

## County Road Commission Plans Include Asphalt Retread on Redbud Trail

### Now Here's the Proposition

Waxtry! Potato Patch Burning! The Buchanan fire department is expected to enlarge its business very materially in the future thru the development of the porous hose system or irrigation which is believed by experts to be the coming thing in farming in these parts. The Buchanan fire department has a large quantity of hose which is ideal for this system of irrigation, in which the hose is laid down a row of potatoes or other fruit and the shrubs are moistened by the leaks in the hose. So if you see the fire engine charging madly down a country road it won't likely be the farm house but to save a spud crop burning up.

**Jimmie Always Leads**

The chief pastime of Buchanan motorists during the past ten days has been running the red light at the intersection of Oak and Front streets, lately installed there by Chief Mitchell. To Jimmie Garren goes the honor of being the first to run the light. With his customary enterprise Mr. Garren got the job of installing the stop-and-go-system again. Then Jimmie got down off the ladder, went to his truck, wheeled and ran the red light as nice as you please. He persuaded Chief Speed Cop Rink that he did not know it was there.

**Mort Gets a Trophy**

Mort Snyder (you know Mort) is proudly displaying a trophy what is a trophy being none other than a feather from Sally Rand's fan. This is his story and he has his wife's word to back him. Last week Mr. and Mrs. Snyder went to the Century of Progress and of course nothing would do but Mort must see Sally, and moreover nothing else would do but Mrs. Snyder must go along, to watch Mort of course.

Mort knew a guy who is a friend of Sally's manager and by pulling all the strings he got a front seat where he wouldn't miss anything. Sally and her train of dancers came out, and Sally was sure good that night (see mort for the details). There were several other dancers but Mort didn't notice them much. First they did the balloon dance, and then came the real fire works—the fan dance.

There are two stories: One is that as Sally whirled briskly in her steps a feather fell from her fan in front of Mort and he dove for it like a hungry trout for a fly. The weak point in this story is that Sally is a pretty young dame to be moulting like that. The other and more likely story is that as Sally whirled in front of Mort she saw the rapt look on his face and reached out and whisked her fan in his face and Mort's jaw, which had been hanging down until that point in the proceedings, snapped shut on the fan like a pup on a white Leghorn rooster.

Well, all we can say is that Mort claims he has a feather from Sally's fan and can prove it by showing the feather. And you can believe just as much as you please.

In which Mr. Schram Outsmarts a Fish

Mr. Enos N. Schram confirmed his standing as a leading piscatorial expert of these parts Tuesday morning when he snaked in a large bass with which he had staged a terrific battle at Clear Lake.

"It was the funniest darn thing," stated Mr. Schram when interviewed by a representative of the Record. "You know, that bass made a grab at my hook and when he realized his mistake, quicker than that he whips in a circle and gets a half hitch on a stump. Naturally I couldn't pull the stump without upsetting the boat. It was a new fix for me. I have often had to take a half hitch around a tree when wearing a big one out, but I never had a fish pull that on me. But smart as he was, I got to admit that I have still to meet the fish that has more brains than I have. I just had the boys row the boat right over the spot where the fish was and let him lay and as soon as he relaxed a little I gives the line a quick whin off the stump and pulls him straight up."

"Well you," repeated Mr. Schram, "It was the funniest darn thing."

Mr. and Mrs. A. Post entertained their son and family from Chicago several days last week.

Herbert and Donald Swartz of Portage Prairie spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Guy Burks.

Mrs. Tom Milner has been confined to her home the past week with illness.

Dancing at Shadowland, St. Joseph, every Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday evening.

### WILL MAINTAIN PRESENT ROAD FOR TWO YEARS

County Engineers State That Asphalt Retread Best Solution Economic Paving.

The Redbud Trail project recently completed north of Buchanan is to be maintained and developed by the Berrien county road commission as a prospective asphalt retread as soon as the bed of the road is well settled, according to road officials.

Types of this road are being installed in the Niles vicinity and afford an excellent motoring surface, much superior to the water-bound macadam installed so extensively a few years ago and costing only a fraction as much as concrete.

The asphalt retread road is installed on a gravel basis. About two inches of limestone is spread on top and is then sprayed with asphalt, which is mixed thoroughly with the stone. This preparation cannot be applied, however, to a new roadbed, and it is the policy of the Berrien County Road Board to maintain the Redbud Trail on its present basis for two or three years until all sort spots appear and are remedied. When the bed is thoroughly settled, the retread will be applied.

The trail comprises the most direct route from Buchanan to St. Joseph, cutting down the distance between those points by a mile and being several miles shorter than the US-31 route from South Bend to the Twin Cities.

### Clare Hoffman To Speak Here Friday Evening



Clare D. Hoffman, Allegan, republican candidate for Congress from Allegan, will speak at the corner of Main and Front streets at 7:30 p. m. Friday evening, Aug. 24.

Mr. Hoffman is an attorney in Allegan, a graduate of Northwestern and a native of Constantine. He is making an aggressive fight for the nomination and has the following speaking dates during the coming week: Niles, twice; Benton Harbor, twice; St. Joseph, twice Saturday at Constantine, and during the past week appeared at Sturgis, Dowagiac, Cassopolis, Colon, Burr Oak, Decatur, Three Rivers.

He will announce his platform in his talk here tomorrow night. All who wish to assess the congressional candidate should hear him.

### LOCAL MERCHANTS TO SPONSOR DOG PONY SHOW SAT.

Business Men Will Entertain Public Free with Presentation of Van's Shows in the Evening.

The answer to a youngster's wish... a dog and pony show! That's the offering Buchanan business places are putting forth to the people of this district next Saturday evening. Van's Dog and Pony Show troupe will present its regular full-time performance in the business section of Buchanan next Saturday evening at 7 o'clock. This open air show will be entirely free so far as the public is concerned. Business firms of Buchanan are underwriting the cost of the show and are extending thru the columns of the Record an invitation to everyone in the district to attend the performance.

The act, a one-ring circus on the stage, will be presented in the center of the business section on a large elevated stage. It includes a number of trained dogs performing at dancing, high diving, drilling, wire-walking, riding and front and hind foot acrobatic stunts. Educated ponies will go through their act of drilling, walking, bucking, and cake-walking. A bit of clowning is promised, too, no show of this type being complete without such performing.

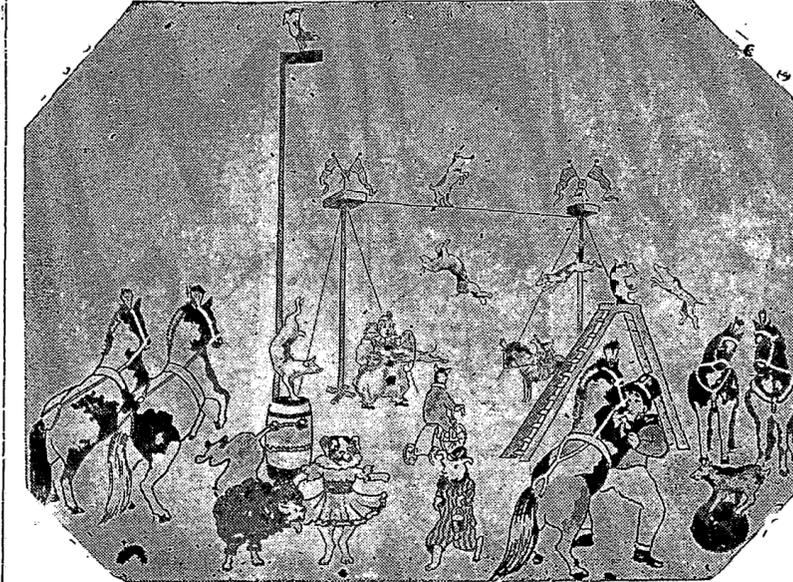
Mr. and Mrs. Van and their son, James, have had many years of experience staging their own dog and pony shows, having made theatrical appearances in every state in the union, also in Canada.

Van's troupe has appeared in many middle west cities recently and are now on their way to the east coast, having presented their performances in a number of Michigan cities recently. Reports from points where they have appeared previously are very favorable.

The local showing has been arranged through the courtesy of the Buchanan business men.

## Berrien County Boasts Best Crop of Elberta Peaches in Middle West

### FREE DOG AND PONY SHOW IN BUCHANAN SATURDAY



Van's Dog and Pony Show will give a free exhibition, in the business section of Buchanan next Saturday evening starting at 7:00 o'clock. There will be no charge for the show, the presentation being sponsored and paid for by Buchanan business men. Come down town and see it—bring the kiddies. Young and old alike will enjoy it—and remember—it's all free!

### HEAVY TRADE EXPECTED FROM OUT OF STATE

Crop in County is Estimated at from 200,000 to 250,000; Elbertas Only in the South.

Southern and Central Berrien County is a favored district in the middle west this year in point of peach production, being practically the only section in the entire fruit belt which is blessed with a good crop of both early and late varieties.

Peach orchards between Buchanan and Berrien Springs are heavily laden in spite of the fact that even this section was visited by temperatures of 15 degrees below zero in late February. Although this is ordinarily sufficient to kill the entire crop, there were weather factors that tended to mitigate the result this year, according to County Agricultural Agent Harry Lurkins. The old rule accepted by Michigan orchardists is that 10 below zero will kill 90% of the buds but that leaves sufficient buds for a tree full of peaches if they all mature. Eleven degrees below will kill 95% of the buds, the rule goes, but that leaves enough alive for a fair crop. But 12 below will kill 99% of the buds leaving only 1% alive which will result in only a scant crop at best, and temperatures below that are usually destructive to the entire crop.

This year, in central and southern Berrien county at least, the cold snap was unaccompanied by wind, and the still cold was not so destructive. The local peach farmers are further indebted for their escape to the fact that the cold came late and the wood and the protective coverings were better matured than earlier in the winter.

During the duration of the February storm the mercury sunk about a degree lower for every six to eight miles north of Benton Harbor for a considerable distance, and consequently the crop was largely destroyed north of a line extending east from Benton Harbor. There are very few peaches in the South Haven and adjacent districts, and those surviving were mainly of the South Haven, Rochester and other early varieties. Since ninety per cent of the trees in the southern fruit belt are of the Elberta variety, the crop as a whole is very short.

In southern and central Berrien, however, there are a number of large orchards with excellent crops of Elbertas. Since the peach districts of Illinois and Indiana have 10% or less of a crop, the local district is a favored oasis which will doubtless benefit by a heavy trade from out of the state.

The crop in Berrien county is estimated at from 200,000 to 250,000 bushels this year.

### Recreation Groups Continue Series of Intercity Softball

A softball team representing the Buchanan FERA recreation groups will play a return game with the team representing the Niles group at Niles Friday and will play a game with the Bertrand group here Monday, according to the director, George Wynn.

The local team defeated the Three Oaks team 6-4 at Three Oaks last week and lost to the same team here yesterday 1-1. Last Friday the locals defeated the Niles team 8-7.

A horse shoe tournament was conducted Tuesday for boys and girls at Kathryn park, the following winning the prizes offered by Fabiano and Strang: girls' singles, Catherine Wynn; girls' doubles, Arliss Fairman and Catherine Wynn; boys' singles, Jack Frank; boys' doubles, Arliss Maxson and partner. As sister of the director, Catherine Wynn did not accept any prizes.

Director Wynn stated that the recreational work would probably end next week.

### Kerosene Stove Is Bad Medicine in the Arctics

Kerosene stoves seem to be bad medicine in the Arctics—see Comodore Byrd for details—which perhaps explains the accident with a kerosene stove at the Schmidt home on Arctic street Tuesday. The fire department was called to the Schmidt home Tuesday morning, making the run in record time to put out the blaze before it had done much damage.

### Eagle Scouts Will Loop Lake Michigan

Five Eagle Scouts from Buchanan left Monday morning for an automobile trip with a delegation of twenty-five Eagle Scouts from the Berrien-Cass area, with Leo Slates in charge. The local boys were Fred Riley, Albert Webb, Earl Stevens, Dale Lyon and Don Sharf. They went north by way of Grand Rapids and Petosky to the Straits and en route back through Wisconsin. They will attend the Century of Progress Sunday and Monday and return the evening of the latter day.

### Coming Events

- Riverside Park Assembly, Kalamazoo district of the Evangelical church, Aug. 15 to Aug. 26.
- Dayton I. O. O. F. Picnic Labor Day, Sept. 3.
- Opening day of school, Sept. 4.
- Three Oaks County Fair, Sept. 5, 6 and 7.
- American Legion Fall Festival, Sept. 5, 6 and 7.
- Primary election, Sept. 11.

### Old B. H. S. Stars to Face Each Other in Sunday Contest

The Dayton Tigers of the Community League will play the Little Arrows of Buchanan at the Athletic Park diamond next Sunday afternoon, Aug. 26, the game opening at 2:30 p. m. This game will witness the opposition of several former high school stars, the Morse twins, Loren and Louis, Louis Leiter, Howard Donley, playing with the Tigers and a number of old Buchanan high school men playing with the Arrows.

### Niles-Buchanan Road Completed Saturday Night

The final work in completion of the east end of the Niles-Buchanan road was finished Saturday, the highway now being one of the finest traveling surfaces in this section. The contractors used the old stone to build up the shoulders of the road into surfaces that are the equivalent of a pavement. A few men were employed in sodding this week.

### Mich. Corporation Reports Indicate Improved Business

Indications that business in Michigan is on the upgrade is shown by the manner in which corporations are filing annual reports with the department of state.

According to the corporation division, over \$200,000 more had been received on August 15 in payment of 1934 corporation privilege taxes than had been paid in on Aug. 15, 1933.

All corporations authorized to do business under the laws of Michigan must file annual reports by Sept. 1 each year. This includes not only 19,000 companies incorporated to conduct business for profit but also 6,000 non-profit companies, who do not pay the privilege tax but which must make annual accountings to the state.

### Church Festival Holiday Falls On Election Day

The state law makes no provision for a religious festival which this year falls on Sept. 11.

In Michigan the sun sets and the holiday ceases at 6:49 p. m. This will allow those who take part in the holiday one hour and 11 minutes to arrive at the voting booths before they close. The state election law declares that all those waiting in line outside the voting booth at the prescribed closing hour shall be allowed to vote.

