

News From Galien and Vicinity

Galien Locals

Mrs. Chester Sargatz was taken to the St. Joseph hospital Wednesday, where she will undergo an operation for appendicitis and gall stones.

Mr. and Mrs. Amos Jannasch and daughter spent Monday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. George Seyfried.

Mrs. Emma Roundy was able to leave Pawating hospital, Niles, where she has been for the past three weeks Wednesday, and was taken to her cousins' home, Mr. and Mrs. Fred White.

Mr. and Mrs. George Seyfried entertained Christmas, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Morley of Niles, Mrs. L. Morley, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Morley and children, Galien, Mr. and Mrs. John Morley and son of Lakeland, Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Rowley and son, Three Oaks, Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Morris and Selva and David Felzger, Buchanan. Gifts were exchanged from a beautiful tree. A program followed.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Washburn were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Will Kiley at Baroda.

Country members of the Revere lodge were present Thursday evening at the meeting in the C. O. O. hall. The evening was turned into a Christmas frolic and was very enjoyable.

Mr. and Mrs. George Seyfried spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Glover and grand daughters, Virginia and Gladys. Glover spent New Years with her son and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Glover, Blue Island.

Mr. and Mrs. Buchanan spent the week-end with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lyons.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Jannasch and family spent Sunday evening at Dayton with Mr. and Mrs. George Herlin.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gowland spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Gray, near Eschbana.

Mrs. Ruth Chapman, who has been very ill with pneumonia, is slowly recovering.

Mr. and Mrs. Niles and Miss B. Smith, Buchanan, were Sunday supper guests at the R. V. Slocum home.

The Christmas program given at the German Lutheran church Sunday evening was well attended and the program very well rendered. Rev. L. Kling, Three Oaks, conducted the services.

Mrs. Edwards, who has been caring for Mrs. Doane Warnke for the past ten days returned to her home today. Mrs. Warnke is much better.

Mrs. Isabel, Michigan, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Chas. Brown, and other relatives this week.

90 Per Cent Accidents Are of Mental Origin Says Dr. H. S. Hulbert

Ninety per cent of accidents are known to be of mental origin, in the opinion of Dr. Harold S. Hulbert of the Department of Mental and Nervous Diseases, University of Illinois Research and Educational Hospital. In an address before the National Safety Council, Dr. Hulbert explained that these accidents result not from insanity or continuous mental incompetency, but from thoughtfulness or carelessness.

"Psychiatry can try to throw some light on the predisposing causes of this so-called carelessness," he continued, "which is really abstraction of mind from the work at hand. At the time he causes an accident a man is not happily thinking of his work. He is thinking of himself, and of himself emotionally.

"A man who is comfortable in mind and body and at ease with himself, adjusted to his work, to his environment and to his home life, and whose work record is good, shows that he is not sick, perplexed, fatigued, misplaced, inadequate or discontented—such a

Sportsmen Cash In on Lion Hides

These Canadian sportsmen are returning from a hunting trip in the hills of Vancouver Island and will receive from the government \$40 each as bounty for the hides of the mountain lions that they bagged.

man is not predisposed to become a causative factor in an accident. "A man accustomed to making prompt decisions is more attentive, is less predisposed to cause accidents, is better equipped to deal with an accident which has been caused. The angry workman, emotionally interested outside of his work, is little interested in his handiwork, and is an easy prey to absentmindedness. The determined man while at work substitutes his work for his problem, is energetic and helpful, and is not apt to cause accidents which would reflect on him.

"Surprise leads to complications of accidents. The prevention of surprise is to permit and encourage men to be decisive and to acquaint the individuals who might be surprised with the probable complications of such types of accident.

"Fatigue leads to accidents. Fatigue is increased by unhappiness and decreased by happiness. Happiness also increases accuracy. Men who are constantly unhappy should be placed at work where the accident risk is small or where accuracy is of minor importance.

—

Apostles' Creed?

This is the name of a church creed supposed to be an epitome of the Scriptural doctrine taught by the apostles. It was introduced in the Latin church in the Eleventh century, but a somewhat similar formula dates back to the Second century.—Pathfinder Magazine.

SPORTS THREE OAKS ALL STARS TO ENGAGE WHITING QUINTET

ACORN QUINTET NOW LEADING NORTHERN INDIANA LEAGUE.

The Three Oaks All Stars will meet the Whiting Red Crowns at Three Oaks next Saturday night, Jan. 4. Whiting's lineup will include Doc Polizato, Seplak and Krause of Marquette, K. of C.; Holmes of Wisconsin, Miller and Harjman of Indiana. Three Oaks is now leading the Northern Indiana League.

Team	Won	Lost
Three Oaks	4	0
Culver	2	2
Michigan City	2	0
Valparaiso	1	1
LaPorte	1	1
Gilberts	1	2
Studebakers	0	3
Gary	0	3

Preliminary, Galien vs. 75's.

Buchanan Alleys Will Stage Head Pin Tournament

The Buchanan Bowling Alleys will hold a head pin tournament, the first of the sort ever to be staged here, next Saturday night. Under the rules of this game, the player is allowed only one roll per frame, and the bowler must strike the head pin to score. Each game constitutes six frames and 60 constitutes a perfect game.

May Be Eye Teeth

Joe Jenkins told his friends recently that his new set of teeth are giving him the first enjoyment he's had out of food in several years. "It's funny," mused Joe, "that it should take false teeth to make me see food in its true light."—Farm and Fireside.

Getting Down to Realities

Another time when the honeymoon is over is when they quit talking about how much they are going to save a year.—Toledo Blade.

Fish With Wings and Fins

The butterfly fish from West Africa have large wings as well as fins, and jump three or four feet out of the water, then alight and glide along the surface. It is a favorite sport on the West coast to shoot at them with revolvers, but they are seldom hit.

Wagner News

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Dunbar and son Paul spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Artie Weaver.

Mrs. J. O. Walton and Paddy Ford of Lakeside, were guests at the Bert Mitchell home Friday and attended the Christmas party at the Wagner hall in the evening.

Glenn Whittaker and Robert French spent the week-end in Benton Harbor with Howard Cayo, former Buchanan boy.

Fifty-two attended the grange Christmas party Friday evening. Presents were exchanged and a good program broadcast from behind the curtain.

Miss Muriel Wolkins returned to Dearborn New Years day.

Forty members and friends of the Willing Workers class of the Brethren Sunday School attended a watch party at Noah Weaver's New Years Eve.

W. H. Jennings and M. T. Willis are living in the granary since their house burned. Their families will remain in Chicago. Until living quarters can be established.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hess and son and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Ramsey and daughter were guests on Mrs. Frank Ramsey in Buchanan Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. The Nutrition Club met Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Martha Wolkins.

D. Sylvester Says Mr. Tabor is the Place to Get Eats

Douglas Sylvester left yesterday for his home at Edgerton, O., after a visit of two weeks, during which he enjoyed the well known hospitality of "Mr. Tabor folks," amongst them that of his sister, Mrs. John Russell, and his aunt, Mrs. Alice Clark.

"There's no place where you can get such good eats as around Mr. Tabor," said Mr. Sylvester, "they're famous all over the country for that. Why, I was out in Nebraska once and I met a traveling 'bo' who worked around the country and he said, 'Them farmers north of Buchanan sure know how to live. Why they set a better table than any 'hotel' in Nebraska.'" Mr. Sylvester lived most of his life in the Mr. Tabor section, leaving there six years ago.

Dayton News

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Forgue and children spent Sunday at the C. D. Sheldon home.

Miss Mary VanLee entertained 16 friends at a birthday party in the home of her parents Monday evening.

Miss Clara Brunsperger of Harvard, Ill., was called home by the death of her father.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Crooker and family of Niles, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Heckathorn.

Mr. and Mrs. George Martin entertained Christmas, Mr. and Mrs. Merritt Martin and daughter, and Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Martin and son.

Mrs. Francis Crooker of Benton Harbor spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Heckathorn.

Mr. and Mrs. Shuman Sarver entertained Christmas Mt. and Mrs. Austin Sarver, Dave Sarver and Mary and Margaret Richter.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Strunk entertained Christmas Mr. and Mrs. William Leiter and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. William Strunk and daughter, Belle.

Mrs. Spaseck returned from Chicago where she spent a few days with relatives. She was accompanied home by her sister and husband.

Mr. and Mrs. John Martin and son, Floyd, were callers at the William Strunk home.

Mrs. Edna Heckathorn and family spent Tuesday in Buchanan.

Mrs. William Strunk and daughter, Belle, spent Tuesday in Buchanan.

Mrs. Pauline Donley and daughter, Mary Alice, spent Tuesday in Buchanan with Mrs. Laura Rose.

Women are now declared eligible to sit in the Canadian senate by a recent judgment of the privy council.

ORONOKO TWP. S. S. ASSOC. TO OBSERVE ANNIV.

CELEBRATES GOLDEN JUBILEE FRIDAY EVENING AT BERRIEN SPRINGS.

The Oronoko Township Sunday School Association will celebrate its Golden Jubilee at the Berrien Springs Church Friday evening of the present week, with Rev. Robert Lincoln Kelley of the First Baptist Church of Benton Harbor, as speaker.

The first county Sunday School association met in St. Joseph in 1879, Wednesday, April 7, 1880, the first township meeting of Oronoko was held in Berrien Springs U. B. church with Mrs. Rachel Essick presiding and E. F. Light, secretary pro tem. Officers were elected at this meeting to hold until Jan. 12, 1881, as follows: L. E. Marquiesse, president; J. M. Willis, vice president; Mrs. F. C. Essick, treasurer.

Upon closing of the roll of charter members were 224 names. Among these are the names of the following well known people of this vicinity still active after a period of nearly fifty years: T. W. Reynolds, Nellie Marquiesse, Mary Ewalt, Lucy Parry (Simpson), Laura Parry (Spaulding), W. F. Stearn, Mattie Edsley, B. Edmick, T. C. Walton, Mary Neidlinger (Caldenwood), G. N. Bailey, Allie Whetstone, J. F. Skinner, Winnie Helmick (Bailey), Margie Whetstone (Lybrook), Mary E. Nichols, Mrs. A. Reiber and Ira R. Stemm.

