

Now Here's the Proposition

It Pays to Advertise

Boy, oh Boy! If you don't think the Record gets results you should take a look at what hangs over our desk.

Five hundred watts will never do. To tell our fervent love for you. But a kilowatt, we all agree, might bring such high tension love to thee.

An Attempt at Accident Prevention

Well, friends and neighbors sometimes we get some news that we didn't hear at the barber shop and here is an item.

Ain't you funny. So we saw right off that something had to be done before the day when and if she comes home so we got busy right off and here is what we done and we hope it has the general effect of pouring oil on troubled waters.

Where is the home I had of yore? The house is still and sad and strange.

My soul is dark, so is the floor; My heart is cold, so is the range.

My days are dust, so is the room; My life is slipping o'er the brink; My hope is lost, so is the broom; My face is sad, so is the sink.

That you are gone is all I know; You are my life, you are my light; I cannot rest, I miss you so; I dare you to come home and fight!

There. Maybe that will fix things up.

ON PUBLIC SERVANTS

Oh yes, something we forgot—Claude Glover was elected to the city commission last Friday night. Alec Hiller had quit, we don't know why Alec quit or why Claude was elected.

Fred Andrews was a business caller in Detroit Thursday and Friday.

The Happy Go Lucky Club will meet next Tuesday evening at the home of the Misses Elsie Sellers and Kathryn Kingery.

Mrs. George Hanley became suddenly ill Tuesday evening but is reported to be much improved.

Dancing at Shadowland, St. Joseph, every Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday evening.

John G. Holmes Has Suggestion for Relic Hunters

Editor Record, A number of years ago we had for superintendent of schools in Buchanan a man with inclinations for research.

CHI-BUCHANAN SOCIETY HOLDS WINTER BANQUET

George French Elected President; Vote to Hold Summer Picnic at Century of Progress Grounds in June.

The 29th annual banquet of the "Old Home Folks" was held at the Womans University club, 185 N. Wabash avenue, Chicago, Feb. 3rd, 1934.

Returning to the lounge, the business meeting followed. It was with regret that we learned of the illness of Dr. C. B. Roe, Lee Mend and Mrs. W. R. Tuttle.

Election of officers resulted as follows: George French, president; Mary Reynolds, vice president; Ella Rynearson, secretary; Fanny Near, treasurer.

Hen is Retailer; Rooster is Factory Says State Tax Body

There's a big field ahead for farm experts and bookkeepers: a result of the latest ruling of the state tax commission on the application of the sales tax to farm feeds according to local farmers.

For instance, it seems that poultry feeds fed to roosters are not subject to sales tax, but when sold to hens are subject to the tax.

"Eggs sold to hatcheries are not taxable if the hatchery sells all its product. If the hatchery sells cockerels, toms, culls, etc., but retails other pullets or stock for stock or egg production, the sales tax applies to 50 per cent of eggs sold to such hatchery."

"When baby chicks, pullets, ducklings are sold before the sexes are separated to a purchaser who intends to retain the pullets for egg production or breeding and sell the cockerels or culls, etc., the tax applies to 50 per cent of the gross proceeds of the purchase."

"The purchaser must give evidence (statement in writing) of such intention or sale tax applies to entire resale. Pullets sold for laying purposes are all subject to sales tax."

TALES OF DAYS WHEN BUCHANAN WAS HEADQUARTERS DOG SHOW BUSINESS

Being a Recounting of How Grit Baldy, the Educated Horse, Kicked the Plaster off the Stairway of the Rough Opera House; And of Rube and Martell, as Told by Foxy Diggins, the Old Trainer.

If you climb the stairway of the old Rough opera house building—the stairway to the second floor, you may see a hole in the plaster on the left-hand side nearly to the landing, and near it several dents in the woodwork.

What would you be guessing, if we asked you what caused it? Well, it's a cinch you'd never guess right. It was caused by the kick of a horse forty years ago.

How did a horse ever get that far up the stairway? Well, just hold your horses and we'll tell you the story as it was told to us by that veteran animal trainer Charles "Foxy" Diggins, who is now recuperating from illness at his home here.

Foxy, as you may or may not know, was in the old days a trainer of animals. You've seen him so many years shearing the animals in the front chair of the Mead Barber Shop, that you might not know that.

Then there was Martell, the big monkey who rode on a bicycle, hobbled on crutches and performed other stunts that used to roll them in the aisles when you and I were young.

Blake had a private Pullman railway coach fitted up and in it his animals and his force of nine men traveled. There was Blake and Foxy Diggins and Harve Rouch, Jack Bishop and Humpy Bughman, the latter afterward a railway detective at Niles.

After two years with Blake, Diggins hired out to the Gentry Brothers, the most famous of them all and after that he started a vaudeville act and barnstormed the country, on his own hook.

Blake had headquarters first at the hog farm which is on the Walton road just this side of Walton's crossing. Afterward he moved his

ing had started to warm up some when he came down that day and the ink had started to leak from the bottles. They were those old-style bottles, cone-shaped, and when he took hold of the top and lifted the bottom remained standing, with a cone of half frozen ink on it.

The Record said further in the issue of that week. "On Saturday the home of Milton Muller on South Portage had a narrow escape from destruction by fire. The family went away and left the stove full of fire and wood. Later a neighbor called and noticed that the house was full of smoke. He broke in and found a big hole burned through the carpet and the floor in front of the stove. The flames were extinguished by the application of a little snow."

COLD SPELL OF AWAY BACK WHEN RECALLED AGAIN

This Little Spell of Last Week Was Just a Bit of Chilly Weather Compared with Stingers of the Past.

A "cold spell" of several days the latter part of last week, in the course of which the mercury touched as far down as ten below on Thursday and Friday and was reported as low as 15 below zero in some sections on the latter date set the boys gossipping about town of colder spells of "away back when."

It seems that while this last spell was bad, it was by no means a record. Now, there was the cold spell of 1899. We called on Jay Glover, whose father used to keep one of those old-fashioned diaries with a temperature record. Here is what Jay dug up for us relative to the mercury readings of February of that year:

Feb. 8, 8 below; Feb. 9, 18 below; Feb. 10, 24 below; Feb. 11, 5 below; Feb. 12, 16 below; Feb. 13, 7 below; Feb. 14, 8 below.

We were telling Harry Binns about that but Harry just said: "Shucks, that was nothing, you should have seen the cold spell of 1855. That was a cold spell. The mercury went as low as 32 below and touched as low as 25 degrees below every day for a week."

Well, Harry didn't have any evidence to show so we dug back in the old files of the Record and here is what we unearthed. On Tuesday, Jan. 21, 1855, readings of 30 below zero were reported in the Buchanan district.

That spell, Harry told us, froze all the ink in the stationary store which he was running. The build-

Granddaughter of N. J. Schram Dies at G. Rapids

Mrs. Maurice Hartleb, formerly Miss Margaret Edwards of Lakeside, died Sunday afternoon at her home at Grand Rapids of scarlet fever, and committal services were held Monday afternoon at the Lakeside cemetery.

She was born Oct. 13, 1908, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Edwards of Lakeside. She attended the Buchanan high school in the ninth and tenth grades, living at the home of her grandfather, Nelson J. Schram, and then completed high school at Three Oaks.

There was a great variety of dogs and monkeys and not all of the dogs were aristocrats by any means. In fact the animal trainers held from experience that quite often the "purr" or "Dukes mixture" dog was more intelligent than the pure bred. One of the best of the Blake dogs was Rube, the slack-wire dog.

WORTHINGTON IS ORATOR AT THE LINCOLN MEETING

77 Year Old Civic Leader Lauds Attitude of Lincoln Toward Fellowmen; Says Love is Basis of Co-Operation.

"Lincoln, the Lover of Men," was the theme of a stirring and vital message delivered by Atty. A. A. Worthington, at a meeting held at the Legion Hall Monday evening commemorating the birthday of Lincoln.

This city should learn of Lincoln that you cannot co-operate satisfactorily with people unless you like them to some extent at least. I have been a member of many civic organizations in Buchanan, president of some of them.

Lincoln was the sort of man, Atty. Worthington stated, who, while he disapproved of drunkenness, would not condemn the drunkard. He quoted the Great Emancipator as having said that the man who gave way to drink was usually a liberal and a charitable man.

Worthington differentiated between genuine fellow feeling and that spurious democracy manifested so often by the politician, who is sympathetic mainly in the interests of his own office.

The voice of the life-long civic leader was firm and of fine quality in spite of his 77 years. Following the address of Atty. Worthington, Rev. H. W. Staver delivered a short, well-phrased tribute to the accomplishments of the Civic Association, which sponsored the meeting.

Reading, Mrs. A. W. Howell. In Carl Hamilton is president and Theron D. Childs is chairman of the executive committee, also former president and secretary for several years. Carl Hamilton was also president six years ago.

Funeral services were held at Buchanan Thursday for Royal Thurman Ropp, son of Mr. and Mrs. Horatio Ropp, Moccasin Ave.

Royal Thurman Ropp was born June 28, 1888, in white county, Ind., and went to Dowagiac 18 years ago. For many years he was in the employ of furnace companies there.

He was married in 1910 to Lizzie Garding, who survives him. He is also survived by his parents of this city; by two sons, Raymond and Kenneth; by two sisters, Mrs. Coral Hunsberger, Dowagiac, and Mrs. G. R. Sneider, Rensselaer, Ind.; by two brothers, George Ropp, Dowagiac, and Guy Ropp, Indianapolis, Ind.

The Michigan Funeral Directors Association was represented by Charles A. Metcalf, state president, of Grand Rapids and Andrew B. O'Brien, chairman of the County Association also of Grand Rapids.

The Tri-County is the oldest county association in Michigan and can rank with the other associations as one of the most active and largest membership per capita. Forty funeral establishments in large counties, sixty present including the funeral directors, their wives and a few guests.

W. C. T. U. Contests Held Sunday in C. C. and Pres. Churches

Preliminary contests were held at the Church of Christ and at the Presbyterian churches Sunday under W. C. T. U. auspices.

At the Church of Christ Mrs. Geneva Babcock was selected. Miss Monabelle Dreitzler presented a very good number which was marred by a slip in memory.

At the Presbyterian church Miss Arlis Fairman was selected. She had some excellent competition from the Misses Marjorie Miller, Virginia Arnold, Nancy Jean Smetz and Gwen Ihrie.

Buchanan Boy Scouts are Honored at Court of High Award at Dowagiac Tuesday

BUCKS POLISH STOVE CITY CAGERS 27-11

Locals will Journey to Berrien Springs Friday Night for Closing Game of the Season.

By Dick Schram Outplaying and outguessing the Dowagiac cagers from the opening whistle, the Bucks easily trounced the Indians, 27 to 11 at Dowagiac Friday night.

Every phase of the Bucks' offensive and defensive play worked smoothly from the start, and the locals led by sixteen points at the final whistle.

This Friday the Bucks journey to Berrien Springs for the final road game of the season, coming home Feb. 23, for the closing game with Bridgman.

Because of the small playing area, the Bucks will be at a disadvantage against the Berrien zone defense, but should be able to come through with a second victory over the Berrien group.

The game at Berrien Springs, starting at 7:30 (local time) will cost 25c at the gate.

Buchanan Funeral Directors Head County Association

The Tri-County Funeral Directors and Embalmers Association consisting of Berrien, Cass and Van Buren County, held their bi-monthly meeting at Larkia Wigwam, Dowagiac, Tuesday evening.

Invocation, Rev. Douglass McCall. Address of Welcome, Mayor A. W. Howell.

Music, Wilma and Paul Bakeman. Reading, Mrs. A. W. Howell. In Carl Hamilton is president and Theron D. Childs is chairman of the executive committee, also former president and secretary for several years.

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Church of Brethren To Again Present The Play, "Vashti"

The play, "Vashti," will be given again Thursday evening at the Church of the Brethren at 7:30. The church was well filled Sunday evening when the play was presented and was enjoyed by all.

Court of Honor Next Wednesday For Girl Scouts

A Court of Honor for the Girl Scouts will be held at the high school auditorium Wednesday evening, Feb. 28, beginning at 7:30 p. m.

Annual Father and Son Banquet at Evan Church

The annual Father and Son banquet of the Evangelical church will be held in the church basement this evening, with a program following the banquet.

Prayer, Rev. W. F. Boettcher. Banquet. "Pep" Songs led by Frank Martin.

Vocal Solo, Robert Willard. "What a Father Expects of His Son," Frank Inhoff.

Instrumental trio, Messrs. Lynn Weaver, Fred Heide and son, Eric Heide.

"What a Son Expects of His Father," Glenn Jesse. Vocal Duets, Messrs. I. N. Barnhart and John Fowler.

Address, "The Measure of a Man," Rev. R. B. Spurlock. Instrumental Trio. Farewell song.