### Legion Announces Fine Program for The Fall Festival

Plans for the American Legion Fall Festival for Sept. 6-8 will be announced in detail in the issue of next week. The feature of the entertainment this year will be three evening shows by Philip Foxwell, clever boy magician of South Bend, who was seen at the high school a year ago last spring. The committee also will have on hand a merry-go-round, ferris wheel, tilt-a-whirl, and all of the other features that go to make up real fall festival entertainment. A pet parade, permitting the entrance of all kinds of pets, will be presented at 4 p. m. Saturday, following the dedication of the Redbud Trail which will be held under the auspices of the Lions club at 2 p. m. Saturday afternoon. The Festival will be opened at the Band Concert Wednesday evening, Sept. 5, following which there will be three nights of free entertainment. A softball game between the Buchanan All Stars and an out-of-town team will be played on one of the afternoons of the festival.

### Riverside Park Assembly Closes Next Sunday

Sunday will be the final day of services at Riverside Park. Last Sunday the attendance at Sunday School was 560, 129 of which were from Buchanan. We should at least have 150 there next Sunday from our Sunday School when the banner will be awarded to the school with the highest average.

Everyone cordially invited and urged to be present. Anyone desiring transportation meet at the church not later than 9:30 a. m. Plenty of conveyances for all will be available.

Dr. Paul S. Mayer, superintendent of missions in Japan will speak at 11 o'clock. He is a prominent, internationally known man and carries with him a Bible from the young people of Japan to be presented to President Roosevelt as a token of good will.

The greatest courtesy was extended to him in Chicago at the Century of Progress. Come and hear him.

### Landsman Campaign Gathers Strength Thru Berrien Co.

Close observers of the political situation in Berrien county report that the chances of Buchanan's sole candidate, Phil Landsman, appear rosy at this date. Atty. Landsman is proving himself a skilled campaigner and has been covering the county in a campaign that is meeting excellent response. It is confidently expected that a heavy vote will be thrown to him from his home town and the surrounding district.

### Old Advt. Poster is Found in Back of Picture Frame

An old advertising poster of the date of 1896 which was found by Nathan Brown in the past week in the back of an old picture is on display in the window of Kelling's store, this week.

The poster consists of a short article descriptive of Buchanan, surrounded by the advertisements of a number of business houses of that time, including the following: W. F. Runner, druggist; The Paris Store, Mrs. H. O. Weaver, prop.; E. O. Colvin, physician, surgeon; Culver & Monro, proprietors of a lumber yard which formerly was on the site now occupied by the Cleverly & Marble planing mill; City Livery, C. T. Rouse, prop.; First National Bank; George E. Parkinson, sample clothing house; VanNess photograph gallery; The Earl Hotel; S. A. Wood, plumbing and tinning; Clark E. Phelph, contractor and builder; City Bakery, Boyer Bros., proprietors; H. R. Adams, hardware and agricultural implements.

### Al Black Killed in Truck Mishap Saturday Evening

Friends of Al Black, 508 Hilbert street, Kalamazoo, were shocked to hear of his tragic death as the result of a highway accident Saturday evening. Black had been driving the Eckrich & Son Sausage Co. truck on a route out of Kalamazoo. While on his route Saturday night he turned off a gravel road onto a concrete pavement traveling at a good speed when his steering gear locked and he was unable to straighten out on the pavement. The truck charged up an embankment, striking a tree and crushing in the driver's side of the vehicle. This occurred at 7 p. m. and Black died at 11:15 p. m. in a hospital, conscious to the last. He incurred fractures of both legs, one arm, the pelvic bone, and internal injuries. He had a route through here for two years, being transferred to another route about three months ago, and had many friends and acquaintances in Buchanan. He was 36 years old and married.

### CWA Force Works to End Peat Fire Lock Best Farm

A force of CWA men from St. Joseph were set to work Tuesday digging trenches to isolate the marsh fire that has been burning three weeks on the Lock Best farm west of Buchanan. The fire was started on the last Sunday in July in the Best huckleberry marsh, the cause being unknown. Only a small part of the huckleberry marsh was damaged, the fire traveling in the peat to the edge of Weaver lake, burning timber in its path.

### OLD SURVEYORS' WITNESS TREE STILL SURVIVES

Early Surveyors Blazed Trees and Inscribed Land Points to Establish Lines.

It seems possible that there may be still extant on the Wagner road west of Buchanan at least one if not two of the old witness trees which pioneer surveyors used to blaze to establish for future reference the line of their survey.

One of these trees is the large white oak that stands at the bend of the Wagner stone road north from the end of West Front. This is not the tree standing directly in the bend of the road, which is a hard maple, but a few rods north-west of that. The other is the old oak tree which stands in the field at a bend in the dimly discernible route of the old road when West Front street used to detour north around the small swamp immediately west of Oak Ridge cemetery.

It is still the practice of surveyors to blaze the pivotal points in their surveys, but now it is usually done by sinking iron pipes. Then it was customary to make use of trees, designating the exact distance in links and chains and the direction of the tree from the point witnessed. The first surveyors who covered lower Michigan in the late twenties and early thirties would select their witness trees and hew a square from the bark, inscribing on the body of the tree the letters WT for witness tree and the description of the section, township and range line determined.

In recent years a few of these trees spared by the woodsmen's axe have been found in the northern part of the state. Usually the inscription was by carefully removing the overgrowth the survey description would still be discernible in the body of the tree, and on the inside of the bark the same description could be read backward in raised symbols.

In the descriptions of the first survey of the bends of Terre Coupe Road from Front Street, to establish legally the route of the old road from the mouth of McCoy's creek to Terre Coupe prairie, the best at the west end of Front street was witnessed by a cherry tree and an apple tree four and a half inches in diameter and the bend in the road near the present Ray Babcock home was witnessed by a walnut and a hickory tree.

### Presents Closing Piano Recital at Chicago Studio Sun.

Marvin Gross presented his final recital of the American Conservatory school year at the Webster-Osmer studios at 6448 Minerva Ave., Chicago, Sunday afternoon. His program was as follows:

- Italian Concerto Bach
  - Andante Chopin
  - Presto Chopin
  - Preludes, Nos. 4, 23, 14, 10, 1, 18, and 16 Chopin
  - A. D. 1620 MacDowell
  - Capriccio Dohnangi
  - Romanza in A flat Mozart
  - The Irish Washerwoman, Sowerby
  - Etude in D flat Liszt
  - Liebessfrend, Kriesler, Rachmaninoff
- On Saturday afternoon he made his second appearance at the Colonial Village, where he presented a group of selections at a concert at the Mt. Vernon replica, where he had played July 28.
- Young Gross was medal winner in his class this year at the Conservatory, where he will again attend in the coming year. He is continuing his class in Buchanan and in addition is starting a class in South Bend.

### Bettie Smith Named President Legion Auxiliary

Officers were elected for the auxiliary of the Ralph Rumbaugh post of the American Legion Monday evening, the following being selected to head the organization: president, Mrs. Bettie Smith; first vice president, Mrs. Julie Thaning; second vice president, Mrs. Eleanor Juhl; secretary, Mrs. Henry Zupke; treasurer, Mrs. Claude McGowan; chaplain, Miss Erma Wright; historian, Mrs. Roy Pierce; sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Frank Fabiano.

Mrs. Henry Zupke was named delegate to the Fourth District convention to be held Sept. 2 in Three Oaks, Miss Augusta Huebner will represent the organization at the state convention to be held in Travers City, Sept. 14, 15, 16. Mrs. Claude McGowan will represent the Auxiliary in street concessions for the Legion Festival committee and street fete to be held here Sept. 6-7-8.

The committee in charge of the meeting included Mrs. Henry Zupke, Mrs. C. K. Dedrich, Mrs. Magnus Lundgren, Miss Erma Wright won the surprise package.

### Buchanan Band at Dayton I. O. O. F. Picnic Labor Day

Bills are being printed this week in the Record print shop for the Dayton I. O. O. F. picnic to be held Labor Day, Sept. 3. The bills feature Mac and Bob, the Knoxville boys from WLS; the Valley Serenaders, another pair of famous radio stars; and the Buchanan high school band and other attractive entertainments.

### Three Men Added to Fire Department

The following men have been added to the city fire department on the recommendation by the Michigan Inspection Bureau of interested personnel: Bert Metzger, Jack Ditto, R. Skinner.

### Heavy Rains and Low Temperatures Here During Week

Refreshing rains and comparatively low temperatures have marked the weather here in the past week, a total of an inch and a half of water having fallen in the two showers of Thursday and Saturday evenings. The mercury registered close to 40 degrees above zero early Monday morning. Late potatoes, corn and cucumber crops were helped by the rain. The large chinch bugs are still present in the corn of this locality, but are doing no damage. The second crop of chinch bugs are coming on, however, and more damage is feared if the weather again turns hot.

### Dr. Strayer Back From Funeral of Mother in Penn.

Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Strayer and family arrived home Tuesday from Red Lion, Pa., where they had been called by the illness and death of the former's mother, Mrs. Lydia Strayer, 80, who passed away at her home there Thursday evening. The funeral was held Sunday afternoon, with six grandsons acting as pall bearers, including John and Robert Strayer of Buchanan. She is survived by her husband, J. Wesley Strayer of Red Lion; by two sons, J. Frank Strayer of Red Lion and Dr. J. C. Strayer of Buchanan; by a daughter, Mrs. C. N. Dellinger of Red Lion; by eight grandchildren and one grandchild.

# Church Services

**Dayton Methodist Church**  
Rev. A. Niles, pastor  
Preaching service at 1:30. Sunday School immediately following.

**St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church**  
Pastor, Rev. Father John Ralph Day.

Masses at 8 a. m. on each first, third and fifth Sunday of the month and at 10 a. m. on each second and fourth Sunday, and at 7 a. m. on the first Friday of each month.

**First Christian Church**  
Paul C. Carpenter, Minister  
10 a. m. Sunday, Bible School.  
George Currier, superintendent.  
11 a. m. Communion and preaching service.

8:30 p. m. Christian Endeavor.  
7:30 a. m. Song service and evening worship.

8 p. m. Thursday, mid-week prayer service.

**Church of Christ**  
The evening services of the Church of Christ will be held regularly without omissions in the future.

**L. D. N. Church**  
10 a. m. Sunday School.  
11 a. m. Morning services.  
7 p. m. Bible Study.  
8 p. m. Evening services.

**Christian Science Church**  
Sunday School at 9:45 a. m.  
Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject, Mind.  
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room, located in the church at Dewey, Avenue and Oak street, is open each Wednesday afternoon from 2 until 4 o'clock.

**The Church of the Brethren**  
Dewey Rowe, Pastor  
Sunday School at 10 a. m. Topic, The Unchanging Love of God. Hosea 6, 11, 12.

Golden text, For God so loved the world that he gave his only begotten son, that whosoever believeth on him should not perish, but have eternal life. John 3:16.

Sunday is Harvest Day at our church. A basket dinner will be served at noon in the basement. Everybody is welcome. We are expecting several visitors from other towns.

Morning services at 11 a. m. Rev. Charles Light of Sturgis, will deliver the sermon. There will be services again in the afternoon. No evening service. Come and bring your basket enough for yourself and some for your neighbor.

**Seventh Day Adventist**  
Sabbath School (Saturday) at 10 a. m. Lesson study: Reforms by means of the Advent Movement.  
Memory verse: Here is the patience of the saints; here are they

**Glendora**  
Mr. and Mrs. Lester Knight of Detroit, visited several days at the James Finkel home.

Wm. Lewis, who recently moved to Galien had the misfortune to break the bone in the instep of his right foot, and is now walking on crutches.

Raymond Woollett, Ralph Styranski and a number of boys from Glendora and New Troy high school made a very interesting trip to Sault Ste. Marie by truck recently. Mr. Merritt, teacher in the school, accompanied them. The party left Friday morning and returned Monday night. The boys belong to the future farmers of America and this trip was one of the features of the summer project.

Rev. Vance Smith has resigned his position in the Christian church here and will go to Northern Michigan, where he has charge of a boys' camp. He preached his last sermon Sunday.

Mrs. James Hanover and son, Clare, spent Sunday at Chicago, visiting the Fair.

Rev. and Mrs. Edward Jeschke, pastor of the Lutheran church, accompanied the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Pruter, who were visiting here, to their home in Nantoma, Kas. Mr. Jeschke has a three weeks vacation from his duties here.

Katherine Palme, of South Bend and Edna Pletcher of Benton Harbor are guests at the Pletcher home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Woollett and family attended the Snyder reunion at Butell Park, Misawaka, Sunday.

**Olive Branch**  
Mr. and Mrs. Joe Fulton visited in the Ora Briney home in Weesaw recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Lee and family attended the Sprague reunion at Barron Lake Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dickey entertained at a family dinner Sunday honoring little Beatrice Dickey who celebrated her fourth birthday on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smith and son, Paul, and wife were in Niles Wednesday and also called in the Fred Gleason home near Sodus.

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Underly and family were dinner guests in the V. G. Ingles home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Encl Swem and daughter, Mrs. Nina James and daughter, were callers in the F. A. Nye home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Clark, Jr., of Kokomo, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Smith.  
Sylvester Ingles and Charles Underly returned Thursday from their trip to Chase, Michigan.  
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Smool of South Bend called in the Charles

that keep the commandments of God, and the faith of Jesus. Rev. 14:12.

Note: God is leading a people out from the world upon the exalted platform of eternal truth, the commandments of God and the faith of Jesus, Rev. 14:12. He will discipline and fit up His people. They will not be at variance, one believing one thing and another having faith and views entirely opposite, each moving independently of the body. Through the diversity of the gifts and governments that He has placed in the church, they will all come to the unity of the faith. Preaching service at 11:15.

**Christian Science Churches**  
Mind will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science churches throughout the world on Sunday, August 26.

Among the Bible citations in this passage (Romans 12:2): And be not conformed to this world: but be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect will of God.

Correlative passages to be read from the Christian Science textbook, Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, by Mary Baker Eddy, include the following (p. 128): A knowledge of the Science of being develops the latent abilities and possibilities of man. It extends the atmosphere of thought, giving mortals access to broader and higher realms. It raises the thinker into his native air of insight and perspicacity.

**Methodist Episcopal Church**  
Thomas Rice, Minister  
Sunday School at 10 o'clock. Studies in Christian living are very attractive. Come and share them. Mrs. Glenn Haslett and Arthur Mann are our superintendents.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The special music is in charge of Mrs. Harold Mullen, part of which will be an organ and piano duet by Howard Lenz and Ralph Zerbe. The prelude and offertory will be organ numbers by Howard Lenz, and the postlude on the organ will be played by Mrs. Harold Mullen. Sermon subject, Prevention.

Epworth League at 6:30. Young folks of this age group will find these meetings very profitable.

