

BUCHANAN TEACHING STAFF NAMED

Clark Equipment Foundry Makes Parts for Street Car of Tomorrow

Now Here's the Proposition

The Million Dollar Sprinkle We greeted it with rapture as a million-dollar rain...

Has Contract For Undercarriage

Local Foundry Works on Contract For Chicago Cars

Stories carried in Chicago papers recently regarding the purchase of the 83 modern type street cars for the Madison street division...

Although the manufacture of these cars was credited in the press reports to the St. Louis Car Company...

Alters Residence For Duplex Apt.

Miss Clara Sabin is altering the residence at 101 West Third street, making it into a duplex apartment...

Find Plenty Water in 4th Test Well

The drilling rig of the A. D. Cook company completed the fourth test well yesterday afternoon, finding a plentiful supply of water...

To Offer Course For Fliers Here

Buchanan people who are interested in learning to be airplane pilots will be interested in a series of advertisements now being carried in the Record by Leonard J. Schrader & Co. of South Bend...

Orchard Hills

The Orchard Hills championship match was completed Sunday when Eliason defeated Grathwohl 8 up and 7 to go...

Table with 2 columns: Player, Score. Rows: Eliason 34, Grathwohl 40; In 35, 38; Out 35, 37.

Both players were even par on the 4th nine when the match ended.

Eliason's score of 69 for the morning flight equaled the course record which is held jointly by himself and Grathwohl.

The results of play in this tournament during the last week were as follows. Zellers defeated A. Rose, C. Grathwohl defeated Lowe, Hanlin defeated Eliason and Wood defeated Hamilton.

The matches for the semi-final flight and the number of strokes to be given in each case are Zellers vs. Grathwohl (4), Hanlin (9) vs. R. Wood. These contests are to be completed by the close of play Sunday, September 6th.

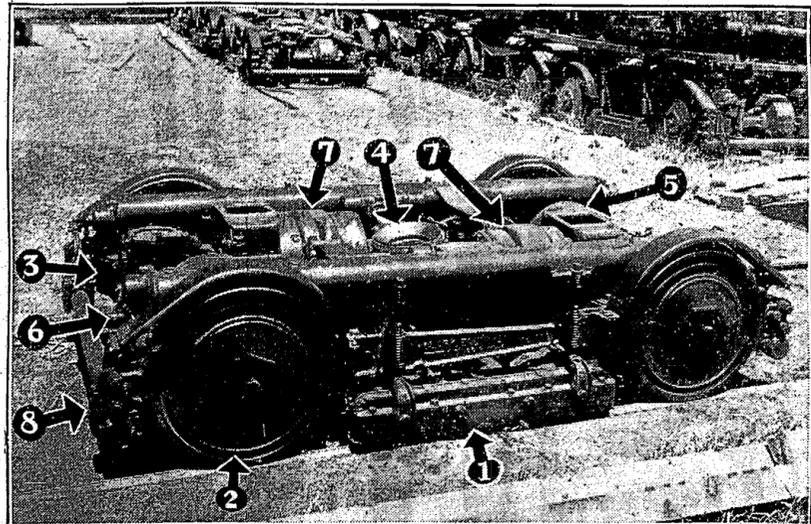
Loose Gravel Is Cause of Collision

Loose gravel used to resurface the pavement at the north end of the Redbud Trail caused an accident at the intersection with US-31 Monday evening when a car driven by Mrs. Clarence Marsh skidded as she turned on the trail from the north off US-31.

No Open House At Orchard Hills

Announcement has been made that the regular Open House will not be held at the Orchard Hills Country Club Saturday evening of this week.

BUILD NEW STREET CARS FOR CHICAGO



Principal features of the truck construction contributing to the noiselessness, smoothness, speed, and safety of the new Chicago street cars now under construction at St. Louis.

To Discontinue Rural Route 3

Announcement has been received at the local postoffice that Route 3, Buchanan will be discontinued at a date not yet disclosed.

Is Promoted In Federal Service

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Tichenor were guests several days in the past week at the homes of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Tichenor and Mr. and Mrs. Jess Boyle...

Co-Ops Play Bertrand Team

The Buchanan Co-Ops and the Christ the King Bertrand baseball teams will play a three game series, starting next Sunday at Letoher's diamond.

Back From 2-Week Family Reunion

R. E. Doak returned Sunday from Fort Collins, Colo., where he attended a two-weeks reunion of the Doak and Winberg families.

Prepare For Dayton Labor Day Picnic

Jerome Sebasty, veteran manager of the famous Dayton Odd Fellows picnic, is hustling around these days making preparations for the 1936 edition...

Attend Funeral At Grand Ledge

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stark and family arrived home Monday from Lansing and Grand Ledge, attending the funeral of Mr. Stark's uncle, L. Beaubier...

Buchanan Has Its Hour Over The Air

Static conditions interfered with the reception of what would otherwise have been a pleasing program for the Buchanan broadcast Tuesday evening.

Apostle Williams Speaker For L. D. S.

Apostle D. L. Williams of Independence, Missouri, will be the speaker at the Reorganized L. D. S. church Monday, August 31 at 7:30 p. m.

Carl Renbarger P. M. at Galien

The term of Byron Dennison, postmaster at Galien since Jan. 1, 1924 will expire Feb. 5, when he will be succeeded by Carl Renbarger...

Carl is a Galien boy, having been raised and educated in Galien and is a successful farmer.

Intercity Match Stopped By Rain

The intercity tennis match between Niles and Buchanan Tuesday was terminated by rain, after Clarence Rice had been defeated by Paul Eisen, Niles...

Recreation

The Grandfather Parade and the Doll Parade were held Friday at Kathryn Park under the direction of Miss Mayme Proseus of the WPA recreation department.

Suspend WPA Work On Account Rain

Work was suspended Tuesday and Wednesday on WPA sewer projects on account of rain, but Roe street should be completed this week if the weather permits...

Tomato Crop Is Heavy This Year

Time Of First Frost Will Determine Profit of Growers

Shipment of the tomatoes under contract to the Campbell Soup Company here began Thursday, with extra heavy pickings for the beginning.

Niles Youths Have Close Brush Here

A group of young motorists including four boys and one girl from Niles had a narrow escape from disaster Saturday evening when the driver of the car lost control of it on the turn approaching the local Michigan Central crossing...

Wins Honors In State Contest

Mrs. Mary Harbough of Buchanan won the state diamond oratorical contest held during the state convention of the Evangelical Women's Missionary Societies of Michigan at Riverside Park camp grounds Saturday evening.

Knoblauch to Talk at Pres. Church

Arthur Knoblauch, superintendent of schools at Cassopolis and former high school principal here, will be the speaker at the Presbyterian church next Sunday morning...

Install Roof On Dry-Zero Building

Harvey Lindsay, president of the Dry-Zero Corporation of Chicago, and Norman Easter, superintendent of the same organization, were in Buchanan Tuesday from Chicago.

32nd Division to Hold Its Reunion

The 32nd (Red Arrow) Division Veteran association will hold its National Reunion in Milwaukee, Wis., Saturday and Sunday, Sept. 5 and 6.

Commercial Art Course Added

Consider Co-Operative Industrial Arts Course; Stokers Installed

The annual reconditioning of the local school building is being rapidly completed in preparation for the opening of school on Sept. 8...

Superintendent Stark states that provision is being made for the installation for the first time of a commercial art course and the idea is now being considered of establishing an industrial arts course...

Desks have been sanded and refinished and floors resurfaced throughout the buildings. The stone work in the boiler house has been repainted, the manual training shop roof resurfaced, and the entire high school building called.

1936-37 School Calendar

- September 8—School Opens. October 15-16—M. E. A. Meeting. November 9-14—American Education Week. November 26-27—Thanksgiving. December 17—Faculty Play. December 24-Jan. 4—Christmas vacation. February 18—Junior Play. March 12—Grade Festival. March 19—County Orchestra festival. March 26—Spring vacation. April 16—County Vocal Festival. April 29-30—Gym Show. May 14—Senior Play. May 21—County Band Festival and All School Exhibit. May 28—Junior Senior Prom. May 30—Baccalaureate. June 3—Commencement. June 4—School closes.

Buchanan Public School Faculty 1936-1937

- Virginia Anderson—Kindergarten. Belle Miller—First grade. Genevieve Carnagan—First grade. Marie Connell—Second grade. Blanche Heim—Second grade. Mabel Wilcox—Second grade. Emma Boll—Third grade. Nina Fischner—Third grade. Alma Fuller—Fourth grade. Ida Ahola—Fourth grade. Olga Bender—Mixed 1-2-3 grade. Lucille Baumgartner—Fifth grade. Lena Ekstrom—Fifth grade. Lilly Abell—Sixth grade. Doris Reams—Sixth grade. Mabel Walton—Grade Supervisor. Eunice Miller—Art and Music Supervisor (grade). Ralph Robinson—Music Supervisor. John Miller—Coach. Allegra Henry—Girl's Physical Education. Reba Lamb—School nurse. Ray Miller—Manual Arts. Helen Krebs—Home Economics. Velma Dunbar—English. Orpha McNeill—English. Judith Bulla—English-Library. Lucille Quade—Commercial. Joseph Hyink—Mathematics. Leah Weaver—Languages. Earl Rizer—Jr. High Mathematics. Mae Whitman—History. John Elbers—Social Studies. Kermit Washburn—Agriculture. Claude F. Carter—Science. Paul J. Moore—Principal-Science.

# Berrien County Record

Published by THE RECORD PRINTING COMPANY  
Editor: W. C. Hawes  
Business Manager: A. B. McPherson  
Entered as second class matter November 20, 1919  
Buchanan, Michigan, under the act of March 3, 1879

## GALIEN NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Holville and family left Monday afternoon for a weeks vacation at Sand Lake, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Koffel were Sunday dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schroder, South Bend. Miss Leila Roberts, South Bend spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Roberts. Miss Mable Norris, South Bend is spending ten days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Norris. Twelve members of the 500 Club enjoyed a picnic dinner at Indian Lake, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Wallace and Mr. and Mrs. C. Bowker, South Bend were Sunday evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Roberts. Warren and Bobby Nelson, who has been visiting relatives in Calif. for the past two months, returned home Thursday evening.

Miss Ruth Shafenberg is spending this week with Mr. and Mrs. Charley Weisner, Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Wooley, Bu-

chanan, were Sunday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Will Renbarger.

Mrs. Anna Harner, who has been suffering with a broken ankle, and has been cared for at the home of Mrs. N. Barnhart, Buchanan, returned home Saturday.

Members of the Economics Club group 3 enjoyed a picnic dinner Sunday at Michigan City.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond McNeer South Bend, and Mrs. Frances Armantrout, Iowa, were Sunday afternoon guests of Mrs. Lydia Slocum.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Ingles, Monroe, Mich., Elwood Sheeley, Kalamazoo, spent the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Ingles.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goodenough, Mrs. Charles Storm and Mrs. Will Roundy were Friday callers on Mrs. Morley, Buchanan, who has been very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Roundy, Mrs. L. B. Slocum and Charles Vinton were business callers in South

Bend, and Buchanan, Friday. Mrs. L. K. Babcock and daughter, Barbara, Detroit, are guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Clark.

The Galien All Stars of the Soft Ball league and the Hill Top Brew, of Benton Harbor, played a real hot game on the Galien diamond Friday evening. The score was 6 to 1 in favor of the Benton Harbor team.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Renbarger and family, Niles, were Sunday guests of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Renbarger, Sr. They expect to move to Galien next week.

### Olive Branch

Miss Mabel Norris is spending part of her weeks vacation with relatives in Niles.

Mr. and Mrs. John Clark visited relatives in Athens, Homer and Pittsford, Mich., over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Lucas Thayer of South Bend called recently in the John Clark home.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Dickey and children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Martin near Three Oaks.

Mr. and Mrs. Tona Carpenter of New Troy and Kenneth Dickey were Sunday dinner guests in the John Dickey home.

Miss Nancy McLaren is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank McLaren in South Bend this week.

Claire and Dale Olmsted spent several days last week with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Summers in South Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Nudell of Flint spent from Thursday until Tuesday in the John Dickey home.

Mrs. Lester Olmsted, Mrs. Ray Clark were in South Bend Monday. A large number of young people from Olive Branch enjoyed a picnic Sunday at Indian Lake.

The Economic Club Group 3 held their picnic at the park in Michigan City, Sunday. Twenty five partook of the bountiful dinner.

Mrs. Mae Swank spent Sunday in Michigan City.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wolf and son were callers in the Lysle Nye home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goodenough, Mr. and Mrs. William Roundy visited Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Keefe and family at Plymouth Mich., Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Perice of Portage Prairie were guests Sunday in the Dell Smith home.

Miss Myrtle Roberts is spending this week with Mrs. Herbert Goodenough.

Mrs. Orville Roundy and baby,

Mrs. Lawrence Kellogg spent Thursday in South Bend. Herbert Goodenough and Floyd Smith of Galien spent Tuesday at Long Lake.

An ice cream social was held at the home of Miss Helen Koffel. The young people of Olive Branch church having charge.

Mrs. Lucille Clark and Elwood Ingles were guests of honor at a surprise co-operative birthday dinner at the home of Mrs. Clark Sunday. Guests included Elwood Ingles and girl friend of Kalamazoo, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Ingles of Monroe, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Sheeley and family of Niles, Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Rhoads, Mrs. Clara France of Galien, Mrs. Ada Sheeley and John Rhoads, Mr. and Mrs. Russell McLaren.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grant of South Bend were week-end guests in the Currie McLaren home.

### Bend of the River

Mrs. Albert Weisner and son, Junior, spent Friday at the home of Chas. Weisner of the Covey district.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Arndt and the latter's mother, Mrs. A. P. Calderwood of Benton Harbor, were callers recently at the Andrew Huss home.

Mrs. Joe Nayler of Callaway, Neb., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Don Snyder and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George Eckleberg spent Sunday at Bethany Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Tichenor of Gaylord, Mich., are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Tichenor and Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Boyle.

Mr. and Mrs. Cullins of St. Joseph spent Tuesday afternoon at the A. Huss home.

The little son of Mr. and Mrs. William Howe is getting along as well as can be expected from his recent accident.