Benediction, Rev. W. F. Boettcher. The banquet will be in the nature of a co-operative supper. Anyone who wishes information should call 449J.

Funeral Rites For Mrs. Sadler This Afternoon

Mrs. Sarah Irene Sadler, 65, died at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday at her home on Clark street.

She was born in Royalton township, Berrien county, May 11, 1868, the daughter of A. J. and Matilda Sheare Pendland. She was married to John Sadler July 31, 1899, in St. Joseph. They had made their home in Buchanan for the past 25 years.

She is survived by her husband, by one son, John Stoops; by one daughter, Mrs. Margaret Walters, Buchanan; by the following stepchildren, Mrs. Ada Feterman Buchanan, Mrs. Laura Watrol, of Glendora, and one adopted daughter, Mrs. Rose Dokey, New Carlisle, Ind.; by the following brothers and sisters, Eli Pendland, of Royalton, Mrs. Ada Brownnow, of Royalton. She was affiliated with the Church of Christ in Buchanan.

The funeral will be held this (Thursday) afternoon, with a prayer service at the Swan Funeral Home at 1:30 p. m., followed by a funeral service at the Church of Christ at 2 p. m. Burial will be made in Oak Ridge cemetery. Claude Small will officiate as minister.

Funeral Services at Dowagiac Thurs. For Royal T. Ropp

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One of the most spectacular courts of honor ever held in the Berrien-Cass area was held Tuesday evening at Dowagiac.

Representatives of all troops of the county were on the stage of the Dowagiac high school, which was decorated with the flags of all the troops, the colors of all the divisions of scouting and five sets of investiture candles.

The following program was presented: Music, Dowagiac High School orchestra. Bugle, Assembly, Ted Lyon, Buchanan.

Address, Scouting and the Court of Honor, Dr. Howard Blanning, area chairman of the Court of Honor, Benton Harbor.

Dramatization of Scouting, Albert Webb, Buchanan, Sea Scouting; Clara Lee, Land Scouting; Bruce Laing Jr., Cubbing. Presentation of Eagle Awards, Dr. Howard Blanning.

Presentation of the Silver Beaver to Grant Longenecker of Benton Harbor by Rev. George Horst, St. Joseph.

Presentation of Life Saving Certificate to Robert White, Gallen-Dr. Blanning.

Presentation of Tenderfoot, Second Class, First Class, John DeVries, St. Joe; Fred Andrews, Niles; George Horst, Area Com.; Dr. Blanning, Chr.; Oscar Noll, Scout Executive.

President Upton's gift also the Sea Scout and Cub recognitions. Presentation of the Life and Star Awards, Mr. Blanning, John DeVries.

Presentation of the Scouters Awards and Scoutmasters Key, George Horst.

Presentation of President Roosevelt awards to 42 troops, Dr. L. H. Andrews.

Presentation of Civic Service Awards, Dr. Blanning and Court Committee.

Presentation of Troop Awards, Banners, Stars, Oscar Noll. Taps, Ted Lyon.

The orchestra played for thirty minutes, 7:15 to 7:45—the bugle call assembly blew promptly at 7:45.

Local Scouts Get Awards

Scoutmaster Leo Slate received the Award of "Scoutmasters Key" given for five years of service and five years attendance at Scouters training schools.

Boy Scouts of Buchanan won their share of the hundreds of awards given by the Court of High Awards, which is the largest Court of Honor of the year, and the culmination of Scout Week.

Both troops of land scouts, received streamers for the Presidential Award, which is part of the ten-year program for Scouting, and the gold streamer, awarded for completing their quota in the Council Round-Up. Troop 80 also received an Honor Troop Banner for having an 80 per cent, or higher, rating.

Troop 41 received a banner for the Council First Aid Contest of 1933, won because of the default of all other troops. Individual Awards were as follows: Cub Pack 141—presidential award, Wolf rank, Robert Ochenryder, Kenneth McGowan, Don Rohen, Billy Donley, Billy Beardsley, Robert Hawks, and Philip Sands. Gold Wolf, Robert Ochenryder, Kenneth McGowan, Carl Pierce. Bear, Jack Ednie, John Montgomery, George Fitch, Verne Longworth, Dick Pierce, Revillo Ross and Dick Habicht. Gold Bear, John Montgomery. Dick Pierce, Silver Bear, Edward Pascoe, Lion, Dick Pierce and Jimmy King.

GALIEN NEWS

A. L. Stodder Given Surprise on Birthday

On Tuesday evening, Feb. 13th, A. L. Stodder was the guest of honor at a dinner given in his honor, on the occasion of his 53rd birthday. Eighteen enjoyed the turkey dinner. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Brooks of Chicago Heights, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Payne and Mr. and Mrs. Kline of Galien, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Meyer of Buchanan, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hoadley, Jr., of Three Oaks, Mrs. Charles Davis and son, Milton; St. Joseph, and Lou Mitchell and daughter, Marion.

New Deal Seems to Have Reached Mr. Lynn J. Pardee

Our grain and coal letter, Lynn J. Pardee, reports his business is increasing along his line. Last week he received two cars of coal ship pad out a car of wheat and installed a ten thousand egg capacity electric incubator which he expects to set in the near future and will also do custom hatching.

Olive Branch

Col and Mrs. John Seymour were in Three Oaks Friday. Mrs. Goering is visiting her daughter, Mrs. R. J. Kenney, in Galien for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grant of South Bend were visiting in the Currie McLaren home Sunday.

Mrs. Sadie Ingles and son, V. G. Ingles and wife were in Niles on Tuesday, visiting.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Conrad and son, Clarence and wife and daughter, Margaret Ann, spent Wednesday visiting in the Currie McLaren home.

Ralph Clark went after his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Clark, the first of last week, at Homer.

Russell James came home from his trip Saturday night, but was gone on Monday morning.

Mrs. Nina James has a dreadful cold.

Ora Brincy and wife and four daughters were at the J. Fulton home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Williams had company Sunday.

Dell Smith has been pretty sick but is better just now.

Burl, the little Himman child, is gaining, although still very weak and can't get out of the crib no time till he is fixed.

Russell Dickey and wife and baby were at her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martins, near Three Oaks, over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hazel Swem and daughter spent Sunday in the Anna Jester home.

Kenneth Dickey and wife were Sunday guests in the John Dickey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Williams were at the Gene Sprague home Wednesday.

On Thursday the Ladies Aid met at the home of Mrs. Ray Clark and had a delightful time. A nice crowd was there. And when the cats came, oh, oh, it was just splendid. Oysters fixed up so good, and apple salad and cookies with all the candies on a pickle and coffee. The committee was composed of Mrs. Ada Sheel, Mrs. Charles Rhoades, Mrs. Frank Clark, Mrs. Dorothy McLaren and Mrs. Gene Sprague.

Mrs. Will Kuhl and daughter of Buchanan and the little girl Mrs. Kuhl is raising were visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Olmstead entertained Tuesday evening at supper. Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Morris of Buchanan and Carleton Morris of Chicago.

Portage Prairie

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Cauffman are the parents of an 11 lb. son, born Feb. 3.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wigent announce the birth of a daughter, born at their home in Sterling. The little miss has been named Helen Marie. Mrs. Wigent was formerly Miss Daisy Mitchell of this place.

The E. L. C. E. is sponsoring a Valentine party Friday evening at the home of Dorothy and Robert Kell.

Frank Rhoades and James Platt left Sunday night for Dayton, O., where they will attend the funeral of the latter's daughter, Mrs. Burt, Mr. and Mrs. Burt and family were residents of this place until last November when they returned to Dayton.

Miss Jennie Smith spent Saturday night with Miss Opal Rough.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Rough were given a surprise Saturday night, the occasion being their 19th anniversary.

The regular monthly business meeting of the Live Wire class of the Evangelical church will be held Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Womer at Niles. A pot luck dinner will be served at noon.

Mrs. Elba York spent the weekend with her sister, Mrs. Allie May Rough.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Eisele, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Baker, Roy and Mrs. H. A. Frye and Miss Dorothy Frye were guests recently of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Rough and Dorothy at Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rhoades entertained Sunday in honor of their 45th anniversary. There were 40 guests present. They received a large bouquet of 2 dozen roses and 2 dozen carnations from their son, Jay Rhoades and wife of Los Angeles, Calif.

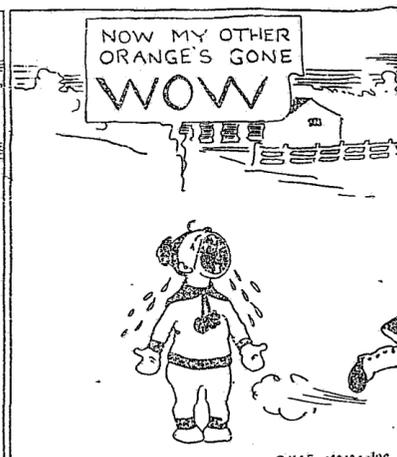
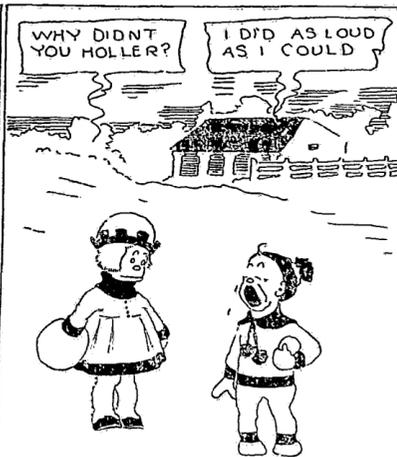
Miss Vivian Russell of Buchanan, spent several days with Miss Jennie Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Eisele and Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Baker spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Amasa Baker at Goshen.

Find an Arctic Spear

An Arctic spear, 12 feet long and tipped with ivory, was among the most interesting finds near Florence, Ore.

DOROTHY DARNIT



CHAS. McMANUS

Buchanan Pioneer Chronicles

Story of Oldtime Buchanan Industry

The Zinc Collar Pad

On May 7th, 1874, the Zinc Collar Pad Manufacturing Company was organized. Mr. J. L. Richards, who has been for many years the efficient Superintendent of the concern, having bought out the two-thirds interest of Mr. Dexter Curtis, now of Madison, Wisconsin, and thus securing the controlling interest in the plant.

The Zinc Collar Pad Manufacturing Company was organized in August, 1870, by Dexter Curtis of Sun Prairie, Wis., Henry Gilman, Sun Prairie, and Geo. H. Richards, Buchanan, Michigan. Mr. Curtis was the patentee of the collar pad, but Mr. George H. Richards was the practical man of the company. Up to the time of organization such a thing as a collar pad was unknown, and it was a frequent occurrence to see horses with chafed and sore necks resulting from the constant irritation caused by the collar. Now the Zinc Collar Pad is in universal use among horsemen and it is seldom that a horse is seen with a chafed neck.

In 1874 a small shop 18 feet by 22 feet was built on Portage street near the railroad, for the manufacture of the Zinc Collar Pad. At

Sea Horse Ranks High Among Nature's Freaks

Of all the queer combinations in the animal kingdom, the sea horse (Hippocampus) easily takes the prize, points out Boys' Life, the monthly journal of the Boy Scouts of America. It has the head of a horse, from which it takes its name; the tail of a monkey; the fins of a fish; the abdominal pouch of a kangaroo, in which the male carries the eggs from the time they are laid until they are hatched. With all these borrowed trappings, the sea horse is a real fish and does not live very long out of water.

The tail, which is somewhat longer than the head and body combined, is the only tail in the fish kingdom endowed with the power to grasp things, and with it the sea horse clings to underwater foliage when he desires to rest, continues Boys' Life. In their sportive moments these quaint little creatures wrap their tails around each other and engage in a regular tug-of-war—or a large one will seize a small one around the neck and drag him furiously around in circles in a marine version of "snap the whip."

Plaster of Paris Made Quite "Permanent" Wave

Just as there are in New York barber schools, where beginners practice on the hair and beard at reduced prices, so there are schools which graduate their pupils to beauty parlors. Here a "facial" or a "wave" may be obtained for the modest sum of 25 cents. One of these schools opened in a new building, from which all the building supplies had not been removed. A customer came in who wished a "white henna" treatment. This is a treatment used to turnish white or light colored hair. They say that a paste is applied to the hair and, after a certain time, removed.

The operator opened a closet, got some material from a bag and made a paste. After it had been applied, the discovery was made that the stuff happened to be some sort of plaster of paris left by the workmen. It hardened quickly and firmly. In fact, the customer had to be removed to a suite where an operation could be performed with a chisel.

The chipping was done as considerately as possible, but the hair was chipped off with the plaster. In the end the woman had to have her head shaved.—Exchange.

Slave Owners Paid for Permit

Slave badges were expensive in 1834. Charlestonians paid as much as \$7 a year for licenses, old tax laws reveal.

Baptismal Font in Hedge

In a hedge at Kimmeridge, England, a baptismal font made in the time of King John was found and has been installed in the village church.