Attempt to Free Common-Law Wife Of Gangster Burke

Mrs. Viola Brennenen, common-law wife of Fred Burke, slayer of Patrolman Skelly at St. Joseph on Dec. 14, needs only \$10,000 in bail to secure freedom from the Berrien County jail, where she is held on charge of receiving stolen property. Her sister, Mrs. Rose Scott of Kankakee, Ill., is leading the effort to secure her release. Prosecuting attorney Wilbur M. Cunningham announced that he is ready to arraign Mrs. Brennenen on the charge any time her attorneys are ready. She is represented by Atty. Charles W. Stratton of St. Joseph.

Nearly all of the many buses in Norway were made in America.

Hungarian folk songs are included in the score of a talking picture recently presented in Germany.

FORMAL OPENING!

The Russell Chevrolet Sales

FORMAL OPENING WILL BE ON

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4th

WE will have on display at our opening a complete line of 1930 Chevrolet cars. These cars completely justify the company's claim that they are "the greatest in Chevrolet history." It will be well worth the while of all persons interested in noting new automobile design to drop in at our show rooms on the opening date.

We want every one to feel free to call and see the unusual facilities we now have to offer in the way of service and storage. Come in whether you are interested in Chevrolets or not.

RUSSELL CHEVROLET SALES

BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Mrs. Nan G. Kent left Sunday for Greencastle, Ind., to accompany home her two grandchildren, Graham and Lucy. Nan, who had been staying with her for several weeks. Their father, Lieut. Webb Kent, came after them Saturday, returning Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Rynearson and son and Miss Gertrude Rynearson of Chicago, were holiday guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Rynearson. Mr. and Mrs. Camille Cahow spent a portion of their vacation with Mrs. Cahow's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Al W. Charles, leaving Saturday for Montgomery, Ind., where they visited with Mr. Cahow's mother. Mr. and Mrs. Ward Sampson and Mrs. Effie Martell of Three Oaks were guests Sunday at the home of Mrs. Lois Burks. Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Warner have returned from a visit with friends in Chicago. Edgar Ruebner of Detroit, was

a guest last week with relatives here. Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Mitchell and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Mitchell and sons were Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Kizer, South Bend. Dr. and Mrs. Leslie W. Keyes of Charles Court, spent Tuesday and Christmas day at the home of their son, Dr. Carl Keyes and wife, at St. Joseph. The Light Bearers Sunday School class of the Presbyterian church held a New Year's party at the church Saturday afternoon. Refreshments were served. Lynn Boone of Niles was a Friday and Saturday guest at the home of his aunt, Mrs. William Dempsey. Miss Ruth Christmas of South Bend, arrived New Year's Day to visit over the week end with her friend, Mary Jane Harkrider. Claude, Denno was injured this week in a coasting accident, when his sled struck an obstacle and he was thrown off, incurring a bad gash on his face. The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Figley, is very ill. Clarence Coleman is reported to be improving very satisfactorily at his home, and has been able to sit up a while for the first in three weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hartline of Portage Prairie announce the birth of daughter, born Saturday morning. Mrs. Grace VanHalst is ill at her home with a cold. Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Dipert of Detroit Street, announce the birth of a daughter, Mildred Alice, on Dec. 27. Miss Dorothea Eisele is ill with mumps at her home on Portage Prairie. Junior Hamilton is ill with the mumps at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Hamilton. Albert Eller is confined with a severe case of lumbago. The Marion Weaver home is quarantined for scarlet fever. Frank Babene of the Buchanan Candy Kitchen is confined to his home with an infected foot. Mrs. Ray Anderson is ill in bed at her home. Mrs. Warren Willard has been ill at her home for the past week and her daughter, Frances Willard was home to care for her. Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Warren Willard Sunday were the latter's father, E. B. Pierce, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Dumahoo, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Kempf and sons, Nell and Dean, all of South Bend. Mrs. H. R. Adams and daughter, Louise, returned from Milwaukee, Monday, after spending Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. George Adams. Mrs. Burton Chase of Galesburg, Ill., has returned to her home after a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Rough. Miss Frances Willard of South Bend, was a week end guest at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Willard. Miss Belle Miller has returned to her home in Detroit after a visit with her mother, Mrs. Hattie Miller, N. Detroit Street.

record sale at \$2.50 per copy. Mark Twain's immortal book, "Tom Sawyer," the book of books for boys, etc., is released Jan. 2 in a 75c popular priced edition. Leave your orders at Binns' Magnet Store. 521c. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Moyer and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Thanning and daughter and Mrs. Julia Thanning were guests of relatives in Sawyer for Christmas day. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Dreitzler entertained on Christmas for Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Becker of South Bend and Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Pennell of Berrien Springs. Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Dumbart spent Christmas with friends in Three Oaks. Mrs. Leah Weaver and sons were guests at the William Weaver home in Berrien Springs, on Christmas. Miss Lena Leiter was a guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Leiter, from her duties as instructor of the Hastings public schools. Miss Lois Reist, a teacher in the

Detroit public schools, was a guest of her mother, Mrs. Edna Reist for the holidays. Miss Mary Dutch, an instructor in the public schools of Flint, was a holiday visitor with Mrs. M. H. McKinnon and Mrs. E. C. Pascoe. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Simpson are guests of their daughter, Mrs. Frank Zischker of Detroit. Mrs. Jack Goodlett of Chicago, is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Hanover. C. W. Mullen of Kalamazoo, was a business visitor here Friday. Milton Mitchell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mitchell of Wagner district, is enrolling in the Michigan State Agricultural College at the opening of the second semester. Mr. Mitchell was compelled by ill health to give up his studies at Lansing two years ago. He will now complete a course in agriculture. Miss Helen Dell, who has been a patient in Pawating hospital for several days has returned to her home. Miss Mildred Koenigshof, an instructor in the schools of Grand Rapids, was a guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Koenigshof during the holidays. Mrs. Edward Pemberton and daughter, Isabelle, spent Christmas with Mrs. Pemberton's parents at Dailey. Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Cayo and family of Benton Harbor, were the Christmas guests at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Rouse. Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Runner and Mr. and Mrs. Marlin Keen were dinner guests Christmas of Mr. and Miss Clarence Runner. Miss Gertrude Simmons was a guest during the holidays at the home of her sister, Mrs. Fred Smith in Detroit. Miss Mary E. Reynolds, a teacher in the Tilden Technical High School of Chicago, was a guest of her brothers, Abe and Ross Reynolds for several days last week. Mr. and Mrs. Milton Fuller are visiting their daughter in Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Ira D. Wagner of St. Joseph, spent Christmas with Mrs. Wagner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Lundgren. Charles Landis and Miss Belle Landis, were guests of friends in Kalamazoo, for Christmas. Mrs. Philip Karling returned on Friday from Waupaca, where she was the guest of her parents. Jack Turner was a guest of his parents in Coldwater, Christmas. Misses Mary and Margaret Horn were holiday guests of Miss Marian Baciman. Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Gunnion of the Wagner District entertained a group of friends and relatives at a postponed Christmas dinner Sunday, it having been impossible to meet on the former date on account of the condition of the roads. Those who enjoyed the roast goose were Mr. and Mrs. George Cleveland of Galien, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Quirk and son, Tom Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Sol Norman and daughter, Helen. Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Runner on New Year's day were A. G. Hunter, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Runner and Mr. and Mrs. Marlin Keen. Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Rehm and Mrs. W. R. Routh on New Year's day were the former's brother, Sam Rehm and wife and daughter, Eva, and Will Braun of Sturgis. Miss Bonita Wentland was a guest of Miss Gale Pears at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Pears, during the holidays.

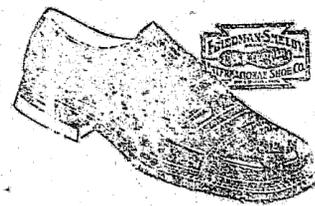
The Winners Class of the Evangelical Church will hold their regular monthly business and social meeting Friday, Jan. 3, at 7.30. T. D. Childs arrived home Tuesday evening from an eight day trip to Pensacola, Fla. Mrs. Zella Perham of Three Oaks, spent New Years with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dellinger and family. The Senior Endeavor of the Church of Christ held a New Year's watch party at the church. The first of the evening was spent in games and an oyster supper. The closing program was devotional in character, consisting of singing, reading Scripture and a prayer as the church bell rang out the old year and rang in the new.

and place it in your preserve closet. You will appreciate it when apples are scarce. The best and most natural bleach in the world is sunshine. If you want to whiten clothes, spread them out on the grass without wringing them. A few soakings and dryings will make the most yellowed article beautifully white. A little cornmeal moistened and rubbed on the hands will soften and whiten them. Monograms are very new and smart as a decorative motif on the handbag. They are of simulated amber, tortise shell or jade.

A nut cracker will crack crab claws splendidly. When a tight shoe is uncomfortable, wring out a cloth in very hot water and place it in the spot where the shoe pinches. Repeat as soon as the cloth becomes cold and until the shoe feels comfortable. Monograms are very new and smart as a decorative motif on the handbag. They are of simulated amber, tortise shell or jade.

FACTORY OUTLET SHOE STORES

Shoes for the Whole Family. Come in—inspect out complete new stock. You will always receive the same courteous welcome.



Men's 100 per cent new leather shoes, unbeatable values at \$2.98

Also Men's Rubber Footwear



\$1.79. We have an unusually complete stock of children's shoes of all kinds.