Evening service at 7:30. Mrs. Robert Rose is in charge of the special feature for the evening service. Many are regularly enjoying this evening hour of worship. Come and join them. It will do you and others good. Sermon, The Christian Virtue of Courage.

Service at Ononoko at 9 a. m. This is a popular service with both city and country folks. The special numbers are unusually good.

Sml. home Sunday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur White and family and Mrs. Edwards of Wauegan, visited in the V. G. Ingles home Tuesday. Mrs. Sadie Ingles was also a dinner guest.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Williams and daughter were in Niles Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Nye and son, Lysle and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Smith, Mr. and Mrs. John Clark and son, Ralph, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clark and Clark Sherman attended the Tri-County Farmers Picnic at Crystal Springs Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lysle Nye, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Nye and wife were dinner guests in the Elba Powers home on Saturday. In the afternoon they called in the S. L. Wood home to visit Dr. and Mrs. Norton J. Wood, who are here on a visit from Phoenix, Ariz.

L. L. Hinman is on the sick list this week. Mrs. Betty Reamer of South Bend is helping care for him.

Lester James and friend, Gladys James and Fred McLaren motored to Benton Harbor and took the excursion boat for a trip to South Haven Sunday afternoon.

**Mystery Dwarfs of Santo**  
Tiniest People in World

There is in the dense inland forests of Santo, the largest island in the New Hebrides, a race of dwarfs who are the smallest people on earth. The pygmies of the Congo forests discovered by Stanley in 1877 average around four feet in height, notes a writer in the Montreal Herald, but the average stature of the Santo dwarfs is only three feet six inches, judging by the few specimens seen and measured by white men.

Hardly anything is known of their mode of living, as they haunt forest fastnesses. To follow them would be to court death, for they impregnate the tips of their tiny arrows, projected through blowpipes, with some unknown vegetable poison. It is so deadly that the slightest scratch from one speedily proves fatal. Moreover, these little people are intensely hostile to strangers and shoot them on sight. The more civilized natives, dwelling along the seashore, assert that they are cannibals.

Ethnologists are trying to discover how the Santo dwarfs managed to reach their present home. For they are an inland-dwelling race; forest pygmies. They own no canoes and have no knowledge of navigation. Yet obviously they have come from some other part of the tropics, for in features they are similar to the African pygmies and quite unlike the Melanesian peoples by whom they are surrounded.

## Sure! Santa Is at the Fair



Surrounded by snow and ice in the Black Forest at the new World's Fair in Chicago, is the summer workshop of good old St. Nicholas, sometimes known as Ernest Vogel. In this picture little Johnny Ruffing, of Bellevue, Ohio, and Jerry Schaak, Chicago, dropped in to the shop at the Fair and found there really was a Santa Claus working right then on the toys and things that would be in their stockings next Christmas if they were good little boys. The North Pole atmosphere of the Black Forest Village may be a bit synthetic for August in Chicago, but it is one of the most attractive features to be found on a tour of the villages.

**MARY ANN HARTLINE**  
Mary Ann Hartline, daughter of Henry and Magdalene Shroff, was born Oct. 25, 1881 in Hummelstown, Pa., and came with her parents to Michigan in a covered wagon at the age of ten years. They settled in Eau Claire, later moving to Berrien Springs where she grew to young womanhood.

On June 17, 1885, she was united in marriage to Evan Hartline, and 45 years ago they came to Weesaw township. They moved to their present home in 1910, where she passed away August 11, at 1:40 p. m., following a prolonged illness. Mr. Hartline preceded her to the Great Beyond Dec. 22, 1928.

Mrs. Hartline was one of a family of thirteen children of whom four survives: Mrs. Katie Mayer and Aaron Shroff of South Bend, Abel J. Shroff of Greenville, Pa., and Mrs. Carrie Boyle of Weesaw township. She also leaves six children, Lewis Hartline, South Bend, Harry Hartline, Buchanan, John Hartline at home, George Hartline of Baroda, Clyde Hartline of Lebanon, Pa., and Mrs. Carrie Robards of St. Joseph, also ten grandchildren and four great-grandchildren. One daughter passed away thirty-eight years ago.

Funeral services were held on Tuesday, August 14th, at the Hills Corners Christian church. Rev. McKnight of Galien officiated. Burial was in Weesaw cemetery.

**CERTIFICATES SENT TO UNOPPOSED PRIM. CANDIDATES**

Seven Democrats and Two Republicans Will Not Have Names on Primary Ballots

Certificates of election were mailed Wednesday by County Clerk Guy Tyler to seven Democrats and two Republicans, who will be unopposed in the primary election September 11, and whose names will not appear on the primary ballot.

The unopposed Democrats are County Clerk Tyler, State Representative Dean Morley, New Troy; Prosecutor Harvey W. Holbrook, Benton Harbor; Treasurer Forrest E. Brown, Baroda; and Circuit Court Commissioner Maurice A. Weber, St. Joseph, all of whom are running for re-election; and Rudolph Rabstajnek, New Buffalo, candidate for register of deeds; and David Vogel, Benton Harbor, for circuit court commissioner.

Register of Deeds A. J. Hastings, for re-election, and Joseph E. Hetler, Niles, for drain commissioners, are the unopposed Republicans.

State Senator Leon D. Case, Democrat, Watervliet, running for re-election, and Atty. Frank L. Hammond, Benton Harbor, Republican, candidate for state senator, also have no primary opposition, and their certificates are received from the secretary of state.

Removal of the names of unopposed candidates from the ballot results in smaller cost of printing and speeds work of tabulating the returns on election night.

**Flying and Sailfish**  
The flying fish flies, after a fashion, and the sailfish does not. Flying fishes, of which there are a number of species, are small and light but have long wing-like pectoral fins. The fish works its speed in the water, throws itself into the air, and the "wings" are able to carry it for some distance. The sailfish is a very large deep sea fish, related to the swordfish, but having teeth, and characterized by the large, high dorsal fin, which is suggestive of a sail.

**"Griggle" Apples**  
The "griggle tart" still survives in the villages of the west of England, but elsewhere it is almost unknown. It had its origin in the old harvest custom of farmers opening their apple orchards to the villagers after the crop had been gathered. It was the practice of farmers to leave on the trees all the small and misformed fruit. On the appointed day for the "grigging," as it was called, the villagers arrived with baskets, hooks, sticks, and short ladders to gather the "griggle" apples. In good seasons, when the farmer was not particular in picking the undersized fruit, the villagers went home with well-filled baskets, and "griggle tarts" were made.

**Marine Hospitals**  
The division of marine hospitals and relief is a branch of the United States public health service. This organization had its origin in the Marine hospital service, which was established by an act of congress approved July 16, 1798. In 1902 the name of the organization was changed to the public health and marine hospital service, and in 1912 changed again to the United States public health service. At first marine hospitals were financed through a tax of 20 cents per month, which was later increased to 40 cents, deducted from the wages of each seaman and collected by the collector of customs. Subsequently this was replaced by a tonnage tax, and finally, about 50 years ago, by direct appropriations out of the United States treasury.

**Church Christ Endeavor Rally**  
Friday Evening

The Christian Endeavor of the Church of Christ has been making marked progress during this past summer. But in spite of the progress we are making we feel the need of growth, both in numbers and in spirituality. On this Friday evening we are having a young people's rally at 7:30 at the Church of Christ on Third Street. We are having a varied program that will interest young people. Brother J. Walter Carpenter, minister of the River Park Church of Christ in South Bend is the main speaker of the evening. Brother Carpenter is speaking on "God's Who's Who." He is a worker with young people and we are looking forward to his being with us with a great deal of pleasure and anticipation. The Montgomery sisters will bring us a special message in song. Miss Emma Bohli will lead us in the devotion service.

Following the worship service there will be a social hour in the basement. There will be stunts and various kinds of entertainment which we all shall enjoy.

We are going to have a great meeting and be drawn so much nearer to our Heavenly Father. We want to extend a most cordial invitation to the young people of Berrien, Cass and St. Joseph counties to attend this rally. Others are welcome. Come and bring your friends and lets make it a great meeting for the master.

Mrs. Harold Collings, Sec'y.

## Light Air in Rockies

In parts of the Rocky mountains the flapping of partridge wings can be heard for several miles.

**The Mennonite Denomination**  
The Mennonite denomination took its name from Menno Simons, who was the leader of the sect in Holland.

**Many Lakes in Finland**  
Finland, with an area somewhat larger than Minnesota and Wisconsin combined, has 20,000 lakes.

**Asbestos is Old**  
Asbestos is not a modern invention. This fire-resisting fabric was used in ancient Rome.

**Dull Headaches Gone**  
Simple Remedy Does It

Headaches caused by constipation are gone after one dose of Ad-lerika. This cleans poisons out of BOTH upper and lower bowels. Ends bad sleep, nervousness. COR-NET DRUG STORE.

**Early Study of Geography**  
Thomas Jefferson was one of the first Americans to make a serious study of American geography.

**Mahogany Popular**  
Until the present day Honduras mahogany has remained pre-eminent the best known wood as a ground for veneering.

**Influence of the Moon**  
One need only remember that the weekly change of moon phase necessarily comes near the same time with a large per cent of weather changes, and these coincidences are remembered, while a large number of failures to coincide are overlooked and forgotten. Weather, too, is very different at different localities, and probably there is always a marked change going on somewhere when the moon is advancing from one phase to another. Investigation fails to reveal a decided preponderance either one way or the other, and any seeming influence of the moon upon weather is a natural result of pure chance.

**STATE ISSUES**  
REPORTS SHOWING COST COMPARISON

Taxpayers Paid Less in April 1934 Than in Corresponding

Michigan's governmental institutions were operated at 27 per cent less cost to the taxpayers in April 1934, as compared with corresponding periods of the last three Republican State Administrations, a report released today by the Auditor General's department reveals.

The Comstock Administration record for institutional expense is \$52,382.29 below that of Governor Groesbeck in April, 1926; \$154,050.98 below Governor Green in April, 1930, and \$169,151.65 below Governor Brucker in April, 1932.

Governor Groesbeck showed the highest costs of any of the quartette of Michigan governors in operating the Boys' Vocational School, Girls' Training School, Ionia State Hospital, Kalamazoo State Hospital, and State Public Schools.

The peak of all institutional cost was reached in the Brucker Administration; Governor Green's Administration was second; Governor Groesbeck's next; and Governor Comstock the most economical of all, the report discloses.

The institutional cost in April 1932 was \$609,584.52 under Brucker; in 1930, it was \$594,483.85 under Green; in 1926 it was \$492,825.16 under Groesbeck, and in 1934 it was \$440,432.87 under Governor Comstock.

One of the largest savings in the institutional program was in the prison operation. These comparative April reports show. The Comstock Administration spent \$117,859.86 for the expense of running the three major prisons. It cost Groesbeck \$124,520.42, Green \$172,863.93, and Brucker \$181,515.64.

**NOT ONE CENT EXTRA for more LIVE POWER per gallon**

YOU get more usable power in Standard Red Crown Superfuel without paying an extra penny for it. For this richer, thriftier motor fuel is priced the same as "regular" gasoline. But what a difference in the amount of live, driving energy this new-type gasoline delivers! You draw on a bigger store of Live Power—Live Power which makes your gasoline money take you farther, per penny and per dollar—and faster, when you want or need speed. From either angle—performance or economy—Standard Red Crown Superfuel today is the biggest value Standard Oil has ever offered. You'll enjoy the keener performance it gives your motor—and you'll be getting the most gasoline power per gallon your money has ever bought. Test it—for getaway, for hill climbing, for easy high speed—and for mileage. As a result, you'll come back for more.

**Contains Tetraethyl Lead**

**STANDARD RED CROWN SUPERFUEL**—more live power per gallon

AT ALL STANDARD OIL STATIONS AND DEALERS, ALSO DISTRIBUTORS OF PAVLAS TIRES

**Home Owners!**

Repairing  
Financed  
Remodeling  
Financed

**National Housing Act**

... makes it easy for Property Owners to make needed repairs, an opportunity for modernizing, at a low cost

Re-Roof    Re-Paint    Re-Model  
Enclose Your Porch for An Extra Room

Ask About This New Easy Finance Plan

**W. J. MILLER**

Lumber & Builders Supplies

**NOT ONE CENT EXTRA for more LIVE POWER per gallon**

YOU get more usable power in Standard Red Crown Superfuel without paying an extra penny for it. For this richer, thriftier motor fuel is priced the same as "regular" gasoline. But what a difference in the amount of live, driving energy this new-type gasoline delivers! You draw on a bigger store of Live Power—Live Power which makes your gasoline money take you farther, per penny and per dollar—and faster, when you want or need speed. From either angle—performance or economy—Standard Red Crown Superfuel today is the biggest value Standard Oil has ever offered. You'll enjoy the keener performance it gives your motor—and you'll be getting the most gasoline power per gallon your money has ever bought. Test it—for getaway, for hill climbing, for easy high speed—and for mileage. As a result, you'll come back for more.

**Contains Tetraethyl Lead**

**STANDARD RED CROWN SUPERFUEL**—more live power per gallon

AT ALL STANDARD OIL STATIONS AND DEALERS, ALSO DISTRIBUTORS OF PAVLAS TIRES

# LOCALS

Mr. and Mrs. Marlin Kean visited the Century of Progress Sunday.

Miss Helen Ham attended the fair at Kendallville, Ind., Friday.

Mrs. Alta Rouse is visiting in Chicago this week while on her vacation.

Dorothy Pretz was the guest of Mrs. George Karling in Niles on Monday.

William Borst is improving slowly from illness at his home on Ryland street.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Roe of Chicago, were visitors Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Roe.

Walter S. Lawton of Grand Rapids, was a visitor last week at the home of his niece, Mrs. Leon Campbell.

Miss Mercedes Hoover of Aurora, Ill., is a guest this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Lingle.

Mrs. Frank Zeshirk and family of Detroit are spending several days at the home of the former's father, Charles Simpson.

Mrs. C. A. Gard, Ligonier, is visiting this week at the home of her daughters, Mrs. C. K. Detrick and Miss Mildred Gard.

Miss Elizabeth Montgomery has returned from Elkhart after spending a few days at the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hobson.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Ellis of Hastings, and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ellis spent the week-end in Chicago as guests of Mrs. M. J. Lee.

Soon vacation days will be over—start where you left off in June and dig, dig, dig. We have the equipment. Binns' Magnet Store.

Miss Grace Horn, South Bend, was a guest the fore part of the week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Walter Lamb, Charles Court.

Text books are sold strictly for cash. Used books must be in good usable shape and brought in early if we take them. Binns' Magnet Store.

Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Hoover and niece, Miss Mary Eisenhuth of Aurora, Ill., visited Sunday at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. Wm. Lingle and family.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Lester Henson, a daughter, August 18 at the home on Chippewa Ave. The baby has been named Lois Elaine. She was born on her father's birthday.

Mrs. Lura French and Miss Ruth Jean Haslett arrived home Sunday from Bayview, Michigan where they have been guests of Mrs. W. E. Sargent and daughter Bebe.

Dr. and Mrs. W. D. Irwin were week-end visitors at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Leiter, motoring to the Century of Progress Saturday in company with Miss Lena Leiter.

Three Medical Chicago came on Saturday to visit at the home of Mrs. Grace VanHalest and was accompanied home Sunday evening by Mrs. W. E. Sargent and daughter Bebe.

Mr. and Mrs. William Rensinger and family, formerly of this city spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Kohlman while en route from St. Joseph to Los Angeles, Calif., to make their home.

Herold DeFouw of Holland was a visitor Sunday at the home of his sister, Mrs. Lambertus Bouws. He was accompanied on his return by Miss Marjorie Bouws, who is spending the week with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman DeFouw, Holland.

Kermit Mikelson of Decorah, Ia., and Ingolf Shel'ahl of Duluth, Minn., arrived Friday and visited until Wednesday at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. Wilbur Dempsey. They stopped in Chicago for a few days to attend the Century of Progress before returning to their homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gillis of Cleveland, O., left for their home Tuesday afternoon after spending the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bill Buhl, Jr. Mrs. Gillis was formerly Miss Tina Skeels, instructor in home economics at the local high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Leiter and daughter, Miss Lena, returned Tuesday evening from a motor trip of eight days in which they drove through northern Illinois and Wisconsin to Duluth, Minn., and back through the Upper Peninsula of Michigan and the Straits.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Ganser and son, Hammond, Ind., spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Ham. They were accompanied on their return by Miss Annabeth Ganser and Katherine Winterhalter of Hammond, who had been visiting at the Ham home.

Miss Marjorie Terriere, Taylorville, Ill., arrived Saturday on her return from a vacation trip to the Great Smoky Mountain national park at Asheville, N. C. and is spending a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Richards and with other friends here. She will teach in the Taylorville school next year.

Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Pangborn returned Tuesday evening from a motor trip where they had attended the wedding of their granddaughter, Miss Lois Nutt who was married at 8 p. m. Friday to Frazier McGovern. While in Dearborn they visited Henry Ford's Greenfield village. Mr. Pangborn and his son-in-law, William Nutt, enjoyed a trip across the Canadian border. Mr. and Mrs. Pangborn were accompanied home by Mr. and Mrs. William Nutt and Mrs. S. Rogers of Dearborn, who visited here yesterday. The latter were accompanied back to Dearborn last night by Miss Marjorie Vannover and Albert Nutt, who are visiting there.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Glover of Galien were guests Sunday at the home of Mrs. Ida Glover.

James Best, St. Joseph, was a visitor Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Metzger.

Miss Ruth Bove, Huron, S. Dak., is a guest this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Riley.

Miss Alene Welbaum was the weekend guest of Mr. and Mrs. Gene Leisner of South Bend.

Mrs. A. Gebert, Chicago, who has been a guest of Mrs. Helen Brant, returned home Monday.

Miss Rebecca Johnson, Nashville, Tenn., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Harris Simpson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Wegner are spending their vacation this week at Sturgis and Jackson.

Mrs. Hazel Widging was a visitor in St. Joseph Friday on court house business.

Miss Mary Perry is leaving today for Chicago, and thence for a trip through the south.

Mrs. Gerta Fuller, Cleveland, O., returned home yesterday after a visit of two weeks with her aunt, Mrs. Helen Brant.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Hiller spent Friday in Syracuse, Ind., visiting with Mrs. Hiller's brother, P. R. Sprague and family.

Miss Hazel Miles and Mrs. O. F. Hall attended the Century of Progress and the Music Festival at Soldiers Field Saturday.

Miss Mildred Wilson arrived on Monday from Muskegon for a visit of two weeks at the home of her brother, C. J. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lohmough and family motored Sunday to Plymouth, Ind., to attend the Lohmough family reunion there.

Miss Barbara Hamilton returned yesterday from a visit of a week at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Squier, Decatur.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller of Benton Harbor, were guests at luncheon Friday at the home of Mrs. W. F. Runner.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stockman and daughter, Alma, Cincinnati, O., are guests this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Voorhees.

The Martha Fowler residence property at 201 Cayouga, has been purchased by Mr. and Mrs. Ward Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. VanDeusen and family arrived home Tuesday from a four-day trip to Niagara Falls and return through Canada.

Mrs. Leanna Abel returned to her home in Washington, D. C. Friday after a visit at the home of her brother, Edward L. Brocous for the past four weeks.

Mrs. Fred Fritz of VanMeter, Ia., and Mr. and Mrs. J. Robinson, of Des Moines, Ia., left Sunday after a visit with their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Arney.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Schuman and family, Dearborn, are visiting relatives in the Buchanan district.

Mrs. Schuman was formerly Miss Joyce Salisbury of Buchanan.

Miss Veryl Myers, Kalamazoo, is a guest of Miss Irene Imhoff this week while attending the Evangelical Assembly at the Riverside campgrounds.

Mrs. Lucy Beistle, Miss Ethel Beistle and Masters Joe and Bobby Bachman returned Sunday evening from a stay of three days at a cottage at Indian Lake.

Clarence W. Boettcher and Miss Kathryn Stumper of Milwaukee Wis., spent the week-end with the former's parents, Rev. and Mrs. W. F. Boettcher.

Mrs. Frank Zischeck and children, Katherine, Eva, Mae and Rose, Mary and Frankie of Detroit, are visiting the former's father, Chas. Simpson and other relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Runner of Chicago, visited Sunday at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. W. F. Turner, and of his brother Clarence Runner and wife.

Mrs. George Smith and daughter returned Sunday from a visit of several days at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. J. J. Stanton, Sturgis.

Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Turner and two children of Williamston, Mich., are the guests for the remainder of the week at the home of the former's sister-in-law, Mrs. R. G. VanDeusen and family.

William Mathie had as guests Thursday a party of friends from Chicago, including Dr. and Mrs. Olson. Dr. Olson's mother and two sisters and Mrs. Elghamer and two children, Dick and Bob.

Mrs. Frank Tillstrom, Morris, Colo., and her daughter, Mrs. E. Starkey and two sons, Fort Collins, are guests this week at the home of their cousins Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Haslett and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George L. Slate and three daughters of Kalamazoo were visitors Sunday at the home of the former's sister-in-law, Mrs. Eva Slate and family.

Mrs. Woodie Allen and daughter Lillian Anne of VanBuren, Ark. arrived Wednesday for a visit with the former's brother, O. S. Shipley and wife at Glenora and with Mrs. Leland Paul, Mrs. Grace Shipley and son, Beryl, of Buchanan.

August Yougam returned from Chicago Thursday after spending a week in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smiley of Dayton, O., have been visiting relatives in this city and South Bend for the past week. Mrs. Smiley is sister of Robert Clemens and Mrs. George Russell.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Arney entertained his cousin, the former Magie Wertz, and her daughter and family of Iowa, Saturday night. They left early Sunday morning for their home.

Lawrence Newsome has been on the sick list for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Bunker and friend, Mrs. Guy Young of South Bend, called on Mr. and Mrs. Burks Wednesday morning. Samuel Bunker was a guest also.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smiley returned to Dayton, O., Wednesday of this week accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Smiley and son, Jack and their granddaughter, who had been visiting Mrs. Smiley's sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl King, Niles.

### Straight from the Shoulder

Farmers and Home Owners—who are unable to pay interest, taxes or principal, should be refinanced, through long-time mortgages, at a three per cent rate of interest, one-half to be applied upon principal, one-half upon defaulted payments.

Farmers—are entitled, through protective tariffs, which brought prosperity to our country through more than fifty years, to protection from South American beef and hides, Australian and Russian wheat and Northern European dairy products; to an American market at a fair price for the things they grow.

Bank depositors—are entitled to the insurance of the safety of their deposits.

Veterans—have the right to demand that the government, instead of wasting money in the payment of a horde of political office holders or in useless experiments, pay the debt which it owes and in sound money, not in worthless money.

To a uniform pension act.

Merchants and manufacturers—have no right to oppress labor or charge exorbitant prices, but they have the right to conduct their business free from oppressive and impossible, needless government restrictions.

The working man—has the right to a living wage, rather than charity, a job in clean wholesome surroundings, free from oppression by employer or others.

The citizen taxpayer—has the right to security of person, to a trial by jury, to freedom of press and speech, to relief from oppressive taxation, from arbitrary action by government boards or officials and the expenditure of tax money on a sound progressive basis.

All are entitled to an honest government which does not violate its promises, to sound money; to a government by law, not by man.

For these things I stand, today, tomorrow, and always, and for them I will fight.

CLARE C. HOFFMAN,  
Republican Candidate for Congress.

Political adv.

### ALL THREE LOCAL HARDBALL NINES AT HOME SUNDAY

Blues, Arrows and Co-ops Meet Toughest Kind of Opposition.

Buchanan's three local hardball teams play in the home ballparks Sunday.

Johnny Hittle's Buchanan Arrows, victor on July fourth over the Buchanan Blues in the first game of a series for the city championship and which was held to a tie by the South Bend Orioles last Sunday to break a winning streak of nine straight victories, will meet Merritt Martin's Dayton Tigers, greatly strengthened member of the Community league which at the close of the season last Sunday was considered one of the best clubs in the league, at Athletic Park next Sunday.

The well-known Morse twins, Louie and Loren, former Buchanan high school stars and members of Robert Reamer's Buchanan Blues last season, are now playing with Dayton.

Faulhaber, Dayton's crack speedball pitcher, will be on the mound for the Dayton club. Hittle will start Glenn Jesse in the box with August Topash doing the receiving act.

Bob Reamer's Buchanan Blues, having failed to negotiate a game away from home with a team having its own grounds, will play the strong Downy Flakes team, one of the best hardball aggregations in Mishawaka, Sunday afternoon at Liberty Heights grounds.

Reamer's team has finished its schedule in the league, and is now beginning a schedule in which it will meet the strongest teams in the southern Michigan and Northern Indiana area.

Two minor league stars will join Reamer's team about Sept. 1, and these two, Montague, pitcher for the Harrisburg club of the New York-Pennsylvania league and Decker, outfielder for the Worcester club of the New England league, should give the local team one of the strongest fronts in the section.

Montague will pitch all of Reamer's games, with Decker held for relief roles. He has also two good catchers in Sparr and Richter.

Over at Letcher's field, south of here on the Portage road, the Buchanan Co-ops, will play the strong "999" team or South Bend. In the two previous encounters each team won, so Sunday's engagement will be the deciding struggle.

All three games are scheduled to start at 2:30 o'clock.

### Lions Hear Old Ballads, Extempore Talk by Worthington

An excellent extempore speech by Atty. A. A. Worthington and some entertaining ballad singing by Walton Becker comprised the program at the Lions Club last night. Atty. Worthington talked on the projected edition of Eddie Guests poems and described the manner in which Guest writes.

Becker sang to his own accompaniment on a guitar several familiar old ballads which got a hearty hand from the assembled Roarers. The son of Clare Hoffman, candidate for the Republican nomination from the Fourth district, was present and was called on to speak as was also Atty. Philip Landsman, Buchanan's candidate for the Republican nomination for county attorney.

Reports on the prospects of a donkey ball game by the Lions and on the Redbud trail dedication program were heard.

Racette, G. O. P. Candidate, Will Speak Here Aug. 29

Dr. Racette, candidate for the Republican nomination for Congressman for the Fourth district, will speak on the issues of the campaign at the band concert next Wednesday evening, Aug. 29. All interested in the campaign should hear him.

Belong to Carp Family

The majority of fresh-water fish found in the northern climes of America, Europe and Asia, belong to the carp family.

Dignity of the Monkey

Jud Tunkins says evolution hasn't lessened the dignity of the monkey who tosses coconuts instead of shooting bullets and whose shamelessness is the least inexpensive.

### H. Monroe's Auto is Gored by Model T

Howard Hollywood Monroe and his aide, Jesse Leggett, Jr., narrowly escaped with life and honor last week when a dastardly attempt was made by unknown miscreants to do them dirt. Mr. Monroe was engaged in an enterprising invasion of rival territory down around Baroda with advertising matter when a Model T Ford, several of which are still at large in the wilds of that territory, made a ferocious attack. The Model T saw Messrs. Monroe and Leggett first and charged them madly, worse even than Mr. Monroe charges, horning them in the flank before they could evade attack. Monroe's car was badly damaged on one side and the Ford motor was jammed back under the steering wheel, but no one was hurt to speak of.

Best Brains Scarce

Only 4 per cent of the brains in England are fit to rank as first class, according to one expert.

Conscience and Satan

"It's too bad," said Uncle Eben, "dat Conscience has only a still small voice, while Satan always seems rich enough to hire a brass band."

Custom and Education

If morals vary in different lands, it only means that custom and education play a considerable part in human life everywhere.



Let us do your Photo-finishing Corner Drug Store

## Auto-Salvage Garage

DEWEY AVENUE (Rear of Bishop Block)

### Radiator Repairing by Experts

Car Repairing, Car Greasing, Washing, Used Parts

Drive around to Dewey Ave and get our price on that repair job

Leo Davis, Prop.

### Ella Siekman is Weded Saturday to Leslie Garling

Miss Ella Siekman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Siekman of Portage Prairie and Leslie Garling, son of Mrs. August Spenner, Niles, were united in marriage at four o'clock Saturday, Aug. 18, by Rev. Theodore Laesch, pastor of the St. Paul's Evangelical church of Niles, the ceremony being held at the home of the bride's parents.

The bride wore a silver suit in garnet cut princess lines and she carried Johanna Hill roses. She was attended by Miss Leona Garling, twin sister of the groom, who wore coral satin and carried Briar-chiff roses.

Herbert Stelter, cousin of the bride, was best man and Albert Siekman and Arthur Spenner were ushers. Green and white baskets of garden flowers formed a background for the ceremony.

The couple will make their home at 316 Moccasin Ave., Buchanan.

Sault Ste. Marie Canals

At Sault Ste. Marie there are two canals, North and South, and four locks—Weitzel, Poe, Davis and Fourth. The Weitzel and Poe locks are served by one canal and the Davis and Fourth locks by the other.