For Solemn Thought

Jud Tankins says some folks who put in Sunday looking forward to a better world, go right ahead six days a week making this world as unsatisfactory as possible.

"The Mills of the Gods"

In his book, "Retribution," Friedrich von Legan says, "Though the mills of God grind slowly, yet they grind exceedingly small." Longfellow's translation of this poem will be found in his "Tactic Aphorisms." The saying is also attributed to Plutarch and others.

NEW TROY

When members of the Trojan Club met with Mrs. Merritt Harper Literary Day was observed, the members answering out well with a quotation from their favorite author. A lecture on "Magical Obession" by Lloyd Douglas was given by Mrs. R. J. Keith and Mrs. Charles Osborn gave a short talk about Abraham Lincoln by Carl Sandburg.

Two selections were sung by a quartet including Mrs. Harper, Mrs. Levi Keith, Mrs. W. Zeiger and Mrs. Tom Carpenter. Hostesses were Mrs. F. R. Madin and Mrs. John Wood.

Most Kissed Man

The most kissed man in the world was Detroit Edgar. He was stage doorkeeper at the Metropolitan Opera house, New York, for twenty years, and it became a ritual for every actress entering and leaving the theater to unlock the door with a kiss.

Pyle School News

The storm and cold weather kept many at home last week. Francis Pearson won the arithmetic game for the second grade. Elmer Benke, secretary of the Good English Club, was absent so Russell Seyfried took his place. The last meeting of the club was held last Friday. It was finished with the fourth grade program. We had a Valentine box Feb. 14. Russell Seyfried had the highest marks last month.

Bend of the River

Mrs. Fred Gavthrop is ill at her home with a severe cold. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Mead and daughter, Miss Ruth, have returned to their home after having visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Houswerth, for four weeks, at Jackson, Mich.

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The Washington Navel Orange

The Washington navel orange was introduced from Brazil in 1870 by William Saunders, under the name Bahia. The two original trees in California are at Riverside, carefully protected. The fruit was originally a sort that was propagated in Brazil by means of budding.

The American Red Cross

The American Red Cross is chartered by the congress of the United States. Its accounts are audited by the officials of the United States treasury and the President of the United States is the honorary president of the Red Cross. Apart from this it is a self-governing organization.

Vatican City

Vatican City includes St. Peter's, the Vatican palace and museum, covering more than 13 acres, the Vatican gardens and neighboring buildings between Viale Vaticano and the church. Thirteen buildings in Rome, although outside the boundaries, enjoy extraterritorial rights; these include buildings housing the congregations or offices necessary for the administration of the Holy See.

Bread, From Prehistoric Times to the Present

However it came about, it seems likely that some ages after the discovery of fire, prehistoric man in his hunt for food found that by picking and eating the heads of the grain, that grew in the fields, he could satisfy his hunger. To avoid eating the whole plant, he learned to grind the grain a bit between stones, and it is apparent from the worn off teeth of mummies that he also ate some of the ground stone along with his grain. However, there we had the first flour.

Southwest Potash Abundant

Potash supply is assured by mines of the Southwest. The resources are believed to be sufficient to last 100 years.

Our Stock of **Leather Goods** is now in Horse Collars, Lines, Bridles, Halters, Sweat Pads Team Harness

It will pay you to investigate our prices before buying

St. Joe Valley Shipping Ass'n.

MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

IT'S FAIR AND WARMER . . . BY TELEPHONE

Howling winds and icy streets hold less danger and discomfort when you have a telephone. You can "run" errands and shop by telephone, saving time and car expense. You can talk with friends, relatives and business associates without leaving the house! They can reach you easily, too.

Telephone service provides untold comfort and convenience for every member of the family. And, in emergencies, it enables you to summon doctor, firemen, police or other aid instantly.

The Telephone Business Office will furnish complete information and take your order for telephone service.

LOCALS

Mrs. Ida Bishop has been ill at her home since Sunday.

Mrs. John Sadtler is critically ill at her home on Clark street.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Schram were guests Sunday of friends in Niles.

Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Martin were visitors Sunday in South Bend.

Mrs. W. E. Rough is slowly recovering from an attack of pneumonia.

Fred Ham, who has been ill for the past five weeks, remains about the same.

Mrs. C. F. Pears was confined to her home with a cold during the past week.

Mrs. L. D. Bulhand spent Sunday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. F. S. Black of Gary.

Mrs. E. I. Bird had as a guest Sunday her nephew, Walter (Bud) Priddy of Berrien Springs.

Mrs. J. C. Coleman and two sons visited at the home of Fred Koehnigshof and family Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wright who have been living at 302 Main St., have moved to 308 Cecil Ave.

Miss Marian Wiley of Chicago arrived Sunday for a visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schurz.

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Schram of Michigan City called Sunday on the former's father, N. J. Schram.

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Hurlbut and Mrs. Donna McCollum called Sunday on Mrs. Grace Marsh, Cass p. 11.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmon Starr had as their guests Sunday, Mrs. Clara Judy and Pat Prady, both of LaPorte.

Arthur Knoblauch and Harold Bradford attended a physical education meeting at Kalamazoo last night.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Merrifield and son spent the week-end at LaGrange, Ind., with the former's parents.

Miss Helen Ganger left Sunday for her home in Elkhart after a visit of several days at the home of George Cooper.

Mrs. Charles Hydrorn entered Pawating hospital at Niles Monday, for an operation which was performed Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Kelling had as their guests for the week-end the latter's sister, Mrs. Ous Skinner, Berrien Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Cover of Michigan City were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur DeWesey.

Mrs. Clara Elin of Michigan City arrived yesterday for a visit of several days at the home of Miss Georgia Wilcox.

Mrs. Mary Jane Mitchell received word this week that her nephew, Willie Conrad, is in a very serious condition at the Pawating hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. and two daughters, Shirley and Sylvia, were guests Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Barnhart.

Miss Ciella Robinson, Charleston, West Virginia, arrived Sunday for a visit of several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Morgan.

Burton Day was a visitor Thursday night at the home of his mother-in-law, Mrs. J. B. Currier, while enroute from Cleveland to his home at St. Louis, Mo.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Bouws had as guests at their home Sunday, the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John R. Bouws and his brother, Richard Bouws and wife.

John Strayer returned Friday to Ann Arbor to resume his studies at the University of Michigan after a visit of several days at his home between semesters.

J. B. Ryneanson and son, Claude, Chicago, were visitors over the week-end at the home of the former's brother, W. E. Ryneanson. The former did some work for Dan Merson while here.

Marvin Gross presented a piano solo Sunday evening at an entertainment given by the Louis Sandoz Lodge of South Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Gross and Herschel Gross were also guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Weaver and daughter, Mercedes, Berrien Springs, are staying at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Leah Weaver, who has been ill for the past three weeks with sinus trouble.

Mrs. Agnes Peak was a visitor in Chicago over the week-end.

Mrs. Lester Crothers is quite ill at her home on Victory street.

Atty. Philip Landsman spent two days the fore part of the week in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Clark spent the week-end with relatives at Bay City and Alma.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Wonderlich spent the week-end on a sight-seeing trip to Chicago.

Mrs. Ralph DeNardo has been confined to her home with illness for the past two weeks.

Simon Hempill, West Roe St., was taken to Pawating hospital for an operation Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Steel had as dinner guests Sunday, Dr. and Mrs. Hight, Three Oaks.

Robert and Mrs. substituting in the junior high school department for Mrs. Leah Weaver, who has been ill.

Mrs. H. D. Stevens had as her guest from Wednesday until Friday, Mrs. James Graham of Berrien Springs.

Carleton Marble left yesterday for Chicago after a visit at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Marble.

Mrs. Kenneth Blake was taken to Pawating hospital at Niles for an operation for appendicitis Monday morning.

Mrs. Alice Charles Cahow substituted Monday in the fourth grade for Mrs. Alma Fuller, who was out of school.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Henson were visitors Sunday at the home of the latter's brother, Merle Ludwig at Benton Harbor.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Forman of Elkhart, visited Monday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Forman.

Mr. and Mrs. Burton VanLent of Benton Harbor were guests over the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Spafford.

Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Swem had as their guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Robinson and Mrs. J. R. Lowe, all of Michigan City.

R. R. Richards will arrive Saturday from New York City for a visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Richards.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Boyle of South Bend and a friend, Marshall Lewis of Chicago, were visitors Sunday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Boyle.

Howard Barbour left Saturday for New Smyrna, Fla., where he was called sooner than he had expected to take up his work in charge of the White Family Concerts.

Roger Thompson was a visitor several days last week at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Thompson, during the mid-semester interval at the University of Michigan.

Forter Kempton and two children and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Smith and baby were guests at the home of Mrs. Flavilla Spaulding Sunday celebrating the birthday of Mrs. Dell Kempton.

Mr. and Mrs. Avilliam Matzenbach, Mishawaka, were visitors Sunday at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. William Matzenbach, and of his sister, Mrs. Carl Remington.

Maybe you cannot believe what you see or see into the future, but you surely can see to read the papers, etc., better through spectacles if you need them. Find out at Binns' Magnet store. 711C

Mr. and Mrs. George Himmelberger had as guests Sunday, the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Noack and her brother Henry Noack, and wife and daughter Niada, all of Benton Harbor.

Miss Etta French, housekeeper at the M. L. Jenks home, was called Saturday to Coopersville, Mich., by news of the death of her brother, Leonard French, who passed away there the preceding Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George L. Stoves of Grand Rapids announce the birth of a daughter, Feb. 11. The baby has been named Dorothy Ellen. Mrs. Stoves will be better known here as the former Mildred Koehnigshof.

Word has been received that Mr. and Mrs. Russell Thompson and daughter, Dorothy, who are spending the winter months at Fort Lauderdale, Fla., expect to return to their home here about the middle of March. Miss Alice Thompson, who is a nurse at the Healthwin hospital, expects to leave the first of March to join her parents at Fort Lauderdale, and then return home with them.

George Adams is attending the annual convention of the American Automobile Insurance Company at St. Louis this week, and will come to Buchanan at the conclusion of the meetings to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Adams, and his sister, Miss Louise Adams. He will arrive here next Tuesday. He is manager and local vice president of his company, with headquarters at San Francisco. His family lives in San Mateo, a suburb of San Francisco.

Perhaps it was only a coincidence but there's a young lady who was born Monday, Feb. 12, the daughter of a former Buchanan boy, who has been named Nancy Ann. The coincidence is such it lies in the fact that she was born on Lincoln's birthday, and that her first name is that of Lincoln's mother, Nancy Hanks, and her second name is that of his sweetheart, Ann Rutledge. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Brown, formerly of this city, now of South Bend.

LaMurr Aronson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Aronson has accepted a position as a pharmaceutical chemist at Roseland, Ill. He was graduated last June from the pharmacy department of the University of Illinois.

Alan Stevenson, who is now correspondent of the South Bend Tribune from Plymouth, Ind., and his friend, Miss Thelma Fisher, of Elkhart were guests Sunday at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. G. H. Stevenson.

Five more pages of uncensored and sensational war pictures, vividly explained by Floyd Gibbons, famous war correspondent, will be published in next Sunday's Chicago Herald and Examiner. Be sure to watch for them every Sunday!

Mrs. Fred G. Gates of Plano, Ill., was the week-end guest at the home of her brother, R. D. Chapel and wife. On Monday she returned to her home, being invited here by her son, John Gates, of Aurora, who had spent the week-end in Detroit.

The Record office is in receipt of a letter from James Morris of Elkhart, requesting that his paper be sent to him at Miami, Fla., where he is enjoying the winter. We might add that the box of Florida oranges he sent were frozen when they arrived.

Lowell Swem, T. D. Childs and Carl Hamilton attended the banquet and monthly meeting of the Berrien County Funeral Directors' association held Tuesday evening at the Wigwam Inn at Dowagiac.

President Metcalf, Grand Rapids, head of the state association, was a guest of honor.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Norton and family of Chicago were guests on Monday at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Charles Parker. They were also visiting their son, Lovelle Norton, who stays with his grandmother while attending school here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Henslee are the proud parents of an eight lb. son born to them at Epworth hospital, South Bend, Monday, Feb. 12th. Mother and babe are reported to be getting along nicely.

Mrs. Henslee is better known to many as Edith Hall, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hall. The baby has received the name of Joseph Hollingsworth.

"Dinner at Eight" at Ready Theatre for 3 Day Showing

"It's just like moving from your own home where you've lived for years into a new, swell neighborhood."

Thus Marie Dressler describes her advent into the biggest all-star cast of screen history, the illustrious group of artists appearing in "Dinner at Eight," opening next Sunday at the Ready theatre.

When you move into a new neighborhood you carry on your own family life as usual but you're always watching eagerly the doings of the aristocratic neighbors," she amplified her smile.