### Dayton News

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Budde and grandson of Jackson, Tennessee, Mrs. Alma Roberts, Dr. O. Budde of Chicago, and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Long of Gary, were week-end guests at the Budde home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bentley and family of Michigan City, spent Sunday at the home of her brother, Claire Davis.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Huffman of Hammond visited at the home of Mr. Floyd Klaisner Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Carrell of South Bend spent Sunday at the Arthur Rose home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ogden of Hammond spent the week-end at the home of Mr. Floyd Klaisner. Margaret and Marjorie Hamilton of South Bend spent Sunday at the home of their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rose and daughter, Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rose and son spent Sunday at Greenwich Village near Detroit.

Henry Salisbury and daughter, Mrs. Joyce Shuman and two children of Detroit spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Sebasty.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Heckathorn attended the Klifg reunion held at South Bend Sunday.

All roads will lead to Dayton Labor Day for the annual Odd Fellow picnic. The Lewis Trio will be here to give a very good entertainment. Don't forget the date.

The boys' 4-H club will meet at the home of Billy Rotzien Friday evening, August 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Sebasty and family and Mr. and Mrs. George Seyfried and family spent Sunday afternoon at South Haven.

Floyd Klaisner spent Friday evening at Hammond.

The girls' 4-H club will meet at the home of Miss Mary Hamilton Wednesday, August 26.

Mrs. Kathryn Porlick has returned from Chicago after a short visit.

### WAR VETS' QUEEN



Shapeliness and charm were the two principal attributes which won the title of "Miss American Legion" for Betty Fulkerson of San Diego, (shown above) when war veterans recently gathered at the California-Pacific International exposition. She will be an honored guest of the Legionnaires during the state convention in Hollywood in August. She is shown holding the trophy she won.

### The Truth

Politicians, experienced and successful, have told me repeatedly to avoid any reference to the Townsend plan, to let Townsend followers believe, if they wished, that I was in favor of that plan, and so obtain their votes.

If the garnering of votes and reelection were the sole purpose, and the end could be held to justify the means, such advice would be good.

If a candidate is to be frank and fair he should neither seek votes nor by silence deceive voters as to his position. I realize that I have incurred the opposition of many sincere, honest, respectable voters because I would not promise to vote for a \$200 per month pension.

Being past sixty myself, having many friends who have reached or passed that age, being sympathetic and desirous of retaining the goodwill and support of the people of this district, were it possible to advocate the Townsend plan, I would gladly do so.

But, in common with, I believe, the majority of the people of this district, I believe that a pension of \$200 per month is neither feasible nor just and that such a plan can not at the present time be enacted into law.



When so many, many, honest, hard-working men and women receive far less than \$50 per week for back breaking, mind-wrecking toil, why, except to gain a few votes, should I promise an impossibility? The candidate who promises you something which you know he can

**Ability**  
together with being master of every detail of our profession, has been the cornerstone on which we have founded our business.  
**SWEM Funeral Home**  
301 W. Front St.  
Phone 610

"Business is the source and support of everything we associate with what we call civilization. Business is just as important to this nation as food and drink is to the human body."



**Phil B. Friday**  
Candidate for Republican Nomination for **State Senator**  
representing Berrien and Cass counties, is a business man, well known in this district as honest, efficient and worthy of your support and influence in the Primary, September 15; and, if nominated, at the election November 3.

not deliver is not serving your interests; he is seeking his own self-advancement and puts that above truth.

There are more unemployed, by a 'million people, than when the New Deal took over. Nineteen million people are now on relief. The cost of living is high and it is going higher. I can not, in order to obtain votes, promise to vote for an additional federal transaction tax of two per cent, which, as Dr. Townsend said, will fall principally upon the laborer and the farmer pyramided sales tax which will add and which means, as he said, a from ten to thirty per cent, to every article you use, eat, or wear when I know that the result will be disappointing.

I believe in adequate relief, in adequate security for the unfortunate as well as for the aged, administered by local authorities, honestly and fairly, free from waste, extravagance, and political manipulation, and for that I will work.

Chicanery, misleading statements, promises impossible of performance—to these I will not resort.

If you wish honest, conscientious, and faithful service, your sup-

port is solicited. Respectfully, **CLARE E. HOFFMAN**, Republican Candidate for Congress, Fourth District of Michigan. Political Adv.

### Primary Money to Come in September

State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Dr. Eugene B. Elliott, announced Saturday the first installment of primary school interest money this year will amount to \$10,766,509, which is \$272,020 less than last year's installment. The second installment will also be proportionately lower. It will provide an average of \$7.70 for each census child compared with last year's \$7.93.

The State Legislature provided for a total distribution of \$37,400,000 including the Primary School Interest Fund to the 6700 school districts of the state for this year. This is an increase of \$1,360,000 over last year. With the shrinkage in the primary interest fund, it will be necessary to appropriate over twenty-three million dollars from the State General Fund,

which derives its revenue largely from the sales tax. Dr. Elliott said the first installment of Primary School Interest Fund would come early in September.

**Telling the Truth**  
"It's easy to tell de truth," said Uncle Eben, "if you kin find out what it is without startin' too rough an argument."

**Weight of Rain**  
An inch of rain on the average American house and lot has a total weight of 46.7 tons.

### Glasses Properly Fitted

EST. 1900  
**W. G. Bogardus, O. D.**  
Masonic Temple Bldg.  
225 1/2 E. Main St. Niles  
Wednesdays—Thursdays  
From 9 to 5  
**J. BURKE**  
223 S. Michigan St.  
SOUTH BEND, IND.

**Sleep Soundly on Clean Pillows**  
Scientifically Laundered in their ticks—fluffed to a puffy fullness, clean and sweet smelling.  
**Niles Laundry**  
The Soft Water Laundry  
Buch. Phone 111 Niles Phone 1123

**William H. Bartz**  
Republican Candidate  
For **Register of Deeds**  
First Attempt For A County Office  
Will appreciate your Support at the Primary Election, Sept. 15th

**Every Resident of Michigan Should Attend the State's 100th Birthday Celebration**  
**Bigger! Better! More Stupendous Than Ever Before!**  
**MICHIGAN STATE FAIR**  
SEPT. 4th - 13th DAY AND NIGHT FAIR GROUNDS DETROIT  
Admission 35¢ Children 15¢  
**15,000 FREE PRIZES! 65,000 PREMIUMS!**  
—you'll have the time of your life!  
Food and Agricultural Exhibits!  
Largest Midway of Any Carnival  
LIVESTOCK EXHIBIT  
Thrilling! Daring! **RODEO CONTESTS**  
**FREE! FREE!**  
Oliver Tractor, Farm Equipment and Chevrolet Truck!  
**Something Doing Every Minute of Every Day & Nite!**

**"Whadya mean long mileage! I didn't even get a hunert miles a gallon with RED CROWN"**  
**Phil B. Friday**  
Candidate for Republican Nomination for **State Senator**  
**LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT GASOLINE MILEAGE**  
BE SURE YOUR CAR IS SAFE TO DRIVE—THEN DRIVE SAFELY!

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Fay Ault, Calumet City, Ill., were guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Forburger.

Mrs. C. L. Longworth and children returned Saturday from a visit of two weeks in Chicago. Lee Boardman and family left for their home in Little Valley, N. Y., after a visit at the home of the former's uncle, D. L. Boardman.

Mrs. Roy Pierce and children, Phil, Janice and Jerry, are enjoying a motor trip through northern Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Helm had as their guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Cobb, Montgomery, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Forburger have as their guest this week the former's niece, Miss Frances Forburger, Benton Harbor.

Mrs. Anna Bupp had as her guests Sunday her son, Harvey Bupp and wife and daughter, Maxine, of Kalamazoo.

Miss Eleanor Fowler returned Monday to her home in Reed City, after attending the Evangelical camp meeting at Riverside Park.

LeRoy Larson, 14 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Allen Larson, underwent an operation for appendicitis at the Pawating hospital Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Arney had as their guests from Sunday until yesterday Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fritz, Van Meter, Iowa, and Mr. and Mrs. Jay Robinson, Des Moines, Iowa.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schutze, a daughter, at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Arthurhult, on Friday. The baby has been named Betty Jean.

Mrs. J. C. Strayer and sons, Robert and William, left Tuesday morning for a motor trip of two weeks to Quebec, Canada, and return by way of Boston, New York, and Pennsylvania points.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Derflinger and daughter, Ruth, returned home Sunday from Ceresco, where the latter two had been visiting during the past week with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Long.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Post and daughter, Marie, and Mr. and Mrs. August Post, Dowagiac, will motor to Chicago for the week-end to visit Mr. and Mrs. Karl Bublitz and family.

Dr. and Mrs. Fredrickson are arranging to move from their present address to the Fred Andrews property at 206 W. Front st., which they recently purchased. They will move about Sept. 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gnodtke will occupy the Belle Mead residence on Lake street after the first of September. Dr. and Mrs. Fredrickson will move to the former Fred Andrews property on W. Front st., which they recently purchased.

Mrs. Grace Nutt returned to her home in Dearborn, Mich., Sunday after attending the state convention of the Women's Missionary Societies of the Evangelical church which were held at Riverside Park.

Mrs. Earl Bristol returned to her home in Battle Creek Saturday, after spending several days with her husband here. Mr. Bristol accompanied her back to Battle Creek, spending the week-end with his family.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Juhl had as their guests for the week-end the latter's sisters, Mrs. George Grassmeyer and husband and children, Whitehall, and Mrs. William Gudgeon and husband and children of Chicago.

Dr. and Mrs. Thiele spent the week-end visiting in Chicago and Benton Harbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Carlson, White Cloud were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alleck Lindquist.

Little Anna Belle Lindquist, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alleck Lindquist, is recovering at her home after a tonsilectomy.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred A. Tichenor and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Beebe are spending the week at Star Lake near Baldwin, Mich.

Mrs. Grace Gray and Mrs. A. Carleton, St. Joseph, visited Thursday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Martin.

Gus Dietrich, Michigan City, visited from Thursday until Monday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Alleck Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boltz, LaPorte, spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Martin.

Mrs. C. A. Gard returned Tuesday to her home in Ligonier, Ind., after a visit with her daughters, Mrs. C. E. Detrick and Miss Mildred Gard.

Mr. and Mrs. George P. Beck, Detroit, were week-end guests of the latter's mother, Mrs. Laura Montague, Third street.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Vanderberg and family left Sunday morning for a two-weeks vacation trip to Sault Ste Marie and into the Canadian woods.

The Misses Margaret, Ruth and Geneva Babcock and Miss Imogene Russell enjoyed a week-end excursion by train to Niagara Falls and return.

C. J. Wilson, Milo Jenks and William Nelson motored to Chicago Sunday to attend the Cubs-Cincinnati ball game at Wrigley Field.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Aronson Sunday were their son, La Marr Aronson, Miss Ethel Nelson, and a party of friends from Chicago.

Fred Cox came Sunday from Bloomington, Ill., to accompany home his wife and son, who had been guests for a week at the home of Mrs. Cox's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Riley.

Mr. and Mrs. Gottlieb Thumm had as their guests in the past week, Mr. W. M. Merkle and son and daughter, Grand Rapids, also Mr. and Mrs. Fred K. Mueller and Miss Clarice Thumm, Chicago.

Mrs. C. J. Wilson and Miss Mildred Wilson left Friday for Elizabeth, N. J., to visit the new grandson of the former, C. J. Wilson Jr., the Third. They expect to be gone all of this week.

Guests Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Meyers were the latter's sister, Mrs. Joe Novack and niece, Ellen Novack and Mr. and Mrs. George Lake, all of Three Oaks.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Rynearson and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Rynearson and family, Lombard, Ill., arrived here Saturday evening of their return from a visit of two weeks with relatives at various Ohio points. They stopped at Elkhart Saturday for dinner at the home of Perry Neff.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. John Lauer, a son, Jerry Lee, at their home, Sunday.

Mrs. Earl Bristol of Battle Creek arrived last Thursday to spend several days with her husband.

Harve Bristol attended the Pioneers picnic held at Casopolis last Friday at the old log cabin on the lake.

Miss Ruth Strete will leave for her home in Columbus, O., Sunday after a visit with Mr. and Mrs. R. B. McKahan.

Miss Lillian Lightfoot, Chicago, was a week-end guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lightfoot.

Dr. and Mrs. E. T. Waldo have as their guests the latter's aunt, Mrs. Orville Bell, and daughter, Hazel, Kalamazoo.

Ernest V. Schram returned Tuesday to his home in St. Thomas, Ontario, after a visit of ten days with E. N. Schram and other local relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Bostwick and son of Bristol, Ind., have moved to the Lester Crothers place on Victory street. Mr. Bostwick is employed as linotype operator at the Record office.

Mrs. Fred Wallace and Mrs. Lester Fedore returned Sunday from Jackson, Michigan, where they visited their niece, Mrs. James Hesse and family at their cottage at Wolf lake.

Mrs. George E. Humphrey, Worcester, Mass., was a guest last week at the home of Mrs. Kelsey Bainton. The two ladies were childhood friends and met for the first time in thirty years.

How Science plans to recover \$21,000,000,000 in lost treasure from the bottom of the sea explained in an illustrated article in the American Weekly, the magazine distributed with next Sunday's Chicago Herald and Examiner.

Mrs. Grace Van Halst returned Sunday from a visit of a week with relatives in Ohio and Indiana.

Earl Longworth returned yesterday from a trip to Davenport, Iowa.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Phillips, a daughter, at Pawating hospital, Friday evening.

Con Kelley underwent an operation for appendicitis at Pawating hospital, Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fowler arrived yesterday from Reed City to visit the remainder of the week with Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Pangborn.

Mrs. Fred Moyer and son, Herbert, returned Sunday evening from a visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Peterson, Allegan.

Miss Reina Jenks left Friday evening for her home in Fruitland, Idaho, after a visit at the home of her aunt, Mrs. J. E. Platz.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Allen had as their guest last week their cousin, Mrs. E. N. Kavanagh, Portland, Ore.

Mrs. Floyd Fedore, and son, Richard are visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Homer George, Carson City, Michigan.

Alleck Lindquist, district manager for the Standard Brands, Inc., left Tuesday in company with an official of the company to visit the cucumber receiving stations in northern Indiana and southern Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller and family and the former's mother, Mrs. Miller of Three Oaks, left Thursday for a motor trip to Clinton, Iowa, where they visited relatives, returning by way of the Dells of Wisconsin.

W. L. Wolkins, former Buchanan man, now an engineer on the New York Central from Toledo, O., to Elkhart, was a visitor in Buchanan over the week-end, calling on relatives and friends, and paying the Record office a pleasant call while here.