\$1.98

Finest Quality \$2.98



\$2.98

We are continually adding new styles. QUALITY FOOTWEAR AT A REASONABLE PRICE

“Mike” Records a Unique Scene

The words and sounds of an audience thrown into terror when an aerial artist in a circus falls from a trapeze are heard in all their hard realism in “Four Devils” in the Fox Movietone production directed by F. W. Murnau, which gives Janet Gaynor her first opportunity to speak a role from the screen. Every spectator at a circus no doubt has wondered how flying acrobats keep from plunging to the tarmac. In “Four Devils” Miss Gaynor, as Marion, the reformer whose sweetheart had jumped her, loses her grip and falls like a plummet. The height of electrifying drama is reached as the panic breaks loose in the amphitheatre. (No, Janet does not die.) “Four Devils” is coming to the Ready Theatre Sunday.

Penny an Old Coin

It is curious, but true, that that most common coin, the penny, is the most ancient of our coinage, and is the only one left which was known to our Anglo-Saxon ancestors. They called it “penning,” which has been corrupted into “penny.” “Listen, doc,” said the skeptical patient, “I’ve had my teeth out and I’ve had my tonsils out, so that leaves you one guess.”—Detroit News.

Women Suffering Bladder Irritation

If functional Bladder Irritation disturbs your sleep, or causes Burning or Itching Sensation, Backache, Leg Pains, or muscular aches, making you feel tired, depressed, and discouraged, why not try the Cystex 48 Hour Test? Don't give up. Get Cystex today at any drug store. Put it to the test. See for yourself how quickly it works. Money back if it doesn't bring quick improvement, and satisfy you completely. Try Cystex today. Only 60c.

MOYER SHOWS! NEW ERSKINE MODEL CAR

HAS FIRST CAR OF TYPE TO BE SHOWN IN THIS SECTION. Fred Moyer, local Studebaker dealer, has received the first car of the new Dynamic Erskine line, which will be on display at the Moyer Garage tomorrow. The new car combines classy lines, 114-inch wheelbase, 70 horse power and refinements which place it in line to win unusual favor among car buyers in the \$900 class. This car was shown to a few South Bend people a week ago in advance of its regular show date and won enthusiastic comments from those who first viewed it. The claim is made for the new Erskine that it has more power per pound of weight than any other car selling under \$1,000. Handy Hannah Helps Housewives. Use salt and vinegar to brighten brass. Beets and carrots will keep fresh through the winter, if stored in a box of sand. A small piece of alum dissolved in hot water and added to the vinegar in which pickles are preserved will make them crisp. While apples are plentiful make a quantity of apple sauce, can it

NOTICE!

Dr. W. G. Bogardus will be in Buchanan on Tuesday, at the Hotel Rex from 9 to 5 for the purpose of examining eyes and fitting glasses. Established 1900 Dr. J. Burke Optometrist South Bend, Ind.

BIG PICTURE MONTH READY BIG PICTURE MONTH

Friday-Saturday, Jan. 3-4 LEILA HYAMS—FARREL MC DONALD in “MASQUERADE” An All Talking Romance of Love and Loot Sunday-Monday, Jan. 5-6 Janet Gaynor, Barry Norton, Nancy Drexel in “FOUR DEVILS” The Circus Story of 10,000 Thrills Tuesday-Wednesday-Thursday, Jan. 7-8-9 HAROLD LLOYD in “WELCOME DANGER” The Biggest Laff Hit in Years His First Talking Picture Friday-Saturday, Jan. 10-11 LENORE ULRIC in “Frozen Justice” A Gripping Tale of the North COMING The Biggest Musical Hit of all Time “Gold-Diggers of Broadway” Jan. 12-13-14-15

OUR Semi Annual Ellsworth's South Bend, Ind.

RAN SACK SALE

Thousands of Bargains. Now in Progress FINAL CLEAN-UP All Remnants Odd Lots Broken Size Ranges Soiled Merchandise. Shop Early at Big Reductions. Make your plans now to take advantage of the thousands of opportunities for saving—because as everyone knows our Ransack Sale is a drastic Clearance.

RHEUMATISM AND NEURITIS ENDED BY NEW KONJOLA

FAMED MEDICINE PRAISED BY LADY WHO NOW IS FREE OF PAINFUL AFFLICTIONS.



MRS. F. WARD. “A few bottles of Konjola have done for me what all other medicines I tried failed to do,” said Mrs. J. Ward, 8760 Falcon Street, Detroit, Mich. “I suffered with neuritis and rheumatism all over my body, and especially in my lower limbs. I also had terrible pains in my hips. These awful pains caused me to lose a great deal of sleep and I became extremely nervous. My ankles were stiff and swollen and I was bothered with constipation. “Having heard so much about Konjola, I began using it. How glad I am that I did! This splendid medicine not only freed me from all aches and pains of those two dreaded ailments, but it regulated my bowels; increased my appetite and has given me new strength and energy. I certainly recommend Konjola to any one suffering as I did; and I would advise you to try it first.” Konjola is sold in Buchanan at W. N. Brodick's drug store and by all the best druggists in all towns throughout this entire section.

Niles Laundry “The Sift Water Laundry” Buchanan Phone 162

Food for Thought. Just consider: Here is a Store that sells only the best grades of Groceries, that delivers all orders promptly and courteously. Doesn't such a Store deserve your patronage? J. E. ARNEY “The Square Deal Grocer” Phone 26 We Deliver

AMERICAN STORES INC. The Year of GREATER VALUES! DURING 1930 we pledge ourselves to give you the added benefits of our modern methods of food distribution. Note these outstanding values... low prices.

FLOUR PILLSBURY HAZEL BRAND. 2 1/2 lb. sack \$1.04 49 lb. sack \$2.97 2 1/2 lb. sack 89c 49 lb. sack \$1.77

ROLLED OATS 5 lbs. 20c. MILK HAZEL BRAND EVAPORATED 3 tall cans 23c. COFFEE 1 lb. green bag 27c 3 1 lb. green bags 79c. OUR BREAKFAST BLEND

QUAKER OATS QUICK OR REGULAR 2 small pkgs. 17c. PILLSBURY PANCAKE FLOUR 2 small pkgs. 21c. SYRUP AMERICAN HOME BRAND CANE AND MAPLE 16 oz. bottle 22c. P & G SOAP THE WHITE MAJESTIC 10 bars 35c. CAMPBELL'S ASSORTED SOUPS 4 cans 35c. TOMATO, VEGETABLE, CHICKEN, VEGETABLE BEEF AND OTHER WELL KNOWN CAMPBELL'S SOUPS

Corn, Peas, Tomatoes STANDARD QUALITY No. 2 can 10c. Sauerkraut AMERICAN HOME BRAND No. 2 can 13c. Spinach HAZEL BRAND No. 2 1/2 can 18c. Grape Fruit Fancy No. 1 Quality can 24c. Cocoa National Quality Brand 1/2 lb. can 15c. Pancake Flour HAZEL BRAND GUARANTEED 4 lb. bag 25c. Nut Margarine COME-AGAIN-NUT Excellent for Cooking 1 lb. pkg. 19c. Cream of Wheat A HOT BREAKFAST FOOD pkg. 24c. Salmon FANCY QUALITY PINK ALASKA tall can 17c. Pineapple AMERICAN HOME BRAND No. 1 HAWAIIAN SLICED 2 1/2 cans 25c. Prunes FANCY SANTA CLARA 70-80 SIZE 1 lb. 13c.

Matches, Safe Home, 6 boxes 23c. Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Grape Fruit, 2 for 19c. Large Oranges, dozen 38c. Sweet Potatoes, lb. 5c. Celery, bunch 10c. AMERICAN STORES INC. C. E. ROONS, Mgr. 109 Days Ave, Phone 91

HUNTING, TRAPPING CLOSED JAN. 1 IN LOWER PENINSULA

BAN LOWERED ON RABBITS MUSKRATS, DUCKS AND SNIPES

After midnight of January 1, practically all hunting and trapping seasons on protected animals and birds in the lower peninsula were closed until next fall.

In the upper peninsula, however, the rabbit season remains open until midnight on January 31.

The same species which may not be hunted in the lower peninsula are rabbits, coots, ducks, geese, brants and Wilson snipe. Muskrat trapping, which was lawful in the southern third of the state, closed at midnight Tuesday.

The lower peninsula open season for rabbits was made a month shorter this fall and winter than it was in 1928. Long open seasons have taken an excessive toll of cottontails in parts of southern Michigan and it is hoped by the Department of Conservation that the shorter season will conserve the rabbit stock and result in a greater abundance of bunnies next fall.

According to reports, the fall migration of ducks has been somewhat erratic. Although the Department, as usual, is receiving complaints of scarcity of ducks, during the past season a great many hunters met with excellent success.

Last fall about 525 bands were placed on wild ducks at Dodge Bros. Munusong State Park. To date over 70 of these banded birds have been shot and the band numbers reported to the Department. Most of these have been killed in Michigan, Wisconsin and Ontario. From states farther south a few more returns are expected.

Cholera has broken out in the flooded areas of India.

FOR RENT—House and garage, 602 South Oak Street. Inquire of Mrs. Del Bolster, 401 S. Portage St., Phone 539. 521tc

FOR RENT—Furnished apartment and garage, Mrs. Nan G. Kent, 307 Main Street, phone 88.

FOR SALE OR TRADE
7 room house in South Bend, well located, also 11 acres and 4 room house, poultry house, 6 boats, 40 rods frontage on Weaver lake, close to Clear Lake, fine place for chickens and ducks, also good summer resort property, would trade above for good stock and grain farm about 60 acres.

7 room modern house on Days Ave., will sell on very easy terms, or trade like on other property, would like a larger house.

5 acres, 8 room house, garage, barn, elect, stone road, near churches, school, stores; some fruit, easy terms.

