Berrien 1	,460.70	87.00 123.50 34.00 70.50 658.55 300.08	1,565.20
		2.50	Thomas Smith	12.00 Burial	Benton Harbor , 9 Buchanan City	921.60	19.50 13.21	10,696.63 954.31
	(Calhoun Co.)	29,20 Burial	Thomas Smith 1936 February 7 Elizabeth Denn John Kinney June 3	30.00	Bainbridge \$ Baroda Benton 2 Bertrand Berrien 1 Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo	18.00 323.10	2.65 -5.00 72.00	20.65 400.10
	John Henry Kinney September 2	43.81 Medical	February 7 Elizabeth Denn	Medical \$ 4.00	Coloma Galien	463.50 320.40	10,00 32.50	463.50 362.90
	John Morton Robert Frazier Russell Wright Steamer Brown Guy Strickland Eugene Arnold	5.00 7.00	John Kinney June 3	2.00	Hagar Lake	351.90 763.20	70.00 55.00 18.50	476.90 781.70
	Russell Wright Steamer Brown	2.50 2.50	John Kinney September 8	12.50	Lincoln New Buffalo	764.10 844.20	39.50 12.00 7.50 11.12	815.60 862.82
	Guy Strickland Eugene Arnold	1,50 9,00		.50	Niles Twp. Niles City 3	945.90 ,916.80	22.50 23.50 222.60 290.83	991.90 4,430.23
	Total	\$300.08	Total BARODA TOWN	\$ 70.50 SHIP	Oronoko Pipestone 1	152.10 ,044.00	45.00 148.16 29.50 11.50	345.26 1,085.00
	HAGAR TOWNS	HIP	1935	Medical	Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Twp. Niles City 3 Oronoko Pipestone 1 Royalton Sodus St. Joseph City 4	539.10 516.60	32.50 32.00 176.25 3.00	603.60 695.85
	June 3 Ralph Elson	Medical \$ 2.50	November 5 Hattie Bonnett 1 9 3 6	\$ 6.00	St. Joseph City 4 St. Joseph Twp.	617.00 911.70	63.60 192.10 15.00 25.00	4,872.70   951.70
	July 7	2 50	May 5	19.00	Three Oaks Watervliet Twn.	401.40 441.90	2.50 30.00	403.90   471.90
	Ralph Elson	2.00	Hattie Donner	147.1117				4444
	1936 June 3 Rulph Elson July 7 Raiph Elson September 8 Anthony Dansbach	Burial 50.00	June 3 Andrew Marrs	2.50	Watervliet City Weesaw Twp.	116.10	2.50	116.10 2.50

Total

Tcta!

#### FARM PRODUCTS PRODUCED AND CONSUMED

\$ 750.00 Vegetables and Small Fruit Eggs Consumed 600.00 Meat Raised and Consumed 1,725,86 Butter and Milk Produced and Consumed 3,732.22 1,615.06 Cash from Sale of Farm Produce 2.894.00 Increase in Inventory \$11,316.64 Total 6.178.43 Total Cost of Farm Expenditures \$ 5,138.21 Profit

14 Cows Averaged 14,626 pounds of Milk, 502.8

Butter Fat. Profit above feed cost \$ 1,835

# JANUARY SESSION

#### Morning Session, January 10, 1938

The Berrien County Board of Supervisors met at the Court House in St. Joseph, Michigan, at 9:30 o'clock A. M. January 10th. 1938.

Chairman Bartz introduced Dr. J. D. Perrin, who opened the meeting with prayer,

Roll call showed all members present except Mr. Hampton. Minutes of the previous session were read and corrected, and approved as corrected.

Chairman Bartz stated that the first thing to be taken up was the matter of a Welfare report, and introduced the Chairman of the Welfare Commission, Dr. J. D. Perrin.

Dr. Perrin gave a brief outline of the activities of the commission, thanking the board in behalf of the commission for their co-operation. He compared Berrien County with Kalamazoo County Welfare situation, and spoke on the non-resident and transient welfare situation. He recommended to the board that the non-resident and transient welfare be paid as a county unit, out of the county funds, and not spread as a township or city unit. He advised the board that about one-half of the transient and non-resident welfare was in Benton Township, and St. Joseph, Benton Harbor and Niles cities. Dr. Perrin advised the board that the state has increased the allotment for Berrien County, and possibly in the future they would give a little more.

Mr. Patterson asked Dr. Perrin for figures on how much of the Welfare was non-resident, transient or local, and thought that the proper way to handle the non-resident and transient welfare would be to bill or return the people to the various townships or states where they originally came from.

Mr. Preston advised the board he was much interested in the report of the E. R. A. and also would like to know more about the transient Welfare and if the state stands all the transient load. Chairman Bartz, a member of the Welfare Commission explained to Mr. Preston and the board in regard to the above.

Chairman Bartz then introduced Mr. H. E. Myers, County Administrator of the E. R. A. and explained to the board the actions of the welfare commission and the costs and asked the members if there were any questions, he would be very pleased to answer them.

It was moved by Mr. Weber, supported by Mr. Neary that the board adjourn until 1:30. Motion carried.

#### Afternoon Session, January 10, 1938

The board reconvened at 1:30 o'clock, and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Chairman Bartz advised the board that the discussion of the Welfare situation would be postponed for a few moments as Mrs. Margaret Dwan, of the Old Age Pension department wished to address the board in regard to their activities. She advised the board that there were 1,442 cases in Berrien County, each receiving on the average of \$18.00 per month. That in November of last year the people receiving assistance, amounted to \$23,700.00. That they had 350 cases pending, and last month approved 120 new cases and denied 79. General discussion followed by Supervisors Preston, Myers, Winn, Patterson, Baker, Cook, Knapp, Fette, Sommer, Pelton and Squier. Chairman Bartz thanked Mrs. Dwan for her report and information.

The Boad again took up the Welfare situation. Mr. Myers, county Administrator asked the various units to pay their bills promptly, as the merchants who extend credit to the Welfare expect their money each month. There was a general discussion by most of the members of the board in regard to the transient and non-resident situation, which consumed most of the day. Mr. Warman made a motion that Berrien County, as a unit, assume 40% of the costs of the non-resident and transient welfare, until changed by this board, supported by Mr. Jakway. Mr. Patterson wished to amend the motion, that this motion be made a special order of business at 11 o'clock Tuesday, supported by Mr. Koenigshof. Chairman Bartz asked the board to first vote on the amendment, which carried, and then on the motion as amended, which carried.

Mr. Kretchman invited the board and the county employees out to Scottdale church for one of their sumptuous dinners. Thursday noon.

Mr. Baker wished to give notice that before the special order of welfare in regard to the amended motion was taken up, he would like to present a resolution. Mr. Bartz advised Mr. Baker, that if he would prepare the resolution, the Clerk would read it before the motion in regard to the welfare was taken up.

It was moved by Mr. Fette, supported by Mr. Jackson, that the board adjourn until 9:30 o'clock Tuesday morning. Motion carried.

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman. A. J. HASTINGS, Clerk.

#### Morning Session, January 11, 1938

The Berrien County Board of Supervisors met at the Court House, in St. Joseph, Michigan, at 9:30 o'clock A. M. January 11th, 1938, and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Roll call showed all members present, except Mr. Hampton. Minutes of the previous meeting were read and corrected, and approved as corrected.

The Clerk read the communication in regard to money asked by the Port of Detroit Authority in regard to the St. Lawrence Seaway project. Moved by Mr. Preston, supported by Mr. Ruff that this communication be accepted and placed on file. Motion carried.

The Clerk read the resolution from the Washtenaw County Board of Supervisors in regard to hospitalization of transients. Moved by Mr. Burgh, supported by Mr. Eidson that the resolution be accepted and placed on file. Motion counted

The Clerk read the communication from the Hon. Fremont Evans, Circuit Judge, in regard to a contract with the Detroit House of Correction for second and third offenders, arrested for driving while drunk. Moved by Mr. King, supported by Mr. Koenigshof that this matter be referred to the Judiciary committee. Motion carried.

Clerk read the communication from the Michigan State Association of Supervisors, in regard to their annual meeting to be held at Lansing, January 25th, 26th, and 27th. It was moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Kreitner, that the Chairman appoint three delegates, members of the Board, and himself to attend this convention, and that the Board pay the dues, which amount to \$15.00. Motion carried.

The Clerk read communications from various clubs and organizations in regard to providing, equipping and maintaining an adequate detention home for delinquent children of Berrien County. Moved by Mr. Burgh, supported by Mr. King, that these communications be referred to the Health, Welfare, and Mother's Pensions Committee. Motion carried.

Chairman Bartz spoke to the board about renewing the contract with Dr. Shepherd at Oshtemo. It was moved by Myra Storms, supported by Mr. Kreitner that this be made a special order of business Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Motion carried.

Mr. Ruff asked Mr. Bartz for a special appointment for Mrs. Winters, who wished to address the board. Mr. Bartz advised Mr. Ruff that Mrs. Winters could state her wish to the committee and if it was a matter to bring before the board, he would be more than pleased to make an appointment for her.

On request of Mr. Warman, with the consent of Mr. Jakway, the motion of the special order of business be withdrawn. This was agreeable with Mr. Patterson and Mr. Koenigshof, who made the amendment and motion. Mr. Eidson then made a motion that this matter be referred to the joint committees of Health, Welfare and Mother's pension and that of the Finance Committee to report Wednesday morning at 10:30. Motion supported by Mr. Warman and carried.

Mr. H. E. Myers, Berrien County Welfare Administrator, appeared before the board giving each member a detailed report of the non-resident, transient and local cases on Welfare, also of the nurchases made during the year 1937, of which the State paid 100 percent and the clothing purchases during the year of 1937, of which the county paid 40 percent of Resident costs. There was a general discussion by Supervisors Sommer, Warman, Preston, King, Guy Smith, Kreitner, Pelton, in regard to T. B. cases on Welfare and the transporting of non-residents back to the place they originally came from.

Mr. Myers answered all questions and again quoted the costs of the Welfare for the month of December. Chairman Bartz thanked Mr. Myers for his report and for addressing the board.

Mr. Eidson, supported by Mrs. Storms, moved that the board send Mrs. Charles L. Miller flowers, who is in the hospital recovering from an operation. Moved by Mr. Eidson, supported by Mr. Guy Smith, that flowers be sent to Margaret Elizabeth Burrus, who passed away yesterday, she being the mother of Morton Hampton's wife. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Burgh, supported by Mr. Squier that the board adjourn until 1:30. Motion carried.

#### Afternoon Session, January 11, 1938

The board reconvened at 1:30 o'clock, and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Mr. Preston, Chairman of the Judiciary committee read the following agreement and resolution and moved its adoption.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF BERRIEN

County of Berrien, in the State of Michigan, a Municipal Corporation, Plaintiff vs. Harry Boyce, Receiver Buchanan State Bank; Buchanan State Bank, a Corporation, Fred E. Lee; William J. Miller and Charles W. Landis, Defendants.

To the TREASURER OF BERRIEN COUNTY, and MESSRS. GORE, HARVEY and FISHER, attorneys for the above named Plaintiff:

WHEREAS, the Buchanan State Bank was indebted to the County of Berrien in the sum of \$30,263.86 at the time said bank closed, and,

WHEREAS, payments have been made on said amount as follows:
Sundry payments made by Receiver

Harry Boyce \$19,671.47

Sundry payments made by Fred E. Lee,
surety on bond 5,000.00

Total paid on principal \$24,671.47

Balance owing \$5,592.39

Fees paid Gore, Harvey & Fisher 100.00

Total \$5,692.39

AND, WHEREAS, Mary Gray Lee now proposes and offers to purchase the balance of the claim of Berrien County against said Buchanan State Bank and pay therefor the amount of principal owing on said account, to-wit: \$5,692.39, and also the sum of \$210.00 balance of fees and expenses of Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, making a total of \$5,902.39, and.

WHEREAS, it is deemed for the best interest of Berrien County to accept the said proposal of Mary Gray Lee, and sell and assign the said claim and account against the Buchanan State Bank upon the terms and conditions aforesaid,

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the payment to Berrien County of \$5,692.39 and the sum of \$210.00 to Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the County of Berrien, State of Michigan, does hereby SELL, ASSIGN AND TRANSFER to said Mary Gray Lee, all claims and demands existing in favor of the County of Berrien against the Buchanan State Bank growing out of and relating to the said original claim of \$30,-263.86; it being understood that the balance of principal owing on said claim at this date is \$5,592.39.

It is agreed and understood that from and after this date the Receiver of the Buchanan State Bank is authorized and empowered and directed to pay all further dividends on

#### OIL TANKERS TO BE BUILT FOR WAR USE

# U. S. to Pay for Arming Ships Privately Owned.

Washington.—The United States has begun to move forward toward its goal of armed peace by joining hands with private enterprise, without congressional sanction or action, to meet urgent navy requirements. Marking a new policy in the national defense program, the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey has signed an agreement with the maritime commission to construct twelve high-speed tankers which could be transformed overnight into auxiliary fighting vessels.

During times of peace, the vessels would go about their own business, transporting oil. But, in the event of war, the ships literally would be thrown into high gear, guns and navy searchlights would be mounted and the cruising range extended.

United States Pays for Arming.
Standard Oil—and other oil companies probably will take part in the program—has agreed to pay for the construction and maintenance of the tankers, with the maritime commission standing the cost of the auxiliary equipment.

Joseph P. Kennedy, chairman of the commission, announced the company had awarded contracts totaling \$37.556,004 for the twelve tankers to four shipbuilding concerns, each to build three.

The latest agreement, plus construction of twelve high-speed cargo vessels, for which bids will be opened February 1, and a modern safety liner to replace the Leviathan in the North Atlantic, will bring to twenty-five the number of ships now a part of the commission's ambitious building program.

Jobs for 10,000.

Cost of the ships was estimated between \$60,000,000 and \$75,000,000, unofficially and would give employment to an estimated 10,000 ship-

Kennedy pointed out that the agreement did not represent a subsidy to Standard Oil but constituted a step in national defense. The commission's share in the cost of construction will be \$10,563,000.

yard workers.

The ships will have a speed of 16½ knots fully loaded compared with 12½ knots of the ordinary tanker. They will have a tonnage of 16,300 tons dead weight, a length of 525 feet and a cargo capacity of 150,000 barrels.

Modern in every detail, the horsepower will be stepped up to 12,800, thus being able to develop 300 per cent more power than the ordinary commercial tankers.

# Child Marriages Traced to Three Main Factors

Chicago.—Juvenile marriage depends on climate, delinquency and disposition, the Society for Research in Child Development has found in a survey.

In a monograph, psychologists re-

In a monograph, psychologists reported that regions having an annual temperature of 60 to 75 degrees induce 17.7 per cent of marriages in the 'teens. A colder climate—35 to 45 degrees—brings the rate down to 7.5 per cent. Warm climates bring earlier maturity, the psychologists explained.

Only 2 per cent of socially superior groups of women marry under twenty, it was said.

The possibility of a girl in the country marrying younger than her city cousin is also much greater, the pamphlet says. This is Because of the relatively few women known to "the boy down the road," which makes his choice limited and

therefore quicker.