A. J. George, manager of the Buchanan Co-ops, Inc., was called to Lansing on business yesterday.

Mrs. Paul Wynn had as her guests for the weekend her sons, Robert and wife of Mishawaka, and George and wife of Ann Arbor.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Hiller are spending the week at their cottage at Crystal Springs.



THE BITIN'S FINE PINK SALMON. GENUINE ALASKA Tall Can 10c. MEDIUM RED SALMON tall can 21c. RED SALMON COUNTRY CLUB FANCY tall can 27c. FRENCH BRAND COFFEE lb. 21c. BABY FOODS HEINZ, CLAPP'S 3 cans 25c. HEINZ SOUPS MOST VARIETIES 2 cans 27c. PAN ROLLS EXTRA SPECIAL doz. 5c. FRESH BREAD TWIN OR SLICED SANDWICH 2 lb. loaf 10c. 13 EGG ANGEL FOOD CAKE each 39c. PEANUT BUTTER EMBASSY BRAND 2 lb. jar 25c. COOKIES ASSORTED VARIETIES lb. bulk 10c. MIRACLE WHIP SALAD DRESSING (Quart 37c) Pint jar 25c. BRAN FLAKES COUNTRY CLUB 2 pkgs. 19c. BUTTER MICHIGAN MAID 2 lb. roll 71c.

WESCO FEEDS. SCRATCH FEED 100-lb. bag \$2.45. EGG MASH 100-lb. bag \$2.59. WESCO CHICK FEED 100-lb. bag \$2.59. STARTING & GROWING MASH 100-lb. bag \$2.59. 16% DAIRY FEED 100-lb. bag \$1.95. 20% DAIRY FEED 100-lb. bag \$2.09.

SOAP CHIPS 5 lb. box 27c. CANE SUGAR 10 lbs. bulk 53c. MASON JARS KERR OR BALL BROS. Pints dozen 55c. WIDE MOUTH JARS KERR OR BALL BROS. Pints dozen 69c. JAR CAPS KERR OR BALL BROS. dozen 19c.

Our U.S. No. 1 MICHIGAN PEACHES. Personally Selected, Rushed Direct from Grower, Fresher, Extra Deep Flavor. For Slicing or Canning 4 lbs. 25c.

MICH. MELONS HONEY ROCKS 3 for 25c. MICH. APPLES EATING OR COOKING 6 lbs. 19c. Lettuce MICH. lb. 5c. Cauliflower head 19c. Sweet Potatoes 6 lbs. 23c. Broccoli MICH. beh. 15c.

COUNTRY CLUB THURINGER SUMMER SAUSAGE lb. 25c. SLICED BACON HY-GRADE - LEAN 1/2-lb. 17 1/2c. BACON SQUARES SUGAR CURED lb. 19c. LEONA LOAF GRADE 1 lb. 15c. LUNCHEON ROLL SWIFT'S GRADE 1 lb. 19c. RING BOLOGNA lb. 17c.



We Lend Money to Men and Women Workers of Good Character

The officers of this bank firmly believe there are many men and women workers who are worthy of the same bank credit which we extend to reputable business firms.

Character and earning capacity are important factors in any loan. We desire to extend these credit benefits to deserving individuals as well.

You may find yourself in sudden need of extra cash for a thoroughly legitimate purpose. When you do, come in for a confidential talk with one of our officers.

If your application is passed upon favorably, you could repay the loan in 12 convenient monthly installments. We shall be glad to tell you more about this individual loan service.

Galien-Buchanan State Bank Galien Buchanan

HOUSWERTH'S RADIO SALES NEW 1937 PHILCO. Includes image of a radio and text: 'FREE TRIAL In Your Own Home'.

What Liability & Property Damage Insurance Is. E. N. SCHRAM 'The Insurance Man'. Lists 12 points about insurance coverage.

Don't Spend all your money for gasoline, etc. Save some of it with which to buy School Books and School Equipment From Us. BINNS' Magnet Store. Corner Drug Store.

Special COFFEE VALUES. OUR BREAKFAST COFFEE 3/50c. Includes image of coffee cans.

TOMATOES, CARROTS, GREEN ONIONS, Spaghetti, Beans, Crackers. Includes prices for various vegetables and pantry items.

NATIONAL Food Stores. Includes prices for various food items like corn flakes, oats, sugar, and soap.

**GEN. ALLISON PRAISES U. S. PHONE SERVICE**

**Chief Signal Officer of Army Cites Value of a Nation-Wide, Integrated System**

Major General J. B. Allison, Chief Signal Officer of the U. S. Army, in a hearing on the War Department Appropriation Bill for 1937 before a sub-committee of the Committee on Appropriations, made some interesting comments on this country's telephone service and the organization which furnished it. During the course of his testimony General Allison said:

**A Highly Trained Personnel**  
"We in this country have the most telephonic communication in the world. The American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the parent organization of the various Bell telephone units, controls the telephonic communication of this country. . . . If you pick up the telephone here on the desk and state that you would like to speak to Mr. John Doe, who lives at 400 Market Street, San Francisco, and that you do not know his number, central would invariably ask you to hold the phone. In a few minutes, she would have our party and if you knew the party whom you were talking, you could recognize his voice. The reason for this is that the A. T. & T. Co. not only prescribes the spacing of the coasting coils and repeating stations, but they require that the personnel that sets up your circuit have the highest degree of training before they will ever permit them to serve the public.

**Technique of Overseas Service**  
"Likewise, if you should ask to speak to London, your call would go into the Long Lines office at New York, where highly technical trained personnel would decide, according to the season of the year and the time of the day, whether to give you an intermediate or a high frequency radio circuit. If the former, you would go out over Rocky Point, Long Island; if the latter, from their station at Lawrenceville, near the coast of New Jersey; and when you said 'hello' to London, your reply would come through Houlton, Maine, by long wave; and through Netcong, N. J., if by short wave, and thence through the underground telephone circuits back to your instrument.

**Value in an Emergency**  
"The high character of service rendered by this company is made possible only by a centralized coordination and supervision of the various integral units which make up the system. Under its existing organization and in its present high state of efficiency, its potential value to the country in event of grave emergency is almost beyond conception. Any action which would tend toward a return to the old loose arrangement of independent telephone companies would be decidedly detrimental to the cause of national defense.

**An Impartial Statement**  
"In making this statement, I wish to say that I do not own a dollar's worth of stock in the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, but I am mindful of the wonderful service they rendered national defense during the World War at a time when I was personally charged with furnishing the Signal Corps replacements for the A. E. F."

**Half-Timbered Houses**  
In Lisieux are streets of ancient half-timbered houses not equaled elsewhere in France.

**Early Use of Word "Caucus"**  
One of the first uses of the noun "caucus" was made in John Adams diary, February, 1763.

**Must Notify Gov't. Before Making Wine**

A warning that it is illegal to make wine for home consumption without informing the federal government that such wine is to be made was issued today by Fred W. Beltz, Supervisor of the Michigan-Ohio District of the Alcohol Tax Unit of the United States Treasury Department.

Beltz pointed out that while it is possible for the head of a family to manufacture up to 200 gallons of wine a year for the use of himself and his family, he must notify the tax unit at least five days before beginning such manufacture. "Under federal statutes," Beltz said, "any wine produced without sanction of the federal authorities who are charged with the enforcement of the United States internal revenue laws is illegally produced and is subject to seizure."

Beltz' statement to winemakers continued: "Although extensive newspaper publicity was given a year ago in connection with this matter, it is believed advisable that the information furnished at that time be repeated in order that persons intending to manufacture wine from the 1936 grape crop may have knowledge or be reminded of the requirements of the law with respect to the manufacture of wine. The law makes a distinction between wine produced for home consumption and wine produced for commercial purposes. Wine for home consumption, if produced by a head of a family in a quantity not exceeding two hundred (200) wine gallons per annum, is not subject to tax, and may be produced in a legal manner by filing a notice of intention to produce such wine with the Alcohol Tax Unit of the Treasury Department at least five days prior to the beginning of the production. Such notice may be filed with no cost at the present time or at any time up to five days prior to commencing manufacture of the wine. Such wine cannot be sold, nor used at any place other than the place of manufacture.

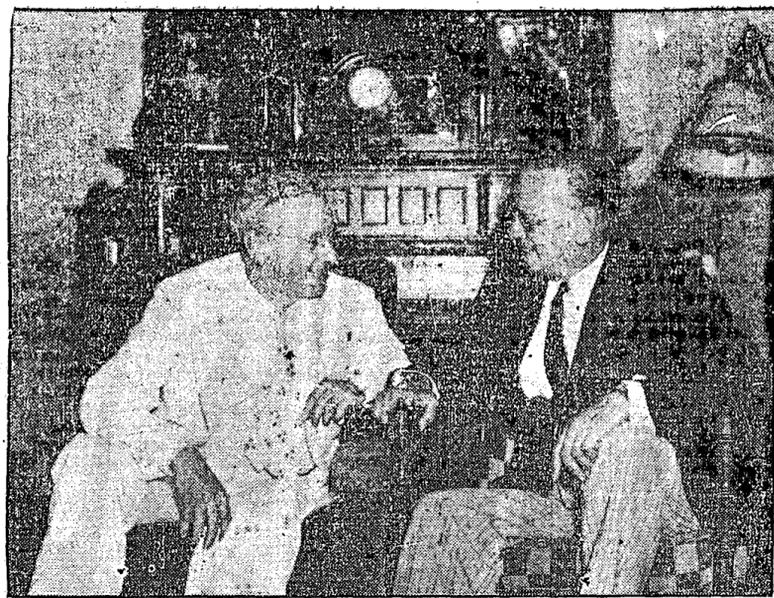
"Qualifying to produce wine for sale is considerably more complicated, and the person or firm desiring to do so must first obtain a permit as a manufacturer of wine from the State authorities in conformity with the State liquor laws. After obtaining such permit and before beginning manufacture he must apply to the federal authorities for qualification and approval of his winery premises, as wine for sale can be legally manufactured only on a qualified bonded winery premises.

"All persons in the State of Ohio and Michigan interested in the production of wines either for home consumption or for sale may obtain full instructions and the necessary forms for complying with the federal laws by addressing a letter or post-card of inquiry to the District Supervisor, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue, Standard Building, Cleveland, Ohio."

**Prospect For Gold In Upper Peninsula**

Prospecting for gold on a larger scale than ever before conducted in this state is now under way inland from the shore of Lake Superior west of Marquette, once again focusing the attention of Michigan upon the gold possibilities of the upper peninsula.

Fifteen geologists and their assistants, headed by Dr. W. A. Kelly, professor of economic geology and paleontology at Michigan state college, are conducting exploration work in the wilds north-



The conference between Governor Landon and Governor Fitzgerald at which the Republican nominees agreed to speak in Michigan if needed. Fitzgerald in turn will stump for Landon. Both governors showed their vote-getting powers in 1934 when both survived the Democratic landslide.

west of Negaunee and Ishpeming. The prospectors are making a detailed study of rock formations beginning at the old Ropes gold mine three miles northeast of Ishpeming to ascertain whether the gold-bearing strata at the Ropes mine and the nearby Michigan gold mine extend to other parts of the district. Between the time of discovery in 1880 and the time of closing in 1897 the Ropes mine produced more than a half-million dollars in gross value of gold bullion.

Old miners and engineers are speculating as to whether Fortuno will lead the expedition to the place where nearly 100 years ago a state geologist, Dr. Douglas Houghton, discovered gold in this region. The official reports say he found enough gold to fill an eagle's quill and that it was obtained "from the bed of a little stream of water." Dr. Houghton drowned in a storm off Keweenaw point before he had disclosed the secret of where he had obtained this gold.

There have been recurrent waves of interest in gold prospecting in the upper peninsula since Houghton's discovery, but the discovery and mining of iron ore, state geologists believe, so diverted the interest and attention of miners that little time and money have been expended in search for and study of the gold-bearing rocks and other prospecting work.

State geologists declare that the rocks and formations in which gold has been known to be present in this region are apparently not dissimilar in general character to those in the Porcupine district of Ontario where some of the largest and richest gold mines in the world are now operating.

The current expedition will prospect for other minerals as well as gold.

**Parrot Spoke Lost Language**  
Only once, it is believed, has a scientist discovered a parrot that spoke numerous words and phrases of a lost language. This occurred in South America about 1800, says Collier's Weekly, when the famous German naturalist, Alexander Humboldt, found such a bird speaking the tongue of the Aturi Indians, all of whom it had outlived for several decades.

**Island of Eorneo**  
More than two-thirds of the island of Borneo is included within Netherlands India, the rest is Britain's.

**Huge Reservoir**  
According to the commissioner of reclamation the new reservoir or artificial lake created by Boulder dam holds 1,433,915,000 gallons of water.

**Health Resort for Europeans**  
The Indian state of Kashmir which includes much Himalayan country of the Punjab, is the chief health resort for Europeans in India.

**Produces Much Olive Oil**  
Spain produces almost one-half of the world's olive oil and twice the amount produced by Italy.

**Here's Why Schmidt's Sparkling Beer is DIFFERENT From ALL Others—**



**The Natural Brew**

Let's not evade the facts—Schmidt's Sparkling Beer is different because it's brewed by a basically different formula! Schmidt's Sparkling Beer is made with NO SUGAR—NO GLUCOSE—NO FATTENING SYRUPS. Schmidt's Sparkling Beer—The Natural Brew—is made of all natural ingredients—purest barley malt—selected rice and the bud of choice hops. If you want a beer with a "Not too bitter—not too sweet" natural flavor—a beer that is constant in taste . . . NON-FATTENING . . . switch to Schmidt's Sparkling Beer today. You'll be glad you did.

**BERRIEN COUNTY DISTRIBUTORS CO.**  
Telephone 100 Galien, Mich.

THE SCHMIDT BREWING COMPANY, DETROIT - MICHIGAN

**Glendora**

Mrs. Minnie Kool has returned home after a week's visit with her sister, Mrs. Alta Harner of Galien.

Chas. J. Smith who has been a patient at McDonald clinic in Benton Harbor returned to his home today much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bihlmyer of Benton Harbor spent Sunday with the latter's father, Mr. Eugene Boyce.

Mrs. Virginia Gillmore and daughter of Chicago are spending a week's vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Findel.

Mrs. Ed Kempton visited her sister, Mrs. Frank Austin of Hatches Mills, Ind., over the week end.