HARRY BOYCE, 109 So. Portage St., Phone 325

LOST—Hunting dog, blue tick hound called Sport. Finder notify Johnie Lake, River Street, city. 521tp

MOCCASIN BLUE MARL neutralizes acid soils, hastens crop maturity, increases yields, builds humus and nitrogen, checks harmful bacteria and adds to the phosphorus contents of the soil. Order now for garden and lawn. Special prices for field use. Boyce & Schwartz, phone 325 or 141. 521tc

FOR SALE
Five room house, bathroom, modern except tub and furnace, close to shop and town, sidewalk and curb, 2-car garage, \$1500. Terms 20-acre farm, 1 3-4 miles Buchanan, 8 acres seeded to clover, 1 and 1-2 acres huckleberries, 150 apple trees, pear and peach trees, large strawberry patch, new fences, windmill and tanks.

8-room house, lots of shade, good water, barn, 26x40, silo, 12x45; stone road, soil, clay and gravelly loam; entire farm covered with manure 8 times in last 3 years. \$3750. Terms.

Building lots (2) one for \$250 and one for \$150. \$5 down, \$5 per month.

R. E. SCHWARTZ, 206 Lake St., Phone 141.

FOR SALE—2 good Guernsey cows, both fresh in November. Phone 7103F3. Irving Swartz. 521tc

Sore Throats And Coughs

QUICKLY RELIEVED BY THIS SAFE PRESCRIPTION

Here's a doctor's prescription that is really throat insurance. Sore or irritated throats are relieved and soothed almost instantly with the very first swallow. About 90 per cent of all coughs are caused by an irritated throat; consequently for most coughs there is nothing better than this famous throat lozenge. It goes directly to the internal cause. It is put up under the name Thoxine and is guaranteed to stop coughs and relieve sore throats in 15 minutes or your money will be refunded. Singers and speakers find Thoxine very valuable.

The remarkable thing about Thoxine is that while it relieves almost instantly, it contains nothing harmful, is pleasant tasting and safe for the whole family. Ask for Thoxine 35c, 60c and \$1.00 bottles. Sold by the Wisner Pharmacy and all other good drug stores.

Start with a Clean Slate



Social, Organization Activities

Entertains at Bridge Shower
Miss Ione Riley was hostess to a number of friends of Mrs. Camille Cahove, at a bridge shower at her home Friday evening.

Invited guests were Misses Bertha and Johanna Desenberg, Miss Dorothy Charles, Misses Lilly Brown, Hollis Clayton, Mary Karling of this city and Mrs. Rexford Smith of Chicago, and the honored guest. Winners at bridge were Misses Bertha Desenberg and Dorothy Charles.

Royal Neighbors Are Entertained
Eunco furnished the entertainment for the regular meeting of the Royal Neighbors, Friday evening. Winners of the evening were Mrs. Myrtle Kean, Mrs. Alta Bunker and Mrs. Carrie Smith. The committee sponsoring the evening entertainment were Mrs. Clarence Upham and Mrs. Belle Florey.

Entertains at Dancing Party
Miss Jane Habicht entertained Saturday night at a dancing party at her home, the following guests attending: Misses Jane Easton, Ruth Pierce, Charlotte Arnold, Theresa White, Marie Post, Mary Jane Harkrider, Genevieve Frantz, Messrs. Harold Pierce, Harold Knight, Roger Thompson, Harold Boyce, Elliott Boyce, Richard Brodrick, Louis Jalving and John Strayer.

Entertains at Family Dinner
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Metzger entertained at a family dinner on Christmas, for Mrs. Arthur Burger and children, Mr. and Mrs. Alva Best, Mrs. Bertha Cuthbert and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hewitt.

Entertain Family
At Christmas Dinner
Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Leggett entertained at a family dinner on Christmas in honor of Mr. and Mrs. John Koons, Sr. Guests to the number of nineteen were present for the occasion. Out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Koons of South Bend.

Buchanan Guests Attend Niles DeMolay Dance
Members of the Niles chapter of DeMolay from Buchanan and their guests in attendance at the dance and party given at the Four Flags Hotel Thursday evening included Misses Celia Eisenhart, Dorothy Charles, Ruth Riley, Kathryn Allen, Mildred Morse, Charlotte Arnold, Mary Karling, and Messrs. Harold Pierce, Arthur Allen, Elliott Boyce, Hugh Pierce, Fred Smith, Max Smith, Robert Morse and Robert Roe.

Entertains for Club
Mrs. Harold Gilman was hostess to the members of her bridge club and their husbands Thursday evening. Winners in the evening rounds of bridge were Mrs. Leo Kolhoff, Walter Thanning and Mrs. LeCave.

Monday Club Meets
With Mrs. Redden
The Monday Club will hold its next meeting Monday, Jan. 6, at the home of Mrs. M. L. Redden on Front Street.

Julia Mitchell Wedded Nov. 15 to Oliver Brockway

Miss Julia Mitchell of Buchanan was quietly married to Oliver Brockway of Dayton, while visiting at the former's sister, Mrs. Alfred Blevings, at Columbus, Ind., on Nov. 15. Mr. Brockway is employed at the Charles Smith farm at Dayton. Mrs. Brockway is at the home of her brother, Eliza Mitchell, West Front Street.

ANTIQUATED ROADS NEED REBUILDING

PAVEMENT REPLACEMENT SERVES STARTING PLACE FOR EMPLOYMENT GAIN

The vast mileage of antiquated roads and streets would serve as an excellent starting place in a public works program for stabilizing industry.

There are more miles of inferior highways in the United States than good. It may be further stated that most pavements are poor. In days gone by any pavement was classed as satisfactory that kept the vehicle and the pedestrian out of the mud, but in this hey-day of the automobile a first class pavement must do more than that—it must provide a smooth riding surface and its cost of maintenance must be low.

Upkeep costs of poor pavements amount to a staggering figure for even the small community. The outlay for patches goes on year after year and it is no mean guess to say that the amount parsimoniously spent during ten or fifteen years would be great enough to have purchased new pavements with enough left over for a substantial down payment on a new city hall or sewerage system.

An indication of how important an even flow of construction is to economic well being is given in the yearly unemployment figures, exclusive of highways, which show that from 200,000 to more than 400,000 laborers on the average are out of work. The community that would have the buying power of its citizens on a comfortable basis had best keep constant watch on needed construction—and build.

Public works construction is needed at all times to serve as an undercurrent for the stimulation of business within the community. There is no greater indication of prosperity than a paving mixer busy lifting its huge skip up and down.

U. S. Furnishes 57 Per Cent Canada's Foreign Capital

More than \$3,500,000,000 of the United States capital is invested in Canada at the present time, according to the publishers of the Encyclopedia Americana who point out that this is 57 per cent of the total foreign capital invested in the Dominion. The American money tied up in Canadian industries amounts to approximately 11 per cent of the total national wealth of that country.

Total foreign investment in Canada on Jan. 1, 1929, stood at \$5,796,669,000 according to the American investigators, as compared with \$5,666,359,000 at the beginning of 1928, and \$5,500,441,000 in January, 1927. This would indicate that in the last two or three years capital has come to Canada from outside sources at the rate of nearly \$10,000,000 a month.

Of the total foreign capital in the Dominion at the opening of the present year, the United States had invested \$3,313,512; Great Britain, \$2,234,364,000, or about 39 per cent; and other countries, \$248,793,000, or about 4 per cent. While in the last two years foreign investments in Canada have increased by a little less than 4 per cent, that from the United States has grown by nearly 8 per cent, that from Great Britain by a little less than 2 per cent, and that from other countries by over 4 per cent.

The aggregate of foreign investments in Canada is total to about 19 per cent of the total national wealth. Great Britain's share being 7.4 per cent and other countries, 0.8 per cent.

CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENTS

Evangelical Church
Sunday School at 10 a. m. Sermon, Anti-Saloon League speaker at 11. Leagues at 6.

Sermon, "Why I Neither Play Cards nor Dance" at 7 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30.

Last Sunday we installed our Sunday School officers at a special service. After a short sermon by the pastor on the text, "Workers together with God," the Sunday school pledged their cooperation and support for the coming year to the newly elected officers.

Quite a large number of our Sunday School scholars are suffering with colds and are not able to attend.

The Adult League met at the parsonage Monday evening Dec. 31, for their annual business meeting and election of officers. The annual reports were given which showed fine progress.

Officers elected are: President, Mrs. Herbert Ryan; vice president, Paul DeWitt; secretary, Miss Mona Fyell; treasurer, Mrs. Mary Evans; pianist, Mrs. Frank Bachman.

You are cordially invited to these services.
W. D. Hayes, Pastor.

Methodist Episcopal Church
Start the first Sunday of the New Year right by attending Sunday School and church. If you have no other church home this church extends a hearty invitation to you, this Sunday and throughout the year.

Sunday School meets at 10 o'clock under the leadership of Mr. Ormiston. The most practical lessons for everyday life are studied.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock with social hour and meeting at 6 o'clock. Subject of sermon: "A Faith for the New Year." Special music will be one of the features of this service.

Epworth League at 5 o'clock with social hour and meeting at 6 o'clock. At least 31 young people attended one of our best meetings last Sunday. Robert French made an excellent leader. We are looking forward to a good meeting this Sunday night. Come.

Evening service at 7 o'clock. Subject of address: "A New Year Ideal." This is a happy hour service we would like you to share with us. We believe it will do you good and you will set a good example by attending.

Morning service will be held in Oronoko at 9 a. m. This is a neighborhood church where neighbors and friends in this locality are most welcome.

Week's Worst British Plan

A visitor wants to know why an article in the basement of a London store is priced cheaper than a similar article in an upper floor. Ah, that's another story.—London Humorist.

Research and Education
In the last analysis humanity has but one supreme problem, the problem of kindling the torch of enlightenment and effort here and there and everywhere, and of passing on for the enrichment of the lives of future generations the truth already discovered—in two words, the problem of research and education.—Dr. Robert A. Millikan.

Difficult Mountain Pass
The Khyber pass, the most important of the passes which lead into India from Afghanistan, is a narrow, defile, winding between cliffs 600 to 1,000 feet high. At its narrowest part of the pass it is about 15-feet wide.

Don't Boast
The man who boasts of the wonders he is going to work never amounts to much as a worker.