Women citizens of native parentage have a 13.3 per cent average of "younger generation" weddings, against 6.3 for those of foreign parentage.

#### Onions and Garlic Found

Useful to Fight Disease
Albany.—Dr. Daniel V. O'Leary,
Albany health commissioner, contends that onions and garlic are useful in combating infectious diseases
because of their immunity to bacterial attack.

"The chemicals in onions and garlic," he asserted, "which bring tears to the eyes, are now found to have germ-killing powers."

The chemicals have been isolated by Dr. Richard E. Vollrath, professor of physics, and Dr. Carl G. Lindgren, chairman of the bacteriological department of the University of Southern California, Dr. O'Leary said.

#### Horseshoe of 1847 Found in Oak Tree

Del Monte, Calif.—A horseshoe believed to be more than 90 years old was found imbedded in the heart of an ancient oak tree on the Del Monte golf course.

The shoe, which old-time residents here believe dates back to the days when nearby Monterey was the capital of Spanish California, was found in the center of a one-foot thick limb while the old tree was being cut down.

It was believed generally that the shoe was thrown by a horse nearly a century ago; that its rider hung it around a branch, and that the limb grew around it account of the above claim to the said Mary Gray Lee, and the said Mary Grey Lee, from and after this date, is authorized and empowered to receive and collect all dividends that may be paid by the Receiver of said bank on account of the said claim, and is authorized to give a good and sufficient receipt therefor. And the said Treasurer of Berrien County and Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, are hereby authorized and empowered to execute all papers which may be necessary to dismiss the above entitled cause and conclude the said transaction.

Dated: December 29, 1937.

COUNTY OF BERRIEN, STATE OF MICHIGAN BY Loomis K. Preston, F. D. Burgh, J. J. Jakway, Judiciary Committee.

Clarence Bartz, Chairman of the Board.
A. J. Hastings, County Clerk.
Ed. LaViolette, Treasurer of Berrien County.
Gore, Harvey & Fisher, Special Attorneys for Berrien

County. Edward A. Westin, Pros. Atty., Berrien County.

#### RESOLUTION

TO THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF BERRIEN COUNTY:

WHEREAS, on the date of December 30, 1937, Edward L. LaViolette, Treasurer of Berrien County did receive a check of \$5,902.39, signed by Mary Gray Lee, and

WHEREAS, the said check was received by the Special Attorneys, Gore, Harvey & Fisher, of Benton Harbor, Michigan from one of the Attorneys for the Estate of Fred E. Lee, deceased, viz: Carl Moshier, of Dowagiac, Michigan, as a result of negotations over the balance of the claim of Berrien County versus The Receiver of the Buchanan State Bank, et al., and said check forwarded to the Treasurer as above set forth, and

WHEREAS, this Board of Supervisors on date of January 9, 1933, did pass a resolution set forth on page 169 of the Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of Berrien County for the 1932-1933 Sessions and which Resolution was adopted settling the balance as owing to Berrien County under Bond of Surety therefore signed by Fred E. Lee, William J. Miller and Charles W. Landis, as Sureties, was in the amount of \$30,000.00, to which was later added the sum of \$263.86, which was interest on the deposits of the County and which did not show on the Treasurer's Books as there was no credit slip sent him for this, but which amount was noted in the Claim No. 1025 and filed by the Treasurer, and

WHEREAS, Harry Boyce, Receiver of said Buchanan State Bank, has paid to the Treasurer to date, the sum of \$19,671.47, on Claim No. 1025 representing dividends aggregating 65 per cent of said sum of \$30,263.86, and Fred E. Lee and Co-Sureties have paid sums totaling \$5,000.00 on surety account, and a balance remaining thereon the sum of \$5,592.39 and the Attorneys fees were placed at a figure of \$310.00 making a total of \$5,902.39, being the amount of the check received by said Treasurer, and in accordance with the Resolution of January 9, 1933, the following agreements was entered into by the authorized representatives of Berrien County:

STATE OF MICHIGAN, IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF BERRIEN

COUNTY OF BERRIEN, in the State of Michigan, a Municipal Corporation, Plaintiff vs. Harry Boyce, Receiver Buchanan State Bank; Buchanan State Bank, a Corporation; Fred E. Lee; William J. Miller and Charles W. Landis, Defendants

to the TREASURER OF BERRIEN COUNTY, AND MESSRS. GORE, HARVEY & FISHER, attorneys for the above named Plaintiff:

WHEREAS, the Buchanan State Bank was indebted to the County of Berrien in the sum of \$30,263.86 at the time said bank closed, and,

WHEREAS, payments have been made on said amount

\$19,671.47

5.000.00

Sundry payments made by Receiver Harry Boyce

Sundry payments made by Fred E. Lee, surety on bond

 Total paid on principal
 \$24,671.47

 Balance owing
 \$5,592.39

 Fees paid Gore, Harvey & Fisher
 100.00

 Total
 \$5,692.39

AND WHEREAS, Mary Gray Lee now proposes and offers to purchase the balance of the claim of Berrien County against said Buchanan State Bank and pay therefor the amount of principal owing on said account, to-wit: \$5,692.39, and also the sum of \$210.00 balance of fees and expenses of Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, making a total of \$5,902.39, and,

WHEREAS, it is deemed for the best interest of Berrien County to accept the said proposal of Mary Gray Lee, and sell and assign the said claim and account against the Buchanan State Bank upon the terms and conditions aforesaid.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the payment to Berrien County of \$5,692.39 and the sum of \$210.00 to Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the County of Berrien, State of Michigan, does hereby SELL, ASSIGN AND TRANSFER to said Mary Gray Lee, all claims and demands existing in favor of the County of Berrien against the Buchanan State Bank growing out of and relating to the said original claim of \$30,263.86; it being understood that the balance of principal owing on said claim at this date is \$5,692.39.

It is agreed and understood that from and after this date the Receiver of the Buchanan State Bank is authorized and empowered and directed to pay all further dividends on account of the above claim to the said Mary Gray Lee, and the said Mary Gray Lee, from and after this date, is authorized and empowered to receive and collect all dividends that may be paid by the Receiver of said bank on account of said claim, and is authorized to give a good and sufficient receipt therefor. And the said Treasurer of Berrien County and Messrs. Gore, Harvey & Fisher, are hereby authorized and empowered to execute all papers which may be necessary to dismiss the above entitled cause and conclude the said transaction.

Dated: December 29, 1937,

COUNTY OF BERRIEN, STATE OF MICHIGAN By Loomis K. Preston, E. D. Burgh, J. J. Jakway, Judiciary Committee.

Clarence Bartz, Chairman of the Board.
 A. J. Hastings, County Clerk.

Ed. LaViolette, Treasurer of Berrien County.

Gore, Harvey & Fisher, Special Attorneys for Berrien

County

Edward A. Westin, Pros. Attorney Berrien County.

AND, WHEREAS, the account of the Buchanan State Bank on the books of the Treasurer of Berrien County, and as effected by the State Auditors, presents a balance of \$14.092.39, and to which amount should be placed a credit. as recommended by the Auditors, of \$5,000.00, from the Bank Security Bond Fund account, said Auditors having established such account but with the suggestion that no transfer of funds therefrom should be made until settlement is made of the account for which the Surety is given, upon the effecting of this Transfer, the Buchanan State Bank account would stand at a balance of \$9,092.39, now deducting the payment of the aforesaid sum of \$5,592.39 as received by the Treasurer from Mary Gray Lee for the settlement of the claim of Berrien County, known as between the Receiver of the Buchanan State Bank and the Treasurer of Berrien County, as Claim No. 1025 being the County's claim on the \$30,263.86 account as set up in this Board's Resolution of January 9, 1933, there remains a balance of \$3,500.00 which is the amount due now on the said Bahk's account to Berrien County, and which amount is the balance remaining due after the payments totaling \$6,500.00 or 65% as made by the said Receiver to Berrien County on the \$10,000.00 account as set up in the said Resolution of January 9, 1937, the Treasurer of this county at the time of the passing of the Resolution having overlooked the apparent necessity of setting up two separate accounts of the Buchanan State Bank, one of \$30,263.86 and one of \$10,000.00 as contemplated by and in

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by this Board of Supervisors of Berrien County, in Session assembled this 11th day of January, 1988.

accordance with the said Resolution:

First, That the Treasurer of this County, Edward La Violette, be and he is hereby instructed, empowered and authorized to receive the said sum of \$5,902.39 in full satisfaction and settlement of the aforesaid claim No. 1025 and that he place the sum of \$5.592.39 to the credit of the Buchanan State Bank account and the sum of \$310.00 to the General Fund, the same being the Attorneys fees and expenses in this matter; that he transfer the sum of \$5,000.00 from the Bank Security Bond Fund account to the credit of the said Bank account and thereby have his books and records read a balance of the Buchanan Bank account of the amount of \$3,500.00 as set forth herein and described in

Second: That, the cause and action at Law, for and in behalf of Berrien County versus the Receiver and Sureties re: Buchanan State Bank be dismissed in accordance with the Agreement of the representatives of this County, as herein set forth, and that the Assignment and transfer of Claim No. 1025 as therein set forth to Mary Gray Lee be made and the same is hereby approved in accordance with said Agreement:

Third: That, the Clerk of this Board of Supervisors, be and he is hereby instructed to file a duly signed copy of this Resolution upon the Treasurer of this County at once.

Respectfully submitted, this 11th day of January, 1938.

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE: Loomis K. Preston, J. J. Jakway, F. D. Burgh.

The above motion was supported by Mr. Patterson. Discussion followed by Supervisors Knapp and Woodruff. Chairman Bartz asked for roll call, resulting as follows: Ayes: Supervisors Pelton, Kenney, Jakway, Ruff, Knapp, Weber, Neary, L. Smith, Koenigshof, Clark, Boyce, Fette, Squier, Burgh, Baker, Kreitner, Groth Bartz, Patterson, Hastings, Wurz, Storms, Winn, Eidson, Sommer, Kretchman, Jackson, Berk, Knaak, Preston, Farnum, King, Sawyer, Warman, Woodruff and Guy Smith. Nayes: None, 2 absent. Chairman Bartz declared the motion carried.

Chairman Bartz welcomed Mr. Eccles, teacher of the Stump School and the students.

Mr. Preston, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, to whom was referred the request of Judge Evans, in regard to a contract with the Detroit House of Correction, asked Judge Evans to enlighten the board in this regard. Judge Evans very ably explained to the board, that he believed it would be the right thing to do, speaking of the advantages and also that there would only be six or seven during the year of this type of prisoner. Mr. Baker advised the board that there was a movement on foot whereby the state would take over the Detroit House of Correction and make it a State institution. Mr. Evans also spoke on the mileage paid to the juryman, and advised the board that as he construed the law, the jury was to receive pay for mileage once during the term of court.

Mr. Chas. Jackson, Chairman of the Building Committee addressed the board in regard to insulating the roof of the court house and introduced Mr. Daye Tyner, who in turn introduced Mr. Alton C. Murray who spoke at length on the saving of coal by having this work done. Also advised the board it would be much cooler in the court house during the summer months. Mr. Tyner then advised the board it would cost about \$1,600.00, but would do the job for \$1,125.00.

Mr. Preston who had been requested to report to the board by several Township Supervisors in regard to the new law of what constituted a township board, advised the board that the Township Treasurer now was a member.

Mr. Guy Smith moved, supported by Mr. Ruff that the County Poor Commissioner make their report at 2:30 o'clock Wednesday. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Warman, supported by Mr. Burgh that the meeting adjourn until Wednesday morning. Motion car-

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman,

A. J. HASTINGS, Clerk.

#### Morning Session, January 12, 1938

The Berrien County Board of Supervisors met at the Court House, in St. Joseph, Michigan, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., January 12th, 1938, and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Roll call showed all members present, except Mr. Hampton. Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved as read.

The Clerk read communications from various clubs and organizations in regard to the Detention Home. It was moved by Mr. Burgh, supported by Mr. Squier, that the communications be referred to the Health, Welfare and Mother's Pension committee. Motion carried,

Communications from Harold Koenigshof and Art Berk were read, thanking the board for flowers sent them while they were ill. Moved by Mr. Knapp, supported by Mr. Patterson that they be accepted and placed on file. Motion carried.

Mr. Preston, Chairman of the Judiciary committee, talked on the question of dogs, relative to the new legisla-

tion of 1937, which changed the dog laws and asked the board not to recommend any changes. Chairman Bartz advised Mr. Preston that the board was satisfied with the activities of the committee in regard to dogs.

Mr. Patterson, supported by Mr. Eidson, called for a vote at once on the Welfare report, which was referred to the Finance and Health, Welfare and Mother's Pension Committees. Motion carried.

Mr. Preston, supported by Mr. Weber, moved that the board adjourn until 1:30.

#### Afternoon Session, January 12, 1938

The Board reconvened at 1:30 and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

The Clerk read the alimony report for the year of 1937. Total Amount on hand and paid in \$31,816.43. Paid out \$31,678.43. Balance on hand as of December 31st, 1937 \$138.00. It was moved by Mr. Burgh, supported by Mr. Sawyer that the report be placed on file. Motion carried.

The Clerk gave a report on the flower fund.

Report of the joint committee on Welfare was made by Mr. Warman, reading as follows:

St. Joseph, Mich., Jan. 12, 1938.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Berrien County. Gentlemen:

Your joint Committees of Finance and Welfare to whom was referred the question of the County participating to the E. R. A. certain monies to cover partially the Berrien County cases not chargeable to any township or city unit beg leave to report as follows:

We recommend that the County of Berrien be billed by the E. R. A. of Berrien County for the same percentage as the other units are billed for the items concerning the county cases only, together with the same proportion of administrative costs for the following months: December 1937; January 1938; February 1938, and March 1938.

It is further understood that the said billings approximate 40%;

It is further recommended that said billings be paid by the County Clerk upon the audit and approval of the Auditing Committee.

John Warman, A. W. Baker, Harry King, Martin H. Kretchman, Wm. Fette, Finance Committee.

Myra Storms, Frank Sommer, John Warman, Dean Clark, Simon Kreitner, Health, Welfare and Mother's Pension Committee.

Mr. Warman moved the adoption of the recommendation. Supported by Mr. Squier. Mr. Preston moved that the report be amended to read not to exceed \$1,000.00 each month. The amended motion was lost for want of a second. General discussion by Supervisors Baker, Patterson, Preston, Pelton, Fette, Kenney. Mr. Preston explained the Kalamazoo Welfare Situation. The Chair asked the Clerk to call the roll on the adoption of the report, resulting in 28 ayes and 9 nayes. Chairman Bartz declared the report adopted.

Chairman Bartz advised the board that the special order of business for 2:30, would be postponed until 10:30 o'clock Thursday, as Mrs. Raeside was in Lansing, and could not get here today.