Guests at the Sain Woollet home over the week end were Mr. and Mrs. Asa Snyder and family of Bertrand, Mr. and Mrs. Headman and family of Mishawaka, Ind.

Evelyn Hamann, Lois Gore and Ruth Tomstocks, all of Whiting, Ind., have returned home after spending several weeks at the Henry Hamann farm.

Paul Strauss who is employed in Elkhart spent the week end with the Leons Strauss family. Fred Ott, who lives on the Haynes farm is taking down his old house and will erect a new one in its place.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Weaver spent Tuesday in Grand Rapids.

Mrs. Hazel Hanover and son, Clare, have returned home after several weeks' stay at Lakeside, Mich.  
Miss Lauralee Pierce of Galien visited Roberia and Marilyn Weaver over the week end.

**Bird La. Largest Egg**  
The kiwi, a flightless bird of New Zealand, lays the largest egg, relative to the size of the bird, laid by any living species.

**The Name "Applegate"**  
The name "Applegate" is a British family name, derived from a locality, and means appleyard, "gate" being a corruption of the Scandinavian "garth," meaning yard.

**Japanese Have Two Alphabets**  
The Japanese language is composed of two alphabets containing 50 letters, incorporating a possible total of 12,000 Chinese characters.

**CHICAGO**  
**\$1.75**  
Round trip  
**EACH SUNDAY IN AUGUST**  
Lv. Buchanan 7:20 a. m. (City Time)  
Ar. Chicago 9:10 a. m. (City Time)  
Lv. Chicago not later than 2:30 a. m. (City Time)  
(Following Monday morning.)  
Avoid Highway Congestion — Travel Safely By Rail  
Patrons who desire to drive to any cities from which excursion is operated and take advantage thereof, may park cars on unused railroad property to the extent available. Such parking shall be at patron's risk. Ask Ticket Agent for information.  
Many outdoor attractions for your enjoyment including baseball games each Sunday  
Either Chicago Cubs or Chicago White Sox  
**MICHIGAN CENTRAL**

**Tax-payers!**  
Keep your tax record clear . . . make second payment on the 10-YEAR PLAN by September 1st, 1936

**TAX-PAYERS** of Michigan last year set a notable example for the people of America by paying or reviving their taxes on hundreds of thousands of pieces of property.

And remember: if you failed to put your taxes on the ten-year plan last year you can still do so by making the first two payments, plus 4%, and a small extra charge on the first part.

Many thousands of tax-payers cleaned up their back taxes in full. Other hundreds of thousands put them on a ten-year plan by paying one-tenth of their total indebtedness for 1932 and prior years.

Now the second payment is due. It amounts to only one-tenth of the amount involved, and to it must be added a carrying charge of 4%.

Don't miss making this payment.

**Note:**  
By paying up your taxes now on the 10-Year Plan you save 8% to 36% on future payments.

MICHIGAN'S 10-year plan, as enacted by the legislature, provides that on unpaid balances the taxpayer is to add interest at the rate of 4% per annum from September 1, 1935. In other words, on this year's installment the interest charge is 4%. On next year's, 8%. In 1938 it will be 12%. In order to save these advancing costs you can now anticipate all payments by adding only 4%.

By Order of Augmented Administrative Board of State of Michigan

**"I Christen Thee McDougal"**

Miss Caroline McDougal Neilson, of Springfield, Mass., shown about to smash a bottle across the bows of the U. S. S. McDougal, 1,850-ton destroyer, launched in a shipyard at Camden, N. J. Miss Neilson is a great-granddaughter of the late Rear Admiral David Stockton McDougal, after whom the vessel is named.

A violent storm struck Michigan July 14, 1936, leaving severe damage in its wake. The above picture shows the wreckage of a fine barn, 36x42 feet, farm tools and hay and grain. Damage to the house and other buildings brought the total loss to \$1,715.75. The owners were Emeric and Martha Rouse, section 33, Lyons township, Ionia county. The Michigan Mutual Windstorm Insurance Company promptly paid the loss.

**Nearly \$5,000,000 Paid in Claims**  
**Over \$390,000,000 Insurance in force**

**Suppose There Had Been No Cyclone Insurance On This Property? —**

The Loss—\$1,715.75—would have fallen on the owners. Very few people can afford to stand such a loss as this.

It was sound Business Judgment that prompted these owners to carry Windstorm Insurance in this Fifty-Year-Old Insurance Company.

The Cost For This Protection Is So Low No Owner Can Afford To Take The Risk of Being Without Plenty of Windstorm Insurance In The Michigan Mutual Of Hastings!

See one of our representatives or write the home office.

**Michigan Mutual Windstorm Insurance Company**  
Home Office: Hastings, Michigan  
The largest company of its kind in Michigan.

Extend Season For Steelhead Trout

Steelhead trout, the fresh-water "tarpon" of Michigan waters, will provide fishermen with three months of high quality sport this fall during the special open season on this species in certain, designated inland lakes and streams of the northern part of the state.

The season, in effect, is an extension of trout fishing in certain designated waters and continues open throughout September, October and November.

Anglers troll for the steelheads with heavy spoons and lines and within the past several years the sport has come to have a high ranking among the fall outdoor pastimes of the state.

The steelheads begin to enter the waters tributary to Lake Michigan early in the fall in sizes up to 15 or more pounds and will readily take a spoon-hook. Since these fish ordinarily do not remain in trout streams during the regular trout fishing season, the fall trolling is the only means sportsmen have of going after them, legally.

Waters in which trolling for steelheads will be permitted again this fall are listed as follows:

Muskegon river, Muskegon and White lakes, and White river, Muskegon county; White river down from the dam at Hesperia, Pentwater and Stoney lakes, Oceana county; Muskegon river down from Rogers dam, Mecosta and Newaygo counties; Pere Marquette river down from Indian bridge, section 23 T18N, R16W.; south branch Pere Marquette river down from Riverview bridge, sections 35 and 36, T18N, R16W., and Pere Marquette lake, Mason county.

Manistee river, Manistee, Arcadia and Portage lakes, Manistee county; Manistee river down from Trunkline US-131, Wexford county; Round, Platte, Bronson, Lake

Snappy Headgear



This, one of the season's smartest designs in hats, is worn with just the right verve by Anita Colby, who is seen in current RKO Radio pictures. It is of black felt with the visor of patent leather bound in the felt. A thin strip of the material also bands the hat and ties in a careless little knot at the front.

Ann, Lower Herring and BetSle Lakes, Benzle county; Mullet and Burt lakes, Indian and Crooked rivers and Sturgeon river down from the dam at Wolverine, Cheboygan county; Crooked river, Crooked and Pickerel lakes, Emmet county; Lake Charlevoix, Charlevoix county, and channel below new powerhouse at Elk Rapids, Antrim county.

A special open season governs the taking of steelhead trout from the Soo Rapids, St. Mary's river, Chippewa county. This season is open from June 1 to and including Sept. 15.

Afflictions of Musicians Just as athletes have to contend with sprains, bruises, and charley-horses, so do musicians suffer from certain ills which come as a result of steady playing. For instance, as a bandsman points out, cornet players often contend with chapped lips, bass viol players develop blisters on fingers used to pluck the strings of their instruments, violinists suffer from swelling of the neck glands because of constant pressure of the fiddle, and the more susceptible of the sax or oboe players get continuous headaches from the constant vibration of their instruments in their heads.

Sept. Court Has Busy Schedule

Prosecuting Attorney E. A. Westin at Work on Important Criminal Cases up This Term

The September term of court promises to be an unusually heavy one this fall according to Prosecuting Attorney Edward A. Westin. More criminal cases will be tried than at any other term of Circuit Court in several years.

The most important case, one which will attract the greatest amount of public attention, will undoubtedly be the case of the People vs. Coleman, who is charged with having murdered his wife's paramour, Charles Morelock.

Besides the Coleman case, the September term will include the case of the People vs. George Gima, who is charged with shooting his drinking companion in the back as a result of a quarrel over the possession of a quart of wine. Also scheduled is the case of the People vs. Gowski, charged with shooting his daughter's escort in the mouth with a rifle.

In addition to these, the September docket lists several cases of assault with intent to do great bodily harm, bad check cases, and other cases of lesser interest.

The September term opens on September 14, and the jury is summoned to appear the following Monday, September 21st. Criminal trials customarily take precedence over civil trials and the prospects are the trial of criminal cases will consume two or three weeks.

Prosecutor Westin is working night and day in preparing his cases for trial in order that they may all be disposed of at the September term. Much of the work of preparing cases for trial has to be done after hours, since the prosecutor's time during the day is practically all taken up with consultations with the people who call to consult with him on a variety of subjects varying from murder to howling dogs. As high as 30 and 35 people a day seek the help of the prosecuting attorney in ironing out their difficulties.

Plenty of Coal in China There is enough coal in a single province of China to supply the entire world for 8,000 years at the present rate of consumption.

Fred in Blackface



Yass sub, it's Fred Astaire himself as he appears in burnt cork for his startling "Bojangles of Harlem" solo dance number in "Swing Time."

Cites Benefits to Property Owners, Local Government

Governor Frank D. Fitzgerald this week issued a statement reminding taxpayers that they must act at once, if they wish to take advantage of the savings offered by the 10-year installment plan of paying delinquent taxes.

"September 1 is the deadline," the governor declared. "Those who paid their first installment last year, and those who wish to come under the plan by making two payments at once, will find it to their advantage, I am sure, to visit their county treasurer."

Last year, the governor recalled, treasurers' offices were jammed during the closing days, causing much inconvenience and delay. To avoid this, he urged that payments be made as early as possible.

While the state is standing the expenses of the tax collection drive, Governor Fitzgerald declared it was acting merely as a collection agent. Ninety per cent of the delinquent taxes collected remain in the local community where they originate. They are used for the support of city, township, school district, or county government.

"The state is deeply interested," he explained, "for the reason that a self-supporting local government is the best kind of a government. It is managed by its own people. It is not subject to evils of remote control. Likewise, when a local community handles its own affairs, it does not become an additional financial burden to the state. The local unit of government, the state, and the people in general profit when taxes are paid."

It was Governor Fitzgerald who championed the advertising campaign for tax collection last year, which resulted in the payment of \$15,000,000 in first installments, of which \$13,500,000 went directly for the upkeep of local governments.

Man Turns Cave Dweller After Losing His Farm

Beebe, Ark.—Frank Lee, Claiborne county fisher and trapper, claims to be the state's only cave dweller, as he recently completed remodeling a huge cavern into a home.

The cave, one of many that can be found in a rock bluff more than 1,000 feet long and 75 feet high, is 60 feet square, with an opening measuring ten by eight feet. Using rough lumber, Lee has made a door which can be swung open to admit sunlight and fresh air in the winter and cool breezes in the summer. Lee, a bachelor, lost his farm by foreclosure and decided on the cave home.

German Definition of "Lump" German dictionaries define "lump" as ragamuffin, scoundrel, or low fellow.

DIPLOMAT MARRIES



Ruth Bryan Owen, U. S. minister to Denmark, who became the bride of Capt. Boerge Rohde, gentleman-waiter to King Christian of Denmark at a wedding attended by President and Mrs. Roosevelt. After her wedding trip and some campaigning for the President's re-election, she will return to her post in Denmark. In official life Mrs. Rohde will retain her name of Ruth Bryan Owen.

INFANT TOLL HIGH IN U. S. DEATH RATE

Mortality Greatest in First Five Years of Life.

Washington.—For the modern, the first five years are the hardest, and of these, the first year is 12 times as fatal as any of the next four. A recent thoroughgoing study by the Census bureau of deaths and their cause in 1934 disclosed that the five-year period which most nearly approaches the first period in fatalities is that between the ages of seventy and seventy-five.

This might bring the improper conclusion that if a person gets through the first five years it is likely that he will live to be seventy. The dividing line, however, lies somewhere just under sixty. There are slightly more deaths under sixty than beyond that age.

Of the 1,157,440 deaths in 1934 that were analyzed by the bureau, 585,696 were under sixty; 571,744 were after sixty. The study, for comparative purposes, covered those 34 states which have been reporting their vital statistics regularly to the bureau since 1920.

Some of the Causes

Among the causes, the diseases of early infancy—congenital debility, premature birth and injury at birth—accounted for almost half the deaths of those under one year. Pneumonia, diarrhea, enteritis and congenital malformations covered another third. Whooping cough and influenza also claimed heavy fatalities among babies.

A close, general analysis, covering not only child but adult deaths, disclosed that about one out of four dies of heart or some circulatory disease; one out of nine dies of cancer; one out of ten from diseases of the nervous system; one of ten from infectious or parasitic diseases, with about the same rate for accidents and for digestive disorders.

Most of the fatal illnesses of man lie between the skin and the bones. Only one of every 813 die of bone ailments, one of 685 from skin diseases. One out of every 370 dies of chronic poisoning and intoxication. And just one out of every 166 lives long enough to die of old age. Curiously enough, one death was attributed to senility between the ages of forty-five and fifty. The period claiming the largest number of such deaths, however, was between eighty and eighty-five.

Some of the diseases that ranked highest in fatalities were: Tuberculosis, 57,897; cancers and other tumors, 123,211; diabetes, 24,826; cerebral hemorrhage, 81,968; endocarditis, 53,240; myocarditis, 124,592; heart diseases, 42,348; bronchopneumonia, 34,254; lobar pneumonia, 44,791; violent and accidental deaths, 108,140; digestive diseases, 106,171.

Generally, the study showed that the modern was troubled most with his heart and circulatory system, next with cancers and tumors, has a nervous system that shatters, falls prey to dozens of infectious and parasite-carried diseases and is subject to a broad category of accidents. Beyond these, he has a stomach and digestive tract that may take him away. But smallpox, the scourge of a century ago, has almost vanished from the bodies of Americans. There were only nine deaths from smallpox in the area covered.

Some of the rearer diseases showed themselves, however. Two died of the plague. Scurvy took 28. Beriberi claimed four. And, perhaps indicative of the depression, only two died of gout.

U. S. Men's "Beauty" Bill Is \$600,000,000 a Year

Chicago.—The American man spends about two-thirds the amount women do for "beauty aids," according to the results of a national survey announced here. While women are paying nearly \$800,000,000 annually to beauty shops and for cosmetics, men are spending about \$600,000,000 a year in barber shops and for shaving lotions, hair tonic, massages and manicures.