BARRR'S

"THE FRIENDLY SERVICE STORE"
BUCHANAN.

HUNDREDS OF MEMBER STORES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES



COATS DRESSES

Cloth Coats in a good range New Silk Dresses. A fine selection of colors and sizes

\$9.90 \$5.90

New Residence for Prince of Wales



This is Fort Belvedere, at Virginia Water, England, which the prince of Wales is having fitted up as his new residence. The place was built in the time of Cromwell but is being modernized. The prince will have his private air-drome close by.

News around New Troy

Paul Piper, who arrived from Wichita, Kan., last Sunday to spend a week's vacation with his parents and other relatives returned to Chicago, Saturday afternoon to attend a 6:30 dinner. He will leave for Wichita on the 10:30 train.

The Roy Keefer family are visiting in Ohio for a few days. Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Boyd and daughters drove to Grand Rapids and spent Christmas with Mr. Boyd's brother and family.

Mrs. Mary Ashman was a guest at the Hegemeyer home at Sawyer Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Piper entertained their children Mr. and Mrs. Claude Boyd and son of Chicago, Paul of Wichita, Kansas and sister, Mrs. Nina Fischer, Christmas. Mrs. Elizabeth Dornie left last week to spend the winter with her niece and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Andre, at Cincinnati.

The Mesdames Dare Schroyer and Robert McKen Grove to St. Joseph Christmas drive to attend mass at the Catholic church there.

pleased with the repair work done at the church by the men. They expect to have it completed this week.

Watch night services were held in the M. E. church Tuesday evening. Pot luck supper was held followed by a program and religious services. A silver offering was taken for the benefit of the orchestra.

The town was shocked Sunday by the news of the death of Mrs. Sherman Penwell, who passed away Sunday morning. She had been in poor health for some time. The funeral services were held on Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the home and later at the Brethren church with Rev. Leatherman of South Bend Brethren church officiating. Mrs. Ed. Brodbeck and daughter, Mrs. Kokeley sang "The Light of Home," "My Faith Looks Up to Thee" and "Rock of Ages." Casket bearers were six nephews. Mr. and Mrs. Penwell have made their home in New Troy for 43 years and were in the grocery business 20 years where she assisted her husband, also in the Post Office and was greatly loved by all. Early in life she was united with the Brethren church and was an earnest, faithful worker until her death. She leaves her husband, one brother, Rev. J. English, and one sister, Mrs. Henry Fletcher and a host of friends.

Appetizing Dishes

Lemon Meringue Pie
One tablespoon cornstarch, 1 cup sugar, 4 tablespoons hot water, pinch salt, 4 eggs, grated rind and juice of 1 lemon, 2 egg whites well beaten.

Cook the cornstarch, egg yolks, 1-2 cup sugar, lemon, hot water and salt together in top of double boiler until thick. Remove from fire and fold in 1-2 of the egg whites, which have been beaten with 1-2 cup sugar. Turn into a baked crust and use the remainder of the whites for meringue. Brown for about 10 to 15 minutes.

Stuffed Peppers
Six medium green peppers, 1-2 pounds smoked ham, 2 eggs, 1-2 teaspoon salt, 1 cup cooked tomatoes, 1-2 cup cracker crumbs, 1 small onion, few sprigs parsley.

Slimmer ham in cup boiling water 5 minutes. Drain, reserving the liquid. Put the ham thru meat chopper; mix with tomatoes, egg whites well beaten and cracker crumbs. Chop onion and parsley very fine and all to mixture. Wash peppers and remove seeds. Fill the pepper shells with mixture and place them in shallow baking dish surrounded by the water in which the ham was simmered. Bake 1-2 to 1 3-4 hours at 400 degrees F.

Leghorn, Italy, is to have an automobile factory.

News of the Buchanan Farming Community

DAIRY MARKET IS INJURED BY DISEASE STORY

HERD OWNERS ASKED TO AID IN CORRECTING STORIES ABOUT MILK FEVER.

All persons interested in the prosperity of the dairy interests of the State of Michigan should aid in correcting printed reports which have stated that raw milk is the principal means of distributing the germs of undulant fever, according to statements by members of two departments at Michigan State College.

A bulletin written by the animal pathology and the dairy departments at the college shows that undulant fever is probably not a new disease, that it attacks relatively few people, and that there is evidence to prove other causes are much more important than raw milk in its spread.

The germ which causes undulant fever is apparently identical with the one which causes contagious abortion in cattle and the theory has been advanced by some individuals that the fever is caused only by drinking raw milk from herds which are infected with abortion.

Studies made in Michigan and by members of the University of Iowa disprove this theory. Dairy men of this state are asked by the authors of the Michigan bulletin to continue their campaign to clean up abortion in their herds to

avoid economic loss but they are advised to make no radical changes in their business plans because of stories concerning undulant fever.

AN INTERESTING PROGRAM PLANNED FOR FARM WEEK

RURAL LEADERS HEAD IMPORTANT CONFERENCE M. S. C. GATHERING.

A general clearing house of information on the most up-to-date farm ideas and practices, with leaders among Michigan farmers themselves directing the discussion, will be one of the big features of the annual Farmers Week at M. S. C. to be held this year from Feb. 3 to 7.

Decided cutting down of "general" programs, with much more time allotted special subject matter meetings and informal gatherings, marks the preliminary program for the week. Greater opportunity for visitors at the big conference is to get together for practical discussion of their special problems is thus afforded.

That more than 30 of the leading Michigan agricultural societies and groups will hold meetings during Farmers Week is shown by a review of the program. The list includes practically every important farm organization in the state. Entertainment features and talks by national figures in the farm and business fields find their place on the schedule, as in past years, while exhibits will be characterized more by new features than by any change in the general plan of showing.

More than 5,000 delegates, representing every county in the state have registered for recent Farmers Weeks.

U. S. FARM BOARD EXTENDS LOANS MICH FRUIT MEN

FRUIT GROWERS TO SHARE IN \$1,920,000 AID TO MARKETING.

Better markets appear on the horizon for Michigan fruit growers through loans totaling \$1,920,000 made by the Federal Farm Board to state orchardists who cooperate to process and market their fruit in a manner to fulfill the requirements laid down by the federal body.

Money is provided to finance the purchase or building of canning plants, packing houses, or other processing plants needed to pro-

vide marketing facilities for the fruit crop of the State.

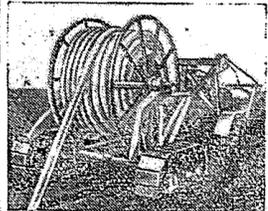
A sum of \$20,000 will be made available for the use of the cooperative association which handles the sour cherry crop of Michigan and the Sturgeon Bay district in Wisconsin. These two districts produce the bulk of the nation's cherry crop.

The Board made a loan of \$1,200,000 available for the use of the other fruit producers of Michigan. Both groups of growers are required to correlate their sales activities.

The ownership of packing plants to handle the crops of a large membership will enable the managers to pack carloads of uniformly graded fruit of a single variety. Michigan fruit has suffered a price discrimination due to the lack of uniformity in packing and grading.

Present cooperatives which will centralize their efforts and participate in the loans are the Michigan Cherry Growers, the Michigan Fruit Growers Inc., and the Dorr County Fruit Growers Union. The centralized organization will be known as the Great Lakes Fruit Growers Inc.

Laying Long Toll Cables Across Great Open Spaces



CONSIDERABLE tape-armored cable is being laid in the territory of the Southwestern Bell Telephone Company as part of an extensive toll cable development covering a five year period with an approximate cost of \$45,000,000.

In laying cable of this type, the work is greatly facilitated by the use of the caterpillar-type trailers drawn by motor-driven tractors. The cable is reeled off from the rear of the trailer. In this way three miles of cable may be laid per hour. The tape-armored cable is laid in trenches 30 inches deep and 15 inches wide, generally in rights-of-way through private land. No conduits are used in laying this type of cable.

One of the oldest hunters in northern Missouri is Mrs. James Joiner, aged 88, of Macon. She often walks from 12 to 15 miles a day on a hunting or fishing expedition.

MICH. COMPANIES PLAN TO EXPEND MILLIONS IN '29

MICH. BELL, FORD EXPAND; STUDEBAKER TO MAKE TRUCKS IN DETROIT

Establishment of a truck manufacturing industry by Studebaker in its former passenger car manufacturing plants at Detroit, the budgeting of \$32,000,000 of expenditure for plant expansion by the Michigan Bell Telephone Company in Michigan, plans of the Ford Motor Co. for a record output next year and the inclusion of the Steel and Tube, Inc. of Ferndale, in a \$350,000,000 merger of steel manufacturing companies were among developments this week tending to increase the optimistic outlook for Michigan business during 1930.

Studebaker plans to concentrate its truck making activities in its plants shortly after the first of the year, according to A. R. Erskine, president. It involves the establishment of the Pierce-Arrow truck division of Studebaker Corporation in the Detroit plant. Ac-

tivities formerly carried out at Detroit and South Bend in truck production will be centered in the Oak Park avenue plant, Detroit, Mr. Erskine says. James T. Spencer, Studebaker vice-president at Detroit, says that no definite plans for the truck marketing development have been made known as yet. The Studebaker plant at Detroit has been idle for a year, since the main manufacturing operations of Studebaker were moved from Detroit to South Bend. The plants in Detroit are modern and ideally located for truck production.

Approximately \$32,000,000 will be spent by the Michigan Bell Telephone company during 1930 on plants and expansions in Michigan, according to President Burch Fowler. It will be the largest program the company has ever undertaken, being nearly \$6,000,000 in excess of the 1929 program.

The \$32,000,000 figuring in the program is to be spent on new construction only and will be in addition to approximately \$30,000,000 maintenance and operating expenses, including wages, making total expenditures by the company next year of more than \$60,000,000 or an increase of about \$8,000,000 over 1929.