Mr. Richards, Secretary of the Berrien County Poor Commissioners made his report. Mr. Richards advised the board this was exactly the same report as he presented to the board in October, except the dispute between the 77c and 90c per day. Moved by Mr. Baker, supported by Mr. Squier that as the report was just the same as of October, except the difference in the price per day, it was not necessary to read the report. Guy Smith moved that the motion be amended to the effect that the report be read, supported by L. Smith, Chairman Bartz ruled that the motion was out of order and directed the Commissioners of the Poor to continue with their own report. Mr. Clark explained to the board in regard to the difference of the opinion between the Poor Commissioners and the Hospital Board. Supervisors Jakway, Ruff, and Guy Smith asked Mr. Clark questions, which he answered to their satisfaction. Chairman Bartz thanked the Commissioners for their report. Moved by Mr. Guy Smith, supported by Mr. Ruff that the report be accepted and made a part of the records. It was moved by Mr. Eidson, supported by Mr. Neary, to amend the motion that their report be placed on file. A vote on the amendment showed the amendment failed, then the motion was voted upon and carried. The Chair reported the report of the Commissioners of the Poor be accepted and made a part of the records.

Chairman Bartz then introduced Mr. Andrew Stark, one of the Assistant Attorney Generals. Mr. Stark addressed the board briefly, stating that he was a representative of the Attorney General's office and Chief Investigator of the state in regard to insane patients. He advised the board that there were 6500 insane persons in State institutions in Michigan, that it cost three and one-half million dollars over and above all receipts to take care of these patients. His work is to check up on the estates or income of the patients who are confined in these various institutions as state charges to see if they could reimburse the state and county for some of the expense and asked the board if they knew of any cases where they could pay and were not paying. If they knew of such cases they should report it to the Attorney General's office.

Chairman Bartz thanked Mr. Stark for his time, and Mr. Stark thanked the board for their time and consideration.

Chairman Bartz then introduced Theodore Katzbach, one of the Hospital Trustees, who gave a report on the County Hospital.

The following condensed report of the Trustees of the Berrien County Sanitarium for the period of June 6, 1937, to November 31, 1937, inclusive, as to cost of operation is as follows:

Salary, Doctor	\$	3,111.08
Salaries, Superintendent and Housekeeper	•	703.12
Salaries, Nurses		3,262.43
Salaries, Orderlies		536.29
Labor, Maids, Etc.		589.50
Labor, Domestic		600,00
Trustees' Expense and Mileage		291.50
Hospital Supplies, etc.	٠	2,308.25
Supplies from Farm		1,800.00
Clothing		120.00
Food		1,603.25
Fuel	÷	467.22
Electric		473.04
Laundry		929.96
Telephone		271.50

Supplies, Cleaning, etc.

TOTAL

1,534.02 \$18,601.16

Total cost for period of 6 months is \$18,601.16. Total Hospital days 5248 or approximately \$3.50 per day.

Report of the Medical, Surgical and Hospitalization activities of Berrien County Hospital for the six months period, beginning June 1, 1937, and ending November 31, 1937.

Niles Clinic	Infirmary Cases Left
Patients attended 157	in Hospital 6
Benton Harbor Clinic	X-ray Examinations 9
Patients attended 408	Hospital
Miscellaneous Work .	Patients Admitted 301
Insane Examinations 48	Patients Discharged 279
County Jail Calls 45	Patients Left in Hospital 22
Ann Arbor Examinations 37	Total Hospital days 5248
Out Patient Exams. 52	Average Stay of
Pinecrest Cases Exam. 51	Patients 17 plus
Out Patients, Savarsan 26	Operations 87
Infirmary	Confinement Cases 6
Calls 160	Laboratory Exams. 338
Infirmary Cases Admit. 33	X-ray Examinations 176
Infirmary Cases Disch. 27	

#### AFFLICTED ADULTS

Bills Paid at the April and June Sessions, 1937

HOSPII	TALS—Mercy, Pawating, St. Joe Sanito	rium.
Number of	lays, 1197½, \$2.75 per day	3293.17
Operating ro	oom	631.00
Anesthetic		557.50
Lab. fees, di	ressings, analyses	476.19
X-ray and X	I-ray treatment	323.50
Oxygen		3.00
Body Cast		15.00
Phone		.30
A B Comment		
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 TOTAL
 5303.66

 Doctors
 4184.65

 Transportation
 19.19

 Drugs
 18.00

 Nurse
 14.00

 Miscellaneous Supplies
 4.00

 Meals for transients
 4.50

 GRAND TOTAL
 9548.90

Mr. Katzbach thanked the board for his election to the Hospital board, appreciating it very much. Mr. Katzbach very briefly gave a resume of the costs and expenditures of the hospital for the past six months. General discussion followed by Supervisors Warman, Knapp, Cook. Mr. Katzbach thanked the board for their time and attention and advised the board he is always glad to meet with them. It was moved by Mr. Groth, supported by Mr. Squier, that the report be accepted and made a part of the record. Motion carried.

Chairman Bartz then introduced Mr. Glen Clark, a former Supervisor, who addressed the board briefly and advised them of the many pleasant reminiscences he had while serving on the board.

It was moved by Mr. Kenney, supported by Mr. Koenigshof that the board adjourn until Thursday morning. Motion carried.

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman A. J. HASTINGS, Clerk.

### Morning Session, January 13, 1938

The Berrien County Board of Supervisors met at the Court House in St. Joseph, Michigan, at 9:30 o'clock A. M., January 13th, 1938, and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Roll call showed all the members present. Minutes of the previous meeting were read and corrected, and approved as corrected.

The Clerk read the communication of thanks from the family of Mrs. Margaret Burrus. Moved by Mr. G. Smith, supported by Mr. Kenney that the communication be placed on file. Motion carried.

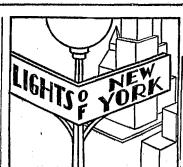
The Clerk read a communication from the Friday Culture Club of Galien, asking the board to equip the Detention Home suitable for delinquent children. Moved by Mr. Jackson, supported by Mr. Eidson, that this be referred to the Health, Welfare and Mother's Pension Committee. Motion carried.

Chairman Bartz introduced Mrs. Elizabeth Raeside, who appeared before the board as a representative of the Federation of Women's Clubs of Berrien County. She spoke briefly on the condition of the Juvenile Detention home, advising the board that it was her belief that something should be done in regard to this home, correct the fire hazard, etc. She did not wish the board to embarrass themselves financially, but just something that would make a nice place for our delinquent children. Mr. Preston asked Mrs. Raeside a few questions, which she answered to his satisfaction. Chairman Bartz suggested to the members of the board, if there were no objections he would appoint three members from the outside, who are not connected with the board of supervisors to work in conjunction with the Health, Welfare & Mother's Pension committee. There seemed to be no objections, so the chair appointed Mrs. Beebe and Mrs. Raeside of Benton Harbor, and Mrs. Helkie of Three Oaks, to work with Myra Storms of Niles, who is chairman of this committee. Mr. Bartz thanked Mrs. Racside for her talk on the Juvenile Home.

Oscar Damon, Register of Deeds, appeared before the board, giving a detailed report of the income and the work of his office. He spoke briefly on the new photostat machine and the labor it saves in his office. Mr. Damon requested the board not to reduce his help, as in his opinion it would lower the efficiency of his office, as at the present time he was getting along very nicely with the present office force. Mr. Eldson moved that the request of Mr. Damon be referred to the salary committee with full power to act. Motion supported by Mr. Pelton and carried.

Mr. Preston, Chairman of the Judiciary committee, to whom was referred the request of the Hon. Fremont Evans in regard to a contract with the House of Correction, read the following resolution with no recommendation: Moved that the Chairman and Clerk of this Board enter into a contract which shall be approved by the Judiciary Committee, for and on behalf of Berrien County, with the Detroit House of Correction, for the confinement of convicted persons under the second and subsequent offenses of driving an automobile while drunk. Said contract not to exceed a rate of \$1.25 per day for male persons and \$1.35 for female persons.

After reading the resolution, Mr. Preston moved its derent route the adoption, supported by Mr. Kretchman. General discussion 16 61-88 miles:



By L. L. STEVENSON

Johnny Roventini, who is 43 inches

tall, celebrated his twenty-seventh birthday recently. He received many gifts because he has a large following. One, however, was of special significance. It consisted of a life contract to appear on the air programs of a large cigarette company. The amount involved was not announced but it must have been considerable since Johnny, before the life contract, had an income ample enough for him not only to support himself but to act as the principal support of his father, mother, brothers and sisters, a family of 10 in all. When he first went on the air he acted on occasions as call boy at Park avenue and other parties where a smart page was . held to be essential to the general scenery. Now his paging is done only before a microphone. Outside jobs are no longer necessary.

The part that Johnny plays on the air is an easy one for him. As a ." matter of fact, he spent some time rehearsing for it. For his rehearsals, his pay consisted largely of '. tips. As a page boy at the New Yorker he was going through the lobbies shouting 'Call for Mr. Smith" or something like that, and an officer of a tobacco company happened to see and hear him. He fitted right into the picture in the mind of the executive and was hired without any formalities whatsoever. So now his picture appears on cigarette cartons and he's saving up to retire. He has two hobbies, hunting and ping-pong. When he hunts, he uses a specially constructed gun-and he does bring home game. In ping-pong he's a wizard. Because he reaches only to the table top, he can swipe at the ball both underhand, the conventional way, and overhand, and has such a powerful stroke he smashes many balls.

Despite the fact that news is a most perishable commodity, not infrequently it travels long and circuitous routes before it is published. In mind is a dispatch which appeared in a New York morning paper. It was written on the way down the Yangtse river and was filed for transmission by cable at Shanghai. From Shanghai it travcled to Manila and from Manila to San Francisco. From San Francisco, it came to New York to the syndicate whose correspondent filed it. From New York, it went to London where it appeared in the Daily Mail. The London correspondent of the New York Times picked it up and sent it to his paper where it was published. Incidentally, it was received in New York in the Times building and from there sent to London.

of Boston. Years ago, the steamer Portsmouth went down off Cape Cod. Newspaper men were sent from Boston to cover the wreck and above all to identify the ves-From wreckage that came ashore, they picked up a good story since the Portsmouth was an important steamer. But while they ... were working, such a blizzard came up that wires went down and roads were blocked. Bottled up, apparently all the newspaper men could do was wait for a chance to get back to their offices. Sibley, however, knew that the American terminal of the French cable was at Orleans a short distance away. He made his way to the cable office and sent a story to Paris with instructions that it be cabled back to Boston Thus his paper scored a notable scoop.

That reminds me of Frank Sibley

the 1938 Almanac for New Yorkers, the second edition of the metropolitan data prepared by the federal writers, project of the Works Progress administration. The publication is a mixture of past and present. with a number of jingles and no end of information. For instance, it is a violation of the sanitary code to sleep in one's bathtub. The first houses supposed to have been occupied by white men on Manhattan were on the site of 41 Broadway. In 1654, it cost an Indian 30 cents to be ferried from Manhattan to Long Island, while for all others the charge was only 15 cents. September 28, 1904, a woman was arrested for smoking in an automobile on Fifth avenue. Those are mere

Get a lot of fun out of reading

ples. © Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

#### Paul Revere's Ride Only Fraction Over 12 Miles

Lexington, Mass. — Painstaking measurements, with the use of contemporary road maps, reveal this paradox:

That Paul Revere, on his immortal midnight ride, covered only 12 86-23 miles.

Whereas William Dawes, the little-known express rider who fulfilled a similar purpose over a different route the same night, covered 16 61-88 miles; by Supervisors Jakway, Ruff, Storms and Guy Smith. Chairman Bartz called for a vote on the motion, and declared the resolution lost.

Moved by Mr. Kenney, supported by Mr. Squier, that the board adjourn until 1:30 p. m. Motion carried.

#### Afternoon Session, January 13, 1938

The board reconvened and was called to order by

Chairman Bartz introduced Dr. Shepard of the Pine- to draw orders for the same. crest Sanatorium. Dr. Shepard very briefly explained to the board the activities of his institution, giving a resume of the costs and expenditures of his office, the treatment of the patients, and asked if there were any questions that any member of the board would like to ask, as he would be pleased to answer them. Chairman Bartz explained to the board that Dr. Shepard would like to have the old blanks made out as well as the new ones, and to send them in with the new applications.

Myra Storms read the following contract and resolution:

THIS AGREEMENT, made and entered into this 13th day of January, A. D. 1938, by and between Pine Crest Sanatorium of Kalamazoo County, Michigan, party of the first part and the COUNTY OF BERRIEN, a municipal corporation, of the State of Michigan, party of the second part, WITNESSETH:

That the said party of the first part hereby agrees to receive such tuberculosis patients as may be sent to them for treatment therefor by said party of the second part and to furnish such patients with nursing, treatment and board at the sanatorium in the township of Oshtemo, Kalamazoo County, Michigan, for the sum of Three Dollars (\$3.00) per day per patient, to be paid by said party of the second part on or before the tenth day of each month for services performed during the preceding month and upon statement furnished by the party of the first part.

The said party of the second part does hereby hire the said party of the first part to perform services above set forth and to board, nurse, care for and treat such patients from Berrien County, for tuberculosis as may need such care, such cases to be sent to said sanatorium by the said party of the second part or any of its officers or agents for such treatment and to pay to the said party of the first part at the time and in the manner above provided the compensation above set forth.

It is further especially agreed between the parties hereto that said contract shall continue in force for five (5) years from and after the date above hereof. PROVIDED HOWEVER, that said party of the first part, shall at all times during such period, operate and conduct such sanatorium in compliance with the rules and regulations of the Health Department of the State of Michigan and in compliance with all the statutes of said State.

Said party of the first part further agrees during the continuance of this contract to render a consulting service free upon recommendation of the physician in charge of any patient, or one who may be selected by second party. for the care of which the party of the second part may be

First party further agrees at the request of said party of the second part and with the approval of at least three (3) physicians of the community to be served, to furnish a free Tuberculosis Clinic Service not exceeding one-half (1/2) day per month upon said party of the second part designating the time and place therefor and furnishing the place for holding the clinic. It being expressly understood that the consulting service and clinic service herein provided for are to be furnished by said party of the first part without additional compensation from said party of the second part and the compensation above provided for the care, nursing and treatment of patients sent by said party of the second part to the sanatorium of the party of the first part.

Party of the second part further agrees that it will during the continuance of this contract, provide transportation for all patients to said sanatorium and promptly remove them therefrom when treatment is ended and that it will, during the time any such patients are being cared for at such sanatorium, provide them with suitable and proper clothing upon notice furnished by the first party of their needs in that respect, such notice to be sent to the County Clerk of Berrien County.

First party hereto reserves the right to discharge any patient sent to him for treatment under this contract whenever such patient shall violate any of the rules of said san atorium or shall in the opinion of the said party of the first part be guilty of any mis-conduct and upon notice of such discharge, said party of the second part agrees to forthwith remove said patient from said sanatorium and no right of action shall accrue to said party of the second part for the discharge of any such patient for any of the causes above mentioned.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have hereto set their names the day of the year first above written, said party of the first part by its President and the said party or the second part by the Chairman of its Board of Supervisors and its County Clerk who have been duly authorized to enter into this contract by a resolution of the Board of Supervisors for said County of Berrien.

> PINE CREST SANATORIUM. by B. A. Shepard, President. COUNTY OF BERRIEN, By Clarence Bartz, Chairman. A. J. HASTINGS.

County Clerk. Signed, Sealed and Delivered in the presence of:

Alvin O. Knaak.