The nation's annual barber shop bill is reported to have dropped from \$750,000,000 in 1928 to approximately \$500,000,000 in 1936, yet the masculine use of other items to enhance the appearance of the face and hair has increased about 25 per cent.

On the basis of the 1930 census \$16.21 a year is spent by the adult male for "beauty aids," as compared with the estimated \$22.29 for women.

Italians Are Rated as Most Talkative

London.—Italy is the most talkative nation in Europe and Germany is a poor second, according to the ratings of a European radio survey.

While Holland is the least garrulous nation on the air with only 12 per cent of its broadcasting time devoted to talks, the two countries ruled by dictators allot more time to talking than any other form of radio entertainment.

The stations of Italy devote 45 per cent of all available programs to talking, and those of Germany devote 27 per cent. After Germany the country with the most to say is Norway with 25 per cent "talk time."

Pert Black Taffeta



Not everyone could wear it, but on Anita Colby it's perfect. The RKO Radio player's cocktail hat is fashioned of black taffeta with two huge roses adding a pert and unique note, and has two wide streamers down the back.

Bob Rowe Writes of Lake Voyage

Tells of Forest Fires on Isle Royale, and of the Grounding of the "Mary Margaret."

As forest fires destroyed hundreds of acres of virgin timber on Isle Royale in Lake Superior, the steamer Mary Margaret of Benton Harbor stood by last week, to give aid and rescue persons endangered by the flames.

A vividly interesting account of the Mary Margaret's adventures was written by Robert Rowe, young Benton Harbor man who is serving as mate on the vessel, in a letter to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Rowe, of Benton Harbor.

The Mary Margaret, which had seen more than 10 years of service as a fruit packet between Benton Harbor and Milwaukee, was re-fitted this year as a passenger boat, to run from Isle Royale to the mainland. At the time the letter was written the boat was without the services of its pilot and extra seaman, so that Captain E. R. Eaglesfield and Rowe were running the boat themselves. With a short wave radio, the boat keeps in contact with all the camps on the island and the Navy seaplanes that fly in the vicinity.

"This is our first trip around on the north side of the island," the letter says, "and you all ought to see the rocky cat holes we have run into. When we go in we just check down as slow as possible and I take soundings all the way in. The only bad part of it is that at one moment we are in 50 feet of water and then suddenly up pops a rock ledge about two feet under the surface. Then I beller and the old man rings Eddie (the engineer) full astern and we back away and try somewhere else. Oh I say, it's great fun.

"I really don't know just what the poor army would have done if we hadn't been up here, for there are no other boats that can haul supplies and get in these shallow harbors. The U. S. S. Paducah is here from Duluth but she will hardly come near the island, and the Seminole won't go in anywhere because she draws too much water. Neither one of these boats is any good for handling supplies for they have no hold space, so the only thing they can do is transport men. I am wondering just what will happen when all these men have to be taken off either because of the fire or because of cold weather."

While anchoring for the night in Florence bay, on the north side of the island, Rowe wrote:

"I never dreamed that a place could be so quiet at night as some of the spots around that island are. Tonight there isn't a sound of any kind to be heard, not even a cricket, a bird or anything else. Even the sea gulls have passed out around here. But I'm thankful for a good night's sleep without a bunch of CCC's batin' around the boat."

"There are plenty of small fires around this side of the island but most of them seem to be spot fires; probably caused by sparks from the other side of the island. In a high wind such as we have had at times recently, fire brands carry for five or six miles."

The next day the Mary Margaret ran into difficulties, but it got away safely:

"We left Florence bay this morning at 7 o'clock and ran down the beach to Thompsonite Beach (the camp site) and unloaded one man, an officer. Started away at 9 o'clock and (listen to this—the inevitable) we are sittin' high and dry on a rock reef 1,000 feet off shore. We are on an even keel and sittin' on the reef from amidships aft. The stern is up about a foot. We have radioed for the coast guards and the national park service boats and they should be here within another hour. It is now 10 a. m. and we have been in since 9 a. m. I believe we can get off if we can hold her stern over to keep our wheel clear. There is no sea at present so we are safe in that respect."

Rowe then left his typewriter, but at 12:30 he returned and wrote:

"Well, we're still sittin' on our little rock waitin' for aid. The coast guards came in from Todd Harbor, about 10 miles south of here with their surfboat, but they were too light to do any good; couldn't pull any. The Crawford, a big coast guard cutter, is on her way from Grand Marais, Minn., and the national park service boat is on the way. The latter should be here very soon. We have taken soundings all around us and I don't believe we will have any trouble when we get help."

Early that evening he wrote again:

"The national park service came in at 3:30 and at 4:10 we were free and clear. Sure looked bad for a short while though because a fresh wind came up about 1 o'clock and screwed us around a bit. But then it died down and we were ok. We are now proceeding to Rock Harbor camp. Rowe finished his letter at 12:30 the next night, saying:

"We are back in Houghton and everyone is happy. We plowed through a little fog going to Rock Harbor camp last night, but it didn't delay us much. Today we

toted some supplies down to Chippewa and while we were there quite a fresh breeze came up and things again look bad for them there. The fire is starting to bear down on 'em.

USE BIG NAVY GUNS TO DEFEND HAWAII

Banned Warship Rifles Are Turned Over to Army.

Honolulu, T. H.—The army uses navy guns to guard Oahu, the island on which lies the largest military concentration under the American flag.

This paradox of coast defense is due to diplomats and the formulation of the Washington treaty. The treaty banned the addition of 16-inch guns to the battleships, so the surplus "rifles" were turned over to the army.

Two of these guns, mounted on carriages constructed by the army's ordnance department, were proof fired recently at Fort Barrette, 20 miles west of Honolulu, guarding the western approach to the island.

Their performance showed strikingly their defense capabilities in time of emergency. Each is capable of hurling a 2,100-pound projectile over a maximum range of 45,000 yards—nearly 26 miles. They can be swung around and elevated to a maximum of 55 degrees.

Hence they could drop a shell at nearly any spot on a line described by the perimeter of the island, guarding it from attack from virtually every side.

The guns weigh 140 tons each and are as large as any in the world. Army experts believe they are of infinitely more value for defense than the lighter, mobile anti-aircraft guns and indicate they may recommend construction of similar batteries at other points.

A similar battery at Fort Weaver now guards the entrance to Pearl harbor, the navy's mighty mid-Pacific base.



Expert re-soling saves the life of your shoes! Bring them to us for a dependable job at a thrifty price! Modern Shoe Repair Shop 107 Days Ave.

RED TAG AUGUST SPECIALS

9x12 Diamond Felt Rug \$4.95

50-lb. All Cotton Mattress \$5.95

Our Famous Sleep Well Inner Coil Mattress Reduced to \$14.95

A RED TAG MEANS A BARGAIN SHOP NOW for Your Fall Furniture Needs WE DELIVER TROOST BROS. 214 N. Second St. NILES, MICH.

Advertisement for Iron Fireman Coal Flow heating system. Features include: 'New IRON FIREMAN COAL FLOW', 'TERMS AS LOW AS \$10.72 A MONTH', 'FEEDS COAL FROM BIN TO FIRE... DOES AWAY WITH COAL HANDLING', and 'THANING'S 103 Days Ave. Buchanan SALES AND SERVICE'.

# CLASSIFIED ADS

**FOR SALE**  
**FOR SALE:**—Green Gage, Burbank and Monarch Plums, Potter and Doughten, Gallen, Mich. 3513p.

**FOR SALE:**—Canning tomatoes by the bushel, Wm. Gombosi, 505 Days Ave. 3513p.

**LIMESTONE:**—Delivered to your farm. Reasonable rates. Guy R. Smith, Lydick, Ind. Phone South Bend 4-3006. 3517p.

**HONEY FOR SALE:**—Comb 15c; extract 10c; cane chairs reseat-ed. John I. Rough, 108 Hobart St. Phone 214-J., Buchanan, Mich. 3514p.

**FOR SALE:**—Pigs, 8 weeks old. J. F. McKenna, 4 miles west on Route 2. 3513p.

**FOR SALE:**—Boat trailer, cistern cover and ring, cistern pump. Mrs. Reba Lamb, 113 W. Alexander St., Buchanan, Mich. 3511p.

**FOR SALE:**—6 dining room chairs, bookcase and desk combination, wardrobe, chairs, bed room set, odds and ends. Must be sold Friday at 302 Days Ave., Chicago street entrance only. 3511c.

**FOR SALE:**—Sewing machine, range, bedsteads, springs, commodes, 2 20-foot 2x4s, used lumber, heating stoves, 10-gallon jar. 305 Rynearson street. 3511p.

**FOR SALE:**—Strictly modern, nine room house. Call at Record office. 3511c.

**FOR SALE:**—Armour's Big Crop Fertilizers. Delivered to your farm. Get my prices before placing order. Albert G. Seyfred, auctioneer, Gallen. 3514p.

**FOR SALE:**—20 acre farm, crops, two cows, horse, tools. J. Hetu, Buchanan R. R. 1, 1-4 miles west Clear Lake Woods. 3513p.

**FOR SALE:**—Four room house, 605 Oak St., \$1000 cash, might take \$250 down from good prospect. Also house at 224 Chippewa, \$250 down, balance one per cent a month. E. C. Wonderlich. 3511c.

**WANTED**  
**WANTED TO BUY:**—Beef cattle. Dan Merson's Market. 151fc

**WANTED:**—To rent 3 room furnished apartment. Howard Brown, at Buchanan Pattern Company. 3511p.

**WANTED:**—Man for general farm work, must be able to milk. Write 67-L, Buchanan, Mich. 3511p.

**WANTED:**—To buy small farm near Buchanan. State location, price, condition of buildings. Write Box 67-W, care Record. 3511p.

**WANTED:**—10 to 20 acres, improved or unimproved, on small lake in Berrien county, preferably west of Buchanan, near state route M-60. J. H. Drake, Box 65, Hammond, Ind. Chicago tele. Saginaw 9200. 3019p.

**WANTED:**—Used typewriter in good condition. Inquire Record office. 3511p.

## AT THE THEATRE

**Jean Hersholt Starred in Stirring New Screen Success!**

The affection of a father for his two motherless sons and the heart-break and sorrow, turmoil and triumphs that this love brings the parent is the motivating background for the widely-heard-of Darryl F. Zanuck Twentieth Century production, "Sins of Man," opening Sunday at the Hollywood Theatre with Jean Hersholt starred.

Hersholt is seen as the sexton and bell ringer of the church in a small Tyrolean village. Karl, the older son is expected to follow in his father's foot-steps but secretly harbors dreams of being an aviator. The other boy, Gabriel, has been a deaf-mute from birth.

Karl breaks his father's heart when he announces that he is going to America and study flying. Shortly afterwards, the old man is joyously surprised to find that Gabriel is beginning to hear. To be completely cured, he must be taken to a noted surgeon in America.

In the meantime, Karl's daring has won him a reputation in America and the boy writes his father of his success. Hersholt forgives him and decides to visit him in America and at the same time prepare the way for Gabriel's impending operation.

In America Karl and his father are happily reunited. But it is only for a short while, as Karl is soon afterwards killed in an airplane crash. In the mean time war has broken out in Europe and Her-

sholt hears that his native village has been demolished.

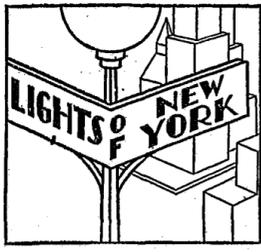
The years go by. Hersholt becomes a doddering old pauper, wandering around New York and barely managing to keep himself alive.

How Hersholt and his younger son, Gabriel, are brought face to face after twenty years, and how the old man recognizes his boy, makes one of the most touchingly human pictures ever produced in Hollywood.

Comedy, melodrama and romance are mixed lavishly in "Florida Special," newest contribution from the Paramount Studios, which opens Friday at the Hollywood Theatre, with Jack Oakie and Sally Eiler in the leading roles.

A new and baffling mystery melodrama, "Murder by an Aristocrat," comes here next Wednesday and Thursday, with Lyle Talbot, Marguerite Churchill and Claire Dodd in the leading roles.

Permanently scarred as the result of injuries received in an airplane crash, an infuriated movie star takes his wrath out on two other members of a strange human cargo marooned on a financier's desolate ranch. Louis Hayward plays the film star and Bernadene Hayes and Wallace Ford enact the two desperados who stir up considerable excitement during the unfolding of "Absolute Quiet," new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer melodrama, coming Wednesday and Thursday to the local theatre.



By L. L. STEVENSON  
 Observations here and there: A Times Square window cleaner, working a dozen stories above the street, dropping his wiping cloth . . . and making a grab for it . . . Cold chills . . . A window full of 13-cent neckties . . . With ready tied bows at nine cents . . . I'd pay a lot more to be able to get that same effect with evening ties . . . No, matter how hard I work, they always come out lip-sided . . . A big lobster waving a languid claw at a pretty girl peering into a restaurant window . . . The old rascal . . . Bootblacks battling over a choice position in front of an Eighth avenue vacant store-room . . . Forty-third street blocked with big busses bound here and there . . . Taxicab drivers engaged in horn practice . . . As if they could blow them out of the way . . . A bearded old sand-which man, clad in a choice assortment of rags, advertising a beauty shop.

Wall street: A messenger boy with a handful of yellow envelopes, whistling and smoking a cigarette at the same time as he strolls along leisurely . . . A young man with a black grip chained to his wrist . . . and a policeman on the other end of the chain . . . The scars in the side of the Morgan building . . . The last mementoes of the great Wall street explosion . . . Guards stopping and questioning those who would crash the gates of the Stock Exchange . . . A top-hatted broker with a red carnation in his buttonhole . . . The dignified spire of Trinity . . . George Washington atop a pedestal in front of the old sub-treasury . . . A street preacher imploring passers-by to turn to God . . . Great temples of Mammon housing thousands of workers . . . and the dingy piers of the East River.

Meditations: Wonder what became of those tokens the Interborough Transit Company had made when it anticipated an increase in subway fares to seven cents? . . . Why the engineers who designed the Forty-second street station of the municipal subway allowed only one small entrance and exit on either side of Eighth avenue? . . . Why New York taxicab drivers won't open or close doors for their passengers? . . . Why some box office men regard themselves as superior to those who pay their salaries by buying seats? Why New Yorkers will risk death by crossing streets against traffic and then spend ten minutes looking at men drilling asphalt? . . . Why bank tellers don't go cuckoo counting money all day?