### SEE Blackmond Niles, Mich. And See Better!

### Hard to pay for your Insurance

Insurance

Better stop in and see us.

## E. N. SCHRAM

"The Insurance Man" at the Gas Office

### I am Sure of Low Money-Saving Prices Every Day at National

Thurs., Fri. and Sat. August 23-24-25

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Celery, 2 large bunches	17c
Apples, new cooking, 5 lbs.	19c
Bananas, 3 lbs.	17c
Cabbage, fancy Wis., lb.	3c
Grapes, fancy Thompson seedless, 3 lbs.	19c
Carrots, home grown, 3 bunches	13c

Silver Crystal Sugar 10 lbs. in cloth bag 54c

Pure Cane Sugar 10 lbs. in cloth bag 55c

NAVY Beans 4 lbs. (bulk) 15c

Extra Fancy Hand Picked Mich.

BLUE ROSE Rice 3 lbs. (bulk) 15c

Extra Fancy

CHEESE MILD AMERICAN lb. 17c

Yellow 5-lb. bag 14c

White

22 1/2-lb. bag 73c

Salerno Softlines, Grahams or Butter Cookies 1-lb. pkg. 15c

Cocoanut Cream COOKIES Salerno lb. 19c

Layer Cake American Home Black Moonlight 2 layers 25c

Gold Medal FLOUR 24 1/2-lb. \$ 1.04 49-lb. bag \$2.05

Vinegar Pure Cider—Preserving "Special" gal. (bulk) 23c

Tomato Soup Very Appetizing 2 big 26-oz. cans 19c

Campbell's PORK & BEANS In tomato sauce 3 cans 14c

HOUSEHOLD NEEDS Rinso 2 lbs. 39c Pure granulated soap

Camay 4 cakes 17c The Soap of beautiful women

Scratch Grain 100-lb. \$1.75 25-lb. bag 45c

Egg Mash 100-lb. \$1.99 25-lb. bag 50c

All Prices Are Subject to the Michigan 3% Sales Tax An Itemized Cash Register Receipt with Every Purchase

# NATIONAL FOOD STORES

## A Universal Need

Everyone has need of the services of a good bank. Whether or not you use the bank directly, you benefit by its being in the community, and you would be at a great disadvantage if its services were not available.

The more directly you come in contact with this bank, its officers, and its various branches of service, the more you will benefit.

Give us a chance to know you and your problems better and it will give you a chance to know in how many different ways we can be of help to you.

Make it a point to stop here often.

# Galien-Buchanan State Bank

Review of Political Candidates

Louis W. Kerlikowski
Republican Candidate for
County Coroner



In the city of St. Joseph there is no better known and respected man than Mr. Kerlikowski. There is a citizen who has devoted a lifetime to the interests and advancement of the community in which he lives and loves so well.

John A. Howard
Republican Candidate for
Surveyor



The 1934 election, even though it is an election year, promises to be of much interest to the voters of Berrien County. It is very evident that a great many are content with the principles of the New Deal but it is also very evident that the tremendous landslide of 1932 swept into public office a few who are not big enough to shoulder the load so to speak, of such an unusual change in governmental affairs.

Clarence W. Bartz
Republican Candidate for
County Treasurer



Clarence W. Bartz, of R. L. St. Joseph, the well-known Supervisor of Lincoln township, urged by his many friends and acquaintances, has announced his candidacy for the Republican nomination for County Treasurer in the coming September primaries.

John M. Benson
Candidate for Sheriff



That John M. Benson's announced candidacy for the office of sheriff of Berrien county is well exemplified on all sides by the expressions uttered enthusiastically in his praise. We all know the life and character of Mr. Benson is such as to command the commendation of every one wisely interested in the welfare and standing of the community.

Ray O. Clark
Candidate for County Coroner



It is a great pleasure for us to include in this pre-view, a name well known throughout Berrien County. We refer to Ray O. Clark of Berrien Springs, who is a candidate for the office of County Coroner as a man of ability and sterling character, and one who will take his duties seriously, believing a position of this nature requires one who is thoroughly conversant with all its phases.

Bernard J. Reiser
Democrat for Coroner



A newcomer into Berrien County's political field, is Mr. Reiser, a prominent and successful business man, who has announced his candidacy for the position of Coroner. Mr. Reiser has never before been a candidate for elective office and at this time presents his qualifications as a successful business leader, together with a sincere promise to carry out his duties honestly, economically and efficiently and to handle all duties to the best interests of the people.

A. Edward Brown
Republican Candidate for
Circuit Court Commissioner



In the lawyer may be found an ideal combination of talents. He is not only a friendly advisor in time of stress but he is competent in the capacity of the law giver especially for his understanding is that of technician, practitioner and creator. He has seen the law work, he understands how laws, general in intent, can prove banal in effect. He is, therefore, in a position to profit by the mistakes of others, less gifted in experience and training. Constantly in touch with public needs, he is peculiarly prepared to give the citizenry exactly what it wants.

Two Kinds of Hot Air
'There are two kinds of conversation,' said Ill. Ho, the sage of Chiantown. 'In one we seek to learn from each other and in the other we try to deceive each other.'

Man Has Odd Hobby
The world is filled with many strange hobbies, but probably the queerest of them all is the one followed by a Montreal canvasser. He counts the coughs, sneezes and sniffles of fellow passengers on street cars.

SPECIAL EXCURSION TO A CENTURY OF PROGRESS

AT CHICAGO, SUNDAY, AUG. 26
\$1.75 Round Trip Coaches Only
Leave Buchanan 8:46 a. m. (City Time)
Arrive Chicago 10:45 a. m. (City Time)
Leave Chicago not later than 2:15 a. m. (City Time)
Patrons who desire to arrive at any cities from which excursion is operated and take advantage thereof, may park cars on unused railroad property to the extent available. Such parking shall be at patron's risk. Ask Ticket Agent for information.
AVOID HIGHWAY CONGESTION—TRAVEL BY RAIL
MICHIGAN CENTRAL
TRAINS USE STATION ADJOINING GROUNDS

Has Eye in Tail
Zoologists have discovered a third eye at the tip of the tail of the crayfish, but it is not known to what extent this optic is used.

Michigan's Early Capital
The territorial capital of Michigan was Detroit. There the first capital was built and occupied by the first legislature called after the admission to the Union in 1837. The constitution of 1835 contained a provision which was adopted after a bitter struggle of delegates to the Constitutional convention. That provision read: 'The seat of government for this state shall be at Detroit, or such other place as may be described by law, until 1847, when it shall be permanently located by the legislature.'

Very Old City in Bolivia
When the Spaniards entered the region now known as Bolivia they found a very old city, Tiabuanaco near Lake Titicaca. The huge stone blocks of the buildings were held in place with great silver and copper staples. Plunder being the object of the Spaniards, they pried these metal staples loose and carried them off, leaving the massive walls to topple. It is difficult to judge the age of the city.

Culture, Civilization
Culture is of the soul, civilization of the intellect.

Mosque of Omar
The mosque of Omar, which is shown on type A-4 of Palestine, is supposed to be located on the site where Solomon's famous temple stood.

Many Streams Polluted
Inland stream pollution, for which there is no federal regulatory agency, is regarded as the greatest menace to commercial fishing in the United States.



'Happy' Jimmie Van
with
Van's Troupe of Trained Dogs and Ponies
Who Will Give a
FREE SHOW Here SATURDAY
at 7:00 p. m. in the Business Section
This show is sponsored and given through the courtesy of Your Business Men.

Business of Probate Court During Week

Judge Malcolm Hatfield has entered the following orders in the Probate Court during the past week:
Petitions for appointment of administrator were filed in the Jennie Brown, Louis Gelfer and Joseph Walker estates. Order for publication was entered in the same.
Petitions for probate of will were filed in the Cleon Miller and Minnie Dehring estates. Order for publication was entered in the Minnie Dehring estate and notice was waived in the Cleon Miller estate.
Bonds were filed and letters of administration entered in the William Schmiedke, John C. Dick and Olive Hall estates and letters testamentary entered in the Hettie R. Tabor and Ella Fox estates.
Accounts were filed in the following matters: Graham Kent, Doris and Norman Anderson, Lawrence Russell Ball and Frederick McC. Ludlow, minors and John Mowat, deceased.
Final accounts were filed with Judge Hatfield in the Jurison P. Hakenicht, Paulina Scharnowski, Andrew Moutsatson, Hattie J. Melchart, Barbara Savin, Schuyler C. Messinger and Agnes Veio, deceased estates and Margie E. Einkley, minor.
Inventories were filed for the estates of Ky Woodward, Charles F.

Bachman, John McNally, John J. Osborne, Mary Brady and William E. Doering, deceased.
Orders allowing claims were entered by Judge Hatfield in the following estates: John A. Corrigan, Marie J. Wood, Johanna Grabill, Rasmus P. Christenson, Henry Dieckman, John Douglas McKellar, Lois Hofmeister, deceased.
Orders closing the hearing on claims were entered in the Carl W. Taylor and William Hoynes estates.
Petitions for license to sell real estate were filed in the Harry H. Beck and Amanda Stroup estates.
Judge Hatfield closed the following estates: Chauncey G. Hicks, Henry McNally and Adelbert W. Eston, deceased, and Franklin Smith, minor.
First Public Building
The White House was the first public building erected in Washington.
All Up to the Man
Man cannot live alone, and man, as a member of ordered society, must see that society is well ordered.
'Nagging' Defined
A definition of the term 'nagging' was pronounced by Quebec's chief justice in the hearing of a domestic case at Montreal. 'Nagging,' he said, 'is a constant reiteration of an unpleasant truth.'

Made a Poor Guess
Only a quarter of a century ago, the greatest economic geologist America has ever produced announced in the Encyclopedia Britannica that California 'had indications of petroleum but could never become a commercial producer.'

Try to Get Into Practice
'A man that tries to cheat all the time,' said Uncle Eben 'finds his self terrible out of patience when he gets soon or later in a game where everybody is obliged to play honest.'

Origination of Geometry
Authorities differ somewhat concerning the origin of geometry, but most are agreed that it originated in ancient Egypt. The word 'geometry' literally means 'earth measurement.' In Egypt the periodic overflowing of the River Nile made surveying necessary hence its original application.

Shire Horse Heaviest Known
The shire horse, popular in Europe as being the heaviest in the world, is of the same breed as those used in the Middle Ages by armored knights.

Moths Are Productive
Like all pests, the common clothes moth is tenacious of life. In the course of research, the authors state, it was found that one female deposited as many as 221 eggs. Specimens which were actually starved for four months during the larval pupal, and chrysalis stages emerged, nevertheless, as active moths at the end.

Help Kidneys
If poorly functioning kidneys and bladder make you suffer from Getting Up Nights, Nervousness, Rheumatic Pains, Stiffness, Burning, Smarting, Itching, or Acidity try the guaranteed Doctor's Prescription Cystex (52c-1oz) Must fix you up, money back. Only 75¢ at d. druggists.

SPECIAL MAGAZINE OFFER!

For Your Pleasure and Profit
\$4.00 VALUE for Only \$2.00

SEND IN YOUR ORDER NOW
88 Copies of These Magazines
OFFER NO. T-1
THIS NEWSPAPER 1 year
Country Home 1 year
PATHFINDER (52 issues) 1 year
Poultry Tribune 1 year
McCALL'S MAGAZINE 1 year
All Five \$3.00 Order Today

OFFER NO. T-2
THIS NEWSPAPER 1 year
Copper Farmer 1 year
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PATHFINDER (52 issues) 1 year
All Five \$2.00 Order Today

86 Copies of These Magazines
OFFER NO. T-3
THIS NEWSPAPER 1 year
Michigan Farmer 1 year
Country Home 1 year
American Fruit Grower 1 year
Poultry Tribune 1 year
Breeder's Gazette 1 year
HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE 1 year
All Seven \$2.00 Big Value Order Today

Terrific Windstorm Hits Michigan August 2nd!

Many property owners without Windstorm Insurance SUFFERED HEAVY LOSS!
Had they carried Windstorm Insurance with this old Company they would have been protected. The cost has been less than 7 cents per \$100 per year since the Company was organized 50 years ago.
This was one of the worst windstorms that has ever visited Michigan. No property owner is secure without ample Windstorm Insurance, because just such a cyclone as this may strike any time without warning.

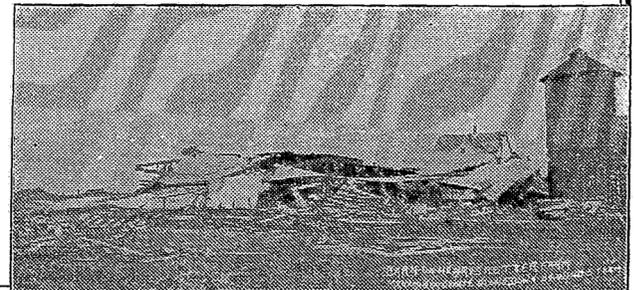
This Big Company's policy of equitable adjustment of claims and prompt payment of losses commends it to Michigan property owners.

Michigan Mutual Windstorm Insurance Co.

HOME OFFICE—HASTINGS, MICHIGAN - The Largest of Its Kind in the State of Michigan

Over \$4,000,000 Paid in Losses to MICHIGAN Property Owners!
Operated on a Business Basis by Men Experienced in Windstorm Insurance and Property Values.

June 30, 1934, a cyclone destroyed this fine barn, 36 x 80 feet, on the farm of Henry Schetter, Nadeau township, Menominee county. We promptly paid the loss, \$1,300. The silo was damaged to the amount of \$34.14, which was also promptly paid.



CLARK SOFTBALL TEAM LEADS AS END DRAWS NEAR

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The D's Cafe were in third place with eight victories and five defeats for a standing of .615 and the Riverside Ramblers were right behind the restaurant trossers with seven wins and five losses for a percentage of .583.

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Two games were rained off on Wednesday night. McLeod's All Stars were to have played the strong Levy-Ward team of South Bend over at the Liberty Heights diamond and the Cities Service and Cowboys were scheduled to play a postponed league game at Athletic Park.

This week-end will see two official games played which ordinarily would end the 1934 season, were there not four games to be played off, all of which will be run off during the next week.

The four playoff games are between Clark and Hollywood, which engaged in a 1 to 1 tie last Thursday night; Ramblers and Hollywood, which played a 5-5 tie on July 27; Cowboys and Cities Service, which was at first forfeited to the latter because Cowboys were apparently attempting to delay the game, but which was ordered replayed; and Clarks and Cities Service rained off on Aug. 2.