"And in such a picture you do your own characterization and play your situations with the players opposite you, but you're always getting a thrill out of what others in the cast—whom you probably never worked with before—are up to."

"For instance, in 'Dinner at Eight,' I met and worked with Jean Harlow and for the first time, though I'd watched her career on the screen with interest, I'd often laughed at Lee Tracy's antics. I met him on the set, to know him, gave me a new insight into the work."

"You learn a great deal about your own business by working with people as high up in the business as John and Lionel Barrymore or Wally Beery, not that it was any stranger, Edmund Lowe, Madge Evans, Karen Morley, Jean Hersholt, Phillip Holmes, Billie Burke, and the rest of the cast."

Miss Dressler, in her role, came into contact with practically every star on the huge list. On the sidelines she renewed an old friendship with May Robson. Her work with Beery was based on experience—they'd worked together in "Min and Bill" and "Tugboat Annie" at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios.

"To complete the experience," she adds, "there was the novelty of working with personalities that were brand new to me, like Edmund Lowe, Miss Harlow and other."

"I begin to think that the work of a star, appearing in picture after picture, can be jolted out of a rut by playing with other stars—it's a new experience. Of course, one has to remember that, after all, we're still actors and our stardom simply means a certain audience appeal. But as one works with another star, one begins to see just where that audience appeal comes from, and playing the scenes together, each gets a new viewpoint on the job of acting, about which, no matter how long we live and work, we can never learn everything."

To play in adaptations of stage plays, Miss Dressler remarks, rich in her experience on both stage and screen, is in itself refreshing to the art of the screen player.

"KIDS"



COPYRIGHT INTERNATIONAL CARTOON CO. "THE FRAID CAT"

True Exchange

THE false belief that matter is substance underlies the error of hoarding. Those who accept this false concept are afraid to spend the money they have for fear they will not get more. During times when there has not been much money in active circulation, people have in some instances resorted to bartering. The farmer who had potatoes, if he needed sugar, took his potatoes to a grocer, who gave him sugar in exchange; and thus one individual supplied another's need and in turn found his own need supplied. Christian Science reveals that God, divine Love, is the only substance. Our part, then, in true exchange is the expression of love in helpful service. When we render helpful service to another we are certain to receive good in exchange. If we meet someone who seems discouraged, we may try to cheer him, and in a measure succeed. Perhaps all he may say is, "Thanks for cheering me up." It may have seemed that we did not get anything in exchange for the service rendered, but the feeling that one has helped another is a wonderful reward. Each act of loving service expresses the law of divine Love, which is operating always to bless. We should not do something for others simply with the expectation of getting a material reward or with the hope that the law of Love will operate in our behalf, for that would show that we were not animated by divine Love, and therefore were not conforming to the law of Love. We should understand that, when we are disinterested and, animated by divine Love in doing helpful things, we are obeying the law of Love which ever operates to bless. The Master said: "Give, and it shall be given unto you; good measure, pressed down, and shaken together, and running over, shall men give into your bosom. For with the same measure that ye mete withal, it shall be measured to you again." Keeping this admonition before us we shall be careful how we think and act. Thinking loving thoughts and doing loving acts bring them back to us, "pressed down, . . . and running over." The highest reward one can receive is described by Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, when she states that "the spiritual recompense of the persecuted is assured in the elevation of existence above mortal discord and in the gift of divine Love" (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, p. 93). This reward comes in exchange for the constant desire and effort to be of true service to others. If we earnestly entertain this desire, we have taken the first step toward gaining the reward. True desire is prayer, and true prayer never returns void. The earnest and steadfast desire that we may be of service to others steadily increases our opportunity in this respect. Many have been helped in their effort by starting the day with the prayer contained in one of Mrs. Eddy's poems (Poems, p. 13): "My prayer, some daily good to do To Thine, for Thee; An offering pure of Love, whereto God leaeth me." Christian Science points out that the real governor is divine Love, for divine Love is the only Mind, the divine Principle of true being. If we accept this fact and try to realize the ever-presence and omniscience of divine Love, the one real Mind or Principle, we shall think lovingly of all and shall be inspired to do and say helpful things. This Science teaches that the real man is the reflection of divine Love. Accepting this real man as our true selfhood and holding to this truth, we shall express tenderness, gentleness, forgiveness, tolerance, unselfishness; and great will be the reward which obedience to the law of Love will confer upon us. When we accept the fact that divine Love is substance, we have no thought of hoarding, for we see that unless we manifest this substance—reflect divine Love—we do not have real substance. This is the source upon which we can and must constantly draw for the benefit of all with whom we come into contact. The reflecting of divine Love is the true medium of exchange, and it must be kept constantly active. The more we express of the divine nature the more we have of real substance. In the measure that we realize and reflect divine Love we have the sense of joy and completeness which this realization brings.—The Christian Science Monitor.

Scrap for the Journey

By Harry W. Staver Oil for the Lamp

"Our lamps are going out." That was a natural thing to have happen. It was the thing that ought to have been anticipated—and provided against. Only, in the instance of the five foolish Virgins of the Parable, who made this outcry in the midnight hour, it wasn't. They never took thought that it might be the part of wisdom to carry extra oil for their lamps in case of an emergency. And so they found themselves left standing in the dark, with their lamps "going out" and no means of replenishment for the fading flames. That sort of thing is happening to people all the time. They never consider that the oil in the lamp will be consumed; that no man can live life without that happening. So long as nothing untoward occurs they have stamina enough to hold out. But let some crisis come and they discover they are unequal to it. Their "lamps" are burned low and there is no "oil" to restore them. There are circumstances we can not prevent. Sometimes "events dictate; we sign." Of course, there the situations we never have willed and for which we are not responsible. Anybody knows that. Sorrows come and suffering that we never invited to share life with us. "The rains descend and the floods come and the winds blow and beat upon the house." We can't help that nor stop it. But this we CAN do—we can build out; house "on the rock" and not "on the sands." This is our responsibility; to provide extra "oil" against the "going out" of our lamps, to cultivate courage against the circumstance; to build inner barriers against outer brusings; to strengthen the soul and fortify it with unflinching certainties. Any man can "keep the Primal Light from 'vane'" if he will.

Galapagos' Formation Nearly everywhere on the Galapagos, one walks over fresh or weathered lava. It was natural that Darwin took for granted that the islands had been built up from the sea bottom by their volcanoes within comparatively recent times. Wallace and other followers of Darwin accepted this view that the islands "have been formed by submarine eruptions" and have never been joined to continental America. According to this oceanic theory, animals and plants reached them by various fortuitous means: by the wind, which could bring fern spores, seeds provided with pappus, spiders, insects, birds and bats, or even in their crops. Such stragglers are apparently still reaching the islands, and stand a chance of becoming residents if they find suitable conditions, mates, and so on.—From "To the South Seas," by Gifford Pinchot.

Japanese Women Strong Japanese women of Oshima Island can carry unusually heavy weights on their heads. The training comes because of the scarcity of water; women often have to travel five miles to the nearest well for water. Mixtures of Black and White. As applied to the intermingling of the black and white races, a person of one-half negro blood is a mulatto; one-fourth, a quadroon, and one-eighth, an octoon.

The "Grasshopper Stamp" The government of Mexico in 1925 used stamps in fighting a plague of locusts and grasshoppers. The issue was printed and sold to raise funds to combat the pest, which was threatening the food supply of the country. All letters were required to carry it as a sign of the payment of an additional tax of one centavo. It has been known to collectors ever since as the "grasshopper stamp."

The President's Salary The President's salary has been changed only twice. An act of September 24, 1790, allowed George Washington a salary of \$25,000 a year during his term of office. Another act dated February 18, 1793, fixed the salary of the President of the United States from and after March 3 of that year at \$25,000. This law remained in force until the act of March 3, 1873, increased the salary of the President to \$50,000. The act of March 4, 1909, raised it to \$75,000.

To Amortize a Debt To amortize a debt means to extinguish or reduce the principal by means of a sinking fund, instituted and invested in such a manner that its gradual accumulation will wipe out the debt at maturity.

Owms Most Railroad The king of England owns more railroad than any other individual in the world. A certificate of ownership to the entire Canadian National system is made out in his name.

For Sparkling White Teeth COLGATE'S DENTAL CREAM NOW 20¢ DOUBLE QUANTITY GIANT TUBE Now 35¢ CORNER DRUG STORE

BIG FOOD INVESTMENT SALE AT AMERICAN FLOUR 85¢ HAZEL—All-Purpose 2 1/2-lb. bag \$1.69 Pillsbury's Flour 49-lb. bag \$2.87 2 1/2-lb. bag 94¢ Gold Medal Flour 49-lb. bag \$2.97 2 1/2-lb. bag 99¢ SILVER CRYSTAL—Finest Granulated SUGAR 10 45¢ Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Cauliflower, Calif., head 15¢ Peas, Calif., 2 lbs. 27¢ Spinach, Texas flat leaf, 3 lb. pk. 17¢ Rhubarb, extra fancy Wash. 10¢ New Cabage, Texas, 3 lbs. 10¢ Idaho Russett Potatoes, 15 lb. pk. 42¢ New Potatoes, fancy Fla., 5 lbs. 25¢ AMERICAN HOME FINE FOODS

CORN TOMATOES 6 2 19¢ Peas 2 25¢ Peaches 3 49¢ Pears, Apricots or Pineapple 2 37¢ Salmon 19¢ Pork & Beans 3 14¢ Spaghetti 3 25¢

Campbell's Soups 6 cans 37¢ 3 cans 19¢ Heinz Beans 25¢ 3 25¢ Peaches 2 29¢ King Oscar Tuna Fish 2 25¢ Pink Salmon 2 25¢

COLGATE'S OR PALMOLIVE SHAVE CREAM YOUR CHOICE CORNER DRUG STORE Watch Next Week's RECORD for THE SALE of the YEAR Savings on Parade!

Watch Next Week's RECORD for THE SALE of the YEAR Savings on Parade! PNEUMONIA is usually lessened in severity and duration under OSTEOPATHIC care. DR. E. T. WALDO Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon

MARRIED WOMEN Get our booklet of full information on our Feminine Hygiene Preparation, which is free for the asking. Write for it today. LADY DIANA, Ltd., 335 Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Ill.

Burke's Eye Service Assures You of Properly Fitted Glasses Est. 1900 W. G. Bogardus, O. D. at PAUL THAYER'S JEWELRY STORE Niles, Michigan On Wednesdays from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. J. BURKE OPTOMETRIST South Bend, Ind.

... THE MICROPHONE ...

News of Buchanan Schools

Collected and Edited By Members of the Student Body

Berrien County H. S. Orchestra Festival in Niles Wed. Night

The annual Berrien County High School orchestra festival was held last Wednesday evening in the Niles high school auditorium, under the direction of Joseph Cassanata, director of music at the University of Notre Dame.

The pieces played were:

- War March of the Priests
- Minuet
- Sextette
- Pilgrims Chorus
- Lullaby
- Best Loved Southern Melodies
- Chaconne and Baroque
- Marche Militaire
- Intermezzo
- March of the Brave

Between three and four hundred students participated in this event, which is one of the biggest affairs of the school year.

County Teachers Institute to be Held Here Feb. 27

The Berrien County Teachers' Institute will be held at Buchanan high school Tuesday, Feb. 27. Sessions will be held both in the afternoon and evening. A speaker of outstanding merit will be selected to speak at the evening session. Three men are under consideration, but the speaker has not been selected at this writing.

Three Periods in Afternoon Schedule

A decided change has been made in the afternoon's schedule of daily classes at the high school. Since its inauguration last Monday, Feb. 12, the plan seems to have met with decided success.

The afternoon consists of three periods rather than its former two. The first period commences at 1:10, five minutes earlier than before, and continues until 2:05. Starting at 2:08 and continuing as far as 2:45 is a study period for the entire student body. The remainder of the afternoon from 2:45 to 3:45 is occupied by the sixth recital period of the day.

The new plan abolishes the so-called seventh hour, during which the students who failed were obliged to remain after school to make up the work. If the added study period proves insufficient time for the students, they may remain after school until four o'clock to make up their failures.

The seniors and juniors are divided into two sections each. The students in section A are those with last names beginning with the letter A through L inclusive; those in section B have last names beginning with the letters M through Z, inclusive. There is no sectional division for the lower classes.

Section A of the seniors meets in room 21 with Mrs. Dunbar in charge. Section B meets in room 3 with Harold Bradford in charge. Section A of the juniors is assigned to room 17 with Miss Ruffin Shriver in charge. Section B is to room 18, where Paul Moore has control. Sophomores and freshmen meet in room 15, where the following, Joseph Hyink, Miss Helen Hanlin and Miss Alice Rockenbach are in charge.

Editorial

Abraham Lincoln, best loved of all Americans; the standard of America. What countless hardships drew at his life blood as he passed on his wayward journey. Hardships as a youth left motherless at an early age. Hardships as a lover when God saw fit to call her from him. Hardships as a man when upon his shoulders rested our government.