Sidewalk cafes adding a Paris touch to the old town . . . and giving patrons soot and grit along with food and drink . . . A commuter struggling through Forty-second street traffic with a big coil of garden hose over his shoulder . . . Bryant park torn up again . . . That seems to be its natural state . . . Once it was a reservoir . . . A young man "clocking" pedestrians as they pass an empty storeroom . . . Making a count for someone contemplating opening a business there . . . Helen Hayes, who in a little more than a month will cease being Queen Victoria . . . For the summer only, however.

Tourists staring at downtown skyscrapers . . . Their clothes proclaim that they came from Europe . . . Americans probably look just as funny to them . . . The glistening fireboats moored at Pier A . . . They look as if they were straining at their moorings in their eagerness to go into action . . . The sun shining on the red buildings of Ellis Island . . . Don't hear so much about that gateway nowadays . . . Idlers leaning against the sea wall railings at the Battery . . . Coast guard cutters resting at piers . . . and the funny little ferry that runs over to Governors Island.

Maybe I'm wrong, but it seems to me that New York changes its character with the change of seasons. In winter, it's cold, hard, artificial. In summer, it's hot, tired and inclined to be curt. In autumn, it's rebellious, those who have been away to the shore or mountains resenting return to steel and concrete and those who have been forced to stay here through the heated term, resenting months of imprisonment in apartments and tenements. In spring, it's like a lot of prisoners released without parole or probation and inclined to be a bit boisterous over their luck. Right now, it seems to be an overgrown village, friendly and with leisure to gape at excavations, line up alongside Riverside Drive and stare at the Hudson and block pedestrian traffic whenever there is a window demonstration.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

# Church Services

**Dayton M. E. Church**  
 C. J. Snell, Pastor  
 2 o'clock in the afternoon, church services.  
 2:45, Sunday School.

**Bethlehem Temple**  
 Gladys M. Dick, Pastor  
 S. S. Supt., Earl Gridley.  
 Sunday School at 9:45 a. m.  
 Morning worship at 11.  
 Evening worship at 7:30.  
 Tuesday evening at 7:30, Bible Study.  
 Thursday evening at 7:30, praise and worship.

**St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church**  
 Father John R. Day  
 The summer schedule will be Mass at 7 a. m. on the first Friday of each month.  
 Masses each Sunday at 8 a. m. and 10 a. m.

**Church of Christ**  
 Pastor, Paul Carpenter  
 Sunday school superintendent, Leland Paul, Primary superintendent, Miss Allene Arney.  
 10:00 a. m. Bible school.  
 11:00 a. m. Morning Worship and communion service.  
 11:00 a. m. Junior church service, Miss Marie Montgomery, superintendent.  
 6:00 p. m. Christian Endeavor society.  
 7:00 p. m. Evening worship.  
 Thursday evening, 7:30 p. m., midweek prayer service.

**The Reorganized L. D. S. Church**  
 Elder V. L. Coonfar, Pastor.  
 10:00 a. m. Church School. Geo. Seymour, director.  
 11:00 a. m. Sermon. "I must be about my Father's Business."  
 7:30 p. m. Sermon, James Best, St. Joseph, Mich., will give the discourse.  
 7:30 p. m. Wednesday, Midweek prayer service.

**Church of the Brethren**  
 Pastor, George D. Weybright  
 "Harvest Day"  
 10:00 a. m. Church School.  
 11:00 a. m. Special music arranged. Morning offering for General Missions. Address by Rev. Ervin Weaver: "Perils of Prosperity."  
 12:30 P. M. Fellowship Dinner.  
 2:00 p. m. Music by Children's Choir. Offering for Bethany Biblical Seminary. Address: "Christ's Last Promise."  
 There will be no evening service. All members are invited to attend services at some church. Special arrangements are being made for the Junior Department and Young People to attend a Negro service at this time. Come to the morning service and learn the particulars.  
 "Give diligence to present thyself approved unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed, handling aright the word of truth." II Timothy 2:15.  
 "Pray for Bethany; Give to Bethany."

**Presbyterian Church**  
 10:00 a. m. Church school.  
 11:00 a. m. Arthur Knoblauch, Cassopolis, former local high school principal, will deliver a talk.

**Evangelical Church**  
 C. A. Sanders, Pastor.  
 Bible School at 10 a. m. Mrs. John Fowler, Superintendent. Teachers and classes for all ages.  
 Morning Worship at 11 a. m. Special number by the choir. Mr. Howard Barber, choir director.  
 Sermon theme: "The Christians Secret."  
 Evening service. Young People and Adult League at 6:45. Sermon at 7:30.  
 Young Peoples Prayer and Bible Study Thursday evening.  
 Adult Prayer service Thursday evening.

## See Our State Fair Governor Urges

Through the State Fair Board, Governor Frank D. Fitzgerald has issued a proclamation asking all residents of Michigan to try and pay a visit to the Fair this year.

"It is entirely proper and fitting," he wrote, "that the 87th Michigan State Fair should be used as an instrument to celebrate the 100th anniversary of Michigan's state-hood by depicting the progress which we have made and the results which have been obtained from the time our ancestors carved out of the Old Northwest Territory the prosperous and dynamic State of Michigan.

**Cites Progress**  
 "One hundred years ago we were less than 90,000 people, scattered along the Detroit river and the southern borders of the State. Indians still roamed the forests and the interior of Michigan was practically an unbroken wilderness.

**Rich State**  
 "Today we have over 18,000,000 acres of land in farms with a valuation of nearly \$800,000,000. More than 1,897,000 horses and cattle graze on the hills, valleys and flat-lands of our state. We rank fourteenth in the value of the farms and eighteenth in the number of farms. In 1934, the income to the farmers of this commonwealth was estimated to be \$115,689,000. Our industrial development has startled the world and the products of our shops and factories are found upon the farms, the roads, and in the homes of every civilized people in the world."

## First State House Burned

The first state house in Illinois, at Vandalla, was destroyed by fire Dec. 9, 1823. A new state house was erected during the following year.

## Great Migration

One of the greatest migrations of modern history was that of the 300,000 Huguenots who left France after the revocation of the Edict of Nantes.

**1st insertion Aug. 27; last Oct. 15 MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE**  
 Notice is hereby given, that the mortgage dated July 5, 1930, given by George L. Richards and Florence R. Richards, husband and wife, as mortgagors, to Audley Rivers, as mortgagee, covering the lands described as:  
 Commencing at a point on the east line of Days Avenue fifty-two (52) feet south, of the south line of Front Street; thence east forty-five (45) feet; thence south eight (8) feet; thence east fifty-five (55) feet; thence south four (4) feet; thence west one hundred (100) feet; thence north twelve (12) feet to the place of beginning, in the City of Buchanan, County of Berrien, Michigan, which mortgage was recorded on July 11, 1930 in the office of the Register of Deeds of Berrien County, Michigan, in Liber 170 of mortgages, page 82, and which mortgage was duly assigned by Audley Rivers to W. J. Miller, by a written assignment dated October 9, 1930, in said Register of Deeds office, in Liber 8 Asst. of mortgages, page 557, will be foreclosed by sale of said premises, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of St. Joseph, Michigan, that being the place of holding the Circuit Court for said county, said sale to be held on the 24th day of August, 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day.  
 The amount claimed to be due on said mortgage for principal and interest at the date of this notice, is \$1482.83, besides costs of foreclosure and attorney fees.  
 Dated May 25, 1936.  
 W. J. MILLER, Mortgagee  
 CARL D. MOSIER,  
 Attorney for Mortgagee,  
 Business Address:  
 Dowagiac, Michigan.

**Postponement of Sale**  
 For reasonable cause shown the sale above noticed is postponed from this date to be held at the same place on October 19, 1936, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon.  
 CHAS. L. MILLER,  
 Sheriff Berrien County, Michigan.  
 Dated: St. Joseph Michigan,  
 August 24, 1936.

**1st insertion Aug. 20; last Sept. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 17th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Caroline Shook deceased. Hattie Sutphen having filed in said court her supplemental final administration account, and her petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate, and her petition praying that the Third Paragraph of the Last Will and Testament of said deceased be construed.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 20; last Sept. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 17th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Caroline Shook deceased. Hattie Sutphen having filed in said court her supplemental final administration account, and her petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate, and her petition praying that the Third Paragraph of the Last Will and Testament of said deceased be construed.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 20; last Sept. 24 CHANCERY SALE**  
 In pursuance and by virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Berrien County, Michigan, in Chancery, made and entered on August 3, 1936, in a cause therein pending, wherein Industrial Building and Loan Association, a Michigan corporation, is Plaintiff and Eli Sands, George Burrus and Blabelle Burrus, husband and wife, are Defendants NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I shall sell to the highest bidder at the front door of the Courthouse in the City of St. Joseph, in said County and State, on Monday, the 5th day of October, 1936, at 11:00 o'clock in the forenoon (EST), that certain piece or parcel of land situated in the City of Buchanan, Berrien County, Michigan, and described as follows, viz:  
 Lot Thirty-eight (38) Rynearson's Addition to the Village (now City) of Buchanan, Berrien County, Michigan.  
 Dated: August 13, 1936.  
 A. EDWARD BROWN,  
 Circuit Court Commissioner  
 Berrien County, Michigan.

**1st insertion Aug. 20; last Sept. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 17th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Anna Wolkins (sometimes written Anna Wolkens) deceased. Jessie Mitchell having filed in said court her final administration account, and her petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate, and her petition praying that said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of her death the legal heirs of said deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which said deceased died seized.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

## Jefferson L. Pincus, Defendant ORDER FOR APPEARANCE

In this cause it appearing from affidavit on file, that it cannot be ascertained in what State or County the defendant Jefferson L. Pincus resides.

On motion of Frank R. Sanders, Attorney for the Plaintiff, it is ordered that the said Defendant Jefferson L. Pincus, cause his appearance to be entered in this cause within three months from the date of this order and that in default thereof said Bill of Complaint will be taken as confessed.  
 It is Further Ordered that within forty days, this order shall be published in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper published in the County of Berrien, and that such publication be continued therein at least once in each week for six weeks in succession.  
 Dated August 11th, 1936.  
 FRÉMONT EVANS,  
 Circuit Judge.

Frank R. Sanders,  
 Attorney for Plaintiff.  
 Business Address:  
 Buchanan, Michigan.  
 Attest: A true Copy.  
 Guy Tully, Clerk,  
 By R. W. Tormey, Deputy Clerk.

**1st insertion Aug. 13; last Aug. 27 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 10th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Ella Van Every, deceased. Tennyson E. Van Every having filed in said Court his petition, praying for license to mortgage the interest of said estate in certain real estate therein described.

It is Ordered, That the 8th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate appear before said Court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to mortgage the interest of said estate in said real estate should not be granted;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 20; last Sept. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 18th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of George R. Parketon deceased. Howard Rice having filed in said court his final administration account, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof and for the assignment and distribution of the residue of said estate, and Forrest Parketon having filed his petition praying that said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of his death the legal heirs of said deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which said deceased died seized.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 13; last Aug. 27 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 5th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Harry Kuhf, deceased. It appearing to the Court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited, and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said Court;

It is Ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said Court at said Probate Office on or before the 21st day of December A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 13; last Aug. 27 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Probate Court for the County of Berrien.**  
 At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the city of St. Joseph in said County, on the 7th day of August A. D. 1936.  
 Present: Hon. Malcolm Hatfield, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Ruth A. Roe deceased. Ralph G. Hunter having filed in said court his petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Ralph G. Hunter or to some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 8th day of September A. D. 1936, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition;  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

**1st insertion Aug. 12; last Sept. 17 STATE OF MICHIGAN, The Circuit Court, for the County of Berrien, in Chancery.**  
 Amella Marie Pincus, Plaintiff vs.  
 It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.  
 MALCOLM HATFIELD,  
 Judge of Probate.  
 (SEAL) A true copy. Florence Ladwig, Register of Probate.

Business of Probate Court During Past Week

Judge Malcolm Hatfield transacted the following matters and issued letters in the estates of Harry S. Hinkle, Alfred Richards, Jr., William Astley, and Amos R. Golden, deceased; Inventories were filed in the Andrew M. Houston, Amos R. Golden, Andrew Marrs, Olive Nowak, and Levi Geisler, deceased estates; Final Accounts were filed in the deceased estates of Elizabeth Harper, Anna Wolkins (sometimes written Anna Wolkens), Annie L. Jeffers, George R. Parkerton and Kate Gray; A Petition for the appointment of Administrator was filed in the Selma A. Maunder deceased estate. Judge Hatfield also entered Orders Closing the Hearing of Claims in the Anna Gertrude Peacock, John H. Ullery, Roxie S. Gauntt and Grace D. Emery Coombs estates; and Orders Allowing claims for payment of debts were entered in the estates of Mark W. Taylor, Cora Fuchs, sometimes known as Fox), May L. Sizer and Harry N. Schwartz deceased estates; and Closed the estates of Bertha Hess and Clara M. Peterson, deceased.

Telephone Device Gives Warning on Time Limit

Leipzig—It no longer is necessary to watch the clock to avoid extra charges in telephoning. When the telephone operator announces that the three-minute interval is up it is often the case that the parties talking are in the midst of a conversation that cannot be finished without an extra fee. An ingenious telephone call-time has been devised which warns of the approach of the end of the call. The device consists of an hour-glass arrangement which rings a bell at the end of two and a half minutes. The half-minute which follows before the end of the telephone period should be long enough to finish the conversation. The phone call alarm, which is shown at the Leipzig fair, is devised for world-wide use, as the limit for a telephone call is three minutes in virtually every civilized country in the world.

"Parky" Looks Shy



We have here today, ladies and gentlemen, Parkyarkas, Greek comedian extraordinary! "Parky" was recently signed for a term by RKO Radio for roles in forthcoming feature comedies. He was seen in the last Eddie Cantor picture and also has a radio broadcast following.

Pony Entrant



Little Walter Rix, 7, of 1143 West Six Mile Rd., Detroit, is the first to enter a pet in the Michigan State Fair pet show. He brought his pony, Ginger, to the Fair Grounds and said he would enter his pet if Ginger were given grazing privileges on the Fair Grounds. The request was granted. Ginger is here shown taking a lump of sugar from Miss Virginia Lyon. The Fair will be held this year Sept. 4 to 18 inclusive.