STANDINGS of Buchanan Softball League inclusive of game last Friday night. Table with columns: Team, W, L, Pct.

Cowboys 5 7 .417, Hair Trimmers 5 8 .386, Cities Service 3 3 .278, Clowns 3 10 .281

Buchanan Co-ops Lose to Lyddick

A hot scattering havoc among northern Indiana nines during the entire season the Buchanan Co-ops ran foul of their ancient jinx, the Lyddick nine, last Sunday and lost 3 to 2.

ABRH Shean, rf 0 0 0, R. Stroup, 2b 4 0 0, C. Stroup, cf 5 0 2, E. Nassi, l 4 0 0, M. Strupp, 1b 2 0 0, Whitmer, ss 4 0 0, Vincent, 3b 4 1 2, Pierce, c 4 1 2, Gajaski, p 4 3 1, C-ops 2 0 0, Sellers, ss 3 0 0, J. Miller, c 4 0 1, Bachman, lf 3 0 0, E. Miller, 3b 4 0 0, Faso, 2b 4 0 0, Seabast, p 4 0 0, Straub, rf 4 0 1, J. Letcher, 1b 1 1 0, Shupe, cf 1 0 0, 3C 1 2

Two base hits: G. Stroup, Gajaski. Hits off Seabast, 4 in 7 1/2 innings; off Shupe, 2 in 1 1/2 innings; off Gajaski, 2 in nine innings.

Struck out by Gajaski, nine in nine innings; by Seabast, 10 in 7 1/2 innings; by Shupe, 1 in 1 1/2 innings. They play the 999's next Sunday at Letcher's diamond.

Ramblers in Tie for 3d Place by Win from Barbers

Paul Zimmerman, striking out nine batters and allowing but six scattered hits, pitched the Riverside Ramblers, formerly in fourth place, to a 7-to-1 victory over the Bradley Hair Trimmers Monday night at Liberty Heights.

The victory sent the Ramblers into a third-place tie with D's Cafe. Each team scored 3 runs in the first. Bristol Hair Trimmer third baseman, scored his team's only run when he tripled and came home on Bill Schultz' single.

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Clowns Frighten League Leaders But Lose, 4-3

Fred Smith's Clowns, playing their final game of the season at Athletic park Tuesday, lost the game to the league-leading Clark team but threw a scare into the league leaders by holding them to a 4 to 3 score.

The loss insured the Clowns a permanent place at the bottom of the league standings, but the fight that the losers waged to overthrow the factory team was a classic. Trailing three to nothing to enter the sixth, Rossow rolled out to the pitcher, Boyce got hold of one of Fitcher Ellis' shots and singled.

F. Smith, Fabiano and Dretzler were retired in order in the Clowns half of the seventh. In the Clark half of that inning Stelter got life when Ralph Pfingst bobbled his roller. Jesse got to first on a fielder's choice as R. Pfingst was retiring Stelter at second.

The Clowns team, which has won but three games all season, has been on these three occasions in the role of giant killer, and Tuesday night, they very nearly lived up to their reputation by taking the league leaders into camp.

It was a good game from every angle. However, the Clowns were weak with the bat getting but four hits off the combined pitching of Freeling, Jesse and Ellis, while nine of the Clowns batters went down on strikes.

Chinch Bugs and Produce Buy Fair Tickets



Farm people visiting in Chicago learned that chinch bugs were good for something during Farm week at the World's fair. Two quarts of the pesky bugs were accepted as the price of admission tickets for eight farm products of all kinds also were received at the gates.

Clown errors brought the Clark entry but three runs, one in each of these three innings. Of the three Clark hurlers, Jesse was the most effective. Pitching the fourth and fifth, he easily disposed of the six men who faced him, setting three of them down by strikes.

The score: Clarks 111 000 1 4 9 0, Clowns 000 003 0 3 4 5

DEMON INDIAN OF LOCAL ARROWS STRIKES OUT 18

Hittie's Team Battles to Tie with South Bend Orioles Sunday at Pottawatomie Park.

Danny Topash, 17-year-old Indian speed-ball pitcher for Johnny Hittie's Buchanan Arrows, allowed but three hits and struck out 18 men to see his team achieve a 1 to 1 tie with the South Bend Orioles in a game played at Pottawatomie park.

The two teams, starting their game early, had to give up the diamond at the end of the ninth because the Karam Evert and the Peru Independents had a permit for the diamond starting at three o'clock.

The Orioles scored their run in the eighth on three Buchanan errors. Trailing 1 to 0 to enter the ninth, August Topash, Buchanan catcher, singled, took second on his brother, Danny's sacrifice, and scored on Mangold's hit to center.

Buchanan got four hits off Rotovsky, South Bend pitcher. It was a good game throughout and was featured by numerous sensational fielding plays by both teams.

The Arrows were to have played the House of David here next Sunday, but the game was canceled by the manager of the bewisdomed team. Hittie, however, will have good opposition next Sunday, when his team will meet the Dayton Community League team.

All Stars Defeat Walter's Team By 3 to 1 Score

Outlit, but not outplayed, McLeod's Buchanan All Stars defeated Walter's Parcel Delivery softball team of Niles, 3 to 1, Thursday night at Liberty Heights.

York, Niles pitcher, was invincible in the first, four innings and during that time retired each man as he came up, save Proud, who singled to right in the second and died on first as Painter ended the inning by striking out. However, York had two bad innings, the fifth and sixth, when the All Stars scored all three of their runs, getting three hits in each inning to net one run in the fifth and two in the sixth.

With one out in the last inning, the seventh, four successive singles sent Blackie across with Niles only tally and with the bases full, Sherburn struck out Wood and made York pop out to the pitcher to end the game.

But eight Buchanan men got on base during the game and seven of these got on by virtue of hits. But three men died on base, three scored and Proud was thrown out at the plate after he had tripled in the fifth scoring Wynn with the All Stars' first tally. Two hits and an error sent Batten and Sherburn home with the locals' two other counters in the sixth.

Proud pitched the first three innings for Buchanan and, although allowing four hits, held the visitors scoreless, although he was in trouble in the first and third, but each time pulled himself out of the hole. Niles got nine hits off Proud and Sherburn, who pitched the last four rounds.

NEW DRAINS ARE ASSET TO BERRIEN COUNTY

Emergency Relief Works on 82 Drains; 5 Projects Completed, Others Reconditioned

Working in cooperation with Oscar Damon, drain commissioner, the Berrien County unit of the Emergency Relief Administration, is at present building, or reconditioning four drains in Berrien county and have recently completed five others.

Mrs. Anne C. Parsal, relief administrator, said today that her organization was employing 189 men on drain projects in Berrien county. All workmen so employed are on work relief and no others are employed except in supervisory or engineering capacities.

Oscar Damon, drain commissioner, has four major projects in operation in the county. They are: Bakertown Drain, near Buchanan; Union Pier Drain, at Union Pier; Lake Michigan Beach Drain, in Hagar township; and Prillwitz Drain, near Somerleyton Bridge.

Mr. Fred Salsbury, foreman, reports that Bakertown Drain has a length of three and one-half miles and has not been cleaned or widened for a period of twenty years. Land in the vicinity of this drain is boggy and not in cultivation because of the large amount of surface water standing on the land.

Ray Landon, foreman at Lake Michigan Beach Drain, in Hagar township, has 83 men working on it. It affords drainage relief to an area noted for a resort and farming region.

Milton Ludwig, foreman at Union Pier Drain, in the village of Union Pier, has 37 men working at the present time. It will be an entirely closed drain after it is finished as tile are being placed in the ditch which for a long time has been a menace to roadside traffic in that section.

Prillwitz Drain, sometimes called Parker-Mud Lake, feeds into the St. Joseph river near Somerleyton Bridge. Twenty-five men are at work on this project. It is in charge of Wm. Tenter, foreman.

The E.R.A. is very appreciative of the splendid cooperation of the drain commissioner, Mr. Damon, on these projects. His department is so efficiently operated that whatever project was sponsored by him, it was sure to be a benefit to the community at large.

During C.W.A., when 68 drains were worked on \$46,849.34 was spent in bettering the drainage canals of Berrien county's richest agricultural areas. After the C. W. A. program ended, the E.R.A. has approved an additional \$26,028.07 for labor on drain projects and has approved work on 15 drains.

Dancing "Dancing," said H. Lio, the sage of Chinatown, "does not delight my eye excepting when it is done not by those willing to pay for the privilege but by those sufficiently expert to demand compensation."

Had a Nice Dream Coleridge's extraordinary poem, "Kubla Khan," in the exact form in which we have it, came to the author in his sleep.

Infected Meat Dangerous Avoidance of trichinosis is so simple that no one need fear it, if he makes sure to eat no pork except that which has been thoroughly cooked. Most cases of trichinosis seem to result from the eating of uncooked summer sausage and raw or imperfectly cooked smoked meats, though any part of an infected animal is equally dangerous.

Massachusetts Ballot The Massachusetts ballot is a form of the Australian ballot, first used in Massachusetts in 1838, upon which the names of all candidates are arranged alphabetically for each office, with the name of the party following that of the nominee.

HISTORIC RECORD BOOK IS FOUND IN FARM ATTIC

Township Was Organized on April 3, 1837, in Log Cabin Home Charles Wallin; Was Given Name of Buchanan.

In the attic of a farmstead south of Buchanan, the residents of which have been connected with township administration for two generations, there was unearthed last week an old record book containing the minutes of the organization meeting of Buchanan township held April 3, 1837, in the log cabin home of Charles Wallin.

It is significant that the order from the county sheriff calling the meeting designated the boundaries of the present Buchanan township and also referred to it by that name, disproving the statement contained in some local histories that the name was first given to the town in 1856 when the village was incorporated, in honor of the newly elected President James Buchanan. It is apparent from the old minute book that the township bore the name some time before the existence of a settlement of any consequence on the present location of the town, which was platted in 1842.

The minutes of the organization meeting follow: Agreeable to notice sent to Charles C. Wallin, by E. S. Chapman, sheriff of Berrien county, of a township set off and organized including all the portion of Berrien county being so much of Township Seven South in Range Eighteen West as lies of the St. Joseph river, by the name of Buchanan.

Agreeable to said notice the electors of said township met at the house of Charles C. Wallin and elected Charles C. Wallin as moderator and Darius Jennings as clerk of said meeting, and elected John Hatfield, Charles Cowles and Seth S. Sherwood as inspectors of said election, and after being duly sworn proceeded to receive the voters and the electors of said township as directed by law.

Whereupon canvassing the several votes offered they were found to stand for the several officers as follows: For the office of supervisor, Charles C. Wallin received 14 votes, Seth Sherwood received 1 vote. For the office of township clerk, Darius Jennings received ten votes, Charles C. Wallin received one vote. For the office of assessor, Charles Wallin received 3 votes, Seth Sherwood, 8; Darius Jennings, 8; John Hatfield, 10; Charles Cowles, 1; Absolem Colvin, 1. For commissioner of highways, Charles Cowles received 13, William Wagner, 13; Absolem Colvin, 12; William Colvin, 1. For the office of constable, A. C. Day received 7 and Russell McCoy 1 vote. For the office of collector Andrew Day received 5 votes and A. A. Day, 1. For the office of justice of the peace, A. Colvin received 5 votes, William Wagner received 7, Darius Jennings, 6; John Martindale, Jr., 2; John Hatfield, 3; Charles Wallin, 1; Hiram Day, 1. For the office of directors of the poor, John Martindale, Sr., received 5 votes, A. Colvin, 3; Seth Sherwood, 1. For Overseer of Highways, Seth Sherwood was declared elector for the northern district and James Wood for the southern district. D. Atkins was declared elected poundmaster.

And it was also declared by the electors present that the next election in Buchanan township should be held at the house of John Weaver in the said township, April 3, 1837. Charles Wallin, moderator, Darius Jennings, clerk.

Peru's Early Conqueror Pizarro conquered Peru in 1531-35 A. D.

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The Clarks scored their run in the first, when Ellis, shortstop, got life on a fielder's choice, went to second when Bob Rotzien walked, stole third and came home on P. Rotzien's single through the box.

The other game was likewise a hot one, between the third place D's Cafe and fourth-place Riverside Ramblers.

The Ramblers outplayed the D's although trailing 1 to 0, to enter the fifth, when the bunching of a single and a triple brought in two runs.

In the other games last week, the Clowns, tail-enders, surprised even themselves by defeating Cities Service on Monday night, 6 to 2, in which Walter Pfingst played the heroic role by smacking out a home run in the last inning with the bases full.

On Tuesday night, the Cowboys took a hot game from Bradley's Hair Trimmers, 5 to 3.

Two games were rained off on Wednesday night. McLeod's All Stars were to have played the strong Levy-Ward team of South Bend over at the Liberty Heights diamond and the Cities Service and Cowboys were scheduled to play a postponed league game at Athletic Park.

MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE CO. RIDE IN COMFORT direct to the WORLD'S FAIR GATES. You get the utmost pleasure from any visit when you travel by South Shore Line. THE SAFEST, QUICKEST, MOST CONVENIENT WAY. SOUTH SHORE & SOUTH BEND RAILROAD. "WE NEED OUR TELEPHONE NOW MORE THAN EVER"

"REASONABLE RATES" The Law says we may not charge more. INDIANA & MICHIGAN ELECTRIC CO. TO OUR CUSTOMERS: The State will not allow public utilities to earn more than a reasonable return on the fair value of their properties used in the public service. SINCE 1927, WE HAVE MADE A NUMBER OF VOLUNTARY RATE REDUCTIONS WHICH HAVE RESULTED IN SAVINGS TO OUR CUSTOMERS OF OVER \$3,024,000.

State Industrial Journal Objects to Gas Tax Amendment

These amendments to the Constitution of Michigan, nine presented by the Legislature, all by petition—are on the ballot to be voted on by the people of this state at the November election. One of them is vicious by reason of its not being proper constitutional matter. The other two fail of merit, because one is a removal of public responsibility from the people of the territory governed, and the other because it sets up an additional form of taxation, without prohibiting any of the other forms for which it is proposed to be a substitute. It is just one more tax.

The first in addition to being outside the proper field of constitutional matter, also provides for a shift in part of the taxation now levied for a definite purpose to other sources of revenue, if the service now performed is to be maintained.

Constitutions are statements of principles and basis of government, which are set up in democratic institutions to guide and restrain their representatives, to whom they have delegated powers of legislation. The greatest American constitutionalists, outside those included in the Automobile Club of Michigan, have made themselves clear on this subject. For instance the great Michigan lawyer, Thomas M. Cooley, laid down this doctrine: "As a matter of principle, only those subjects should be embraced which are fundamental, and not those in regard to which the policy of interest of the State may vary from time to time, and which may be properly left to the control of legislature."