The real Lincoln was manifested during those four dark and purgatorial years when the responsibility of a nation was in his hands. Who could have held on with such patience and fidelity as he? And when at last he beheld the gray dawn for the country; beheld the joy and rest that would be his; his journey among us ended.

But dead he still speaks; speaks to those who formerly refused to listen. Dead, yet kept alive by the fire of devotion kindled anew. Devotion pledged to honor that government of which he was a savior and pledged to swear hatred to that slavery which rendered him a martyr.

BASKETBALL PICTURES

"Dynamic" Ellis, "Doggy" Luke and our hero, sweet "Jenny" Deeds, are finally satisfied again. They have been wanting their pictures taken for the past month, so Curly had George Smith come up and take the squad basketball pictures last week.

Ellis says that he hopes the pictures won't cost too much, because he promised his girl over cast-iron.

"Jenny" hopes that they will publish the picture in all the local papers.

"Deeds" says he knows that he is the main attraction in the picture because he has the biggest chest on the squad. (What a man!)

Who's Who

Everett Deeds was born at Gladwin, Michigan, Nov. 28, 1915. While very young he came to Buchanan and lived here since.

Three years ago Everett started to high school and since that time he has made a very good athletic record for himself.

For the past two years, Everett has played halfback on the first team in football. He has been on the varsity basketball team one year, and also on the track team for three years.

MECHANICAL DRAWING

The first year drawing class is starting on free hand sketching. The first piece of machinery that they are sketching is the machinist's vise.

The advanced drawing class is still progressing very well on their machine shop drawing.

JUNIOR PLAY WILL BE STAGED THURSDAY, FEB. 11

Booth Tarkington's Four-Act Comedy, "Seventeen," is Selection for Annual Offering of 3rd-Year Thespians.

The annual junior play, "Seventeen," a comedy in four acts by Booth Tarkington, will be staged in the Buchanan high school auditorium Thursday, Feb. 22, at eight o'clock.

Tickets went on sale last Monday and may be secured from any member of the junior class at 20c. Reserved seats may be obtained for 10c extra, at Glenn E. Smith's shoe store after Feb. 19.

"Seventeen," a story of youth, love and summer time has been chosen by the director, Miss Helen Hanlin, because its plot is built around a group of seventeen year old boys and girls and for that reason it is particularly well adapted to students of high school age.

This comedy was produced by Stuart Walker at the Booth Theatre, New York, and enjoyed a run of four years in that city and on the road.

Did You Know

George Spatta had a Mickey Mouse hankie to school?

The senior candy sale went over with a bang?

Fred Riley's new nickname is "Bath Salts"?

The junior play is going to be presented soon?

The journalism class nearly fell out of the windows, gazing at the Union Pacific streamlined rail car as it passed through our fair city?

That several people were almost killed in the locker room rush after the pep meeting before the Watervliet game?

John Godfrey has lost a lot of sleep lately? We wonder!

That Rosemarie Schiede sleeps in some classes?

That Thomas Quirk has gone in for collecting cosmetics?

Original Plays By Three Seniors Will Be Produced

The one-act plays written some time ago by the seniors have been chosen. The three plays chosen for presentation are the ones written by Anna Grace Ranahan, Jean Russell, and George Spatta.

When they are presented, possibly within the next three or four weeks, an admission of five cents will be charged. The casts for the three plays have not been chosen, but they will be selected from the senior English students who are also members of the Velmorian Literary Society.

Seniors Corral Boys' Interclass Basketball Title

The boys' interclass basketball championship was won by the seniors with a score of 6-4 in a very exciting game against the sophomores last Wednesday.

This game was the deciding factor of the championship as both teams had won the same number of times against their opponents.

Blackboards throughout the school building displayed announcements of the game and encouraged the students to attend.

As a result each class was well represented by many pupils who cheered loudly for their favorite team.

THE FATAL CHAIR

"Oh! Boy, was that ever funny." "How'd you do it, Don?" "Never mind. Is there possibly some way to help me right this chair? Oh! My poor head."

Such were the exclamations uttered at the junior play practice Monday afternoon when the chair in which "Duno" Blaney was "posing" suddenly toppled backwards.

But Donald not at all embarrassed at the guffaws and smothered giggles which greeted this incident, nonchalantly turned a backward roll and sedately resumed his conversation.

Similar fates have also occurred to others who have sat in this fatal seat.

Library News

The chief work among the librarians last week was the assorting of the books on the various lists. There is now a shelf, or two if necessary, for the books on each list. That is each grade has its own shelf where the books can be listed to be placed.

To help the librarians in knowing to which list a book belongs, little colored slips are being placed in the backs of all books. Each list has its own separate color.

Three new books have just been received by the library. They are: "The Winged Girl of Knossos" by Eric Beery, who is also the author of "Careers of Cynthia." This new book is to be placed on the ninth grade list.

"Jack's House" by Lincoln Fay Robinson is the story of a boy from the time he is a little lad when he grows up. It is placed on the seventh grade list.

"The Log of the Betsy Ann" by Frederick W. Jr., is just what its title informs you, a day by day account of the ship, Betsy Ann, which plies the Mississippi River. It is on the tenth grade list.

Class Activities

General Science

Sound, electricity, and communication is the subject that the general science class is taking up. This includes the telephone and the telegraph.

English 9 and 10

During the past week the ninth grade English students have been drilling on the recognition of adjectives, adverbs, and prepositional phrases. Punctuation of direct address, dates, and addresses has also held their interest.

Electricity From Jordan

There is no river so universally familiar as the Jordan. It is a petty river, barely 100 miles in length, but it has always been of the deepest significance in the history of both Judaism and Christianity. Scientists say that the course of the River Jordan has been changed by nature many times during the ages. Today man is endeavoring to harness the river to his own use and to harness its waters for the Jordan for his utilitarian purpose. The waters of the sacred river are now used to provide electricity for the people of Palestine and Transjordania. Palestine Letter in the Manchester Guardian.

Family Reunions Popular

Pennsylvania, as a state, has few social characteristics more distinctive than the family reunion. Annually, it has been estimated, more than 100,000 of its residents gather in family groups at parks or other desirable homesteads to honor a common progenitor and maintain the family solidarity.

Founding Republican Party

The foundations of the Republican party were laid in meetings of political leaders held in the editorial rooms of the old Cleveland (Ohio) Leader during the winter of 1854-55, having been invited to assemble there by the editor, Edwin Cowles.

Palisade Glacier

Palisade Glacier is in Inyo county, California, near the crest of the Sierra Nevada mountains, on the northeast flank of Mount Winchell, at the head of Big Pine creek. This glacier is 12,200 to 13,500 feet above sea level and is the largest of the small glaciers in the Sierras, measuring about three-eighths by seven-eighths of a mile.

Class Activities

Home Economics

The tenth grade sewing group has not finished their first problem which is a spring dress.

English 8

Wilson's "Abraham Lincoln," Webster's speech on John Adams, and Lincoln's Gettysburg Address were given before the class by different pupils the first of the week. The latter part of the week they spent in reading speech and orations and writing themes.

History 8

Eighth grade history classes are finishing the unit on the Civil War this week and are studying Lincoln's life. Each student gave an anecdote from Lincoln's life.

History 7

The Revolutionary War unit was completed this week, and classes had a test at the end of the week covering that period. There will be no more history classes this year, but the time will be devoted to the study of geography.

Boys' Gym

The boys' physical education classes are still practicing for the gym show, which will be held some time in March. A number of the senior boys are working on the parallel bars and will put on several exhibitions.

Algebra

Fractional equations is the material the freshman classes are taking up. They will also have a test over fractional equations.

Geometry

A test on fundamental principles related to circles is the geometry class' work.

Trigonometry

A test covering logarithms and the solution of right triangles is the work of the trigonometry class.

Kindergarten

Sally Thaming brought a lovely bouquet of flowers into the room.

Charlotte Smith, Edna Lewis, and Jarvis Luke are again in school after an illness of whooping cough.

Dora Dean Leiter brought us a small wooden chair and davenport which we are using in our Art class.

Girls' Physical Ed

Interclass basketball has been played Thursday nights after school. The captains are: Ethel Sibley, seniors Lillias Peacock, juniors: Dorothy Jerue, sophomores and Mary Hieream, freshmen.

The senior-junior basketball game proved the most exciting with the score of 19-18.

Leaving the skaters' clog, namely "Jack Frost," is the work being done in class.

The study of different wounds and their remedies has been an interesting study for the first aid classes.

Commercial

Tables and other statistical matter have been practiced by 12th grade typewriting class this week.

The first year typing classes have been typing letters.

Rules for omitting t and d has been the work of the shorthand class. In addition to this they will have brief-form derivatives.

The practice sets are still being worked on by the bookkeeping class. They have completed recording the transactions for November and are ready for a Trial Balance and other work at the close of a fiscal period.

Latin 9 and 10

Roman weddings hold the interest of Latin 10 students this week, while they are reading about Aethas. They are also at work on indirect questions.

The comparison of adjectives and adverbs are being drilled by Latin 9 pupils.

French 11-12

The French 11 class was in need of an excellent memory this week, while reading short stories, and then reciting them orally in French.

"The Character of the French People" is the subject which the French 12 students gathered material for during the week. They have read the February 10 issue of the "Le Petit Journal" also. Their weekly theme is on the topic of "A Week Which I Like."

Manual Training

The shop classes have left their tools for a while, and are having some lessons in mechanical drawing.

SCHOOL DAYS



Phan Phare

By Dick Schram

Kaleidoscope (know what it means)—for instance, Marv Mangold and the gals at Dowagiac... superior Buck offensive play at Dowagiac... Buck cage stars getting their pictures, smug smiles of satisfaction... who's gonna play who at the tournaments in Niles?... amazing come-back of Buck reserves after poor start at first of season... can they keep it up for the two final games?... do not forget the final thriller of the 33-34 cage season, Feb. 23, with Bridgman... annual junior play Feb. 22, I hear it's a wow!... do not miss it... only two bits... "Stretch" Gladwish and his rich, fine tone voice on the bus after out of town games... "Curly's" ability to pick basketball winners... saw the Scarlet Scamps, composed of Niles senior gals, as you know, play basketke balle t'other nite... they're keen!... yow-sah... how about the local lassies getting up a team, we used to have some talent along them there lines a decade or so ago... the Scamps play in a gals tournament at Dowagiac soon... let's all go to Berrien Springs to give the Bucks a little cheering... you certainly haven't sprained anything by your enthusiastic yelling lately... if you were as quiet in the study halls as you are at the games, the faculty could go home and read Browning or Sinclair Lewis, or some other of the classical writers... several township people remarked how quiet and orderly the students are at games... nuts, not quiet, just plain dead... instead of turning to your neighbor and discussing Sadie or Esmerelda's new boy friend, why not use a little of the energy to cheer?... don't think it would permanently injure you to exercise your vocal cords in a little different manner... although you never can tell, I'd be careful if I were you... don't believe the majority know what school spirit is, perhaps they think it is some kind of liniment or smelling salts... I don't know whatin'll's wrong, you have the same team, same cheerleaders, everything but school spirit... if you had a team like some I've seen representing various schools, you'd have something to squawk about, but as it is you wouldn't even appreciate an All-American team... still, there's time to make up for the lukewarm response the cheerleaders have been getting in the past... only two more games left, so snap out of it, do your sleeping at home, Guard!

Famous "Sowbelly" Dinners

It has been the custom for a great many years for the Colorado Mining association and the Colorado Chapter of the American Mining Congress to hold a joint convention in January. The final function of the convention is usually the sowbelly dinner. It usually furnishes the fun of the convention. Every year there is a new committee of arrangements, which tries to outdo its predecessor in planning out unusual stunts. The menu of the sowbelly dinner consists primarily of sowbelly and beans, old Cornish pastry and those things usually prepared by the early prospectors as their regular menu. Sometimes tin plates and cups are used instead of dishes. The main dining room is decorated and lighted in primitive manner. These sowbelly dinners are always well attended.

Pioneers of Methodism

The History of Methodism says: "In the British Wesleyan Conference of 1770 'America' appears for the first time, as a single circuit, served by four preachers, Filmore, Boardman, King and Williams. America reported a total membership of 316 to the conference of 1771. With the report came the urgent appeals of the Americans for more helpers. Five preachers offered to go, and two were accepted. The two volunteers for America from the conference of 1771 were Francis Asbury and Richard Wright."

Home of "Holiest of Monks"

Inaccessible retreats once inhabited by the "holiest of monks" have been unearthed in the desert sand about ten miles from the Wadi Natrun, Egypt.

Relics of Vanished Nation

Sensational finds of gold ornaments and other relics of a vanished nation and race have been made in Africa on the Hill of Mystery, at Northern Transvaal. The people were known as the rhinoceros men.