CONQUER SAHARA BY MODERN TRANSPORTS

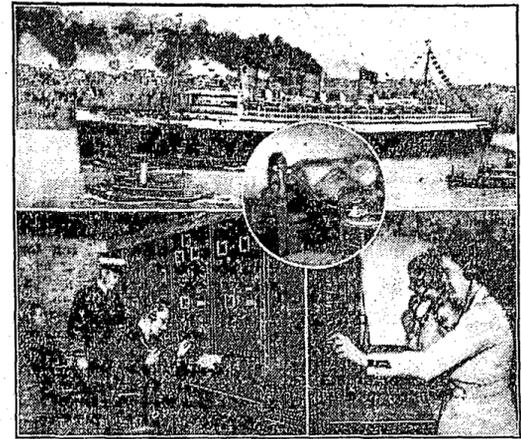
Expedition Makes Surveys for Passenger Lines.

Washington, D. C.—"The world's biggest, fiercest, most death-dealing! Come and look at it! In a cage of bus lines, air lines, rail lines! Admission, one round-trip ticket!" Thus may the French advertise a new exhibit in their many-ringed circus of French West Africa. And the new catch has been that bitterest enemy of human life, the wild, the untamable, the unconquerable: the Sahara desert. "A French expedition has completed a new north-south link in the surveys for lines to carry passengers regularly across desert wastes which had been virgin solitudes until the machine age arrived with its superhuman relentless energy," says the National Geographic society. "The new route starts at Tindouf, an oasis on the high Dra plateau of western Algeria, and plunges through about 800 miles of the Sahara's primeval desolation to Walata, French Sudan. It skirts the eastern edge of Mauritania. Both settlements are on east-west trade routes, but travel across the blistering vastness between them has previously been classified as an expensive way to commit suicide.

Jumping-Off Place "Tindouf, the northern terminus, is a jumping-off place for the upper left-hand corner of the Sahara, which practically biots out life across the top half of Africa, except for a coastal border and a sprinkling of interior oases. Already, on several routes, white busses with windows curtained against the blinding glare of the sun and sand haul passengers along ancient caravan trails to desert hotels of sunbaked mud, furnished with white iron beds and chairs on carpeted floors. "Signposts point the way through geographical ovens where temperatures average somewhere around 120 degrees by daylight and tumble at sunset toward the freezing point. Raincoats can safely be omitted from baggage strapped atop the busses. Travelers may find settlements rejoicing over their first rainfall in decades. "Thus mechanical progress subdues the desert which was formerly one of the greatest barriers in the world to human travel, pitted with doom, littered with tragedies. Its dangers were braved only for the fabulous profits from traffic in desert gum-arabic, salt, dates, ostrich feathers and kola nuts of the Sudan, or that basic commodity of Africa's "black ivory" days—slaves. "The new Tindouf-Walata route crosses territory which was shunned before, threatened as it is with the two greatest dangers of desert travel: nature in a state of utter desolation and human nature in the very rawest. Tindouf is a palm-shaded oasis on a rocky waste of smooth sandstone, sloping down from the Atlas mountains. The sandstone, only occasionally broken with a stretch of rough gravel, is remarkably "good going" for motors. Surrounding areas are steppes, semi-desert stretches supporting such vegetation as clumps of plantain 50 or 60 yards apart, but hardly enough for hospitality.

Lift Sand Skyward "Soon enough the route crosses the Igudi desert, where sand dunes creep stealthily forward on the strength of swirling winds, gradually obliterating waterholes, and miniature whirlwinds lift sand skyward to form "waltzing jinns". The eastern edge of Mauritania must be crossed, in spite of the imperfectly subdued Moors, an Arab tribe that is proud of being a bit more cultivated than other Arabs—more literary, more pious, quicker to aid the faithful, quicker to despoil the unbeliever, quicker to evade the French military patrol cars from Tindouf. Then comes El Juf, about 375 miles of shallow depression in a bowl of red sandstone cliffs, one of the least penetrated parts of the Sahara. Apparently quite flat, its arid surface is barely broken with small dunes and scattered clumps of half-dead gray shrubs, the whole beset with a shimmering in a fierce dry heat. "Walata, the southern terminus, is the first habitable spot encountered in the journey longer than that from New York to Chicago. And "habitable" in Walata means less than it would imply outside the desert. For this is a population center only for the Tuarogs, a sturdy Berber tribe in which generations of contest with their greatest adversary—the Sahara—have produced a breed that is keen and quick, with the inhuman endurance of steel. A desert sandstorm is simply their substitute for a bath. These "People of the Veil" have developed a technique of building complicated mud cities of houses several stories high with inclosed stairways, and roofed-over streets lined with cafes and shops. And they have also developed a technique of living in them. Here the women enjoy an unusual freedom, preserving traces of a matriarchal society. The men, fanatically veiled to the eyes, are deadly fighters, although their weapons are crude shields of antelope hide, pointless swords and arm daggers."

New Liner Queen Mary Has Double Ship-to-Shore Telephone Circuits



Above: The Queen Mary at the end of the westward crossing on her maiden voyage to New York. In circle: All of the first class staterooms are equipped with telephones. Lower left: Technical operators and Chief Wireless Officer J. N. Cragg at the control panels of the ship-to-shore telephone circuits. Lower right: Operators at the ship's switchboard on A Deck.

The S. S. Queen Mary, pride of England's shipping industry and largest man-made thing afloat, is, of course, the last word in maritime equipment. Included among the numerous arrangements for the convenience and comfort of her passengers is the most extensive telephone layout aboard any vessel. This super-liner is equipped with apparatus providing not one but two independent ship-to-shore telephone circuits, making it possible for passengers to carry on simultaneous conversations while at sea, with friends in America and in Europe. During the Queen Mary's maiden voyage westward, ending in New York City on June 1, a total of 284 telephone calls were completed from and to the ship, and it is estimated that about half that many more were not completed because of the difficulty of locating passengers who were not in their cabins. The liner was in contact with New York's "Long Distance" at frequent intervals from the time she left Southampton until after she had dropped anchor at Quarantine. Conversations with the ship linked passengers with telephone subscribers on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, in the Middle-West, and in Canada. In addition to the telephone conversations, numerous radio broadcasts from the vessel were transmitted over the ship-to-shore telephone circuits to the broadcasting chains on land. All of the 700 first class passengers have telephones in their staterooms, and the 1,400 passengers in the other classes are served through telephone booths in all parts of the ship. In addition, the entire personnel of the ship is provided with telephone service. Calls are handled through a three-position switchboard, similar to that in a large hotel, located on A Deck. Four young women operators and a male night operator are required to care for the telephone business of the ship, which on the maiden voyage averaged 2,000 "local" calls a day. The Queen Mary brings the total of ocean liners having telephone connection with the Bell System up to nineteen. This comprises practically all of the large transatlantic liners. Ship-to-shore service in the Atlantic is handled on the American side by two stations on the New Jersey coast. These stations maintain contact with ships on four different frequencies, the frequency used in any given case depending upon the distance of the ship from the coast and the time of day or night. In general, the greater the distance, the higher the frequency.

Clark Equipment Makes Street Car Parts

(Continued from page 1) and \$16,000 for the 40 passenger type. The advantage of the street car on the basis of the above figures is obvious. The use of rubber on large, flat contact surfaces renders the new cars almost noiseless and vibrationless. They have a maximum safe speed of 50 miles an hour and an accelerating and stopping speed of at least twice that of the old street car. The bodies of the car embrace the newest developments for the comfort of the passengers, including form fitting seats upholstered in leather, with salinized stainless steel tubular frames, non-glare lighting and scientific heating and ventilation. A feature which is much emphasized is the use of the hypoid gear drive made by the Frost Gear company, Jackson, a subsidiary of the Clark Equipment company. This gear is of the spiral bevel type and is practically noiseless from the fact that it operates entirely in oil, the surface being entirely filmed with oil, which precludes the noisy clash of metal against metal. More than 400 pounds of pure rubber is used in building each car. This is considerably more than goes into the average motor truck or bus, including that in the tires, Shepard said. Rubber is used chiefly in two places on the new street cars—the wheels and the springs. The wheels are really flanged steel bands with great discs of rubber supporting the axle. The rubber disc in the

wheel separates the metal tire from the rest of the wheel. The hub of the wheel and the axle also are separated from the frame of the truck by rubber. Large rubber springs are used for this purpose. There are four for each axle, sixteen to each car. The axle is attached to a metal band which is vulcanized to the outside of the rubber spring. The frame of the truck is attached to an inner metal band on the spring and therefore is suspended entirely on rubber with no points of contact between metals. Each spring is tested to support 5,000 pounds. The load on each spring when an empty car is at a standstill is 1,600 pounds. New types of motors, controls, and brakes were developed to give the new car fast and smooth acceleration and retardation. The new control is featured by a greatly increased number of resistance points which permit the speed to be stepped up quickly in a smooth acceleration. This has been accomplished by putting 120 points on the new control, in contrast to the nine to eighteen on the old type of cars. The acceleration rate is nearly five miles per hour a second. This will permit the car to make a faster "getaway" from a standstill than the average automobile. The maximum service braking rate is also nearly five miles per hour a second, while the emergency braking rate is nine miles per hour a second. Battery Brakes for Safety Another innovation is the electro-magnetic brake, which is energized by a battery instead of from the trolley. Thus it will operate at all times. It insures against slid-

ding regardless of rail conditions, and does not generate excessive heat in the wheels. A magnetic brake is suspended at each side of the truck a fraction of an inch above the rail. It is a horseshoe magnet 41 inches long. When the magnet is energized it grabs the rail. At its maximum excitement one brake will exert a pull of 15,000 pounds. There are four on each car so the maximum pull will be 60,000 pounds—equivalent to a drag on the moving vehicle of 30 tons. The magnetic brake is one of three types with which the car is equipped. Another is the dynamic brake which is the motor. When the power is shut off the motor acts as a generator and retards the car. The energy thus created is changed into heat which is thrown off in the summer and utilized to warm the car in winter. The third is the air brake operating the brake shoe. This is used only in the final phase of the braking operation and when the car is parked.

All Act Automatically The three brakes act automatically and are complementary to each other from a single foot control. A necessary part of the new vehicle and its increased speed was a reduction in weight. The bodies are made of a newly developed light-weight steel. The whole car weighs 34,000 pounds or 10,000 to 20,000 pounds less than present models. Surface lines officials decided to place all of the new cars on a single line to obtain a complete test of their ability to speed up traffic and attract new riders. The Madison street line was selected as affording the best testing ground since it is not mixed in with other lines. The 83 cars will completely reequip the line. Each car costs slightly more than \$15,000. The total outlay will be approximately \$1,250,000. The new cars will be paid for from the surface lines' renewal and depreciation fund which now totals more than \$19,000,000. This fund has been idle since 1920. It was authorized under the 1907 transit ordinance for the purpose of building reserves to make needed replacements and for rehabilitation.

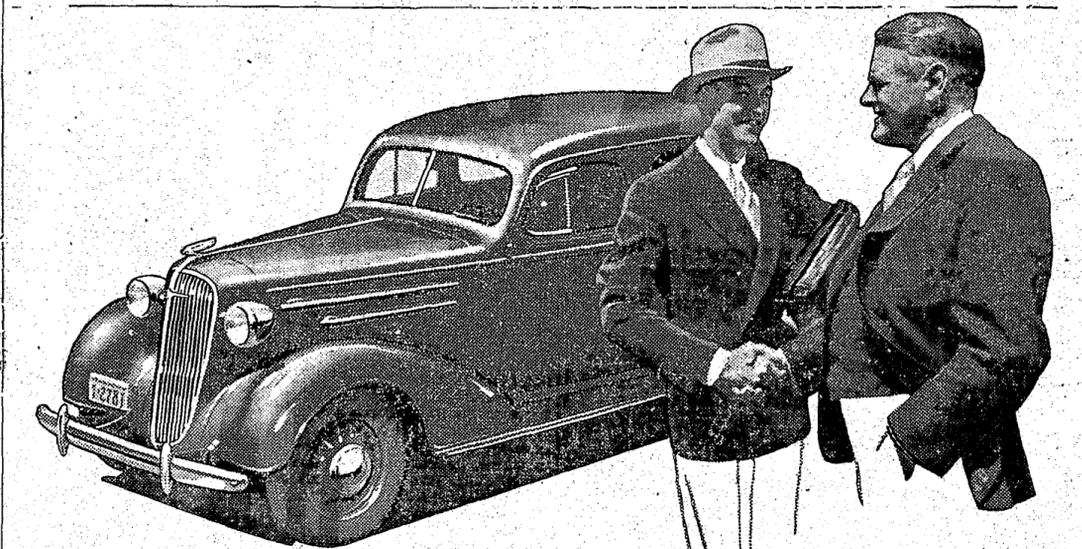
To maintain a proper valuation in the property account of the company, 156 old cars will be junked. Surface lines officials admit that a major program for replacing existing equipment is necessary but assert that purchase of additional cars will depend on how soon a new franchise is obtained and its terms. The Abbott plan of reorganization, which contemplates merger of the underlying companies in the system into one new corporation, provides for release of the renewal fund for replacement purposes.

Original Name for Tinting The original name for tinting was frivolta. It was very popular during the middle and latter part of the Nineteenth century. Naming Boston, Mass. Boston, Mass., derives its name from the Lincolnshire Boston, from which town many citizens set sail for New England in 1630 and the next few years. Government Printing Office The act of congress authorizing the government printing office was passed in 1850, but the actual establishment took place March 4, 1861.

Statue Turned Into Bullets The equestrian statue of King George III, torn down July 8, 1776, in the New York celebration of the Declaration of Independence was turned into 42,500 bullets.

Electrical Storms No section of the country is entirely free from electrical storms, but along the immediate Pacific coast they are comparatively rare.