The company has more than a dozen building projects under way now, with others planned. These under way and to be completed in

1930 include new structures at Benton Harbor, Charlotte, Saginaw, Port Huron, Dearborn, Holland, Macatawa Park, Grand Rapids, Drayton Plains and four in Detroit. Projects are in hand and others will be started in 1930, while central office and other exchange equipment will be added at many points. Every section of Michigan will be affected.

These projects not only will keep busy the large construction crews of the Michigan Bell Company, but will provide work for a number of construction firms and many suppliers and their employees.

Directors of the Michigan Bell Telephone Company approved estimates covering extension to the plant in the amount of \$4,545,000. Of this total, \$1,974,000 is for the Detroit exchange area, and the balance of \$2,571,000 covers various items throughout the state.

The new steel merger, to be the third largest combination of producing units in the industry, and in which the newly completed plant of Steel and Tube, Inc. at Detroit, is included, will have an annual ingot capacity of 4,900,000 tons. It probably will be known as the Republic Steel Company.

The principal companies involved are the Republic Iron and Steel Company of Youngstown, the Central Alloy Steel Company of Canton and Massillon, the Donner

Steel Company of Buffalo and the Bourne-Fuller Company of Cleveland.

Included in the physical properties are 14 blast furnaces, 67 open hearth furnaces, 633 coke ovens, 16 rolling mills, 106 finishing mills and raw reserves, including 125,000,000 tons of ore, 165,000,000 tons of coal and 30,000,000 tons of limestone and dolomite.

The combination controls large sources of ore which it ships down the Great Lakes in its great fleets of ore boats. It has mines in Minnesota, Michigan and Wisconsin and also draws a large supply from Alabama. It gets coal from Pennsylvania, Ohio and Alabama, where it also obtains limestone for slagging in the blast furnaces.

Women Possess 41 Per Cent of the Nation's Wealth

Reports of big financial institutions as 1929 draws to a close, shows that 41 per cent of the country's wealth is in the hands of women and more of it is drifting toward them each year, according to the Woman's Home Companion.

Today 9,000,000 women share in the payrolls of the country. There

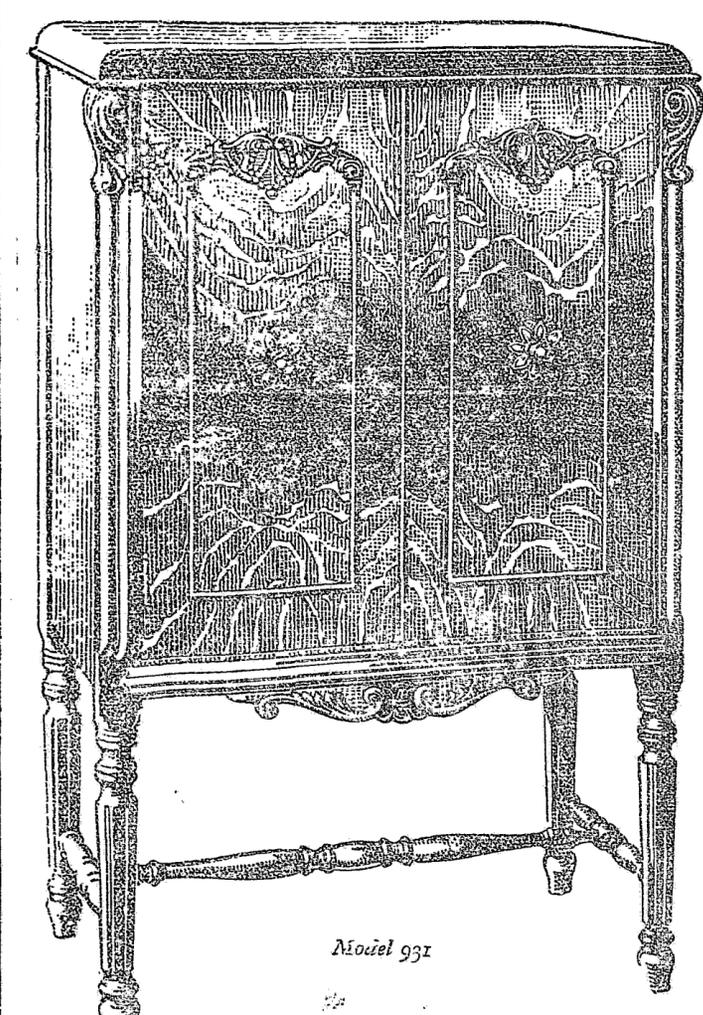
is \$95,000,000,000 worth of insurance in effect in America and 50 per cent of it is payable to women. One trust company estimates that 70 per cent of all the estates left by men pass into the hands of women.

In one year 44 women and 42 men paid taxes on incomes in excess of \$1,000,000. Women paying taxes on incomes in excess of \$100,000 had aggregate incomes of \$484,794,000. Men in this class had aggregate incomes of \$4,800,000.

Stock in some of the country's largest institutions is also passing into the hands of women. The United States Steel Corporation has 59,688 women stockholders, this being 37 per cent of all shareholders. The number increased 5,000 this year alone. The General Motors Corporation has 36,900 women shareholders as against 59,700 men. The Baltimore & Ohio railroad has 15,825 women stockholders, 44 per cent of the total. In the Pennsylvania railroad the women constitute the better half. There are 79,275 of them a little more than 50 per cent of all the stockholders.

It is in the American Telephone & Telegraph Company that women have attained their greatest importance, for there they constitute 55 per cent of all shareholders.

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WE invite you to experience the biggest thrill that radio affords. The FACE-TO-FACE REALISM of the new Spartron instruments is the biggest thing in radio today. Call at our store. Hear reception so marvelously perfect that your entertainers become living human personalities and seem to appear before you. There is nothing like it in radio today. By all means hear these new instruments for your choice cannot be final until you do.

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Rexall Cold Tablets

W. N. BRODRICK
"THE REXALL STORE"

WYMAN'S JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE

Storewide January Clearance Sales Start Thursday, Jan. 2

January is annual house cleaning time at Wyman's—and money-saving time for Wyman customers. All odds and ends, incomplete assortments and much winter merchandise must be cleared out. They are good, usable, seasonable things but to clear them quickly prices are radically reduced—in some cases even to one-half price. Every section of the store offers clearance savings. Look for the January Clearance signs. And as some quantities are small, come early.

Now on!

Sale of Linens

all odd pieces

1/2 price

Wyman's annual January Linen Sale starts Thursday, Jan. 2, featuring all odd lots and soiled pieces of linens at half price. You can pick up some wonderful bargains in towels and table linens. A few of the other linen values are:

18x36 in. double thread Turkish towels with colored borders, special, 19c.

45 in. fast color breakfast cloths, 50c.

53 in. fast color hand blocked luncheon cloth, 95c.

Let Wyman's park your car under a roof. 25c charge.

Coming Saturday Jan. 4

Wyman's January Sale of Silks

A great variety of fine quality, fashionable silks and velvets from our own stock will be reduced in price for this important Wyman Sale. The featured group is:

All Silk Chiffon Velvet \$3.95 yd.

Black and brown, the two most important winter colors, and evening shades are included in this beautiful 40 in. velvet, special at \$3.95 yard. Also at \$3.95 is black transparent velvet.

Mallinson's printed velvet, \$3.69 yard.

Pure dye crepe de chine, \$1.29 yd.

40 in. printed silks, \$1.69 yd.

GEORGE WYMAN & CO.
Store Hours: 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Sat. 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. South Bend, Ind.

Berrien County News in Brief

Judge Chas. White Imposes Sentences On Seven Prisoners

Sentences were imposed last week by Judge Charles E. White of the Berrien County Circuit Court on seven county jail prisoners, in whose cases action had been delayed by blizzard conditions. Those penalized and their sentences were:

William Livingston, 32, of Benton Harbor, one to two years at Jackson for violation of the liquor laws.

James Scruggs, Benton Harbor, concealed weapons, 10 days.

Vincent Copeland, Benton Harbor, colored, three to five years atonia for larceny of an automobile.

Earl Russell, Benton Harbor, colored, 90 days in the county jail for violation of the liquor laws.

Steve Jacobs, Benton Harbor, larceny, placed on probation for two years and ordered to pay \$10 restitution and \$25 costs.

Oscar Schultz, Oakwood, Ohio, larceny, placed on probation for two years and ordered to pay \$25 costs.

Jack Skelly, Benton Harbor, driving away an automobile, placed on probation for two years and ordered to pay \$25 costs.

Twin City Mfgs. Of Lumber Carriers Receive Soviet Order

The Ross Carrier Manufacturing Company, Twin City, makers of lumber carriers, received orders from the Russian Soviet government last week for 22 machines to cost \$110,000, in addition to 34 machines ordered two weeks ago at a cost of \$175,000. This makes a grand total of 56 machines for Russia, at a total price of \$285,000. Additional orders from the Pacific Coast have assured the company of steady work for the next six months.

Ostrich skins being shipped from South Africa to the United States each month are valued at \$3,000.

Jas. Haslett and Wife Celebrate 63d Wedding Anniver.

Mr. and Mrs. James G. Haslett of Three Oaks, celebrated their 63d wedding anniversary on Christmas Day on the farm near Three Oaks, where they live with their daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sherell. The couple were married soon after the Civil War, Mr. Haslett being 18 years old at the time and his wife 15 years old. They went immediately to farming in the vicinity of Three Oaks and thus continued until a few years ago when falling health obliged Mr. Haslett to discontinue work.

Mr. Haslett is of pioneer parentage. His father, William Haslett, bought in 1847, what has since been known as the Haslett homestead in Bertrand township, a mile and three-quarters south of Buchanan, from Franklin, Cox and Smith, who originally procured the land in a government grant. The original farm house where Jim Haslett first saw the light of day in 1848 still stands on the homestead farm and is still occupied by a Haslett, a brother, William E. Haslett, who is 74. There are two other brothers, John Haslett, who lives alone in Buchanan and who on Dec. 28, celebrated his 76th birthday, and Charles Haslett, of Chesterton, who is 69.