The term constitution may be defined as the body of rules and maxims in accordance with which the powers of sovereignty are habitually exercised. A constitution is valuable in proportion as it is suited to the circumstances, desires and aspirations of the people, and as it contains within itself the elements of stability, permanence and security against disorder and revolution. The weaknesses of a written constitution are, that it establishes iron rules, which when found inconvenient, are difficult of change; and that it is likely to invade the domain of ordinary legislation, instead of being restricted to fundamental rules, and thereby to invite centralizing evasions.

Chief Justice Marshall, of whom some of the promoters of the gas tax limitation of the Michigan constitution may have heard laid down these principles in his decision of the case of McCulloch against the state of Maryland: "The power of taxing the people and their property is essential to the very existence of government and may be legitimately exercised on the objects to which it is applicable to the utmost extent to which the government may choose to carry it. The only security against the abuse of this power is found in the structure of the government itself. In imposing a tax, the legislature acts upon its constituents. This is, in general, a sufficient security against erroneous and oppressive taxation. The people of a state, therefore, give to their government a right of taxing and as the exigencies of the government cannot be limited, they prescribe no limits to the exercise of this right, resting confidently on the interest of the legislature and on the influence of the constituents over their representative, to guard them against its abuse."

Recently, in Benton Harbor, a case against the Berrien County Board of Supervisors was decided by Judge Charles E. White. At their October session the Board of Supervisors had appropriated \$175 to make a campaign against this very amendment. A taxpayer, J. S. Heilig of Benton, sued for an injunction to restrain the appropriation as an unlawful expenditure of public money. The questioning of the judge, according to the local paper, drew out an admission from the taxpayer's attorney that he was being paid by the Michigan Automobile Club rather than by Heilig in the case. Judge White granted the injunction, as he said reluctantly, and he added:

"There is no doubt in my mind that if these amendments pass, it will severely interfere with the plans of the county road board in referring outstanding Covert road bonds and interest.

This expression from the learned court and the citations which we have made relative to proper constitutional matter form only a part of the reasons why we proposed gas and weight taxes are of variance with our plan of government. And there are many more.

See Same Side of Moon We see the same side of the moon at all times because the period of rotation occupies exactly the same time that it takes for the moon to revolve around the earth—a little more than 27 days.

Illiteracy Figures There is no fair comparison of illiteracy, which is very different from literacy. Even with regard to literacy, so far as the different countries are concerned, statistics are unreliable as they are based on different methods used in the various countries. Germany, Holland, Switzerland and the Scandinavian countries have practically no illiteracy. It was announced in 1931 that illiteracy in Russia had been reduced to 25 per cent. The illiteracy figure for the United States (persons of ten or over) is 4.3; for Great Britain (married persons), 0.34; France, 0.2; Poland, 24.2.

HOFFMAN TO TALK HERE ON FRIDAY NIGHT

Republican Candidate For Congress to Give Program for 'Square Deal'.

Clare Hoffman, Republican candidate for congress will speak in Buchanan, Friday, August 24 at 7:30 p. m. at the corner of Front and Main street.

Be sure to hear this outstanding, aggressive speaker give his brilliant address on the "Square Deal."

Hear the man who has the courage to denounce the "new deal!" Hear the man who will give you the lowdown on the Democratic shakedown of officeholders and postmasters.

Hear the man who has a solid, substantial program for the future and who also has the determination, courage and ability to stick to it and fight it out regardless of the odds.

Meet the man and talk to him face to face. Clare Hoffman will be downtown all afternoon and evening, Friday, Aug. 24, to get better acquainted with the voters who believe that Democratic experiments should cease.

Hear the man who as County Chairman of the Republican party in Allegan county, has for sixteen years kept up Democrats from holding office in Allegan county. Pol. adv.

Two Amendments Would Limit Tax From Automobiles

At the general state election to be held next November a constitutional amendment will be presented for the approval or disapproval of the electors of the state, providing for a constitutional limitation of the tax imposed upon gasoline and the weights of licensed motor cars for the support of the road system and its extension. There is also another amendment coupled with this one, limiting the weight tax to 35c per 100 pounds, which is the present tax laid down by statute.

Neither of these amendments was proposed by the legislature, nor to it by any tax study commission. They are put on the ballot by petition, as provided for in the Constitution. The petitions were not a spontaneous outbreak of public opinion on the subject, but the result of a carefully conducted campaign for signatures to them managed by the Automobile Club of Michigan, a mutual insurance society which does an extensive business. This society has already expended better than \$20,000 for the gathering of the petitions and is said to be going to spend \$100,000 more to promote the campaign. This appears to be in charge of Richard D. Harfst, an executive officer of the insurance society.

Depletes Road Building Funds The effect of the amendment, if it became a part of the Constitution, will be to reduce the state's receipts from motor gasoline taxation, both as to trunk lines and county roads. As a result the public authorities of the entire upper peninsula and of most of the counties north of the Oakland line have declared against the proposed amendment.

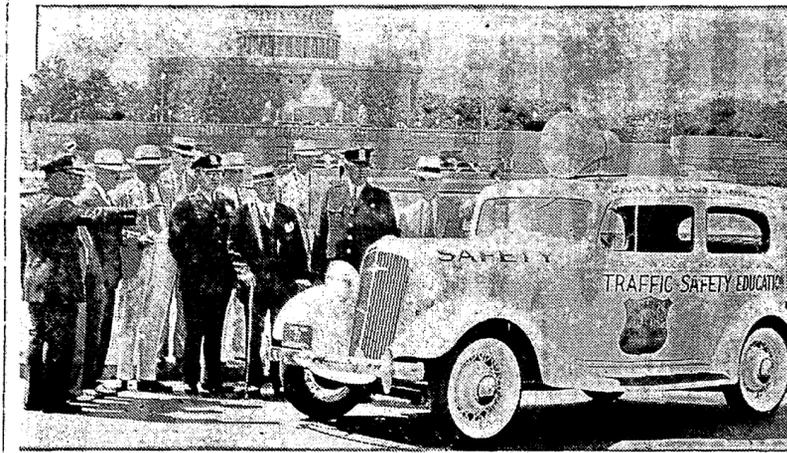
Some of the counties and townships in the state are appropriating a few dollars to publish the amendment and let their voters know what they are voting upon. In one of these cases in Berrien county, the appropriating authorities were attacked by injunction proceedings to prevent the expenditure as being beyond their powers. The court held that this was true, and delivered a homily upon his regret that such was the present state of the law. In this proceeding it was developed that the petitioner for injunction, although a taxpayer, had been solicited to bring his suit and his lawyers had paid his fee by the Automobile Club of Michigan, thus establishing in this case a clear example of private interests fomenting litigation.

There is evidently a lot of money behind this movement, and it is not going to lack support, even if the support has to be "boughten." So far the literature in favor of the amendment has been a confusing statement of the amount of taxes borne by automobile owners in all the states of the Union and for all purposes, intimating that the passage of this amendment would not alleviate all of that. This of course is not true.

The automobile, unlike any other property in the state is not now subjected to any taxation as personal property, such as cattle, farm implements, the machinery of industrial shops and plants and the like, carried in the assessment rolls as personal property, and are subject to taxation and there is a growing effort to get more of it on them to increase the public revenue for general purposes.

There are approximately one and a half million automobiles in the state, either in use or not in use, those in use paying the motor car weight tax. These represent

Loud Speaking Car as Traffic "Corrector"



A loud-speaking automobile which is always courteous and never says: "Where yer goin'—to a fire?" was demonstrated by Captain Smith of the Washington police department to the district commissioners. It made such a hit as a traffic "corrector" that another was ordered.

an average value of \$800 each, or a total value of 900 million dollars which if assessed as personal property, bearing an average tax of \$20 per \$1,000, which is a low annual average, would be taxed to produce \$18,000,000 of public revenue. As a matter of fact the weight tax, based on figures of 1933, produces just about that sum and its proceeds are applied to highway purposes, but there is a shrewd suspicion that some of it finds its way into the general expenses, reducing local taxation. In addition there are 40 millions of so-called Covert Road Law assessment bonds, which were issued on petition of farm owners when times were good, and for which heavy annual payments were pledged, their proceeds having gone into the construction of by-roads in the districts which agreed to pay for them. Were these assessments to have been insisted upon about 80,000 farmers who petitioned for them would have gone broke in the recent bad times and lost their farms. Therefore the counties use a portion of this weight tax to meet the annual obligations on the Covert Law bonds, on the legal theory that the roads are public usefulness.

FOREST BROWN GIVES FACTS ON TAX PAYMENTS

Many Changes in Laws Governing Tax Payments Cause Confusion Among County Taxpayers

County Treasurer Forrest Brown has issued a small information card giving complete information about delinquent tax payments. This step was made by Mr. Brown because of the many changes in the state laws governing payment of taxes, and many residents of the county are unfamiliar with the new readings of these statutes.

The 1933 delinquent taxes may be paid before November 1, 1934, with no interest or penalties except the three per cent charge. After November 1, 1934, the 1933 taxes are subject a charge of 10 1/2 per cent plus interest at three-fourths of one per cent per month from March 1, 1934.

Wisconsin's "U" Trees

Exactly 145 different varieties of trees are found on the campus of the University of Wisconsin. A large number of these trees are native to Wisconsin, but many varieties have been brought in from other states and even foreign countries. Among the various kinds of trees are maples, willows, birches, poplars, elms, oaks, hawthornes, ashes, hickories, butternut, black walnut, apple, mulberry, lilac, boxelder, Junipers, pines, arbor vitae, spruce, cedars, yews, firs, cypress, hemlock, and larch.

Knocking on Wood

Knocking on wood is one of the most ancient of superstitions, writes G. H. Turner in the Kansas City Times. It originated more than 2,000 years ago among the druids, the powerful order of priests and judges who ruled the Celtic peoples of Gaul, Britain, and Ireland. These people, who embraced a primitive form of tree worship, believed that trees harbored protective spirits. Therefore, to tap on a tree, the dwelling place of a friendly spirit, was to invoke the spirit of the tree to protect one against impending misfortune. Knocking on wood is, of course, the equivalent of knocking on a dead tree.

FARMER MAY BENEFIT FROM HOUSING BILL

Payments on Loans for Improvement may be Adjusted to Seasonal Income of Farm.

Americans who live in small communities and on farms should benefit as much as the city dwellers from the Modernization Credit Plan of the Federal Housing Administration under provisions of the National Housing Act as proposed by President Roosevelt, enacted by Congress and put into operation by Administrator James A. Moffett.

Speed Cop Bogs Down in Chase After Milk Truck

All that the Buchanan speed cops need is more speed, according to Bob Rinker, who had to give up chase Tuesday morning when he tried to run down Bert Metzgar, the milk cart speed king in a chase through the northeast part of town. -- was long after breakfast and Rinker figured that nobody was in a hurry for milk and there was just no use in so much hurry. After a wild chase through the avenues and boulevards of the Burkhardt addition, Mr. Rinker's motorcycle spluttered and gave up the ghost.

Expressive Words

The Zandelanders who live in the Congo district of Africa refer to a king as "the lock's son," to a white man as "the father of cloth" (they wear practically no clothes), and have names among themselves such as "More Words," "The Spirit of His Father," and one which means literally, "What's His Name!"

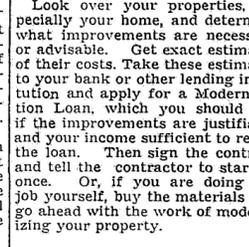
Nordic Theory

The so-called Nordic race (from the word "nord" meaning north) is understood to refer to the tall, blond, long-headed peoples of northern Europe and the name was so applied by the French anthropologist Deniker to this race which once inhabited Scotland and northern England. They were supposed by some to have been the most highly developed branch of the white race. In the popular sense of the term, it has been extended to all the Germanic or Teutonic peoples. Advocates of the Nordic theory claim the inevitable superiority biologically of persons of Nordic descent.

Over Breakfast Coffee

E. V. Lucas, British author, writing in this month's Harper's magazine, objects to heaps of junked autos scattered over the American scene. This writer, however, is pleased at the sight of the junked cars, which measure how fast we throw out the old and worn out and secure the new and better.

Congressman Wm. Lemke Thanks Congressman Foulkes for Support



Hon. George Foulkes, 238 House Office Building, Washington, D. C.

My dear Colleague: Permit me to thank you for having been among the first to sign the petition to discharge the committee and bring the Frazier-Lemke bill up on the floor for debate and passage. I was glad to note that you were a citizen first, working for the best interests of the farmers of your state, and a partisan after. I was also glad to note that you did not follow the "bellwethers" of either party, but remembered the struggling farmers.

As you know, this bill provides that that the Government shall refinance the farmers at 1 1/2 per cent interest and 1 1/2 per cent on the principal, not by issuing tax-exempt interest-bearing bonds, but by issuing Federal Reserve Notes secured by first mortgages on farms, the best security in the world.

The Government now prints Federal Reserve Notes and gives them to the international bankers through the Federal Reserve System, to the extent of over three billion dollars. Why not do this for agriculture in this emergency? All that the banks put up back of this money is some debts, a Government bond. Surely farms are better than any debts, they are something real. Our lives depend upon them.

I congratulate the people, and especially the farmers of your district, in having sent to Congress a man of independence who works for the best interests of all of the people of his district. Your record on farm legislation is 100 per cent for the farmers and you may well be proud of that record.

Again thanking you for the special interest you have taken in farm legislation, and for the splendid assistance you have given us on the Frazier-Lemke bill, I am,

Sincerely yours, WM. LEMKE, Congressman

Over Breakfast Coffee

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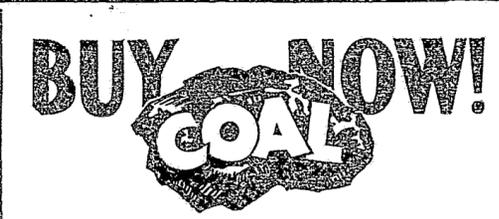
We tear down and build up again whether it be houses, automobiles, methods or ideas, more rapidly than our foreign friends. So has America grown great in a short time and its junk piles up.

But the countrymen of Mr. Lucas are accustomed to hold to the old, because it is old, and to find a halo in the mustiness of antiquity. So they have been passed in the race, economic, yacht or what have you. And so they have no junk heaps.