France First With Cambric

Cambric was originally a thin, fine linen manufactured at Cambria, in French Flanders. It is now used chiefly for handkerchiefs. The name has since been applied to a cotton fabric which is in reality a kind of muslin.

Five Annual Nobel Prizes

Five annual Nobel prizes are awarded to the persons making the most important contributions in physics, chemistry, physiology or medicine, literature and the cause of world peace.

Palisade Glacier

Palisade Glacier is in Inyo county, California, near the crest of the Sierra Nevada mountains, on the northeast flank of Mount Winchell, at the head of Big Pine creek. This glacier is 12,200 to 13,500 feet above sea level and is the largest of the small glaciers in the Sierras, measuring about three-eighths by seven-eighths of a mile.

Tooth Decay May Be Prevented

Ten years' experiments by two missionaries to China have confirmed the theory that tooth decay may be prevented by a diet adequate in vitamin D and phosphorus.

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By DWIG



Scout Movement Advances in Spite of the Depression

Nearly every organization that depends upon voluntary contributions and volunteer labor has suffered from lack of both during the past two years, but it has not been so with Boy Scouting in the Berrien-Cass Area. True, the Area Council operated upon a budget which was 52 per cent less than the previous year, but the area gained 22 per cent in Scouts and the same per cent in troops during 1933, and as an evidence of the loyalty and the earnestness of the troop leadership there was the lowest "turnover" among these workers in any year since the area was formed. The unselfish service of these men is a fine testimonial to their faith in the effectiveness of Scouting in the building of character. In addition to their actual work as Scoutmasters, most of these men attended a training school at Berrien Springs in order that they might be better prepared for their work with boys.

A number of high schools have in a large measure taken over Scouting in their respective communities, credits being given students in the Scouting class the same as for any other vocational subject. Teachers have been employed who are interested in Scouting activities, and this is a good investment for any community.

To further improve the work, a Scoutmasters' association has been organized for discussion of troop problems and other phases of the work. Scout Commissioners also met several times during the year.

As to the troops, they now contain 1417 Scouts and 240 Cubs, the highest point yet reached. 35 per cent of these Scouts are First Class and only 41 per cent are Tenderfoots. 2078 merit badges were awarded and 300 special awards given out. 83 per cent of the troops put on special programs for Parents' Nights.

The foregoing gives all too briefly a summary of what was done by the men of the Berrien-Cass Area in a volunteer effort in behalf of the boys of two counties, but is far from presenting the whole picture. These men have labored against odds, faced with debt and a shrinkage of income, but they have so managed as to not only pay the year's expenses but to wipe out \$1200 of indebtedness. Only a sincere desire to build character in youth and train for good citizenship could impel men to such an effort.

As to the boys in Scouting, they too, have had a splendid year. In addition to a total of 14,000 hours of public service, they had a large participation in the Blossom Festival, repaired toys for Christmas, attended the football games at Notre Dame and the U. of M., enjoyed a basketball tournament embracing 32 troops, held district courts of honor, circus entertainments, pot luck suppers etc., while the Eagle Scouts spent four days at the World's Fair. In the summer camp there were 613 Scouts registered, and 973 took part in week-end camping. Sea Scouting has progressed with added equipment and with the co-operation of the Coast Guard. President L. C. Tipton gave the camp another Cape Cod sail boat and provided two Star sailing boats on Lake Michigan for Sea Scouts.

Altogether 1933 has been a very gratifying year for Scouting, and 1934 promises to be as good or better, thanks to that large group of men who are giving unselfishly of their time and money in order that the boys of Berrien and Cass county may not only have an outlet for their natural instinct to be active, but that they may become better citizens while enjoying the activities.

Meaning of "Kismet"

"Kismet" is an Arabic word meaning fate. It was used by Mohammed, preaching the Koran, who believed that a man's every action was predestined. It is the doctrine of Kismet that causes Mohammedans to adhere so strictly to their religion.

LET'S BOOST FOR THIS

B for more building and less belly-aching.

U for more unison and less uproar.

C for more co-operation and less cussing.

H for more help and less hell.

A for more aid and less argument.

N for more nerve and less nay.

A for more assists and less abuse.

N for more news and less noise.

CLASSIFIED ADS

CLASSIFIEDS—Minimum charge 25c for 5 lines or less, 3 issues 50c, cash in advance. Card of thanks, minimum charge, 50c.

FOR SALE—Baby chicks, setting every Tuesday. Custom Hatching 2 1/2c per egg. Farmers Hatchery, Risk & Smith, 1/2 mile east of Glendon. Phone Buchanan 725F14. 64c

FLOWERS—It will pay you to call Rain-Bo Gardens, Niles road, for floral sprays and designs. We deliver. Also cut flowers and blooming plants. Phone Niles 7143F2. Allie Tichenor. 75c

FIRE—Insurance in old line stock companies at \$1.50 per thousand dollars on house or household goods. (Composition roof.) E. N. Schram, The Insurance Man. 71c

FOR SALE—Must sacrifice 60 Leghorn Pullets for reasonable price. Absolutely healthy. Laying 60%; Louis E. Schasty, 3 mi. south Dayton. 41c

FOR SALE—Fur jacket, genuine Hudson seal. Inquire at phone 413. 71c

LIFE INSURANCE—at the lowest net cost in strength of life company. Let us quote you our prices. E. N. Schram, The Insurance Man. 71c

LOST—Pocketbook containing a small sum money and rosary. Lost Saturday between Third and Michigan streets. Finder please return to Mrs. Rosa Keller, Michigan St. 51p

Mexican Cypress Very Old—The famous Mexican cypress is held to be the most ancient of living things. One tree is estimated to have lived for 4,000 years.

Guide Posts for Fishermen—Electrically operated depth sounding apparatus invented in England for deep-water fishermen indicates the character of the bottom of the sea and warns of obstruction.

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Ojibway Indians Still—Stage "Hiawatha" Story—Canada has its own Ojibway Indians. For many years the Ojibway Indians of the Garden River preserve, alongside the city of Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., have been presenting a river-side stage version of Longfellow's poem, "Hiawatha," in their own language. The first performance was put on at the Canadian Soo in honor of a visit from Longfellow's daughter. The poem is a glorification of the Sop area and Lake Superior. The River Kwana was the St. Mary's on which the Soo is built and the rapids mentioned in the poem are the Soo rapids. The city's old Indian name, Iawling, appears in the poem. It was the Ojibways who inspired the poem and it is their legends and stories which are told in it.

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Not Just Another Pill To Deaden Pain—But a wonderful modern medicine which acts upon the conditions which CAUSE the pain. Take them regularly and you should suffer less and less each month. PERSISTENT USE BRINGS PERMANENT RELIEF. Sold at all good drug stores. Small size 50¢.

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Nation's Banks—Mutual savings banks, which pay no profits to stockholders, lead as a class among the nation's banks. They hold more than \$10,000,000,000, or 35 per cent. of all the savings in the country. Inasmuch as there are only 387 such mutual banks and they are located in only 13 of the 48 states of the Union, compared with a total of over 20,000 banks of other classes, they may be said to represent the largest concentration of savings of any type of banks. Other types include national banks with savings departments, non-mutual or profit-making savings banks, state-chartered commercial banks, trust companies and private banks.

Historical—The plaques seen on some of the old houses in Georgetown, D. C., were originally used to designate the houses which were insured against fire. The stock of the Firemen's Insurance company of Washington was all owned by the volunteer firemen, and the company originally placed these plaques on the houses which were insured in that company so that the firemen might know whether or not any particular house in which there was a fire was insured with the company in which he held stock.—Washington Star.

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Monument to Wheat—At Winnipeg a monolith stands on the site of the mill where the first shipment of wheat from western Canada was assembled. The monolith is a 12-ton granite boulder appropriately inscribed to commemorate the shipment, which left Winnipeg on October 21, 1875.

Crime to Pay a Ransom—Technically it is a crime to pay a ransom. It is compounding a felony. Kidnaping is a crime against the state and any person who aids and encourages the crime by rewarding it with payment of ransom is guilty of law infraction. In practice, prosecuting attorneys wink at this crime because of the human equation involved.

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Well-heated sleeping rooms, \$1.50 and \$2 per week. Also garage, \$1.50 per month. Phone 416. 63c

FOR RENT—6 room modern, furnished, 1st floor apartment. Two rooms arranged for light house-keeping could be sub-tenanted. Rent reasonable. Phone 520-W. 302 Main. 71p

MISCELLANEOUS—CARD OF THANKS—We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the kind friends and neighbors for their sympathy and their gift of flowers on the occasion of the death of our beloved son, Royal T. Ropp. Mr. and Mrs. Horatio Ropp. 71p

WANTED—To buy old buildings to wreck; houses, barns or small outbuildings. Highest price paid. W. C. Taylor, Rt. 2, Buchanan. 71p

SHOE REPAIRING—Reasonable prices. See John Bohlen, River Street. 63p

WANTED—A work horse, phone Buchanan 73F12. Edwin J. Long. 43p

WANTED—A man for farm work. Charles Mutchler. Phone 711-F5. 71c

WANTED Mixed scrap iron, 25c per hundred. Philip Frank, 105 N. Portage St. Buchanan. 61c

Loss by Soil Erosion—The plant food removed from the fields and pastures of America every year by erosion is at least twenty-one times more than that removed by the crops harvested, says the United States Department of Agriculture.

The plant food taken by crops can be restored in the form of fertilizer, but that taken by erosion cannot be restored, because this ruinous process takes the whole body of the soil, plant food and all. Land impoverished strictly by plant food depletion, as sometimes results from continuous growing of the clean-filled crops, is not worn-out land; the only worn-out land is that which has been so badly washed by erosion that it would be entirely futile to undertake its reclamation.

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Church Services

Dayton Methodist Church—Rev. A. Niles, pastor. Preaching service at 1:30. Sunday school immediately following.

St. Anthony's Roman Catholic Church—Pastor, Rev. Father John Ralph Day. Masses at 8 a. m. on each first, third and fifth Sunday of the month and at 10 a. m. on each second and fourth Sunday, and at 7 a. m. on the first Friday of each month.

Church of Christ—10 a. m. Bible school followed by communion service. 5:45 p. m. Christian Endeavor. 7:30 p. m. Thursday, Bible study and prayer meeting.

Christian Science Church—Sunday School at 9:45 a. m. Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject, "Soul." Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room, located in the church at Dewey avenue and Oak street, is open each Wednesday afternoon from 2 till 4 o'clock.

St. Anthony's Church—The sermon themes for the 1934 Lenten season will be as follows: Feb. 19, "The Bonds of Submission." Feb. 23, "The Chastisement of Peace." March 1, "The Sign of Loyalty." March 9, "The Attachment of Love." March 16, "The Cup of Bitterness." March 23, "The Hidden Heart." March 30, "The Road of Salvation."

Sermons delivered at St. Anthony's church each Friday evening at 7:30.

Evangelical Church—Wm. F. Soeticher, Minister. 10 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m. Morning worship "God's Presence, a Great Man." 6 p. m. League service. Topic, "How to Master Temptation." The leaders will be: adults, Mae Rose; young people, Viola Boettcher. 7 p. m. Evening service, "Peter's Fall."

Thursday evening, Feb. 15, Father and Son Banquet at 6:30. Our guest speaker will be Rev. R. B. Spurlock, Berrien Springs. The Adult League monthly business meeting will be held Monday, Feb. 19th with Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt at 7:30 p. m. A welcome to all our services.

Christian Science Churches—"Soul" will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science churches throughout the world Sunday, Feb. 15. Among the Bible citations is this passage (Ps. 84:2): "My soul longeth, yea, even fainteth for the courts of the Lord; my heart and my flesh crieth out for the living God."

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Consumers of Coffee and Tea—The people of the United Kingdom are a tea drinking race, taking six times as much tea as coffee, whereas the inhabitants of the United States are coffee addicts, consuming 16 times as much coffee as tea.

Monument to Wheat—At Winnipeg a monolith stands on the site of the mill where the first shipment of wheat from western Canada was assembled. The monolith is a 12-ton granite boulder appropriately inscribed to commemorate the shipment, which left Winnipeg on October 21, 1875.

Crime to Pay a Ransom—Technically it is a crime to pay a ransom. It is compounding a felony. Kidnaping is a crime against the state and any person who aids and encourages the crime by rewarding it with payment of ransom is guilty of law infraction. In practice, prosecuting attorneys wink at this crime because of the human equation involved.

Church of Christ—10 a. m. Bible school followed by communion service. 5:45 p. m. Christian Endeavor. 7:30 p. m. Thursday, Bible study and prayer meeting.

Christian Science Church—Sunday School at 9:45 a. m. Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject, "Soul." Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room, located in the church at Dewey avenue and Oak street, is open each Wednesday afternoon from 2 till 4 o'clock.