9 Members Berrien Family Near Death Account Gas Fumes

A terrible Christmas Eve tragedy was very narrowly averted at the Ellsworth Reed home between Berrien Center and Dowagiac, when Mrs. Reed and son arrived home from Dowagiac at 6:45 p. m. to find her husband and eight children unconscious on the dining room floor from the effects of carbon monoxide gas escaping from a gasoline engine operating a household lighting system. Mrs. Reed and her son summoned neighbors and carried the unconscious gas

victims to the open air, where they were revived and soon in normal condition again with no ill effects apparent. A delay of a few minutes would doubtless have meant death for part or all.

Dean of Berrien Teachers Observes 2d Wedding Anniv.

Cyrus Groat, dean of Berrien County educators, and the county's first school commissioner when the office was first established in the late seventies, held open house at his home near Berrien Center on Christmas Day in celebration of the 62d wedding anniversary of himself and wife. Groat was married on Christmas Day, 1867, to Elizabeth Stutsman of Elkhart. They have one son, Max Groat, with whom they live, and two grand children. Mr. Groat was born Sept. 13, 1844, in Berrien township, the son of James Groat, who came to Berrien County from Canada in 1836.

State and County Will Construct New Bridge at Bertrand

A new concrete and steel highway bridge is to be built soon across the St. Joseph River at Bertrand to replace the present structure, the state and county sharing the estimated cost of \$134,312.

The structure will be 390 feet long with 30 foot roadway and five foot walks on either side, with provision of later expansion to 40 feet roadway and six foot walks. The present steel structure has been closed for several months on account of weakened condition. In testing for foundations several months ago, a state highway engineer drilled through the hardpan and quicksand boiled up from beneath through the hole until the east end of the bridge settled.

Vegetable Pie

1 cup diced carrots, 1 cup cauliflower, 1 cup peas or string beans, 2 cups well-seasoned white sauce, 1 1/2 cup grated cheese. Place vegetables in casserole, cover with the white sauce and grated cheese. The addition of a mashed potato crust makes this into a delicious one-dish vegetable luncheon or dinner. Bake in hot oven.

READ THE CLASSIFIED ADS.

Olive Branch

The regular meeting of Sylvia chapter No. 74, O. E. S. will be held Wednesday evening, Jan. 3.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben L. Young spent Christmas day with Col. and Mrs. John Seymour.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dickey entertained Mr. and Mrs. Roy Cornell of South Bend, and Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Dickey Christmas day.

Mr. and Mrs. Cleland Purdy and daughter of Niles, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Chris Andrews.

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Nye went to Michigan City Sunday to consult Dr. Frank Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Andrews were in New Carlisle Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Smith were in Niles Friday afternoon.

Miss Ruth Chapman is recovering from her recent illness of pneumonia.

Mrs. Chester Sorgatz returned home Saturday from St. Joseph sanitarium where she has been for a few days. She returned to the sanitarium and was operated on Wednesday for the removal of her appendix and gall bladder. We all hope for her speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Smool of South Bend were callers in the Chas. Smith home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Paul Smith spent Saturday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Clark.

The funeral services of Mrs. Hiram Bradley were held Tuesday at 2 o'clock at the U. E. church conducted by the Rev. H. D. Meads interment at the Galien cemetery. Stella Mae Fisher was born June 1, 1888 at Columbia City, Ind., and died at her home near Olive Branch Sunday, Saturday evening, Dec. 28, at the age of 41 years.

She leaves her husband, Hiram Bradley and four children, Lucy, aged 16 years; Raymond, 10; Gladys, 6; and Margaret, 11 weeks. Also three stepchildren, Lowell, Jerome, and Raymond Bradley; one brother and one sister. Mrs. Bradley has been ill ever since Margaret was born and a few weeks ago she had a stroke and has gradually grown worse until she died Saturday evening at 6:30.

SHAWNEE
Mrs. Leah Weaver and sons, Lazell and Dee, spent Christmas with the William Weaver family.

Mr. and Mrs. Verne Scheetz and daughter, Nancy, of South Bend, were Sunday visitors with the William Weaver family recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Ingleright, accompanied by the former's mother, Mrs. George Ingleright, were Sunday evening callers on the Weavers.

Uncle Billy Smith had the misfortune to fall last week and in-

jure his arm which had once been broken. It has been quite painful.

The Kettlehaut family had a fine family Christmas tree. There were many surprises for the little ones.

There were no Christmas exercises held at the school house on account of the bad weather.

School opened December 30.

Mr. and Mrs. Trumbel and daughter spent Christmas vacation with Mrs. Pearl Fisher and son, Vern.

The snow plow has been in operation almost daily for the past two weeks in this section.

Mrs. C. Coolidge Writes of Return to Cottage Home

Stepping from the grandeur of White House life back to a cottage home in a small New England town might not appeal to the average woman, but the transition is glorified by Mrs. Calvin Coolidge in the January number of the American Magazine. The old routine, the former first lady declares, has come back, bringing with it a feeling of peace. Each morning at eight o'clock the former president may be seen leaving for the same law office in which he practiced when Mrs. Coolidge first met him. The same household helper who cooked for the family for fifteen years is at work in the kitchen, a trifle lame since the Coolidges left. In the mornings a friend drives around with her little closed sedan and together she and Mrs. Coolidge scout the markets for the freshest meats and vegetables.

"For most of us," says Mrs. Coolidge, "there is one spot on earth which is dearer than all the others. For me it is here in this little nine room cottage which could be set in the state dining room of the white house with some space to spare. It fits us like a comfortable, well-worn garment. In it both of our children were born. The hum and buzz of the toy electric trains set in motion by childish fingers to run imaginary miles have faded into the distance of years, but a mother's ear is attuned to hear them in a quiet hour when other sounds are hushed."

Sure Way to Stop Night Coughs

Night coughs, or coughs caused by a cold or irritated throat, can now be stopped within 15 minutes by a doctor's prescription which works on an entirely different principle. This prescription is put up under the name Thoxine and is available to everyone.

Having Thoxine on hand is a safety measure against all coughs and throat irritations.

Thoxine contains no harmful drugs, is pleasant tasting and safe for the whole family. Sold on a money back guarantee to give better and quicker relief for coughs or sore throats than anything you have ever tried. Ask for Thoxine, put up ready for use in 35c, 60c and \$1.00 bottles. Sold by the Wisner Pharmacy and all other good drug stores.

It is always a problem how high a table, desk or a kitchen sink should be. Make them just high enough so you can put your hands on the top surface, without stooping down.

Asbestos has been used in industry at least since 450 B. C.

Production of coke, one of the major raw materials in the steel industry, was 5,080,338 tons in October, establishing a new record.

To make good uncooked icing through beating is necessary. Too much sugar and too little beating makes a brittle, hard icing.

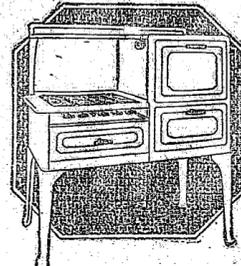
SAN-TONIC

for building up tissues in exhausted conditions of the system.

COD LIVER OIL TONIC

The Corner Drug Store

Now that the Holidays are over why not buy that Gas Range you've been thinking about?



The Answer!
Heats the Oven On ALL Six Sides

1. Beautiful, all porcelain in four trims—glossing white, gray, tan and green with selection of three colors of Bakelite handles, no extra charge.
2. Two Double-Action burners giving full-flame or simmering service from one valve—standard equipment on each range.
3. Robertson Oven Regulator and Rutz Automatic top Lighter, standard equipment on all models—no extra charge.
4. Full-insulated oven at slight extra cost, if desired. All corners rounded and dustless. Concealed manifold. No boiler nor base band visible.

You've made other people happy with gifts, so let us equip your own kitchen with an up-to-date range.

Full Enamel, Automatic Insulated Gas Ranges

Small-Down Payment with a year to pay the balance.

Pay it with your gas bill.

We take your old Range in trade
Mich. Gas & Elec. Co.

Making THE GRADE

With your automobile, you know that means having plenty of reserve power. Financially it is the same—with your reserve in the form of a fund of ready cash.

You can soon create your financial reserve power by depositing a few dollars every week in a Savings Account at this bank. Wouldn't it be comforting to watch your fund grow—helped by 4 per cent compound interest—and know that each week you could make a little steeper grade if you had to?

Why not open your account now, in the first month of this new year, add to it regularly, and make future financial grades "in high?"

The First National Bank

The Oldest Bank in Buchanan

Paid

Quarterly Dividend



The 20th Regular Quarterly Dividend of \$1.75 per share on

JAN. 1st

to PREFERRED STOCKHOLDERS of

INDIANA & MICHIGAN ELECTRIC COMPANY

See the new Ford bodies at our showrooms

From the new deep radiator to the curving tip of the rear fender, there is an unbroken sweep of line—a flowing grace of contour hitherto thought possible only in an expensive automobile. Now, more than ever, the new Ford is a "value far above the price."



Foresman Motor Sales
Buchanan

To MEET—

- Taxes
- Christmas Shopping Expenses
- Coal Bills
- Unexpected Emergencies

Join Our 1930

CHRISTMAS CLUB

The BUCHANAN STATE BANK

The Old Timer's Corner

Early Religious Life in Buchanan is Described

In Buchanan's early days there were men and women who prayed devoutly and sincerely. Men and women who shouted in emotion as annual revivals were carried on. Men who swore, not because they were wicked, but because it was an unrefined age. Oaths dropped from their lips as easily as rain drops from the leaves.