Guy H. Smith. St. Joseph, Michigan, Jan. 11, 1938.

To the Board of Supervisors:

Your Health, Welfare & Mothers Pension Committee has carefully considered the contract as formerly entered into by the Board of Supervisors and Pine Crest Sanatorium for the treatment of Berrien County tuberculosis patients. Said contract heretofore has been very satisfactory.

Therefore, your Committee respectfully recommends the continuation of said contract (copy of new contract hereby attached) for a period of five years and the Chairman of this Board, along with the County Clerk, be authorized to sign said contract for Berrien County.

(Signed) Myra Storms, Frank Sommer, John Warman, Dean Clark and Simon Kreitner.

Health, Welfare & Mothers Pension Comm.

Dean Clark

Chairman Bartz asked the clerk to call the roll in regard to the contract. Roll call showed 38 ayes, no nays. Chair declared the resolution adopted and the contract ac-

Jur. Sawyer, Chairman of the General Claims committee presented the following: Your Committee on General Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized

•	CLAIMANT	CHARACTER OF CLAIM	CLAIMED &
1	Foster Bros.	Damage by dogs	\$ 27.20
	Chas. Hartlerode	33	135.00
: ;	Thos. Hastings	••	369.50
	Martin Kretchman	<b>u</b>	11.15
1	Ed. Kempton		35.45
	Dennis F. Lewis		24.00
1	Wm. H. Matthews	"	34.50
-	Lewis J. Mohn	"	2.25
	Roy V. Myers		59.07
1	W. B. Shafer	•	24.85
•	Sommer Bros.	•	29.40
	Henry Thumm		147.00
. ;	B. O. Weller		13.00
. ;	Bryan Wise		7.20
•	Chas. Zech	•	9.31
	Geo. Hartline		23.25
) '	Chas. F. Jasper		15.00
1	Edw. Kretchman	•	10.80
1	Thos. Moran	ir .	8.00
1	Julius Rochau	n.	28.00
)	Rhine Schmaltz		42.20
r	Richard Schadler	# 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	15.84
t į	Bertha Wenclik		6.30
- 1	Geo. Horst		60.60
t j	Jos. R. Collier	Justice	2.10
	Ed. Drier	ů.	2.45
	R. B. Franklin		2.55
9.	Ray W. Hicks		2.50
	Lee Magill		5.60
3	Oscar Wyant		6.80
1	Chas. H. Priebe	•	8.85
1	Herman Radtke	보는 하는데 없이 되는데 그	2.20
	Chester Jordan	원리 강선 # 기업적 상상적	2.30
	Elmer M. Mott	Damage by dogs, cla	imed 9.00
j		Allowed	6.00
	C. P. Schau	" clair	med 16.00
3		Allowed	8.00

(Signed) W. P. Sawyer, D. E. Patterson, P. G. Kenney, Les Farnum, Paul Pelton, W. H. Weber, Dean Clark, Committee.

Dated Jan. 13, 1938.

Motion supported by Mr. Clark and carried.

Mr. Preston did not wish to vote on the one item of Hastings Bros. sheep until he had questioned Thomas Hastings. Supervisor Preston questioned Tom Hastings and declared that he was satisfied. Remarks by Mr. Sommer and County Dog Warden Chester Jordan. Mr. Preston read the law in regard to killing dogs. Motion carried.

Mr. Sawyer, Chairman of the General Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on General Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

	CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWEI
Robert Sparling	Soldiers Burial fee	\$ 4.00
Lowell Swem		150.00
Henry J. Low A. W. Baker		77.00
Paul Davidson	,,	2.00
Dan I. Porter		75.00
C. K. Nichols	,	4.00
Nichols Funeral Home	Services	150.00 39.20
Price & Kiger		3.00
Rutherford Funer'l Hor	ne "	23,00
L. O. Swem	,	6.50
Square Drug Co.	Supplies	3.95
J. T. Riley	Clothing Court Ward	177
Sears, Roebuck & Co.	"	12.53
Montgomery Ward & C	lo. "	11.69
J. C. Penney Co.	n .	87.88
Robert E. Warren	Insurance	241.92
Forbes Stamp Co.	Supplies Dog Warder	1 1.10
State Dept. Agriculture		6.87
Harvey Cookson	Services	1.50
Fee & Byers		6.45
L. M. Wagner		2.35
General Radio Service		6.10
Sturgis Signal Light	Supplies	12.38
Nucchterlein Studio	Services	8.80
Parke Davis & Co. Wm. M. Nelson	Supplies	5.00
Eau Claire Garage	Services Supplies	5.00 3.00
Fish & Summerville	Services	3.50 3.50
Goodyear Service	Supplies	58.75
Grand Crossing Coal	Rent	15.00
B. M. Nowlen & Co.	Supplies	3.92
Twin City Auto Parts	"	54.18
Gillespie Drug	,,	9.79
Hotel de Hamburger	<b>"</b>	25.65
H. H. Riehl	Services	25.28
Lagoni Electric Service	Supplies	10.08
Clarence Bartz	Services-Supervisor	97.00
Harold Boyce		35,80
Sheridan Cook	"	7.70
Walter H. Eidson	<b>))</b>	26.60
Lester Farnum	"	30.60
Wm. F. Fette	"	38.50
Thos. Hastings	"	8.00
Chas. H. Jackson	"	52.40
Harry King	. "	28.50
Alvin O. Knaak	,,	20.50
Martin Kretchman	"	35.00
Loomis K. Preston	n n	55.15
Lawrence Smith	ti .	36.00
Frank Sommer Myra Storms	**	34.00 31.20
Wm. Weber	. 0	5.20
wm. weder A. W. Woodruff	"	12.80
Simon Kreitner	,,	25.20
Smil Ruff	,,	10.55
Carl Groth	11	6.60
Geo. Кпарр	,,	32.67
Ray Neary	n .	52.00
D. E. Patterson	"	8.20

		والمراجع والم والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمراجع والمراج	
		CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
	CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED
	John Warman		84.25
1	A. W. Baker	μ,	37.20
I	P. G. Kenney	H	6.10
	Guy Smith		7.10
	Arthur Berk	,,	10.20
	Farmers Mutual	Ins.	17.00
I	Ted Katzbach	Services	20.10
į	Chester I. Monroe	Ins.	78.37—not allowed

(Signed) Wm, P. Sawyer, Paul Pelton, P. G. Kenney, D. E. Patterson, W. H. Weber, Dean Clark, Les Farnum, Committee.

Dated January 13, 1938.

CLAIMANT

Edgar W. Behnke

THE BERRIEN COUNTY RECORD

Motion supported by Mr. Clark and carried.

Mr. Jakway thanked the board very graciously for the houquet sent him at Lansing when he was inducted into his new office. Chairman Bartz assured Mr. Jakway that the board enjoyed sending the flowers as much as he receiving

Mr. Ruff asked the chair for the floor and introduced Miss Winters, formerly employed at the Berrien County Hospital. Miss Winters asked the board why she was dismissed from their services. There was a general discussion by Supervisors Jakway, Winn, Warman, Preston, L. Smith, Kenney, Sommer, Eidson, Weber, Knapp, Patterson, Jack, son and Burgh. Mr. Warman advised Miss Winters that she was removed from the staff on account of reducing the amount of nurses in fact there was a general discussion by all. Mr. Weber asked Mr. Clark and Mr. Miars to give their opinion, which they did very nicely. Moved by Mr. Patterson, that this board go on record as approving the action of the board of Trustees of releasing Miss Winters from their employ. Supported by Mr. Kreitner and carried.

Mr. Warman, moved that the County portion of Soldiers Exemption on taxes be effective for the 1937 taxes in the same manner as they were for the 1936 taxes. Supported by Mr. Preston and carried.

Mr. Neary, Chairman of the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Sheriff and Justice Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

> CHARACTER OF CLAIM

> > Deputy

	Chas, W. Davis	"	554.50
	Clarence Dunbar	."	120.00
	Ben L. Drier		114.20
	Raymond Granzow	•	136.30
:	Claude J. Huff	•	340.50
	E. H. Kubath		140.50
	Joe Kucera		32.90
,	Ed Kucera	<b>"</b>	99,00
	Lowell Miller	•	580.35
٠	Leslie Speese		639.00
	J. L. McOmber		588.00
	Chas. L. Miller	Sheriff	3,306.80
	Martin Myers	Deputy	55.00
•	Robert Rinker		116.00
	Emil Ruff		8.10
	Vern Story		554.50
	Wm. White		559.70
	Geo. F. Jeffry	Sheriff Tuscola Co.	2.00
	O. J. Smith	Deputy	60.00
	Chas. Kocher	Chief of Police	257.65
	B. F. Phairas	<b>"</b>	65.90
	Clarence Butler	Justice	482,10
	Joe R. Collier		142.05
	Lee Mathie		22.35
	Lee Magill	A A Property of the Control of the C	29.00
	Walter H. Rohde	<b>,</b>	114.90
	John W. Rody		249.75
	Chas. E. Warner	" · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	81.75
	Wm. Cullinine		106.45
	Leon Blosser	Constable	27.00
	Fred French		9.00
	Wm. Prillwitz	그렇게 되었다면 되는 그리고 있다.	22.00
	August 'Skala		3.00
	Chester A. Williams		3.00
ĺ	E. W. Clawson		2.00
	Thos. M. Farrell	Justice	96.65
į	Albert Romeo	Constable Disallowed \$3.00	1 TO 13

(Signed) Ray Neary, Emil Ruff, Harry Wurz, Carl Groth, Geo. Knapp Arthur, H. Berk, A. W. Woodruff,

Dated January 13, 1938.

E. L. Kreiger

W. J. Mills

14.60

Motion supported by Mr. Groth and carried.

One item of \$3.00 disallowed by committee, put in by Albert Romeo, constable of Benton Twp. was taken up. After a general discussion it was moved by Mr. Woodruff, supported by Mr. Kreitner, that this claim be allowed as it was for burying three dead dogs. Mr. Eidson explained why the bill was not allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Squier, Chairman of the Contagious Claims Committee reported as follows: Your Committee on Contagious Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same.

CHARACTER

CLAIMED &

5		CHARACTER	CLAIMED &
8	CLAIMANT	OF CLAIM	ALLOWED
8	O. C. McKenzie	Supplies	\$ 26.42
0	V. Mueller & Co.	•	29.56
0	Parke Davis & Co.		<b>32.</b> 70
0	R. R. Randall Lbr. Co.	<b>n</b> - 2	12.75
0	Economy Drug Co.		9.04
0	M. L. Sands & Co.	"	5.00
0	Dr. Russel T. Hart	Services	10.00
0 .	Dr. Frank King, Jr.	**	58.50
)	Dr. Thorup	"	34.50
)	Pawating Hospital	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	20.85
)	Mercy Hospital	n	92.00
<b>)</b> .	Juanita Rest Home		38.50
5	American Legion Hosp	, n	2,427,00
)	Mary Dunlap	"	6.44
)	D. Steuber	,	6.44
)	Wolf's Grocery & Marl	cet Supplies	1.21
)	Dr. C. S. Emery	Services	24.00
)	Dr. P. G. Hanna	12	6.00
)	Dr. Ford F. Keppen	, <b>n</b>	100.00
5	Dr. D. M. Richmond	11	6.00
)	O. D. Price	Supplies	9.14
7	Delbert Kline	Supplies	17.25
)	American Legion Aux	Services'	8.95

(Signed) H. E. Squier, Guy W. Smith, Thomas Hast- ROME IS HONORING ings, Sheridan Cook, Morton Hampton, Committee Dated January 13, 1938,

Motion supported by Mr. Hampton, and carried.

It was moved by Mr. Fette, supported by Mr. Clark that the board adjourn until 9:30 o'clock Friday morning. Motion carried.

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman, A. J. HASTINGS, Clerk.

#### Morning Session, January 14, 1938

The Berrien County Board of Supervisors met at the Court House in St. Joseph, Michigan, at 9:30 o'clock A. M. January 14th, 1938,

Roll call showed all members present. Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved as read.

The Clerk read a communication of the Convent of the Good Shepherd, thanking the Board for their contribution and also a note of appreciation from Mrs. Charles L. Miller. for flowers. It was moved by Mr. Squier, supported by Mr. Hampton, that both communications be accepted and placed on file. Motion carried.

Mr. Sawyer, Chairman of the General Claims Committee reported as follows: "Your Committee on General Claims and Accounts respectfully submit the following as their report, recommending the Allowance of the several amounts as given below, and that the Clerk be authorized to draw orders for the same:"

CHARACTER

OF CLAIM

CLAIMED &

ALLOWED

Beattie Bernard Press	Supplies	\$274.45
Doubleday Bros.	n	115.56
Fisher Print Shop	"	194.74
Edw. D. Ganyard		35.35
Grand Rapids Loose		
Leaf Binder Co.	•	163.17
Halvorsens		1.25
Ihling Bros. Everard	•	40.50
Hillsdale School Supply		7.73
Journal Era	"	191.75
Loefflers Drug Store		.45
Mason Publishing Co.	"	14.25
A. B. Morse		335.85
Niles Daily Star	Adv.	1,80
Niles Printing Co.	Supplies	3,60
Office Equipment Co.	n	6.50
Palladium Pub. Co.	Adv.	3.50
Royal Typewriter Co.	Supplies	189.85
Shelby Sales Book Co.		15.50
St. Joseph Herald Press	Adv.	2,80
W. G. Smith Printing Co	. Supplies	23.66
Spitzers	, u	73.50
Twin City Bus. College	"	61.83
Twin City Typewriter Co		18.15
R. R. Yates		10.00
Addressograph Co.	<b>.</b>	210.49
Berrien Office Supply Co.		1,00
Uarco		447.91
(Claused) Wine D C	D B Determine	a
(Signed) Wm. P. St	awyer, D. E. Patterson, P.	G. Ken-

ney, Dean Clark, W. H. Weber, Les H. Farnum, Committee.

Dated January 14, 1938.

CLAIMANT

CLAIMED &

ALLOWED

\$ 42,50

It was moved by Mr. Sawyer, supported by Mr. Patterson, that the above be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. King, Chairman of the Roads and Bridges Committee read the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"Whereas a definite movement is being made toward the centralization of all highway authority in the State Highway Department, such as the absorption of the authority now vested in the County Road Commissioners of each county, therefore,

"Be it resolved, that this Berrien County Board of Supervisors this fourteenth day of January, 1938, go on record as opposed to any centralization of county road system with the State Highway Department.

"That a copy of this Resolution be sent to Hon. Governor Frank Murphy, Hon. Senator Carroll Jones, Hon. Representatives Dean Morley and W. J. B. Jarvis, the State Association of Supervisors and the Berrien County Road Com-

(Signed) Harry King, Morton Hampton, Martin Kretchman, Committee on Roads and Bridges.

Mr. Eidson supported the motion. Mr. L. Smith advised the board that there was a movement on foot to take over and centralize all highways under the State Highway Department. Mr. Woodruff asked the board not to pass on this resolution too hastily, as he thought there was quite a lot of duplication between the county and State Highway in their work. General Discussion by Supervisors Preston and G. Smith. The Chair asked for a vote, resulting in 12 ayes and 15 nayes. Chairman Bartz declared the resolution lost,

Mr. Lawrence Smith, supported by Mr. Woodruff, moved that the board adjourn until 1:30. Motion carried.