USABLE Boiler Tubes Pipe Serviceable For BOILER — HEATING — IRRIGATION Send Us A List Of Your Requirements For Any Size or Length In PIPE OR TUBES WE SHALL BE GLAD TO QUOTE BLUMBERG & HERSHFIELD Fabricators - - - Welders Madison & Ninth Sts. GOSHEN, INDIANA



FOR COMPLETE SAFETY FOR COMPLETE VENTILATION GENUINE FISHER NO-DRAFT VENTILATION scoops in cool air on hot days—ends drafts—prevents clouding of windshield. FOR COMPLETE OPERATING EFFICIENCY FOR COMPLETE DRIVING EASE SHOCKPROOF STEERING\* —prevents steering wheel vibration—makes driving as easy as riding. THE ONLY WAY TO GET COMPLETE MOTORING SATISFACTION IS TO GET A COMPLETE CAR ... and Chevrolet is the only low-priced car that has all these modern advantages CHEVROLET The only complete low-priced cars. \$495 AND UP. List price of New Standard Coupe at Flint, Michigan. With bumpers, spare tire and tire lock, the list price is \$20 additional. \*Knee-action on Master Models only. \$20 additional. Prices quoted in this advertisement are list at Flint, Michigan, and subject to change without notice. General Motors Installation Plans—monthly payments to suit your purse. CHEVROLET MOTOR COMPANY, DETROIT, MICHIGAN

CHICAGO \$1.75 Round Trip SEPTEMBER 6 and 7 Lv. Buchanan 7:20 a. m. (City Time) Ar. Chicago 9:10 a. m. (City Time) Tickets sold September 6 good returning not later than 2:30 a. m. September 7. Tickets sold September 7 good returning not later than 2:30 a. m. September 8. Avoid Highway Congestion — Travel Safely By Rail Patrons who desire to drive to any cities from which excursion is operated and take advantage thereof, may park cars on unused railroad property to the extent available. Such parking shall be at patron's risk. Ask Ticket Agent for information. Many outdoor attractions for your enjoyment including Two baseball games each day at Comiskey Park. Chicago White Sox and Cleveland, September 6. Chicago White Sox and Detroit, September 7. Beginning at 1:30 p. m. Chicago Daylight Time. MICHIGAN CENTRAL

Russell Chevrolet Sales 122 Main Phone 98 Buchanan

# SOCIETY

## Marriage of Charlotte Arnold and Lazell Weaver Solemnized at Presbyterian Church

The marriage of Miss Charlotte Arnold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Arnold, Buchanan, to Lazell Weaver, son of Mrs. Leah Weaver, Buchanan, was solemnized in the Presbyterian church here at six o'clock Sunday, Rev. W. H. Brunelle reading the marriage ritual. The church was decorated for the occasion with palms and baskets of gladioli. Josephine Kelley played the "Bridal Chorus" from "Lohengrin" to announce the bridal party. Mrs. Brunelle and Dee Weaver, brother of the bridegroom, were the attendants. Robert Hoenk and Bruce Ernst ushered the guests in the church. The bride wore an attractive gown of cameo mouseline de soie and carried roses and valley lilies. Mrs. Brunelle wore turquoise blue moire with brown and carried roses. Following the ceremony a wedding luncheon was served in the home of the bride. After Sept. 1, Mr. and Mrs. Weaver will be at home at 308 West Alexander street. Lazell Weaver is a student in the General Motors Institute of Technology. The bride attended Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich.

**Mitchell Reunion**  
Mr. and Mrs. E. C. McCollum were host and hostess for a reunion of the Mitchell family Sunday, honoring Mr. and Mrs. Richard Beardsley and family of Morgan Park, Ill. Eighteen enjoyed the dinner for the occasion. Mr. and Mrs. Beardsley and children left Monday after a visit of ten days with relatives here.

**Evening Bridge Club**  
Mrs. Philip Dilley will entertain her ladies' bridge club this evening.

**Friday Evening Club**  
The Friday evening Bridge Club met last night at the home of Mrs. D. J. Rouse.

**Thursday Afternoon Club**  
The Thursday Afternoon Bridge club will meet today at the home of Mrs. Ralph Allen.

**Picnic at Bear Cave**  
The Ladies' Aid of the Church of the Brethren held an all-day picnic at Bear Cave park yesterday.

**Golden Rule Class**  
The Golden Rule class of the Church of Christ, Mrs. Nille Boone teacher, will hold a picnic Friday evening at Island Park, Niles.

**Honorary Dinner**  
Miss Doris Reams entertained at an evening dinner Tuesday honoring Miss Cherry Blossom Helm, who is leaving soon to enter Kalamazoo College.

**F. D. I. Meeting**  
The F. D. I. will meet this evening at the I. O. O. F. hall with Mrs. M. E. Gilbert, Mrs. Charles Lightfoot and Mrs. Harry Smith as the committee.

**Mission Circle**  
The Eleanor Wolfe Circle of the Church of Christ will meet Friday evening at the home of the leader, Mrs. E. N. Schram, for a 6:30 p. m. potluck supper and a social session.

**Attend Reunion**  
Mr. and Mrs. Loren Perry and son, Richard, attended a reunion of the Jones family at Greenville, O., Sunday. Richard Perry, age 3, was the youngest and the only grandson present.

**Honors Two Birthdays**  
Mrs. John Jerue entertained Tuesday from 4 to 8 p. m. for 20 boys and girls honoring the birthdays of her daughter, Joy, who was 9 years old on Aug. 25, and of her son, John, Jr., who was 11 on Aug. 25.

**W. B. A. Meets**  
The Women's Benefit Association met at their hall Tuesday evening, the committee in charge of the social hour being Grace Gray, Delpha Wolkins and Margaret McDonald. Bingo was played, prizes being won by Hazel Huebner, Clara Howe and Eva Slate.

**Girl Scout Hike**  
Seventeen members of Girl Scout Troop Two enjoyed a hike to Cherry Beach, Lake Michigan, Saturday afternoon. They were accompanied by their captain, Miss Maude Slate, Leo Slate, and Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Blake. The men acted as life guards while the girls enjoyed a swim.

**Postpone W. C. T. U. Meet**  
The meet of the Women's Christian Temperance Union which was to have been held Friday of this week has been postponed until the following Friday when it will be held at the home of Mrs. D. D. Fangborn.

**Honors Birthday**  
Mrs. Joseph Murdock entertained at dinner Sunday in honor of the birthday of her father, Allen Matthews. Guests from out of the city were Mrs. Anna Murdock, Galien, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hock, Rolling Prairie, and Frank Danz, Toledo, O.

**Luncheon For Guest**  
Mrs. Kelsey Bainton entertained at a one o'clock luncheon Wednesday at the Powell Hotel, Niles, honoring her guest, Mrs. George Humphrey, Worcester, Mass. Guests were Mrs. C. B. Stafford and daughter, Francis, Mrs. W. R. Wills and daughter, Mrs. Milford Creviston, all of Niles, and Mrs. Frank Riffenberg, Sayre, Pa.

**Bayleaf Rebekah Lodge**  
The Bayleaf Rebekah Lodge held its regular meeting Friday evening followed by a social session. Bingo was played, prizes being won by Mrs. Grace Gray, Mrs. H. E. Squier, Mrs. M. E. Gilbert, Mrs. Rose Marrs, Mrs. Arthur Mayhew, Mrs. Effie Hathaway and Mrs. Lee Allis. Miss Eleanor Mittan was chairman of the entertainment committee.

**Methodist W. F. M. S.**  
The Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist church will meet Wednesday afternoon, Sept. 2, in the parlors of the church for the annual potluck dinner at 12:30. Following dinner devotional services will be held with Mrs. Koenigshof in charge, and business meeting. Election of officers for the ensuing year will be held and the year's business will be closed. Come and enjoy the dinner and the social hour and help to complete the year's work.

**Legion-Auxiliary Family Party**  
The American Legion and Auxiliary family party will be held at Fuller's Resort at Clear Lake Friday, Aug. 28, with a potluck sup-

## Nuptials of Max Smith and Kathryn Sue Howell Solemnized at Dowagiac

On Wednesday, the home of Mayor and Mrs. A. W. Howell of Dowagiac was the scene of an impressive service at which time Miss Kathryn Sue Howell, their daughter, became the bride of Mr. Max Stober Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn E. Smith, 106 W. Third street, Buchanan. The young couple left for a short wedding trip, after which they will be at home at Reading, Mich., where Mr. Smith is principal of the Reading high school. Those from out of town who attended the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn E. Smith and Mr. and Mrs. Frederic D. Smith of Buchanan, and Dr. and Mrs. Rex G. Smith and daughter, Shirley, of Villa Park, Ill.

per. Cars will be furnished for all, to meet at the Legion hall not later than six o'clock. A special surprise for all is in store. All service men and members of their families are invited. Come and enjoy the party with us.

**Dinner for Birthday**  
The girls of the Clark Equipment Co. time office will enjoy a co-operative dinner Thursday at the home of Miss Maxine Howe, in honor of Miss Belle Landis' birthday.

## Local News

Miss Helen Wells arrived at her home here Saturday from a visit with her brother, George Wells, Albany, N. Y.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Gancoer, a son, at the Boyce Maternity home at 12:45 p. m. yesterday (Wednesday). The baby, weight eight pounds, has been named Carson Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Daniels Monitor, Washington, are guests for a few days at the home of the former's grandmother, Mrs. Anna Morley.

Miss Jessie Gowland returned Tuesday evening from Ann Arbor where she had received treatment in the University of Michigan hospital.

Mrs. Charles Boyle left yesterday in company with her guest, Mrs. Ed Kavanagh, Portland, Ore., for a trip of several weeks to the western coast, visiting at Yellowstone National Park en route.

Mrs. Kitty Bacon, Niles, was a guest Tuesday of Mrs. Alfred Richards.

**Cape Skin**  
Cape skin is a firm, washable leather made from the skin of Cape goats. It is used primarily for gloves.

## North Buchanan

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Helmick of Chicago visited a couple of days last week with Mr. and Mrs. Dean Clark.

Mrs. Chartier is reported to be quite sick.

Mr. and Mrs. James Reed, son, Rex, and Buddy Miller are enjoying an extended vacation thru the mountains of Colorado and Montana.

What a fine crowd at our Sunday School picnic last Wednesday at Weko Beach. Everyone enjoyed it so much we have been urged to fix a date in the near future for another wienie roast, and that isn't all, the games are real fun for the youngsters. Come out next Sunday morning and help us plan.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kann left Tuesday morning to visit relatives in Ft. Wayne, Berne and Geneva, Indiana.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Sebasty, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Sebasty and family, Mr. and Mrs. Verl Clark and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hamilton and family attended a house party given at the home of Amos Janasch in Gallen last Saturday night.

Mrs. Harold Sebasty accompanied her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam McCormick and grandmother, Mrs. Samuel Burnham, to Chicago Sunday to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. William Barkman of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Forest Sebasty and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Sebasty visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Verl Clark.

H. H. Hansen, Mrs. Maude Eckleberger, Mr. and Mrs. George Eckleberger spent Sunday evening at Benton Harbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Taylor visited with Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Horner Sunday evening, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wallace spent Monday evening at the Horner home.

Mrs. Frank Kann called on Mrs.

## Buy's Interest In

**Fay's Smoke Shop**  
Clem Savoldi has bought the interest of C. K. Detrick in Fay's Smoke Shop, where he will be associated with Phay Wilcox.

**Dictionary for Roman Princes**  
In the days of Augustus Caesar, a tutor to Roman princes made an encyclopedic dictionary as a reference work.

**Copied U. S. Constitution**  
The Australian constitution was modeled on that of the United States.

**1st Insertion Aug. 27; last Sept. 3**  
REGISTRATION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given to the qualified electors of the City of Buchanan, for the General Primary election to be held in the City of Buchanan on Tuesday September 15th 1936, I will upon any day except Sunday and a legal holiday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said City, not already registered, who may apply to me personally.

Saturday September 5th 1936 being the last day for registration for the above election. Office hours on Saturday being from 8:00 A. M. to 12:00 Noon.

Signed,  
HARRY A. POST,  
City Clerk.

## THREE OAKS ELECTRIC CO.

State Licensed Electricians  
Light, Heat and Power Wiring  
General Electric Appliances

Call Three Oaks 67  
For Wiring or Service

HARRY E. CASE, Mgr.

J. A. Berry and Rev. and Mrs. I. G. Martin at their summer home on the Red Bud trail, last Friday. Miss Helen Martin was soloist at the Oronoko services Sunday.

**Use of the Compass**  
The Jewish people were not accustomed to the use of a compass 600 years before Christ, nor were they acquainted with its functions. The Chinese, however, are said to have understood the use of the compass 2,000 years before Christ.

**BLACKMOND'S EYES**  
Eyes Tested  
Broken Lenses Replaced, Special Attention to Frame Fitting

Value of Indian Beads  
In trading with the Indians three dark beads or six white ones were about the equivalent of an English penny.

**SOUTH BEND'S BUSY STORE**  
THE STORE THAT SAVES YOU MONEY  
**GRAND LEADER**  
WE SELL FIRST QUALITY MERCHANDISE ONLY

Just In Time For School—On Sale Saturday  
**Girls' Lucette FAST COLOR WASH DRESSES**  
**88c**

Twelve new styles... all charming. Superior styling, tailoring and trimming details. Endless variety of colorful patterns and solid colors. All tub-fast. Sizes 7 to 16.

**BOYS' FULL LINED Wool KNICKERS**  
Blue Chevrons, brown or gray mixtures. Tailored for sturdy wear. 8 to 16 sizes. **88c**

**LAY-AWAY SALE**  
Pay Only 50c Now  
**Boys' Suits Girls' Coats**  
**\$5.95**

COATS—dressy and sports models. Plaids, Checks, Fleeces. Warmly lined. 3 to 16 sizes.  
SUITS—Single and double breasted. 2 knickers or knicker and slacks. Sizes 8 to 16.

Boys' Wool Slacks \$1  
Corduroy Slacks \$1.98  
Girls' Wool Skirts \$1  
Girls' Wool Sweaters \$1  
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FRIDAY — SATURDAY AUG. 28 — 29

A Specially Arranged Family Program That Will Please Both Young and Old

**"Florida Special"**  
with Jack Oakie — Sally Eilers

Also  
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with Pat O'Brien

Last Chapter FRANK MERRIWELL  
Colored Cartoon

FREE Ice Cream Bars Given to the Kiddies At the Saturday Matinee

SUN. — MON. — TUES. AUG. 30 — 31 SEPT. 1

Matinee Sunday at 2 P. M.

HE PAID FOR SINS NOT HIS OWN  
WITH ALL HE HELD DEAR!

JEAN HERSHOLT

Sins of Man

DON AMECHE  
ALLEN JENKINS

Added: Comedy Pop Eye Cartoon  
News Night Shows 7 — 9 P. M.

WED. — THURS. SEPT 2 — 3

**"Murder By An Aristocrat"**  
with Lyle Talbot

**"Absolute Quiet"**  
with Lionel Atwell

COMING FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, SEPT. 4 — 5

First Chapter of Our New Serial

**"Flash Gordon"**

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