St. Anthony's Church—The sermon themes for the 1934 Lenten season will be as follows: Feb. 19, "The Bonds of Submission." Feb. 23, "The Chastisement of Peace." March 1, "The Sign of Loyalty." March 9, "The Attachment of Love." March 16, "The Cup of Bitterness." March 23, "The Hidden Heart." March 30, "The Road of Salvation."

Sermons delivered at St. Anthony's church each Friday evening at 7:30.

Evangelical Church—Wm. F. Soeticher, Minister. 10 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m. Morning worship "God's Presence, a Great Man." 6 p. m. League service. Topic, "How to Master Temptation." The leaders will be: adults, Mae Rose; young people, Viola Boettcher. 7 p. m. Evening service, "Peter's Fall."

Thursday evening, Feb. 15, Father and Son Banquet at 6:30. Our guest speaker will be Rev. R. B. Spurlock, Berrien Springs. The Adult League monthly business meeting will be held Monday, Feb. 19th with Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt at 7:30 p. m. A welcome to all our services.

Christian Science Churches—"Soul" will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science churches throughout the world Sunday, Feb. 15. Among the Bible citations is this passage (Ps. 84:2): "My soul longeth, yea, even fainteth for the courts of the Lord; my heart and my flesh crieth out for the living God."

Correlative passages to be read from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy, include the following (p. 355): "Because Soul is immortal, it does not exist in mortality. Soul must be incorporeal to be Spirit, for Spirit is not finite. Only by losing the false sense of Soul can we gain the eternal unfolding of Life as immortality brought to light."

Snake Charming—A snake can frighten a bird so that it remains rooted to the spot. A man can charm a snake by music, a slow monotonous whistling, or by stroking, but no snake can charm a man or a woman.

COMMISSION PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the City Commission held in the Commission chamber on Monday evening, Feb. 12, 1934, at 7:30 p. m.

Meeting was called to order by Mayor Merson. Commissioners present were Merson, Hiller, Hathaway, Beistle and Graftoff. Attorney Sanders and Clerk Post. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved as read.

The chairman of the finance committee read the bills for the month of January which were as follows: General Fund \$1148.53 Highway Fund 166.14 Water Works Fund 689.93 3rd & Portage Fund 181.25 Poor Fund 256.30 Contingent Fund 225.43 \$2619.45

Moved by Com. Hiller and supported by Com. Graftoff that the bills be allowed as read and orders drawn from the proper funds for the several amounts.

Upon roll call the following Commissioners voted aye: Merson, Hiller, Hathaway, Beistle and Graftoff. (Nay, none.)

The chairman of the finance committee next read the treasurer's report for the month of January showing a balance on hand in all funds and in all banks of \$22,110.96.

Moved by Com. Hiller and supported by Com. Hathaway, that the treasurer's report be accepted and made a part of the minutes. Motion carried.

Moved by Com. Hiller and supported by Com. Graftoff that the tax collection period be extended to March 1st, 1934, without penalty. Motion carried.

The chairman of the street committee read the report of the street commissioner for the month of January which was as follows: Labor on streets, \$65.71; labor on water mains, \$10.15; labor on parks, \$1.05; labor plowing snow from walks, \$10.19; labor for water, \$35.50; labor on delinquent water taxes, \$42.10.

Moved by Com. Beistle and supported by Com. Hiller that the report of the street commissioner be accepted and made a part of the minutes. Motion carried.

Moved by Com. Beistle and supported by Com. Graftoff that Ordinance No. 60, regulating the distribution of hand bills, be changed to read Five (5) Dollars per firm per day.

The mayor next appointed the following to act as Election Commissioners and to act on the election boards: Frank R. Sanders, Rex E. Lamb, Lec Mathie, Election Inspectors and Clerks, first precinct: Phay Graftoff, George H. Richards, Mrs. Lou Pydel, Mrs. Ruth Roe, Miss Augusta Huebner, Election inspectors and clerks, second precinct: Frank Rinker, Henry Eisele, Edwin Ashbrook, Miss Elsie Sellers, Miss Nellie Slater.

Moved by Com. Hathaway and supported by Com. Hiller that the appointments for Election Commissioners and Election Boards be approved. Motion carried.

Moved by Com. Hathaway and supported by Com. Hiller that the Mayor and Clerk be authorized to refund to Mr. Ed Arney the amount of water tax double charged from the time the meter was installed.

Upon roll call the following Commissioners voted aye: Merson, Hiller, Hathaway, Beistle and Graftoff. (Nay, none.)

Moved by Com. Graftoff that the sale of liquor be permitted in the City of Buchanan. Motion was lost through failure to receive support.

Moved by Com. Graftoff and supported by Com. Hathaway that the application of the Hotel Rex for license for selling beer retail be approved. Motion carried.

Moved by Com. Hathaway and supported by Com. Hiller that the Mayor and Clerk be authorized to pay the interest and renew the note of Nellie Lamb, in the amount of \$1000.00 and dated February 10th, 1933, if possible.

Upon roll call the following Commissioners voted aye: Merson, Hiller, Hathaway, Beistle and Graftoff. (Nay, none.)

Moved by Com. Hiller and supported by Com. Graftoff that the City Attorney be instructed to wait upon the signers of the depository Bond of the Buchanan State Band and if no agreement is reached, he be hereby authorized to begin suit in circuit court. Motion carried.

Moved by Com. Hathaway and supported by Com. Beistle that the Mayor and Clerk be authorized to take up Storm Water Drain Bonds, Nos. 7 and 8 in District No. 1, and Storm Water Drain Bond, No. 4, in District No. 3, amounting to \$2,000.00 plus interest.

Upon roll call the following Commissioners voted aye: Merson, Hiller, Hathaway, Beistle and Graftoff. (Nay, none.)

At this time Mr. Hiller, through the Clerk offered the following resignation: To the Commission City of Buchanan: It is with feelings of deepest regret that I am resigning as Commissioner, to take effect at once. My associations with you officially have been always pleasant and I am thankful for the many courtesies shown me. A conflict in duties leads me to take this step now.

Very truly yours, A. H. Hiller. Moved by Com. Graftoff and supported by Com. Beistle that the resignation of Com. Hiller be accepted with regrets. Motion carried.

Upon motion by Com. Graftoff and supported by Com. Hathaway, meeting adjourned.

Community Information

OUTGOING MAILS—East 10:00 a. m. 1st class only, daily except Sunday. 2:15 p. m. 1st class only. 5:30 p. m. 1st class and parcel post.

INCOMING MAILS—6 a. m. 1st class and parcel post. 6:20 a. m. 1st class, newspapers. 11:20 a. m. 1st class, newspapers. 3:30 p. m. 1st class and newspapers.

The above hours designate the time when the mails have been distributed.

All air mail sent west to Chicago. Westbound mail mailed here at 5:30 p. m. or before will catch a mail plane out of Chicago at 9 p. m. for the Pacific Coast and intermediate points.

PASSENGER TRAIN SCHEDULE—East 3:45 a. m. Regular stop. 3:04 p. m. Stops on signal to discharge passengers from Chicago and take passengers for Kalamazoo and beyond. 8:04 p. m. Stops on signal. 12:10 a. m. Stops to discharge passengers from Chicago and to take on passengers for Jackson and points beyond.

BUS SCHEDULE—Buses will leave for Niles and South Bend at 8:40 a. m., 12:40 p. m. and 5:40 p. m. Each bus will connect with interurban trains to Berrien Springs, St. Joseph and Benton Harbor.

How One Woman Lost 20 Lbs. of Fat—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Double Chin—Sluggishness—Gained Physical Vigor—A Shapely Figure.

How One Woman Lost 20 Lbs. of Fat—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Double Chin—Sluggishness—Gained Physical Vigor—A Shapely Figure.

How One Woman Lost 20 Lbs. of Fat—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Double Chin—Sluggishness—Gained Physical Vigor—A Shapely Figure.

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QUIVERING NERVES

When you are just on edge... when you can't stand the children's noise... when everything you do is a burden... when you are irritable and blue... try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. 98 out of 100 women report benefit.

It will give you just the extra energy you need. Life will seem worth living again. Don't endure another day without the help this medicine can give. Get a bottle from your druggist today.

How One Woman Lost 20 Lbs. of Fat—Lost Her Prominent Hips—Double Chin—Sluggishness—Gained Physical Vigor—A Shapely Figure.

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SOCIETY

Dance Numbers By Buchanan Girls To

Future Progress Club Fete Feb. 20-21

Miss Teresa White and a group of her pupils will have the honor of presenting the feature act at the "Musical Cruise" to be given at the auditorium of the Progress Club under the auspices of that organization next Tuesday and Wednesday evening. The event will comprise dinners followed by vaudeville programs based on the "Tugboat Annie" theme. An American scene will be portrayed in a dance by Miss White and the following Buchanan girls: Eleanor

Miller, Mildred Miller, Elaine Doncey, Beatrice Neal, Una Kelley, Donna Bird, Elaine Blaney, Vivian Wessie, Phyllis DeNardo. They will present a scarf dance and a musical comedy number. A group of South Bend girls comprising Dolly Brooks, Lucille Walters, Donna Nelson and LaVorne Yeran, will present a toe ballet. Miss White will also present a concert waltz. The pianists for the occasion will be Mrs. Josephine Kelley and Miss Helen Lancaster.

Entertain at Family Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Leland Paul were host and hostess at a family dinner Sunday, their guests being James Paul, and two daughters, Pearl and Loretta.

Rebekah Lodge Meeting Friday

The Leaf Rebekah lodge will hold its regular meeting Friday evening with Mrs. Frank King as chairman of the entertainment committee.

Evan Society Meeting Tuesday

The Women's Missionary Society of the Evangelical church met on Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. James Dillman. Mrs. Myrtle Huff was the leader.

Girls' Dinner Party For Daughter's Birthday

Mrs. A. C. Haslett was hostess Monday evening at a dinner party honoring the birthday of her daughter, Ruth Jean, sixteen young guests enjoyed the occasion.

Evan Y. P. Mission Circle Meeting Friday

The Young People's Missionary Circle will meet Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Haslett. All who are going are asked to meet at the parsonage at 7 p. m.

O-I-O Class Party Friday Evening

The monthly class party of the O-I-O members of the Methodist church will be held in the church parlors Friday evening with the Blakes, Grays and Hartmans in charge.

Legion to Plan Banquet Show

The Ralph Rumbaugh Post of the American Legion will meet on Thursday evening, the main business being the development of plans for a benefit performance at the Hollywood theatre Tuesday evening, Feb. 27, the proceeds to go to the welfare fund of the organization.

Entertain at Party For Daughter

Mrs. A. C. Haslett entertained Monday evening honoring the birthday of her daughter, Ruth Jean. Sixteen young guests enjoyed the dinner and the following session of bunco. Prizes at bunco were won by Betty Semple, Ed ward Pascoe, Ann Mogford and Jimmie King.

READY

Sun Mon Tues—Feb 18-19-20
Continuous Sun 2-11 p. m.
PRICES
10c 25c 35c

Dinner at 8

Another M-G-M Triumph

- ★ MARIE DRESSLER
- ★ JOHN BARRYMORE
- ★ WALLACE BERY
- ★ JEAN HARLOW
- ★ LIONEL BARRYMORE
- ★ LEE TRACY
- ★ EDMUND LOWE
- ★ BILLIE BURKE

Madge Evans Karen Morley Jean Hershoff Phyllis Holmes

Wed. Thurs. Feb. 21-22—
John Boer and Margaret Sullivan in "Only Yesterday"
—And—
Ann Harding in "Right to Romance"

Fri. Sat. Feb. 23-24—
James Cagney in "Lady Killer"
—And—
Norman Foster Heather Angel in "Orient Express"

Book Club at Walsch Home

The Book Club met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John Walsch.

Friendly Circle Meeting Today

The Friendly Circle meets this afternoon at the home of Mrs. Effie Hathaway.

Hostess at Pinnocchio Party

Mrs. Bettie Smith was hostess Saturday evening at a pinnocchio party at her home.

Methodist Board Meeting Tonight

The Methodist church board will meet in the parlors this evening for an official meeting.

Entertain Club At Card Party

Mr. and Mrs. Louie Stevens entertained a bridge club at an evening of cards last night.

Duplicate Contract Bridge Club

The Duplicate Contract bridge club met Saturday evening at the home of Miss Margaret Whitman.

Give Party for Golden Rule Class

Mr. and Mrs. John Morelock will entertain the Golden Rule class of the Church of Christ this evening.

Entertain at Valentine Party

Mrs. H. W. Riley entertained her Sunday School class of the L. D. S. church at a Valentine party yesterday afternoon.

To Entertain Bridge Club

Miss Myra Andauer will entertain the members of her bridge club at an evening of cards at her home Friday night.