#### Afternoon Session, January 14, 1938

The board reconvened at 1:30 P. M. and was called to order by Chairman Bartz.

Mr. Burgh, Chairman of the Salary Committee advised the board that one of the employees of the Court House was about to resign on account of not receiving a raise in salary and he wished to report for the salary committee that they come before the board without any recommendation, and then Mr. Burgh introduced Mr. Harvey, who spoke briefly on the necessity of having a good Deputy County Clerk, who handles the Circuit Court work, Mr. Harvey asked the Hon. Fremont Evans, Circuit Judge to speak. Judge Evans spoke very briefly and advised the board that he in every way agreed with Mr. Harvey's remarks and the present Deputy was an excellent man for this work, and hoped the board would see fit to raise his salary and retain him in his position. Moved by Mr. Neary, supported by Mr. Eidson, that the salary of Joseph Betchek be increased from \$120.00 to 140.00 a month to take effect as of January 1st, 1938. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Cook, supported by Mr. Fette that the two janitors salary be increased from \$100.00 per month to \$105.00 per month, effective January 1st, 1938. Motion carried. However upon the adjournment of the session the Chairman found that on Oct. 16, 1936, the report of the Salary Committee recommended a salary of \$110.00 per month, effective January 1st, 1937, which salary they have been receiving to date. Upon a joint meeting of the Finance Committee and the Sheriff and Justice Claims Committee, the chairman submitted this conflicting action for their consideration. This group unanimously agreed that the salary

# ITS FIRST EMPEROR

#### Fame of Augustus Celebrated in Great Exhibit.

Washington, D. C .- Naming the month of August for Emperor Augustus was not enough for Rome's first emperor. The ruler's fame now is being celebrated by a vast exhibit which is luring thousands of Italians and tourists to a new 50room building in Rome's Via Nazionale.

"The exhibit contains a priceless collection of models and museum pieces recalling the 'Golden Age' in which Augustus reigned," says the National Geographic society.

"Two hundred scale models of dwellings, amphitheaters, triumphal arches, baths, bridges, aqueducts and other structures like those of ancient Rome, are on display as well as several thousand plaster replicas of historic objects in bronze and marble now preserved in museums in Europe and America. "The Rome Augustus ruled (B. C.

27-A. D. 14) teemed with a million inhabitants. Its wealthy residents lived a social, outdoor life, strolling in white woolen togas through shaded marble colonnades and gardens flecked with splashing fountains. Wealthy men were followed by crowds of friends and servants. Romans spent more time in public places than in their homes. In the baths they met their friends; at the circuses they watched chariot races and gladiatorial contests. They made sacrifices to the gods in temples. In the crowded Forum they heard the orations of Cicero and the latest news from the provinces, and conducted the business of the empire.

#### Roman Tenement Houses.

"One of the outstanding exhibits is a furnished replica of a wealthy Roman's home. Such homes were usually one or two stories high, built around a central hall, like those in Pompeii, and many had private water supplies. "Poorer classes lived herded to-

gether in tall 'tenement houses' usually from four to seven stories high. and obtained their water from public fountains. Of flimsy construct tion, these buildings were the cause of frequent fires and often some of them collapsed. Dark, unheated, and uninviting, they flanked narrow streets congested with donkeys, horses, and slaves. Rome was so noisy and crowded that wealthy citizens built country villas at Pompeil and elsewhere.

"Augustus is said to have boasted that he found Rome of brick and left it of marble. He rebuilt numerous temples and other buildings. Still standing in modern Rome are remains of the Portico of Octavia which he completed and named for his sister. Nearby stands the ruined Theater of Marcellus, finished by Augustus, and named for Octavia's son. Rome has recently reconstructed the Altar of Peace built by Augustus to celebrate the reestablishment of peace after his campaigns in Gaul and Spain. In the year 2 B. C. he built an additional Forum to commemorate the battle of Philippi.

#### Public Works.

"More important to his subjects . than his memorials were the emperor's public works. He drained the surrounding malarial country. repaired the huge stone aqueducts that spanned it, and built new ones. He constructed good roads into the city. Wine wagons rolled over them as they do now. Into the capital poured corn from Sicily, and other mmodities from Sardinia. Africa. and the East. From Egypt Augustus brought obelisks to adorn Rome's public places, and from Africa wild beasts to be slaughtered,.. hundreds at a time, in the arena.

"In an effort to reform Rome, the emperor organized a strong police system. He also extended the boundaries of the Roman empire. In the Forum he set up a golden milestone from which distances were measured to every part of the provinces. The Mediterranean, he felt, was his lake, and most of the lands surrounding it were made Roman provinces. His mailed legions went clanking through what is now Yugoslavia, Spain, France, and Germany his fleets sailed the Rhine and Danube, and wherever he established fortified colonies, triumphal arches, bridges and aqueducts were built. Today, their crumbling massive remains, scattered throughout Europe, recall the strength and the dignity of the 'Golden Age.'

#### Rare One-Family Colony Found to Be Successful

Steubenville, Ohio.-A flourishing family colony, probably unparalleled anywhere in the country, is located on the edge of this city.

It is called the Myers colony and was started 10 years ago when J Ross Myers decided he would like to have his daughter and five sons living in a village all their own.

The family gathered all their available money and bought a plot of 10 acres. The father and each of his children staked a claim to a part of the land and began construction of the first of seven stone buildings erected on the former barren fields

Myers said the colony was a success because "it shows what broth ers and sisters can do if they stick together."

should remain at \$110.00 per month

Mr. Preston, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee advised the board the dog law had been changed somewhat, and read the following resolution and moved its adoption.

Be It Resolved: That the license tags for male or unsexed dogs shall be set for this County at \$1.00 each; for female dogs at \$2.00 each; for kennel licenses for 10 dogs or less at \$7.50 each kennel and for over 10 dogs at \$15.00 for each such kennel and further;

That the following penalties shall be added to the above amounts after the date of March 1st, 1938, for not securing such licenses on or before such date: \$1.00 for each dog, whether male, unsexed or female, and \$5.00 for each kennel license for 10 dogs or less or for more than 10 dogs.

Respectfully submitted January 14, 1938.

Judiciary Committee.

Loomis K. Preston, F. D. Burgh, J. J. Jakway.

The above motion was supported by Mr. Weber. Mr. King asked Mr. Preston to explain the dog kennel license. Mr. Squier asked Mr. Preston a few questions which he answered. Mr. Preston read a communication from the Chief of Police of Niles. Chairman Bartz then asked the board to vote on the adoption of the resolution, which was

Mr. Hampton, Chairman of the Per Diem and Mileage Committee reported as follows:

"Report of Committee on Per Diem and Mileage. Your Committee on Per Diem and Mileage submit the following report as the Pay Roll of the Board of Supervisors of Berrien County, Michigan, for the January session, 1938."

Supervisors	Miles	Amount	Days	Amount	Totals
Paul Pelton	32	\$ 8.00	5	\$ 25.00	\$ 33.00
P. G. Kenney	22	5.50	5	25.00	30.50
J. J. Jakway	16	4.00	5	25.00	29.00
Emil Ruff	4	1.00	5	25.00	26.00
Geo. Knapp	4	1.00	5	25.00	26.00
Wm, H. Weber	4	1.00	5	25.00	26.00
Raymond J. Neary	4	1.00	5	25.00	<b>26.</b> 00
Lawrence Smith	44	11.00	. 5	25.00	36,00
Fred Koenigshof	60	15.00	5	25.00	40.00
Dean Clark	46	11.50	5	25.00	36.50
Harold Boyce	54	13.50	5	25.00	38.50
Wm. Fette	54	13.50	5	25.00	<b>38.</b> 50
Harley IC. Squier	54	13.50	5	25.00	38.50
Fred D. Burgh	42	10.50	5	25.00	<b>35.</b> 50
A. W. Baker	24	6.00	5	25.00	31.00
Morton C. Hampton	48	4.80	2	10.00	14.80
Simon Kreitner	20	5.00	5	25.00	30.00
Carl Groth	32	8.00	5	25.00	33.00
Clarence Bartz	14	3.50	5	25.00	28.50
D. E. Patterson	64	16.00	5	25.00	41.00
Thomas Hastings	60	15.00	5	25.00	40.00
Harry Wurz	54	13.50	5	25.00	38.50
Myra Storms	54	13.50	5	25.00	38.50
John Winn	54	13.50	5	25.00	<b>3</b> 8.50
Sheridan Cook	54	13.50	5	25.00	38.50
Walter Eidson	30	7.50	. 5	25.00	32.50
Frank Sommer	36	9.00	5	25.00	34.00
Martin Kretchman	16	4.00	5	25.00	29.00
Chas. Jackson	6	1.50	5	25.00	26.50
Arthur Berk	2	.50	5	25.00	25.50
Alvin O. Knaak	2	.50	5	25.00	25,50
Loomis K. Preston	2	.50	5	25.00	25.50
H. L. Farnum	2	.50	5	25.00	25.50
Harry King	14	3.50	5	25.00	28,50
Wm. P. Sawyer	50	12.50	5	25.00	37.50
John Warman	30	7.50	5	<b>25.</b> 00	32.50
A. W. Woodruff	28	7.00	5	25.00	32.00
Guy Smith	42	10.50	5	25.00	35.50

Totals

1178 \$287.30 187 \$935.00 \$1222.30

(Signed) Morton Hampton, Emil Ruff, Arthur Berk, Committee.

Dated, St. Joseph, January 14, 1938.

The above motion supported by Mr. Ruff and carried

Mr. Knapp spoke on the question of sending all T. B. patients to the Pine Crest Sanatorium, if possible, on account of the contract just signed and they would be closer to their friends and relatives. Mr. Eidson mentioned the fact that he thought any veteran of foreign wars should have their choice, if they care to go to the American Legion Hospital they should be sent there, and believed that a patient cover more rapidly if sent where they wanted go. Mr. Preston suggested that the county would save considerable money if they would build a T. B. hospital. Mr. Knapp advised the board that he thought that patients nearly cured could be returned home and taken care of by their relatives. Chairman Bartz thought all ex-service men should have their choice as to which hospital they wished to go. Supervisors Farnum, Jackson and Baker advised the board it should be left up to the Supervisor as to where they should go.

The Clerk read a communication from the Kent County Road Commissioners. Moved by Mr. King, supported by Mr. Fette that the Berrien County Road Commission be authorized to issue a check for \$25.00 out of road funds for membership in the Michigan Good Roads Federation and the American Road Builder's Association. Motion carried.

Mr. Warman, Chairman of the Finance Committee read the following report of his committee and moved its adop-

> St. Joseph, Michigan January 10, 1938.

To The Honorable Board of Supervisors, Berrien County, Michigan.

Your Committee on Finance to whom was referred the matter of the purchase of an Audiometer for the use of the public schools of the County of Berrien and to whom was given the power to purchase, if we deemed expedient and funds would permit, report as follows:

We have given the question our very earnest consideration and feel that it would be of great value to our school system, but owing to the condition of our county finances at this time, we deem it advisable to defer the purchasing of such equipment until a later date, and recommend that such question be brought to the attention of the Board at the June Session for their action.

#### Respectfully submitted.

John Warman, Wm. F. Fette, A. W. Baker, Harry King, Martin H. Kretchman, Finance Committee.

Above report supported by Mr. Kreitner, and carried.

Mr. Warman Chairman of the Finance Committee, Per day

made a brief report on last years audit and financial condition of the county. He very briefly went through the Auditors report, explaining and advising the members of the condition of the county finances when books were last audited.

Mr. Preston had a book from Kalamazoo, Muskegon and Van Buren Counties of the proceedings of their board of supervisors, and wished that the County Officers would give more details in regard to their office. Mr. Warman advised Mr. Preston that the County Officers always do make a report to the board.

Mr. Neary asked that the Sheriff and Justice Claims committee meet with the Finance Committee at their next meeting. Mr. Warman advised Mr. Neary that the clerk would write members of the Sheriff and Justice Claims committee of the next meeting of the Finance Committee.

Mr. Neary advised the Chairman, that through the courtesy of Mr. G. Smith, he wished to present to the Chairman in behalf of the Berrien County Board of Supervisors a gift for his efforts, fairness and consideration that he had given to the entire board during the past year.

In response, the chairman, accepted the beautiful gift, emblematic of the high esteem in which he is held by the Board, as a token expressive of the true loyalty from the Board to be sincerely cherished by him.

Chairman Bartz then appointed three members as follows: Mr. Knapp, Mr. Hampton and Mr. Tom Hastings, to attend the State Supervisors Convention at Lansing.

Chairman Bartz complimented the members of the entire board on their co-operation and thanked them sincerely for their contribution in completing a successful year. In closing the Chairman thanked the Clerk for his co-operation and assistance and wished to thank Myra Storms, for her fairness and liberal views while attending the board meet-

Mr. Neary, moved, supported by Mr. Ruff, that Art Berk of St. Joseph be sent as a delegate to the Supervisors Convention at Lansing, making a total of four members and the Chairman. Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Squier, supported by Mr. Koenigshof, that the board adjourn until the April session. Motion

CLARENCE BARTZ, Chairman

A . J. HASTINGS, Clerk

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Berrien

No Home

The undersigned, County Superintendents of the Poor, herewith submit their report for the year ending September

(Signed) J. T., Clark, M. A. Miars.