New and Untried Plans to Make Money

Peddling silk stockings to Russia's four hundred. Selling stars to police dogs. Slaughtering pigs that farmers don't raise. Repairing skeleton of people's closets. Selling electric refrigerators to eskimoes. Starting match factory in Hades. Teaching ducks to swim. Many more get rich quick schemes could be set down but these are the best ones for the average young man to begin on.

"Cool as a Cucumber" The phrase "cool as a cucumber" is upheld by temperature tests; a cucumber is usually one degree cooler than the air temperature. Growth of Ostrich When a young ostrich is hatched it is the size of the average hen. By the time it is six months old it will be nearly full grown.



Buchanan Lumber & Coal Company

We are again ready to serve the community with coal needs. Call 83F1.



Complete Insurance Service

Oscar E. Swartz  
406 W. Front  
Call Us and We Will Call

# SOCIETY

**B. & P. W. Meet**  
At Clear Lake Woods  
The Business & Professional Women's Club of Niles will meet next Monday evening for a dinner at Clear Lake Woods.

**R. N. Lodge Meets Friday**  
The Royal Neighbor Lodge will meet Friday at the Woodman hall. Mrs. Ollie Wilson and Mrs. Floyd Antisdal will be the committee.

**L. D. S. Women's Department Meeting**  
The Women's department of the L. D. S. church will meet at the home of Mrs. George Exner Wednesday afternoon of next week.

**Entertain for Florida Visitors**  
Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Dempsey had as guests for dinner Monday evening the former's uncle, Dr. George Boone and family of Auburndale, Fla., and Mr. and Mrs. Will Dempsey.

**Guests of Niles Friends**  
Kermit Mikelson and Ingolf Sheldahl, who have been visiting at the Wilbur Dempsey home for several days, were guests at dinner on Monday at the home of Miss Lois Boone in Niles.

**Honored by Birthday Dinner**  
Frank Lamb was the guest of honor at a birthday dinner at his home Monday. The menu featured a three-layer cake and a chicken. Others who enjoyed the occasion were Mrs. Frank Lamb and Miss Ruth VanDyver.

**On Birthday**  
Miss Lydia Harms was surprised by the employees and guests of the Vogue Beauty Shoppe on her birthday Monday night. She was presented with a lovely gift and a large decorated cake. An enjoyable evening was spent.

**W. F. M. S. to Meet Wednesday**  
The Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist church will meet Wednesday, Aug. 29th, in the church parlors for a pot luck dinner. After the dinner there will be election of officers and the year's business will be closed. Mrs. Koenigshof has charge of the devotions and Miss Chamberlain the lesson. There will be a shower for Lucy Beach, in which all are to take part.

**Hold Family Dinner Tuesday**  
Mr. and Mrs. Will Dempsey were host and hostess to eighteen at a co-operative dinner at their home Tuesday evening, complimenting Dr. and Mrs. George Boone and two children of Auburndale, Fla., upon the eve of their departure. Those from out-of-town were Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Boone and daughter, Lois, of Niles; Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Boone of South Bend, Kermit Mikelson of Decorah, Iowa, and Ingolf Sheldahl, of Duluth, Minn.

**To Entertain Bridge Club**  
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Burrus will entertain their bridge club at their home this evening.

**Observe Twentieth Wedding Anniversary**  
Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Schram celebrated their twentieth wedding anniversary Friday at an evening party at their home, twenty-four being present to enjoy the occasion. Progressive dominoes were played, ladies prizes being won by Mrs. E. T. Waldo and Mrs. John Cline and gentlemen's prizes being won by Philip Merrifield and Geo. H. Chubb.

**Spend Week-End at Corey Lake**  
Mr. and Mrs. Nels Anderson and daughters, Linnea and Hilidur, Mr. and Mrs. Frank King, William Morgan, Buchanan, Mr. and Mrs. August Roti of Three Oaks and Pauline Eggert, Arthur Anderson, Mildred Poetzinger, Mr. Travis and Mr. VanWeldon, Kalamazoo, comprised a fishing party which spent the week-end at Corey Lake.

**Wolkins Family Hold Reunion**  
The Wolkins family reunion held at Indian Fields, Berrien Springs, Sunday, August 12, was well attended. Pot luck dinner was served at noon. Mrs. M. Wolkins was the oldest member present and Jack Welbaum, four months old, was the youngest. Prizes were awarded in the bingo game. The reunion will be held next year at the same place.

**Hostess at Dinner Thursday**  
Mrs. O. F. Hall was hostess at a dinner party at the Watahs Farm Thursday evening, her guests being the following: Mrs. Frank Ulery of Santa Anna, Calif., Mrs. Otto Pfaff of Chicago; Mrs. W. H. Luch, Mrs. John Wilson, Mrs. Ted Lehman, all of Elkhart; Miss Gerta Fuller, Cleveland, O.; Miss Genevieve Morris, Niles; Miss Hazel Miles, Buchanan.

**Dinner Sunday**  
Mrs. Carl Deaver and son Bobby, Mr. and Mrs. Will Dempsey and their guests, Dr. and Mrs. George Boone and two children of Auburndale, Fla.; Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Dempsey and their guests, Kermit Mikelson of Decorah, Ia., and Ingolf Sheldahl of Duluth, Minn., were guests at dinner Sunday at the summer home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Boone, Diamond Lake.

**Best Reunion**  
The Best reunion was held Sunday in the home of Frank Borst at Hinchman. There were 60 members present. The oldest member being Mrs. George Smith, age 81 and the youngest member being Sally Jure Borst, age 4 months. The reunion next year will be held in Kalamazoo at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Slate.

**Holmes-Marble Annual Reunion**  
The annual Holmes-Marble reunion will be held Sunday, August 20, at Island Park, Niles.

**Pageant Club Meets Friday**  
The Cleveland Pageant Club will meet Friday evening at the home of Mrs. Dettie Smith, 311 Moccasin Ave.

**State Delegates**  
At a meeting of the American Legion held Thursday evening the following were selected as delegates to the state convention in September: Claude McGowan, Arthur Johnson; alternates, M. H. McKinnon, Lloyd Shire.

**Girl Scouts Surprise Captain**  
Sixteen members of Rainbow Troop No. 2, Girl Scouts, surprised their captain, Miss Maude Slate, at her home Monday evening, honoring her birthday, which occurred the following day. The girls were accompanied by Mrs. Kenneth Blake, lieutenant of the troop.

**W. M. S. to Hold Annual Picnic**  
The W. M. S. of the Evangelical church will have their annual picnic at the Barnhart cottage at Riverside Park, Friday noon. The state president, Mrs. E. S. Faust, and her family will be guests. Every woman of the church and constituency is invited. Bring sandwiches, service and one dish to pass. Anyone desiring transportation call Mrs. W. F. Boetcher before eight o'clock morning.

**Charles O. Davis Weds at Grand Haven**  
Notice has been received here of the marriage of Charles Owen Davis, son of Mrs. Elsie Anstiss Davis, formerly of this city, to Miss Ruth Charity Kendall at Grand Haven, Aug. 9. Mr. Davis is now in radio broadcasting work, Grand Rapids. He has frequently visited in Buchanan in company with his mother, who will be remembered here as Miss Elsie Anstiss.

**Entertain 26 Guests Thursday Evening**  
Mr. and Mrs. Guy Burks entertained 26 relatives and friends on Thursday evening. A picnic supper was enjoyed at tables spread under the trees. The guests of honor were Mrs. Estelle Snodgrass of Tipton, Calif., and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smiley of Dayton, O., a daughter of Mrs. Burks. Other guests included Mr. and Mrs. Chester Guatas and son, Donald; Mrs. Irene Ainsworth and daughter, of South Bend; Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Ulery, Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Caulfield, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Swartz and two sons of Portage Prairie; Mr. and Mrs. George Russell and daughter, Ingogene, and her guests, Misses Margaret and Ruth B. Beck of Buchanan.

**Carl Wilson and Henrietta Kroll Wed**  
Carl Wilson of this city was married to Miss Henrietta Kroll of Michigan City at the St. James Episcopal church, South Bend at 1 p. m. Friday. The bride was given away by her sister, Miss Doris Kroll. The principals were attended by Miss Jerry Sumption of South Bend and by Goldwyn Smith of Buchanan.

ter the ceremony the young couple left for a wedding tour in Kentucky and West Virginia, planning to be at home after Sept. 1, at 1005 Washington avenue, Michigan City. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Frances Kroll of Michigan City, and has spent several summers in a cottage at Clear Lake. She is a graduate of St. Mary's Academy, South Bend, and is an instructor in the Michigan City schools. Mr. Wilson is the son of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Wilson of Buchanan, a graduate of Notre Dame University in 1931 and a recipient of the degree of Master of Science from the school of chemical engineering in June. He is now teaching chemistry at Notre Dame, and is working for his doctor's degree.

**Teresa White to Head Dance Dept. of LaSalle School**

Miss Teresa White has been appointed head of the dancing department of the LaSalle School, South Bend. During the past two weeks she has been in Chicago studying and attending a convention of the Dancing Masters of America at the LaSalle Hotel.

Miss White studied at the LaSalle school and her dancing has attracted wide attention, featuring the entertainment at many leading social occasions in South Bend and neighboring cities. She has conducted a school in Buchanan for several years, during which her pupils have furnished delightful entertainment locally. She will continue the school, opening about the middle of September.

**Foulkes to Talk on National Radio Hook-Up Saturday**

Congressman George Foulkes, candidate for the Democratic nomination for reelection at the general polls in November, will speak over a nation-wide radio hook-up at 1:30 p. m. Saturday on the subject, "Radicalism and the New Deal."

**Old-Time Battleground**  
The historic battle of Mons in August, 1914, was nothing new for that town on the Flemish border; it has been a battleground ever since the days of the Caesars.

**Used Smooth St. Bernards**  
The St. Bernards used by the monks in Switzerland for rescue work were of the smooth coated variety. It has been suggested that possibly the smooth coated dog could work best in the snow.

**Battle of Point Pleasant**  
The Battle of Point Pleasant Ohio, fought in 1774 between the Americans and Indians as one of the battles in Lord Dunmore's war of 1774, has been called by his torians the greatest battle ever fought between white men and red men, the battle which saved the Northwest territory to the colonies, the first battle of the Revolutionary war, and the last battle of the colonies, as English subjects, with the Indians.

## AT THE THEATRE



theatre press agent, Carl Brisson, Gertrude Michael and Kitty Carlisle as stage stars, and Dorothy Stickney as a maid, turn in outstanding performances.

**Kodak Film**  
Take along an extra roll  
Corner Drug Store

**Powell, O'Brien and Rogers Score Hit in New Comedy**

One of the most enthusiastic productions of the new season, "Twenty Million Sweethearts" is coming to the Hollywood Theatre Sunday for three days, and attests the arrival of a new romantic screen team which will probably be registered among the great lovers of the cinema, Dick Powell and Ginger Rogers. With Pat O'Brien cast in a part made to order for his unique abilities as a comedian, and Powell and Rogers, making musical love throughout the action of the fast moving and hilariously funny comedy, with the Four Mills Brothers, the Three Radio Rogues, and Ted Fio Rito's orchestra, and a remarkably capable cast in the supporting roles, "20 Million Sweethearts" will undoubtedly take its place as one of the outstanding hits of 1934. The picture paints in an exciting manner the back of the scenes life of radio entertainers, their struggles and their successes, their heartaches and their romances. It is filled not only with exciting drama, lively comedy and colorful romance, but with some of the catchiest musical numbers that have ever been heard on the screen or over the radio. Co-starred for the first time

since their appearance in the epic picture, "Cimarron," Irene Dunne and Richard Dix come to the screen of the Hollywood tomorrow (Friday) and Saturday in "Sungaree," feature number one of a double feature bill, and a romantic tale of the seventies in Australia, with Mary Boland. The story deals with the great natural son, Singaree, a dashing beauty, and Hilda Bourvier, who druggies in the home of Clarkson's, her rich relatives. As feature number two, the Hollywood presents a fast-moving, fascinating comedy-drama, "I'll Tell the World," starring Lee Tracy in his comeback role in motion pictures. Story has to do with the loves and adventures of the staff correspondents of a world-wide newsgathering agency as they race from continent to continent in search of comedy, tragedy, thrills and triumphs. Critics say it's one of the best Lee Tracy comedies to date.

"The most beautiful girls in the world," tuneful melodies, a cast of popular performers, a trio of newcomers, a murder, mystery, and Duke Ellington and his orchestra, all wrapped up in a single package, labeled Earl Carroll's "Murder at the Vanities," opens next Wednesday (Bargain Nights) for a two day run at the Hollywood. A troupe of talented screen stars, popular newcomers, a bevy of Earl Carroll's beautiful girls and Duke Ellington and his famous orchestra provide the screen entertainment in lavish manner. Jack O'Kie as the

**RACETTE**  
Republican Candidate FOR CONGRESS



Who was a MAN in Congress And know that YOU do too, Who will represent the PEOPLE And not a SELECT FEW. One who's sincere and honest And not afraid to fight, Who will attend to business And a POOR MAN never slight. FRIENDS OF DR. RACETTE

POPULAR PRICES! 10-20c WED.-THURS. 10c-15c 1st Show 7:00 p. m. Every Night!

FRI. & SAT. AUG. 24-25—2 DELUXE FEATURES

## Always COOL

Rash Romance Rides High Again!  
He terrorized and thrilled a Continent! Singaree—with love in the arms of danger—in the thundering tala of history's most charming scoundrel!

RICHARD DIX IRENE DUNNE  
Two Stars of Cimarron

# SINGAREE

—FEATURE NO. 2—  
A revolution! A race to the pole! A beautiful princess! A reckless American! Intrigue and action—thrills! Laughs! Wiscracks! Thrills! Action!

LEE TRACY  
I'LL TELL THE WORLD

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Kiddies Sat. Party—2:30  
Big 5c Chocolate Ice Cream Sucker to kiddies! Adults, 15c; Children 10c

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SUN. MON. TUES. AUG. 26-27-28

Up Goes the Curtain on THE HIDDEN WONDERLAND OF RADIO!

Here's the whole hilarious low-down on the heart-throb idols of the air... jammed with laughs... throbbing rhythm... brought to you by a host of stars!

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A First National Picture with DICK POWELL • GINGER ROGERS PAT O'BRIEN • FOUR MILLS BROS. TED FIORITO & BAND and a mammoth array of stars from screen and air

Plus—  
22 Minutes of Hilarious Laughter BUSTER KEATON

News  
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For Every Gorgeous Girl There's A Melody... and A Thrill of Mystery...

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