Luncheon for Luncheon Club

Mrs. Bay Rough was hostess for the members of the Birthday club at a luncheon at the home of Mrs. A. F. Howe Tuesday.

Will Honor Daughter's Birthday

Mrs. M. H. McKinnon will be hostess this afternoon at a party honoring the birthday of her daughter, Suzanne McKinnon.

To Entertain Contract Club

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Graham will be host and hostess to the members of the Contract Bridge Club at a dinner-bridge at their home this evening.

Guest at Three Oaks Bridge Party

Mrs. Joseph Roti Roti will be the guest of her sister-in-law, Mrs. August Roti, at a bridge party at the latter's home in Three Oaks Friday afternoon.

Royal Neighbor Club Tuesday Eve.

The Royal Neighbor club met on Tuesday evening at the Woodman hall, the committee was composed of Mrs. Chris Lentz, Mrs. Anna Bolster and Mrs. Nellie Fuller. Prizes at bunco were won by Mrs. John Ochenryder, Mrs. Minnie Smith, Mrs. Kate Thompson.

Superior Club Met Wednesday

Mrs. Hattie Wagner entertained the members of the Superior club Wednesday. Bunco was played and prizes went to Mrs. Al Larson, Mrs. Henry Martin, Mrs. Light Fuller and Mrs. Marie Starr. Mrs. Bert Kelsey will entertain in two weeks.

W. B. A. Meeting Tuesday Evening

The W. B. A. held their regular meeting Tuesday evening, with the president, Mrs. Ralph DeNardo in charge. Mrs. Esther Koch and Mrs. Elizabeth Markham were the committee in charge of entertainment. Prize winners at bunco were Mrs. Essie Gross, Mrs. Bettie Smith, Mrs. Grace Grey and Mrs. Emma Knight.

Flora Sutherland Club Feted Here

The Flora Sutherland Club of Berrien County will be entertained Wednesday evening, Feb. 28, by the local members of the club, comprising Mrs. Mayne Chubb, Mrs. Jack Boone, Mrs. Verna French and Mrs. Arthur Knoblauch. A luncheon will be served at 6 p. m., followed by a business meeting. The local Past Matrons club will serve the dinner.

Evan W. M. S. Meeting Tuesday

The W. M. S. of the Evangelical church met with Mrs. James Dillman, Tuesday afternoon for their regular monthly meeting. The devotionals in charge of the president, Mrs. W. F. Boettcher, were in keeping with the month of Self Denial and Prayer. The theme was "God's Will in Prayer, from Victory to Victory God Takes Our Souls if We but Let Him." The lesson and program was ably presented by Mrs. Myrtle Huff.

Thirty Club Holds Midwinter Picnic

The members of the Thirty Club held the annual mid-winter picnic at the home of Mrs. Phillip Dilley. A short program was given as Mrs. Alfred Hill gave a few facts on Gettysburg and repeated Lincoln's Gettysburg Address. Mrs. C. F. Pears related the history of the Flag of Company K, made by Buchanan women for the local company of volunteers. Each member responded to roll call with their favorite recipes. The remainder of the afternoon was spent playing bingo. Prize winners were Mrs. John Russell, Mrs. W. B. Dale, Mrs. George Deming, Mrs. Arthur Knoblauch, Mrs. R. G. VanDeusen. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. George Smith.

Building Panama Railroad

A charter for the building of the Panama railroad by an American concern was granted in 1850. The road was opened for business in 1855 at a cost of \$7,000,000. The French canal company bought the line, part of its route being on that chosen for the canal. When the American government in 1899 bought the works of the French company it obtained the railroad also.

AT THE THEATRE



Winchell's "Broadway Thru a Keyhole," Has a Large Star Cast!

Walter Winchell, the only man to out-peek Samuel Pepys is giving the public a squint at "Broadway Thru a Keyhole" in his story of that title, produced by the 20th Century Pictures and showing next Sunday, Monday and Tuesday at the Hollywood theatre.

It has been said that today's gossip in Winchell's column is tomorrow's front page scandal. In "Broadway Thru a Keyhole" he reveals the romance of a night club dancer who is loved by a racketeer and by a famous radio singer. These three roles are played respectively by Constance Cummings, Paul Kelly and Russ Columbo.

Also appearing in the picture, playing the roles of themselves are Texas Guinan, late famous night club hostess and coiner of the phrase "Give this little girl a big hand," Abe Lyman and his band, Eddie Foy, Jr. and Frances Williams, Blossom Seeley, Gregory Hatan, C. Henry Gordon and Helen Jerome Eddy also play important roles.

New song hits introduced in the picture include, "Fast Present and Future," and "Doin' the Uptown Lowdown." Incidentally, this is the story that caused the Jolson and sock-punch at Winchell, which was headlined in the dailies not so far back. You'll enjoy "Broadway Thru a Keyhole" for its real worth as a new and pleasantly different cinema treat.

South Carolina, Harlem, a chain gang camp and a wild island in the West Indies provide the background for the screen version of Eugene O'Neill's "Emperor Jones," a new United Artists release playing as the first feature of another double feature bill at the Hollywood tomorrow (Friday) and Saturday. Paul Robeson plays the pullman porter, who becomes ruler of native tribes and Dudley Digges is the white trader, Smithers, "Horseplay," starring Slim Summerville, Lella Hyams and Andy Devine, is the second feature, and a perfect medium for the droolery of the well-known Slim. Andy Devine, cast as his cowboy pal, rises to the occasion proving the perfect foil.

Ruth Chatterton will play a new and unusual role in her latest screen vehicle, "Female," which arrives on the Hollywood screen on Bargain Nights next week Wednesday and Thursday. "Female" presents Miss Chatterton as an efficient big business executive of her late father's Detroit automobile plant. At the office, she is hard, powerful and wields a ruling hand. At home she has her own love code. George Brent plays the male lead, with Ruth Donnelly, Lois Wilson and Johnny Mack Brown in support.

State Financial Responsibility Law Has Plenty Teeth

Michigan has joined with 26 other States and six provinces of Canada in passing what is known as the Financial Responsibility Law, to make the highways safer and motoring more secure.

This law passed by our last legislature will, within the limits of the law, make the reckless pay for damages done, or it will remove them and their automobiles from the streets and roads. Further, under they do pay for the damages done they must for three years thereafter post security to the public that they will be able to pay for future accidents they may cause.

This law, under which seventy-five per cent of the motorists of the United States already drive and now effective in Michigan, will properly curb the sort of irresponsible driver who says: "What if I injure someone, they can't collect from me"—it will put the uncollectible accident maker, who goes gayly on his way injuring and wrecking, off the streets.

The accident maker must pay or quit owning and driving motor cars.

The most important provisions of the law are:

Every motorist who causes a personal injury accident (regardless of how important) or property damage of certain limits, and has final judgment rendered against him—must pay for the damage found against him.

Motorists who cause damage as above and after paying for the damage, also all motorists convicted of violating major traffic laws must, before driving again or licensing an automobile, make a deposit of \$11,000 in cash with the state, or post bond, or an insurance policy of that amount. If he does not comply with these requirements the penalties are as follows:

He cannot drive an automobile again in Michigan.

All license plates for cars issued in his name are withdrawn and the cars cannot again be licensed while owned by him, nor can he transfer them except by bona fide sale.

He shall be unable to license any new car that he may purchase.

Business of Probate Court During Week

The following orders were entered in the Probate Court by Judge Malcolm Hatfield:

Petitions for the Appointment of Administrators were filed in the estates of Christian Bucken and Carl M. Taylor, deceased. Waivers of notice and consent were filed in both instances.

The wills of Lenora Marble, Edwin R. Mason, Nathan Richardson, Anna K. Asmus, and Keith Kessler were filed. Orders for publication were entered in the Estates of Lenora Marble, Nathan Richardson, and Keith Kessler estates, while waivers of notice and consent were filed in the Edwin R. Mason and Anna K. Asmus estates.

Bonds were filed and letters of administration were entered in the estate of Carl A. Royce. Letters testamentary were entered in the estate of Anna Bodtke, deceased estate.

Inventories were filed for Ira R. Stern, Susie B. Warren, and Ida M. Spreng, deceased estates.

Petitions were filed asking for authority to sell the real estate in the estates of Elmer C. Tobias and Anna Bodtke, deceased.

Orders allowing claims and payment of debts were entered in the John Orlaske, Mary Henry Casey, and Amanda Kremer, deceased estates.

The hearing on claims were closed in the deceased estates of John B. Currier, Marian J. Edwards, and Oliver M. Olson.

Annual accounts were filed in the following estates: Audrey Julie Wilcox, minor and Effie Mae Price Wilcox, minor.

Final accounts were filed for Annie M. Smith, Norman James Ross, Herman Schwichtenberg, Alina Lessing, Gustav F. Yeske, and Emma H. Mielke, deceased estates.

Shaw! Pageant to be Repeated at Pres. Church

The shawl pageant which was presented last Thursday at a capacity audience at the Presbyterian church made such a favorable impression that it is being repeated by request at the same place at 3 p. m. this (Thursday) evening. Following the program refreshments will be served in the church parlors.

A complete line of birthday accessories and party decorations, also popular sheet music. Your newspaper and magazine subscriptions will be appreciated. News Depot.

Don't Get Up Nights

Lax the Bladder with Juniper Oil, Buchu, Etc.

Drive out the impurities and excess acids that cause irritation, burning and frequent desire. Juniper oil is pleasant to take in the form of BUKETS, the bladder laxative also containing Buchu leaves etc. Works on the bladder similar to castor oil on the bowels. Get a 25c box from any drug store. After four days if not relieved of "getting up nights" go back and get more. If you are bothered with backache or leg pains caused from bladder disorders you are bound to feel better after this cleansing and you get your regular sleep. "BUKETS" guaranteed by Wisner Drug Co.

North Buchanan Farming District

The 17 members of the Moon lake ice ring filled the community ice house there in last past week. Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wallace Lunday were Mr. and Mrs. George Hess, Niles, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Fedore and Mr. and Mrs. Merton Wallace.

Mrs. Burgoyne has gone to the home of Charles Mutchler to keep house.

A valentine party was held by the Mt. Tabor grange at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Hollenbeck last night, honoring the birthday of Mr. Hollenbeck. A 7 o'clock supper was served to about forty guests.

The Mt. Tabor grange staged a party Friday evening honoring the birthdays of the members occurring in February. The birthday of Elmer Clark, Frank Kann, Ros-Marie Wire, and Clifford Hollenbeck occurred in that month.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hall were host and hostess at dinner Sunday to the following: Mrs. Alice Clark, Dean Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Clark, Puente, Calif. Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Pennell and Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Kann.

Mrs. Etta Decker entertained the B. C. C. club yesterday afternoon. Mrs. Anna Buyp is a guest at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ellen Fuller.

Clyde Fuller is on the sick list. Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Marsh spent Wednesday at the Howard Smith home.

Misses Dorothy and Doris Vincent were guests Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Merton Wallace.

Miss Vivian Russell spent Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Vincent.

All of the peach blossom buds at the Frank Kinney orchard were killed by the freeze of last week.

Carroll Kool is Wedded Saturday to Glenn Douglass

Miss Karol Kool, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kool of Buchanan, was married Saturday to Glenn Douglass of Oxford, O., the ceremony being performed in the home of Rev. E. Porter, Valparaiso, Ind. They were attended by Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Weist of Valparaiso.

Following the ceremony a wedding dinner was given in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Weist, the following guests attending: Miss Kathryn Allen, Buchanan; Lloyd Anderson, Robinson, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Powers, Valparaiso. On the following Sunday the couple were entertained at dinner at the Kool home.

The bride was graduated from the Buchanan high school with the class of 1928 and represented Buchanan as maid of honor in the 1929 Blossom queen's court. For several years preceding her marriage she was employed by the South Bend Optical Co.

Mr. Douglass is the son of Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Douglass, Oxford, O., and was graduated from Miami college in that city in 1929. They left Sunday to make their home in Washington, Ind.

An Old Land Grant

A 500-acre tract of land in South Carolina is still held under a grant deed by King George II of England in 1714 by the descendants of Axel Page.

Case of Starless Spots

Dark nebulae are said to be responsible for starless spots in the sky.

Turns Human Skin Blue

A disease which turns human skin blue is due to lung disorders which prevent the body tissues from receiving enough oxygen.

For Coughs or Weakness

Vichy Water

Vichy water is defined as a mineral water at Vichy, France, which is essentially an effervescent solution of sodium, calcium and magnesium carbonates, with sodium and potassium chlorides; also, by extension, any artificial or natural water resembling in composition this Vichy water.

Mrs. Mary W. Cox of 416 West Liberty St., South Lyon, Mich., said: "I used Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery when I had an awful cough and it stopped the cough when nothing else would help me."

Originally prescribed by Dr. R. V. Pierce when in active practice 60 years ago.

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Walter Winchell's
BROADWAY thru
A KEYHOLE
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