Inmates of County I	House Classified as Follows:
Males	187 Males
Females	48 Females
Whole Number	235 Births-Legitimate
Average for Year	1121/2 Births-Illegitimate
Under 16 Years of A	
Present Number	5 · 108

Nerves

Apoplexy

Classification of Whole Number:

Crippica	Thohiera
Heart Trouble 8	Shingles 1
Jaundice . 1	Tuberculosis 1
Broken Shoulder 1	Broken Arm 1
Cancer 7	Observation 1
Feeble Minded 8	Hemorrhoids 1
Paralysis 21	Diabetic 1
Old Age 13	Convalescence 3
Prostrate Trouble 3	Gonorrhea 1
Rheumatism 7	Abscess of ear 1
Frozen Feet 1	Arrested T. B. 1
Blind 3	Liver 1
Injured Back 1	Stomach 1
Leg Infection 7	Broken Leg 2
Broken Hip 2	Broken Knee Cap 1
Skin Infection 1	Gun Shot Wound 1
Gangrene 1	Neuritis 1
Arthritis 7	Pneumonia 6 Influenza 5
Dropsy 9	Influenza 5
Hernia 3	Syphilis 8
Mental 3	Spinal 1
Asthma 4	Locomotor Ataxia 1
Epilepsy 1	Insanity 4
T	C1
Inventory of County Infirmary	, September 30, 1937:
New Building \$160,000.00	5 Head Work Horses 800.00
Old Building	9 Hogs (Average
and Farm 50,000.00	Weight 250 lbs.) 270.00
Office Furniture 500.00	14 Pigs 140.00
Keeper's Quarters 1,500.00	2 Brood Sows 100.00
Inmate's Quarters 7,500.00	240 Hens 212.00
Help's Quarters 1,000.00	Farm Implements 2,300.00
Infirmary Hospital	Butchering Outfit 60.00
Equipment 1,000.00	Fire. Equipment 500.00
Hospital Linens and	Hay in Barns 2,200.00
Clothing 2,500.00	Oats in Bin 280.00
Laundry Equip. 10,000.00	Wheat in Bin 100.00
Storage Room	Old Corn in Bin 150.00
(Clothing, etc.) 1,300.00	Ensilage in Silo 675.00
Storage Room	Corn in Shock 350.00
(Food, etc.) 2,600.00	Apples in Orchard 75.00
Work Shop Equip. 100.00	Grapes in Vineyard 75.00
Icinerater 200.00	Pears in Orchard 50.00

Peaches in Orchard Old Building 100.00 Potatoes in Ground 1800 Qts. Fruit Storage Room 1,397.00 Two Supply Storage Rooms in New and Vegetables 360.00 Vegetables and 550.00 Building 37 Head Cattle Farm Produce 500.00 (Unconsumed) (Including 15 Milk Cows) 300.00 4,225.00 Coal in Bin Milk House Equip. 300.00 \$255,769.00 Receipts: Bal., Sept. 30, 1937 \$12,684.85 ed Patients 3,170,30 Appropriation
Township and City
29,170.68 Transfer Adult Afflicted fund to Poor Fund Accounts Receivable Medical Charge 1,647.15 (Hospital Debtor

10,000.00 to Poor Fund) 10,882.71 Sale of Farm 1,615.06 \$85,550.01 Refunds, State. Total Receipts Counties, Townships Total Expenditures 78,342.70 338.77 and Cities Miscellaneous Sales 1,040.49 Sept. 30, 1937 \$ 7,207.31 Refund Adult Afflict-Whole number of persons maintained at County Infirmary and Farm during year 235 Number of Weeks 5867-3 days Cost of maintaining each person at County Infirmary and Farm on the basis of cash expenditures, less

Temporary Relief and Permanent Improvements: \$5.39 .77

THE BERRIEN CO	UNTY RECORD	•
Expenditures—Maintaining P	oor at Infirmary:	
Keeper's Salary \$ 1,400.00 Matron's Salary 1,213.32		5,493.06
Domestic Labor 2,520.42 Food 6,250.74	buildings	616.54
Fuel 2,441.55 Clothing 1,027.23	and power	1,386.81 aph.
Medical 3,994.38 Funeral 30.00	postage Miscellaneous	362,68 3,178.53
Transportation 220,30 Furniture & fixtures 1,043.12		\$31,178.68
Farm Expenditures:	•	
Farm labor \$ 756.32 Live stock 645.01 Other improvements Implements 523.62	General repairs Supplies New buildings	472.55 78.50
Implements 523.62 Hay, grain, seeds 3,702.43	Total	\$ 6,178.43
Maintaining Poor Outside Inf	irmary and Farm:	
Food \$ 2.50 Fuel ————————————————————————————————————	Miscellaneous Superintendents services	224.53 1,877.50
Clothing         29.65           Medical         1,527.21           Funeral         505.00	Transportation	753.00
Rent 2.70	Total	\$ 4,922.09
General Expenditures:		
	Total Grand Total	\$36,063.50 \$78,342.70
Recapitulation:		
Maintaining Poor at Infirmar	у	\$31,178.68
Farm Expenditures		6,178.43
Maintaining Poor Outside In	firmary and Farm	4,922.09
General Expenditures		36,063.50
Grand Total		\$78,342.70
Total Receipts and Expenditu	res	
Receipts		\$85,560.01
Expenditures *		78,342,70

Balance on hand September 30, 1937 \$ 7,207.31 INMATES AT COUNTY-INFIRMARY AND CHARGES Wks. Days Wks. Days Due Bainbridge Amelia Mundt Wallace Brant 5252 24 Fred Clark Eleanor Endsley 129 \$698.39 Baroda Hattie Bonnett Benton 52 52 52 42 52 John Pew John Kline Anna Collins
Olie Jensen
E. F. Kirkpatrick
Mary Kirkpatrick
Peter Steltman George Carlyle Robert Usra Amanda Waller August Probst John Kelly Tom Berry 0 Alphanso Matwey Albert McAllester 10 Mayme Haase Elizabeth (Thomas) Woods Charles Wehrle Jake Pecella Louis Berger Maribeth Lhotka 10 431 \$2,323.99 Chauncey Bailey Bertrand 52 52 Kate Goldfuss Joe Legus John Paulson 105 3 \$568.26 to de Berrien Frank Curtis Elizabeth Denn 12 Charles Jacobs 52 52 John Kenney August Richardson Thomas Arrel 11033 231 6 \$1,249.7

Galien

Hagar

Lake

Lincoln

Delbert Scott

Ralph Elson Emma Maas

Calvin Slate

Leo Gehrke Harry Gehrke W. S. Forbes

New Buffalo

Daniel Hoadley William Powers

Ora Hutchinson

Edward Weaver

Michael Maher Howard Coleman

Edward Canavan

Sophie Spoiledor

George Griffith

Charles Nelson

Frank Nowlin

William Webb

Lila Rogers

Mary Heaton

Lewis Smith

Robert Close Erven Hawks

Frank Taylor

Hattie Morris

Clarence Brant

Edward Whalen

Wayne Bright

Arthur Lambert

Thomas McNeal

Warren Nicholas

Lois Mae Street

Charles Makepeace

Anna Logan Mary Cecil Colvin

Bertha Neadeau

Clarence Stiles

Byron Loane

Joshua Street

Olive Schuh

John Parker

Otto Gorham

Clara Ashby

Marshall Fox

Richard Price

Belle Mason

Eva Merrill

John Chiout

Royalton

Sodus

**Pincstone** 

Owen McKinstry

Wm. S. Marcellus

Harry Trowbridge

William P. Wilson

William Crawford

Margaret Benson Frank Eckenberger

St. Joseph City

William Earl

John Deitch

Anna Hayes

Albert Haves

George Knox

Oscar Severir

Hattie Lindail

John Fitzner

John Fagan

Newton Stout

James Hurley

Ryno Behnke

Eli Bertbarnes

William Spence

Thomas Sheridan

Omer Horton

Three Oaks

Suzan Votav

Walter, Harriman

Charles Fisher

Edward Chadband Joe E. Mason

Victor Yerrington

St. Joseph Township

Mary Grayson

Gotlieb Schadler

Tom Hayes Abraham Schmidt

Oronoko

James McCormick

John Bolin

Niles City

Niles Twp.

Elizabeth Thurston

May B. Woodward

Reinhard L. Siegmund

Nettie Langdon

John McCracken

Michael David Haley

December 3, 18
January 4, 198'
February 9, 19
March 5, 1937
April 6, 1937
May 4, 1937
June 2, 1937
July 6, 1937
July 6, 1937
August 9, 1937 \$1.00 \$2.50 \$29,65 \$29.65 60 8 63.19 EPTEMBER 30, \$2.70 o 394.37 Benton Harbon

Otto Shaka 52 52 Flora Dansforth Elmer Pierce 52 52 Homer Braamse William Hartwig Andrew Murdock Guy Strickland 52 52 Geneva Moorehouse 52 4 52 Charles Taylor Gusta Krumerie 45 52 52 24 29 52 40 31 52 52 52 52 52 52 Charles Roper August Sebert Cleon Burbank Tony Fritz Cora Palmer William Brooks Ira Bookstaver James Choulnard William Fish George Kelland Bert Taylor Joseph Strobel Henry Laborn Jee Myers

52 52 8 3 Gus Levett TO GATHER DATA ON John Snyder Louise Ward **EARLY AMERICANS** Charles Griffendorf 27 28 37 14 Robert J. Frasier Professor Seeks Proof They Robert H. Bourne Clarence Garrett Russell Wright Crossed Bering Strait. 30 25 14 Henry Johnston Edmonton, Alta.—Seeking to solve Gusta Ives the problem of who were the original Joe Medo inal inhabitants of the North Amer-Harold Palmer ican continent, Prof. W. L. Bliss o John Inbody the University of New Mexico visited John Morton Edmonton to confer with Dr. J. A Chub Strickler Allen, head of the University of Al-Wm. Graieswski 30 28 26 berta geology department, and to Frank Kissel gather data on his theory that North Emma Benn American races originally came Minnie Doner from Asia by crossing the Bering Claude Burrows Wolf Klienfeldt strait and traveling south through Freemont Hoadley 21 Alberta. Harry Burdick Dr. Bliss hopes to find many links Thomas Burns for this theory in a study of Alberta province and the MacKenzie river Josephine Holms Joseph Williams 3 14 valley. He contends that there have Eugene Arnold been no reasons to suppose that the first people originated there and Lulu Williams 1545 5 \$8,331.40 says "it is generally accepted that Buchanan City American cultures are the result of a number of migrations from Asia." George Bunker **52** Henry Mitchell James Desmond The professor bases his theory on the fact that the Bering strait is on-Cyrus Whiting Aldis E. Holmes 40 ly 60 miles wide at one point and 30 fathoms deep. Geological history has indicated that the two con-Albert Gawthrop Uly (Ulysea) Bristol 24 Nora Phillipi Elizabeth Miller tinents broke away at this point and 146 sank into the sea, erasing the land 2 \$788.48 Buchanan Twp. 6 Byron Atwell \$15,40 Chikaming Twp. 51 Antonia Duffek 51 \$276.48 Coloma David Woodbridge **52** 16 Wm. Kelly August Schlipp Colonel Sextor

121 1

121 2

134

150

621

24 1

\$130.13

\$893.20

\$461.23

\$441.98

6 \$3,950.10

\$780.01

732

52

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**52** 

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2 144 5

Proof that the original habitation of this continent was Asiatic is confirmed by discoveries of Oriental relics in Mexico and the southwestern states. The Indians' physical resemblance to Asiatics and the distribution of languages in North 73 \$396.55 America has led Bliss to believe that they spread out in a fanlike 28 direction south and east from Alas-22 50 \$274,12 Anthropologists further believe that migrations from Asia came at 52 2 different periods. Investigations reveal a certain type of Pueblo Indian 0 55 - 6 \$801.07 that possessed a narrow head, and another type with a round head, 52 hinting at a possibility of more than 52

\$652,96

\$722.26

\$809.27

Dr. Bliss has spent many years on research both in America and Asia. When his investigations are completed here, accompanied by Dr. Allan and A. Haynes, University of New Mexico student, he will continue northward along the MacKenzie river into Alaska.

one migration. According to an-

thropologists, man has lived on this

continent for more than 12,000

#### Spinning Wheel Earns Living for This Family

Rushmore, Minn.-Mrs. Martha Odens, who carded her first pound of wool when she was eleven years old, is in favor of the old spinning

She still follows the pattern of grandmother's day and earns a comfortable living for herself and children by carding and spinning wool, which she knits into a variety of articles. Her market, she says, reaches as far as Illinois. Her output last year, she said, included washing and carding the wool for 11 comforters, 118 pairs of mittens, and 18 sweaters, all of which she knit herself. In her spare time she finds leisure to crochet lace and insertions for pillow cases, and fancy tops for sofa pillows.

Mrs. Odens' first tutor was her grandmother, who acquired the art in her native Germany. The wheel she now operates was purchased for her by her late husband 21 years after she had "worn out" the one she had used for years previous to that time.

# Nazi Ancestor Worship

Spreading in Germany 5 \$3,351.04 that practiced by the Japanese and Chinese has appeared in Germany along the Baltic sea coast, notably in Mecklenburg, which has become the center of extreme Germanism and neopagan experimentation.

The head of the National Socialist party in Mecklenburg has ordered that unused chapels be transformed into "ancestral halls." Here ancestral tablets will be placed, containing the names and symbols of families in the vicinity.

A regional cultural director of

the party recently dedicated such an ancestral chapel. It was decorated with a swastika and the ceremony opened with a Chopin prelude. The party official delivered an address and then "received into the community of all Germans' six children of a local family.

Like ceremonies are taking the place of Christian marriage and baptism in coast villages.

#### Britain Opens Fattening

School for Its Recruits London. - A new "fattening school" for British army recruits rejected as unfit, is to be started in Canterbury as a result of the suc cess achieved by an experimenta one at Aldershot. The Aldershot school opened with

200 flat - chested, undernourished men. They were put on a diet of fresh fruit, fresh milk and barley sugar. With fresh air and light exercise they put on an average of six pounds in weight and one inch in chest measurement in six weeks. Today the depot is turning out "reclaimed" men for the army at the rate of one a day.

Locomotive Has No Riveis Albany.—A locomotive with fusion-welded boiler-the first of its kind ever constructed-has been placed in service by the Delaware & Hudson railroad.

George Mitchell

Total

1936

\$ 2.65

.50

July 7 Collis Fitts

Total

PAGE EIGHT					**********	and the second second second second second	-		THI
Edward Pulaski	11	3				BARODA TOW	NSHIP	LINCOLN TOV	VNSHIP
Jess Wideman		1	63	ឥ	\$343.42	1985		1935	
Watervliet Twp.						November 5	Medical	November 5	Medical
Ethel Pockett	52	1		_	****	Hattle Bonnett	\$ 6.00	Anna Collins	\$ .50
Stanley Harrison	28	0	70	1	\$378.07		ቀ ሀ,ሀሀ	1936	+ 100
Watervliet City						1986		February 7	
Elisa Swain	18	3	18	3	\$99.33	May 5	40.00	William Riley	2.00
***************************************						Hattie Bonnett	19,00		2.00
Total			5412	0 \$	29,170.68	June 3		June 3	
				77.4.0	(47°)	Andrew Marrs	2.50	Carl Karnow	2.50
COUNTY INMATES	(NOT	CHA	CHANID	BAt	(M.)	1		August 4	
			m.	4.1	Ant	Total	\$ 27.50	Carl Karnow	5.00
	1477	n		tal	Amt. Due			September 8	
Name			Wks.	inty:	, This	LAKE TOWN	SHIP	Anna Collins	2.00
John Gilbreth	52	1				1935		•	
Charles Wyman	49 52	0				4· - · ·	Medical	Total	\$ 12.00
Joe Cutter	29	1 3					4	·	
Malissia Burden	29 39	1				Anna Jemries	\$ 1.00	NILES TOWN	VSHIP
George Schuler	42	6				November 5		1936	
James Ellis	52					Mary Mendanhall		March 3	Medical
Hattie Delong	32 22	1 6	,			(Wayne Co.)	17.50	Michael Maher	\$ 2.50
Joseph Lagona	22	0		-				June 3	ф. 2.00
Alex Tibbon .	12	4				Total	\$ 18.50	Howard Coleman	7.50
Roy Phipps	12	3							7.50
John Zeolpowski	26	ã				HAGAR TOWN	SHIP	July 7	
Joe Salwin	9	ĭ				1936		Ed. Weaver	2,50
Rosie Hendershott	ő	ż					Medical	Ed. Weaver	3.50
Harry Truax	1	2 2						August 4	
Peter Kurtz Dan Fitzpatrick	$\frac{1}{7}$	4				Ralph Elson	\$ 2.50	Ed. Weaver	2.50
Wm. Lester Schaus		Õ				July 7		September 8	
Freda Gehring	. 1	5				Ralph Elson	2.50	Ed. Weaver	5.00
Wm. Baylor	5	4			*.	September 8	Burial		
Lucy Ross (Rose Saney)	4	õ				Anthony Dansbach	50.00	Total	\$ 23.50
Leonard Wooten	2	ĭ					<del></del>		
William Belchel	ĩ	3				Total	\$ 55.00	NEW BUFFAL	o mitte
Harry Mandell	14	6				DADYDDYDGW MO	****		Q TWP.
Kit Allen	0	š				BAINBRIDGE TO	MNSHIP	1936	
Joe Willis	10	.2			•	1936		•	Clothing
Jim Flynn	5	4				February 7	Medical	J Klines (Pinecres	st) \$ 5.12
Frank Waitman	4	3				Fred Clark	\$ 2,50	May 5	
Louisa Shear	2 ·	ŏ			.*	Fred Clark	4.50	J. Klines (Pinecre	st) 6.00
Liouisa Sileni	_							0	
Total			455	3	\$2,454.76	Total	\$ 7.00	Total	\$ 11.12
general for consequence of the course fig. to be a second for the consequence of the cons	REC	Te	UAT	ION,	SEPT.	30; 1936 TO SEP? Reported by Supervis	T. 30, 193	<b>17</b>	
Tum Tra	ne C								

	Trans.	Temporar	, 20,200	hera machi		, pur			427
Twp. Trans.	С. Н.	35.3	<b>*</b> 3	704 - 3	774.43	<b>63-43</b>	***		momAT
or City Outside	Tuntur	Med.	Fun'i.	Food	Fuer	Cloth	Misc.	E. R. A.	TOTAL
Bainbridge Baroda \$	e .	15.00		\$	\$	e	e	\$ 314.01	\$ 329,01
Bertrand	Ψ .	59.00		Ψ	4.00	\$	•	424.92	487.92
Berrien 6.00		3.00	205.00	6.64	2.00	10.00	362:50	1,281,90	1.875.04
Benton	5.00	276.50	200.00	0.0.2	64.62	6.90	6.35	2,632.15	2,991.52
Benton Harbor	36.35	1.959.35	529.40	148.97	01.02	0.50	2,598.42	20,528.41	25,800.90
Buchanan Twp.	00.00	1.69	0,20.10	140.01	State .	. 1.6	2,000.42	528.53	530.22
Buchanan		2.00		1, 1, 10		11.12.14		020.00	000.22
City 40.00	10.00	151.60	95.00	4.10	- 1		462.50	3,402.16	4,165.36
Chikaming	20.00.	101.00	00.00	±.10		11.	302.00	0,402.10	4,100.00
Coloma				29.80		to yet in		838.61	868.41
Galien		132.50		19,54				510.76	662.80
Hagar		31.50		10.01			12.50	707.74	751.74
Lake	2.00	01.00	* . · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		100	"	12.00	101.14	.01.11
Lincoln			200.00			100		619.11	819.11
New Buffalo	•		200,00	1 4 1	to the			010.11	OAD.AA
Niles Twp.		95.00		A	C 4.2			1,009.66	1,104.66
Niles City	A	904.08	60.00					5,339.08	6,303.16
Oronoko 6.00	3.28	124.00	118.00		45.97			1,903.78	2,218.61
Pipestone		25.00	150.00	_1.06	10.01			281.03	456.03
Royalton	:	37.50				at 1 14	1.000	113.69	151.19
St. Joseph Twp.		151.25		3.25	. A.S. 15	111		648.88	803.38
St. Joseph City				2:40	475.3	. 115		040.00	
Sodus		154.25	30.00	32.83			20.00	506.97	744.05
Three Oaks 14.90	6.15	100.05	64.50	78.00			20.00	1,179.22	1,442.82
Watervliet Twp.		,,,,,	201.00		145.11			738.94	939.94
Weesaw			-02.00			a san ili.		100.54	300.01

Tota o-No F x-One	ls \$66.90 Report	\$60.78 \$4,221.27 \$1,0	352.90 <b>\$</b> 340	0.71 \$114.59 \$16.90 \$3	,462.27 \$	43,509.55 \$53,445.87	
CHARGE BACKS	TO TWPS	S. AND CITIES (ME	DICAL) ·	NILES CIT	<b>Y</b>	ORONOKO TO	WNSHIP
BENTOR HARBO	R CITY	ten in the second second		1935	Medical	October 8	Medical
1985	4. V	, BENTON TOW	NSHIP	October 8 Phillip Woolett	\$ .50	Tillie Redman	\$ 2.00
October 8	Medical	1985		Frank Nolan	2.00	Thomas Price	9.00
		October 8	Medical	November 5		Thomas Price	20.00
Albert Lagenbach William Curran	\$ 2.00 1.00	William Munroe	\$ .50,	Frank Nolan Oscar Adamson Phillip Woolett Florence Moore	2.00	November 5	E0.
John Kilik	2.00	November 5		Distar, Adminson	.50 2.00	William Essig	.50
Andrew Murdock		William Muntoe John Kline	2.50	Florence Moore		1986	
Joseph Strobel	1.00 .50	1.9.3.6		Florence Moore Osceola Co.)	38.00	February 7	
George Kelland Anna Barrett	1.00	January 7		December 5	Sign of State Sign	Thomas Price	18.00
Charles Roper	3.00	Frank Day	2.50	Phillip Woolett	1.00 1.00	March 5	1400
November 5		4	Burial		Burial	Thomas Price	14.63
Albert Lagenbach	2.12	Frank Day February 7	30.00 Medical	Susie B. Adams	Duriai	April 7	
William Hartweg	2.00	Frank Keller	.50	(Osceola Co.	50.00	Thomas Price	4 50
John Kilik William Curran	1.00 .50	Robert Usra	.50 .50	1986		Thomas Price	2.03
Eva Moorehouse	.50	April 7		February 7	Médical		Burial
	Burial	Frank Keller	5.00	Phillip Woolett	2.00	William Essig	30.00
John Kilik	30.00	Charles E. Cole	Burial 30.00	Fred Gintz .	.50	May 5	Medical
1 9 8 6		Charles E. Cole	Medical	Oscar. Adamson Albert Jackson	50 .50	Flora Lehman	5.00
January 7	Medical	John Kline	3.50	Albeit dackson		July, 7	
Minnie Stewart	00.50	May 5	5.50		Fuel 4.38	James DeVries (Oakland Co.)	35.00
(Calhoun Co.) February 7	60.50	Robert Usra	2.50	Robert Steinfeldt		August 4	33.00
Clem Burbank	3.50	August 4		Lewis Smith	Medical 1.00	Alvina Nagle	5.00
Homer Bramse	1.00	Ralph Wells	5.00	April 7		Sentember 8	11 8/2/17/20
William Brooks	.50	Joseph Gill	2.50	Irvin Hawks	2.50	Joseph Shada	2.50
Cora Palmer	.50	August Basley	5.00	May 5	Burial		
George Phares Joseph Strobel	2,50 .50	George Byrum	2,50	Guy Reams		Total	\$148.16
Charles Taylor	.50	Toronto Citt	Burial 30.00	(Cass Co.)	30.00	00 TO 00000	
John Taylor	2.50	Joseph Gill	30.00		Clothing	ST. JOSEPH TO	DWNSHIP
Henry Labourn	1.00	Total	\$123.50	Frank Susan	20.05	1936 March 3	Medical
March 3		DYLCTO A DY A DT		(Oakland Co.)	69.95 Medical	<ul> <li>**** ********************************</li></ul>	\$ 2.50
Sam Atkinson	5.00	BUCHANAN (	CREX	Oscar Adamson	2.50	John Cassidy April 7	<b>\$ 2.50</b>
April 7		1985	35-2:1	Fred Gintz	5.00	John Cassidy	22.50
William Curran	2.50	Decémber 5	Medical	August 4			
Ray Johnson Belle Horney	5.00 5.00	Lambertine Moyer	\$ 5.00 Board	August Victorn	5.00	Total	\$ 25.00
James Chounard	4.00	William J. Walls	3.71	Lawrence Doherty Fred Gintz	5.00 7.50	THREE OAKS T	OWNSHIP
May 5		1936	-;	September 8	1.00	1936	
John Taylor	2.50	February 7	Medical	William Webb	2.50	February 7	Medical
Felix Hyde	5.00	Albert Mann	2.00	Edna Peterman	2.50	James Loring	\$ 2.00
Felix Hyde	2.50	William J. Walls	2.50	Mary Heaton   Hattie Morris	2,50 50.00	John Miller	.50
June 3	9 50	Motol	\$ 13.21	Hattle Moills		Total	\$ 2.50
Russell Wright Walter Evans	2.50 2 50	Total	\$ 13.21	Total	\$290.83	Total	φ 2.50
Samuel Stanfield	10.00	BERRIEN TOW	NSHIP	PIPESTONE TOW	MENITO	ST. JOSEPH	CITY
Minnie Stewart		1985	Medical		MORNE	1935	
(Calhoun Co.)	9.95	October 8	\$ 9.50	1 9 3 5 October 8	Medical	October 8	Medical
July 7	0.50	John Kinney	<b>3 9.50</b>	Charles Tinkham	\$ 2.00	Paul Greiger	\$ 14.50
John Chounard Walter Evans	2.50 2.50	November 5 Thomas Smith	12.00	November 5		John Hayes	2.50
James White	7.50	11011111	Burial	Charles Tinkham	1.00	Lewis Bliss Roy Herrold	3.00 .50
August 4		Thomas Smith	30.00	December 5		Roy Herrold	1.50
John Snyder	2.50	1936	Madiant	Charles Tinkham	1.00	December 5	
Henry Kinney Ellis Rice	2.50 2.50	February 7	Medical	1936		John Hayes	2.00
Russell Wright	2.50	Elizabeth Denn John Kinney	4.00 2.00	April 7 Bertha Hatfield	2.50	1986	2.00
Minnie Stewart		June 3	2.00	May 5	2.00	Acres de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la companya de l	
(Calhoun Co.)	29.20	John Kinney	12.50	Bertha Hatfield	5.00	February 7	1.00
Tulin Timum Illinoon	Burial	September 8	1.1			Anna Hayes Lewis Bliss	1.00 .50
John Henry Kinney September 8	43.81 Medical	John Kinney	.50	Total	\$ 11.50	Mary Grayson	.50
John Morton	5.00					George Fagan (B	
Robert Frazier	7.00	Total	\$ 70.50	SODUS TOWNS	HIP	Saginaw Co.)	85.00
Russell Wright	2.50	CHIKAMING TOW	NSHIP	1986		George Fagan	6.00
Steamer Brown Guy Strickland	2.50 1.50	1935		February 7	Medical	March 8	
Eugene Arnold	9.00	October 8	Medical	Ida Price	\$ .50	Mary Grayson	2.50
		Charles Marqueret	\$ 4.50	June 3 Mary Iwanick	2.50	Lewis Bliss	2.50
Total	\$300.08	1936 February 7	. ,,	mary awailier	2.00	May 5	
BUCHANAN TOW	NSHIP	Antonia Duffeck	2.50	Total	\$ 3.00	Al Hayes	1.10
1935		June 3		GALIEN TOWN	• •	July 7	
Növember 5	Medical	Bert Courts	2.50		17 <b>111</b>	Celia Pederson	55.50
Silas Hartline	\$ 2.15	Charles Marqueret	2.50	1936 January 7	Medical	August 4	7 50
1936	7 ~.40	Charles Marqueret	Burlal 30.00	Joseph Conover	\$ 2.50	Joseph Herzog	7.50 Clothing
February 7		July 7	00,00	February 7	Burial	George Fagan (B	

\$ 32.50

30.00

Joseph Conover

Total

30.00

\$ 72.00

HE	BERRIEN COU	NTY RE	CORD	
	ROYALTON TOW	NSHIP	August 4 Warner Warsko	2.50
al 50	February 7 Ben Wesner Theodore Bojak	Medical \$ 2.00 7.50	Total WATERVLIET TO 1986	\$ 32.00 WNSHIP
00	March 3 Theodore Bojak	7,50	July 7 John Paget	Burial \$ 30.00
50	April 7 Theodore Bojak	10,00	Total	\$ 30.00
00	July 7 Theodore Bojak			
00		•	, but spread this yea	
al	BENTON HARBO		S. AND CITIES (ME BENTON TOWN	
50	1936 October 6	Medical	1 9 3 6 November 8 Thomas Berry	Medical \$ 5.00
50 50	Martin Scanlan Robert H. Bourne Charles Griffendorf	\$ 2.50 2.50 5.00	1987 January 4	
50	Louis Ward Broken Hip) Robert Frazier Bert Taylor	50.00 3.00	George Carlisle August Probst Alphonse Matrey	2.50 1.00 7.50
50 00	Bert Taylor Ruth Robinson (Wayne Co.)	12.00	February 9 Albert McAllister Mayme Haase Elizabeth Wood	5.00 4.50
50	Ira Bookstaver November 2 Charles Griffendorf	2.00	Elizabeth Wood	7.50 Burial
	Clarence Garrett Ira Bookstaver James Chouinard	2.50 2.00	March 5 Albert McAllister	30.00 Medical 5.00
1g 12	(Glasses) Homer Gramse (Glasses)	7.00 7.00	Mayme Haase April 6 Mayme Haase	4.00 6.00
00	December 8 Geneva Morehouse Louise Ward	2,50 12.50	May 4 Mayme Haase	4.00
	Ira Bookstaver Henry Johnson Gusta Ives	2.50 12.00 2.50	Charles Wohrle Maribeth Lhotka	
	Louise Ward	Burial	BUCHANAN (	\$ 87.00 CITY
	1937	Medical 2.50	1 9 3 7 January 4 George Bunker	Medical \$ 2.50
	CO	4.50 2.50 5.00	James Desmond April 6 Aldis Holmes	4.50 10.00
	Henry Johnson Ira Bookstaver	2,50 4,00	May 4 Uley Bristol	2.50
	Augusta Krumrie John Imbody Cleon Burbank	2.50 2.50 .50	Total BERRIEN TOW	\$ 19.50 NSHIP
	February 9 . Steamer Brown Clarence Garrett	5.00 11.50	Frank Curtis	Medical \$ 2.50
	Cora Palmer John Morton Ira Bookstayer	2.50 7.50 2.50	John Kinney Frank Curtis	1.50 Burlal 30,00
	Eva Beason (Jackson Co.)	Aller States	Total	\$ 34.00
	March 5 Russell Wright Ira Bookstaver	2.50 2.00	BAINBRIDGE TOV 1936 October 6	Medical
	Steamer Brown Chubb Strickler John Morton	2.50 2.50 2.50	Elmer Rentchler (Luce Co.) November 3	\$ 86.65
	Robert Bourne William Graieswisk	2.50	Fred Clark December 3 Fred Clark	2,50 7,50
	Chubb Strickler April 6	30,00 Medical	1 9 3 7 January 4	
-	Frank Kissell Tony Fritz Robert Bourne	5.00 5.00 5.00	Wallace Brant February 9 Fred Clark	2.50 2.50
<b>al</b> 00	Cora Palmer May 4 Gus Levitt	5.00 2.00	March 5 Fred Clark	5,00
00	Cora Palmer Steamer Brown Claude Burrows Minnie Doner		Total CHIKAMING TOV	\$106.65 VNSHIP
50	Minnie Doner  Cora Palmer	Buriai	1 9 3 6 October 6 Joseph Shimble	Medical, \$ 2.50
00	June 3 Wolf Kleinfelt	30.00 Medical 5.00	1 9 3 7 March 5 Tony Busick	2,50
33	July 6 Jack Hodges Famil (Shiawassee Co.)	y 179.00	Total GALIEN TOWN	\$ 5.00
50 03	September 7 Homer Bramse (Glasses)		1936	Medical
al 00 al		\$658.55	1 9 3 7 May 4	\$ 5.00
00	NILES TOWNS		John McCracken Dell Scott	
00		Medical \$ 2.50	Total HAGAR TOWN 1937	\$ 10.00 SHIP
00   50	January 4 Edward Weaver	2.50	January 4 Pauline Gilbert (Van Buren Co.)	Medical \$ 40,00
16	George Griffith	5.00	July 6 Emma Maas	Burial 30,00
.	George Griffith Edward Canavan April 6		1 222002211 20112	
- 1	Edward Canavan John Bolin	2.50 2.50	1 9/3 6 October 6 Anna Collins	\$ 2.50
50	Total NEW BUFFALO	\$ 22.50 TWP.	Anna Collins (Glass November 3 Anna Collins	ses) 5.00 5.00
P	1 9 3 7 March 5	Medical	December 3 Anna Collins 1 9 3 7	7.50
al   0	Elizabeth Thurston April 6 Elizabeth Thurston		February 9 Anna Collins	2,50
0	Total	\$ 7.50	April 6 E. T. Kirkpatrick May 4	
	ORONOKO TOWN		Mary Kirkpatrick Total	4,50 \$ 39,50
11 0	December 3 John Parker		NILES CIT	<b>Y</b>
0	John Parker	80,00	October 6 Edna Peterman November 8	
0	1 9 8 7 March 5 Otto Gorham Owen McKinster	2.50 7.50	Arlene Osterstuck (Jackson Co.) 1937	
	Total PIPESTONE TOW	\$ 45.00	Tomus mus A	2.50 5.00
0	1936 November 3		Mary Heaton John Rosewarne	2,50
0	Belle Mason	\$ 2,50	(Bronson Hosp.) February 9 Thomas McNeal	2.50
0	January 4 William P. Wilson Harry Trowbridge	2.50	Hattie Morris March 5 Wayne Bright	2,50 2,50
١٥١	(Truss) February 9 William P. Wilson	2.50	Bertha Nadeau Thomas McNeal	2.50 2.00
•	March 5 Richard Price Harry Trowbridge	4.50	April 6 Mary Heaton Bertha Nadeau	. 2,50 2,50
	April 6	2,00	May 4 Clarence Styles	

Clarence Styles

Emma Canfield

Total

(Calhoun Co.)

July 7

6.00

2.50

\$ 29.50

2,50

79.00

\$222,60

Richard Price

May 7 Richard Price

Total

April 6

6.00

\$192.10

George Fagan (Blind Institute)

Total

	بعاج تنبذ بمحادثهم شعفيه والم	-	بجنبنه ومسونه مطوحه وجهاب	***************************************
ROYALTON	<b>TOWNSHIP</b>			Medica
1987	2002	. (014	Frayson	5,00
February 9	Medica	Novem		
Ben Wesner April 6	\$ 2,50 Buris	ւ ոսուս ո		5.00
Ben Wesner	30.00		Lindell Mousey	2.50 10.00
	4.00.5	- D		
Total	\$ 82.50	Mane	Zraveon.	2.50
SODUS TO 1937	WNSHIP		i Chadband	2.50
August 9 Med	ical & Buria	1 9 3 7		
Dennis Strait F	amily	Pohart	y 4 Mousey (E	Rlind
(Oceana Co.)	\$176.2	Inst.	Saginaw)	, 5.00
Total	\$176.2	John I Februa		5.00
ST. JOSEPH	•	I, COL (III	Knotts	
1987	201711172212	(Gla	eses)	6,10
January 4	Medica	l March	5 Severin	
Rhyno Behnke	\$ 5.00		ract Teeth	) 5.50
February 9		May 4	T 0000	2.50
Rhyno Behnke	2.50		Hayes	4.00
March 5 Walter Harrims	ın 2.50	Victor	Yerrington	
April 6		June 3 David		2.50
Eli Barnes	2.50	) David	LOWE	2.00
May 4	0.7		tal	\$ 63.60
Eli Barnes	2.50	-		1
Total	\$ 15.00	WEI	SAW TO	WNSHIP
ST, JOSEP	H CITY	1936		
1936		Octobe	rß	Medica
October 6	Clothing	John V	<b>Vake</b> field	\$ 2.50
George Fagan, ( Inst., Saginaw		Tol	สใ	\$ 2.50
FARM PRO	DUCIS FM	JUUCKU I	MID COM	SUMPO
Vegetables and	Small Fruit	t, , ,		\$ 750.00
Eggs Consumed				600.00
Meat Raised an				· 1,725.36
Butter and Milk			ned	3,732.22
Cash from Sale Increase in Inve		roduce		1,615.06
				2.894 00
		ary alle		2,894.00
Total				
Total Total Cost of F		itures		\$11,316.64
7		itures		\$11,316.64
Total Cost of F	arm Expend			\$11,316.64 6,178.43
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cown Averag	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb	s, Milk, 50		\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cown Averag	arm Expend	s, Milk, 50		\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cown Averag	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit	s, Milk, 50	i cost	2,894.00 \$11,316.64 6,178.45 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI	s. Milk, 50 above feed	l cost N	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI	s. Milk, 50 above feed	l cost N	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor 1	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from	l cost N Townships 1935-36	\$11,316.64 6,178.45 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne	arm Expend ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI	s. Milk, 50 above fee TULATIO Fund from Medical	l cost N Townships	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24
Total Cost of F Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor 1 Board Bill \$ 698.39	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from	i cost  N  Townships  1935-36  Medical  \$ 7.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.45 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04
Total Cost of F  Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter  Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor 1 Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05	s. Milk, 50 above fee TULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65	N Townships 1935-36 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55
Total Cost of F  Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter  Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor 1 Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09	s, Milk, 50 above fee TTULATIO Fund from Medical	i cost  N  Townships  1935-36  Medical  \$ 7.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.58
Profit 14 Cown Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor l  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281,05 2,323.09 568.26	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65	1 cost  N  Townships  1985-86  Medical  \$ 7.00  27.50  123.50	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 568.26
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00	I cost  N  Townships  1985-36  Medical  \$ 7.00  27.50  123.50  70.50	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.58 568.26 1,354.21
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55	I cost  N  Townships  1985-86  Medical  \$ 7.00  27.50  123.50  70.50  300.08	\$11,316.64 6,178.42 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.59 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI  ess to Poor I  Board Bill  \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00	1 cost  N  Townships  1935-86  Medical  \$ 7.00  27.50  123.50  70.50  300.08  13.21	\$11,316.66 6,178.42 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.06 308.55 2,533.55 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.15
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp.	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor I  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50	1 cost  N  Townships  1985-86  Medical  \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50  70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 2,533.65 1,864.21 9,290.03 821.18
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor I Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55	1 cost  N  Townships  1935-86  Medical  \$ 7.00  27.50  123.50  70.50  300.08  13.21	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.43
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp.	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor I  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50	1 cost  N Townships 1985-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.43 396.56
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55	s. Milk, 50 above feed TTULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50	1 cost  N  Townships  1985-86  Medical  \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50  70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65	\$11,316.66 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.06 308.55 2,533.56 668.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.44 396.56 316.62
Profit  14 Cows Averag Butter  Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12	s. Milk, 50 above feed TULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50 5.00	1 cost  N Townships 1985-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 668.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.18 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07
Profit  14 Cows Average Butter  Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien. Hagar Lake Lincoln	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00	1 cost N Townships 1985-36 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 668.24 1,364.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23
Profit 14 Cows Average Butter 14 Cows Average Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien. Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00	1 cost N Townships 1935-36 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 668.26 1,864.21 9,290.03 821.18 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23 740.88
Profit 14 Cows Average Butter 14 Cows Average Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township	arm Expend  yed 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281,05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from  Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00 39.50 7.50 22.50	1 cost N Townships 1935-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12 23.50	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.16 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23 740.88 855.27
Profit 14 Cows Average Butter 14 Cows Average Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township Niles City	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit RECAPI ess to Poor I \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27 3,351.04	s. Milk, 50 above feed FULATIO Fund from  Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 34.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00 39.50 7.50 22.50 222.60	1 cost N Townships 1935-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12 23.50 290.83	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.55 2,533.64 2,9290.03 821.18 18.05 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23 740.88 855.27 3,864.47
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township Niles City Oronoko	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor I  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27 3,351.04 130.13	s. Milk, 50 above feed above feed frultation from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 \$4.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00 \$9.50 7.50 22.50 222.60 45.00	1 cost N Townships 1935-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12 23.50 290.83 148.16	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.28 740.88 855.27 3,864.47 323.26
Profit 14 Cows Averag Butter 14 Cows Averag Butter Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township Niles City Oronoko Pipestone	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27 3,351.04 130.13 893.20	s. Milk, 50 above feed above feed frultation from Medical \$ 106.65 87.00 \$4.00 658.55 19.50 5.00 10.00 70.00 \$9.50 22.50 22.60 45.00 29.50	1 cost N Townships 1985-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12 23.50 290.83 148.16 11.50	\$11,316.64 6,178.43 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 568.26 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23 740.88 855.27 3,864.47 323.25 934.20
Total Cost of F  Profit  14 Cows Averag Butter  Total Indebtedme Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Berrien Benton Harbor Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township Niles City Oronoko Pipestone Royalton	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27 3,351.04 130.13 893.20 461.23	s. Milk, 50 above feed	1 cost N Townships 1985-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 11.12 23.50 290.83 148.16 11.50 32.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.42 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 1,354.21 9,290.03 821.11 18.05 353.42 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.23 740.88 855.27 3,864.47 323.25 934.20 525.73
Total Cost of F  Profit  14 Cows Averag Butter  Total Indebtedne Township or City Bainbridge Baroda Benton Bertrand Bertrand Bertrand Bertrand Bertrand Bertrand Buchanan City Buchanan City Buchanan Twp. Chikaming Coloma Galien Hagar Lake Lincoln New Buffalo Niles Township Niles City Oronoko Pipestone Royalton Sodus	ged 14,626 lb Fat. Profit  RECAPI ess to Poor 1  Board Bill \$ 698.39 281.05 2,323.09 568.26 1,249.71 8,331.40 788.48 15.40 276.43 396.55 274.12 301.07 652.96 653.73 722.26 809.27 3,351.04 130.13 893.20 461.23 441.98	s. Milk, 50 above feed	1 cost N Townships 1985-86 Medical \$ 7.00 27.50 123.50 70.50 300.08 13.21 2.65 72.00 32.50 55.00 18.50 12.00 290.83 148.16 11.50 32.00 3.00	\$11,316.64 6,178.42 \$ 5,138.21 \$ 1,835.24 and Cities Total \$ 812.04 308.55 2,533.56 568.26 1,854.23 9,290.03 821.18 18.00 353.43 396.55 316.62 426.07 671.46 705.22 740.88 855.27 3,864.47 323.22 934.20 525.73 621.28
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#### FIND DYNAMITE IS BEST CROW REMEDY

Urge Federal Action Against Destructive Bird.

New York.-No one has yet come forward with any evidence in detense of the crow, says Fred Jordan, director of national wildlife

restoration work. "Dynamiting crows is being car ried on in many states where there are winter roosts," Jordan reports, "and the bureau of biological survey is being urged to put crow con-

trol on a national basis. "Crows are migratory, and it is urged that states where they gang up in winter roosts should not have to bear all the expense of remov ing crows which would be preying on wildlife in other states during the

spring and summer.

"In Oklahoma about 500,000 crows are killed each year by state men using dynamite, Illinois was a pioneer state in wholesale crow killing, starting off with miniature cannon trained on the roosts at night. "Crows are the chief enemy of wildfowl, causing heavy losses of eggs and young on the breeding grounds. They also destroy many other game and insectivorous birds and small mammals. They raid crops at times and are carriers of hog cholera and other epidemics

among domestic animals. "The most effective method of control is applied at the roosts where tin bombs charged with dynamite and bird shot are strung in the branches of trees where crows assemble, then touched off after the birds have settled down for the night. As many as 20,000 have been killed at one blast. Only trained experts should attempt crow dynamiting."

#### Women's Feet Four Sizes

Larger in Two Decades Raleigh, N. C.-Women's feet have grown an average of four sizes in the last two decades, and are growing still. Furthermore, modern well dressed women no longer object to wearing larger sized shoes, according to Roscoe Griffin, president of a North Carolina shoe-store

"The average size of women's shoes twenty years ago was a 4," Griffin said. "Today it is an 8." Women's feet will continue to

grow larger for several years. Griffin believes, now that shoes actually fit and permit proper pedal development.
"Most important of all, women to-

day don't worry about their feet being large," he said. "They are willing to be fitted, instead of demanding sizes too small."

He explained the increasing size of women's feet as due to a gradual change from too-small, cramping, styled-for-style and not for comfort shoes to narrower, longer and madeto-fit shoes.

"It allows normal foot growth,"
Griffin explained. "Women say, foo.

that corns and bunions are much. less frequent. More women are working and on their feet today than twenty or thirty years ago, and continual standing on feet or use of them tends to make them spread."

## Four Boys Steal Yacht

and Are Held as Pirates Suva, Fiji Islands — A brief career of piracy has ended for four Indian youths with a long jall sentence threatening as the reward for their emulation of the buccaneers of old. The quartet gathered all their belongings one night, appropriated, about \$500 belonging to the aged

father of one of them, and taxled to the waterfront.

There they disappeared but the following morning the yacht "Seafarer" was missing.

The yacht had just returned from a cruise and was completely equipped with food, navigation instruments and other supplies.

For two months the yacht and the youths were will o' the wisps of the South Pacific.

The yacht and its inexperienced crew of four finally were apprehended near Loma Loma in the Lau

The would-be pirates are being held here for the next session of the island court.

Blind Get Chapel Melbourne.—A chapel for the blind, believed to be the only one of its kind outside an institution, has been built inside St. Matthew's church at Prahran, a suburb of Mel-

### Cab Driver Profits

by Miserly Reward Warsaw -- Honesty and a miserly reward put Joseph Poskrobek into the taxicab business and assured his son a good education, Poskrobek found a wallet containing \$4,500 which some foreign passengers had lost in his cab. He returned the money. His hon-

esty was rewarded with a compensation, but the Warsaw press expressed indignation at its

Professor Moscicki, president of the republic, summoned the taxicab driver and handed him a lump sum to bring up his son. An assembly company for American automobiles gave him a new automobile. Now Poskrobek drives his own taxi.