One of the church men who prayed the loudest, and shouted "amen" the oftenest was Charles Cowles, whom Mr. Snyder in his record, says was one of the very first settlers in Buchanan. Originally he was from Vermont. I knew him and his family along the years. Years later I read in a recognized genealogical dictionary: "The Cowles, who emigrated to New England" were from the highest nobility of the old world. All American Cowles are, it said, of that nobility. A scion of the house of Cowles found contentment in a shack on McCoy's creek. Strange indeed, are life's migrations. Angela Cowles and her husband, Sherwood Lyons, were both friends and schoolmates of mine. He was killed at Lexington, Mo., in battle.

Fifty years later I attended a state convention of Missouri "Daughters of the American Revolution" at Lexington. The girls' school (Methodist) was noted, long years before as a high class school for girls, before Missouri had public schools which did not begin until after the war. The handsome building was convenient and very commodious and was our headquarters. "As I gazed in contemplation down the slope where that losing battle had been fought, I thought of bereaved ones in Buchanan. This was not my land. At heart, I was a stranger in Lexington. The finest homes and hotels were hospitable and made us their guests during the three day meetings. The cadets of the Wentworth Military School were our escorts everywhere. Lexington welcomed us with flowers and flags, with music and receptions. Flags were greatly in evidence. Bands played patriotic airs. The talks were historic, exalting our Revolutionary soldiers and the nation's founders.

The war of 1812 was touched upon. Handclaspings were cordial and hospitality unexcelled. I, too, was a Daughter of the American Revolution and my dear father a soldier in New York of the war of 1812. Yet I felt myself an alien, an outlander in Lexington. An intangible aloofness, a throw-back to the land I grew up in, seemed to enthrall me. Thoughts of my own northland seemed to sway my emotions like the thrills of gladness or the depths of despair as in 1861 to 1865.

Rollin and I were in Washington during the Spanish-American War. We visited the camp at Fort Meyer where 30,000 soldiers were in camp. Many of them we knew. We sailed down the Potomac river, where shells enough to wreck the navies of the world, were sunk. We stood where Rollin stood during the fight of the Merrimac and Monitor. His regiment had been camped nearby, close to "Old Point Comfort." But resentment was in abeyance; as I recalled Jamestown and Yorktown the glories of long ago past that clustered in history about the James river, where the colonies began, memorial Arlington, the shrine at Mount Vernon, Washington, itself, seemed to echo from Appomatax. "All is quiet on the Potomac," although we remembered the Maine.

Why talk of war at all? Only that in Buchanan, so long my

PAINFUL CORNS

Loosen—Lift Out.

A little known Japanese herb, the discovery of an eminent German scientist (Dr. Siedel) instantly soothes the corn, calms or warms, then loosens it so that shortly you can lift it right out. This new discovery called "Corn Fly" excites the white blood corpuscles to action and granulates the corn at its root so that it drops out and leaves no trace of scar or soreness.

You will also find "Corn Fly Foot Bath Powder" a boon for sore, tired or perspiring feet.

"Corn Fly" for corns, 35c, "Corn Fly Foot Bath Powder" 25c, and "Corn Fly Bunion Remedy" 50c. (all three—\$1.10 value—for \$1.00), are sold under a positive money-back guarantee by Hi-Gene Co., Newark N. J., or local druggist.

Be sure you get the genuine

Pinaud's

Eau de Quinine

—the world's most famous hair tonic

Checks dandruff —keeps hair thick and strong

At your favorite store or tear this advertisement out and mail to Pinaud, Dept. M, 210 East 21st St., New York, for free sample



home, the skein on memory's reel is so entangled with knots of war time that it is inseparable from other interests there to separate it. Yet it was so long ago. Only two persons are living now, who were at our wedding in 1865, Rollin's niece, Mrs. George Kelley, who was a baby in arms, and his nephew, Ira Wilson. The old home long ago fell into decay, even the kiln that furnished its limestone foundation seems to have hidden its ruins in mother earth.

A biographical sketch: When I was four years old My dolly came in a pretty gown In a gig with Dr. Pardee. He found her under a cabbage leaf As he had my brothers and me, Or so I was told. I tried to go thru the garden gate, To see if there were others. For maybe a sister I might find. As the doctor found my brothers.

Then I was told of poor Adam's fall, When Eve and the snake mixed up Adam and she fell out of a tree With no clothes on, 'till they fixed them up With fig leaves sewed together. And in Adam's fall, we sinned all, That was original sin's decree. That I was taught and so I tho't, As I prayed for dolly and me. They told me that Eve was most to blame For bringing about such evil. That a woman should know a real snake Will lie like the very devil. When he offers her apples. Why did Eve try the sweet apple tree Instead of apples in the bin. Where if she bit one sour, or wormy. She could throw that one back in? My lessons were hard to understand, Although taught from a catechism There was so much, 'twas all mixed up Like the colors in a prism. When I was going on seven,

Still vague is life's purpose and meaning It's endeavors so incomplete, Where thorns grow thicker than roses; But the roses are heavenly sweet. Esther Montague Winch.

J. G. Holmes Relates Triumph of Mind Over Matter

Mind Vs. Matter
Several weeks ago, 3640 weeks, to be more definite, there was a barber shop in the two-story battlement fronted frame building at the corner of Front and Oak, operated by a black man named Tom Jones. Next door east there was a meat market operated by a white man named Philo Smith. On the southwest corner of the intersection of the Bakertown and Dayton roads, lived a family named Hulbert. Mr. Jones had a small dog, of the lap breed, white and curly haired, weighing about three pounds. Mr. Smith had a quarter grown red fox, about the same weight as the lap dog. The Hulberts had a brindle monster as much as seventy-five pounds of just dog. Lappie and foxie used to play about Front Street, rolling each other in all shapes and one day when I happened to be in town they were having their "daily dozen" in the gutter in front of Mary Arthur's bakery, which was a low frame single story building on the corner directly in front of the Jones barber shop, the opera house corner, and while they were busy, the Hulbert family drove in and before the playmates knew what was happening Mr. Brindle was standing right over them. Lappie ran for his home, but not so with the fox. He simply squatted, laid his ears back onto his neck and looked Mr. Brindle out of countenance, so that he turned to run down Front Street and foxie after him, keeping up the race until they were half way down to Main when foxie returned to his home, under the sidewalk.

Mr. and Mrs. Jess Gunn of Detroit, spent the past week at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kinney, Mr. Gunn was enjoying a week's vacation from his duties as mail clerk in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean Clark, Miss Dorothy Clark, and Frank Hamilton motored to South Bend Sunday to spend the day with relatives.

Mrs. Alice Clark and Burns Helmick were guests Sunday at the home of the former's grand daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gano.

Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Lomvaugh were surprised Saturday evening by a number of friends, the occasion being their 20th wedding anniversary.

The Colvin School closed on Monday before Christmas with a tree and appropriate exercises.

Paul Berker of Detroit, spent Christmas at the home of Miss Merle Dimeitt.

Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Carpenter had as guests for Christmas dinner Mr. and Mrs. George Bamore. In the evening they were joined by Mr. and Mrs. Albert Decker.

Mrs. Martha Carpenter spent Christmas and the remainder of the week visiting at the home of her son, Amos Carpenter, and her daughter, Mrs. Orphie Briggs in Weesaw Township.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Phillips of Gallien, visited several days in the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hall. The ladies are sisters.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean Clark and family spent Christmas at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bates at Niies. The ladies are sisters.

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The Mt. Tabor Grange celebrated Christmas with their annual party Friday evening, the event having been postponed from the previous Friday on account of storm. An exchange of gifts was effected by means of a grab bag, popcorn balls and candy were served as refreshments.

REAL ESTATE PAYS AN UNDUE TAX BURDEN

EQUITABLE LEVIES URGED BY DOCTOR H. B. HIBBARD IN LANSING ADDRESS.

Taxes on real estate which have approached the point of confiscation in many states could be replaced by taxes which would fall upon the people able to pay if the states would take up the problem as a unit instead of as 48 individual bodies, according to the statement of Dr. H. B. Hibbard, University of Wisconsin, in an address given at Michigan State College. An income tax, which was cited as an equitable tax by the Wisconsin professor, can not become fully effective, he said, as long as individuals can avoid payment by moving their taxable property

from a state which has a high income tax to one which has a lower one.

Doctor Hibbard stated that a company which sells goods nationally and which has a relatively high income and small holdings of real estate can also afford to change its business address to another State when the one in which it is located attempts to levy a high income tax.

Tax levying units which were of proper size when the tax system was inaugurated have become obsolete through the enormous growth of the country and the units should be enlarged to meet changed conditions, he said.

Taxes which can be shifted from the seller of the taxed article to the buyer were not recommended by Doctor Hibbard.

A Connecticut Yankee, named John Fitch, and not Robert Fulton, is said to have built the first steamboat.

Nearly \$4,000,000 is spent each year on divorce cases in England. Switzerland is considering a plan to limit the number of motion picture theaters.

The Centralia, Ill., city council, seeking to provide a hitching rack for horses, has no space that can be used.

Bananas have a long history, although they have only been imported into western lands within the last fifty years. The ancient Egyptians are said to have eaten this fruit, and it was certainly known to the Persians, Greeks and Romans centuries ago.

No More in Life
When he is pushing his first around in a perambulator he looks happy enough, but twenty years later when he is taking the wife's pet poodle around the block for an airing you don't have to ask him—his looks fairly shout that he wishes he had remained a bachelor.

—Kansas City Star.

Good Old Bunk
Bunk is a kind of grease that makes the wheels run smoothly, harness flapping to keep people interested. You kiss your wife to show her that you still love her. She knows just how much you love her without being kissed; yet she likes it.—American Magazine.

Backache
If functional Bladder Irritation disturbs your sleep, causes Burning or Itching Sensation, Backache or Leg Pains, making you feel tired, depressed and discouraged, why not try the Cystex 48 Hour Test? Don't give up. Get Cystex today at any drug store. Put it to the test. See how fast it works. Money back if it doesn't bring quick improvement, and satisfy you completely. Try Cystex today. Only 60c.

Zonite
For pyorrhea
For prevention against gum infections, use Zonite, the new powerful antiseptic. Also guards against colds, coughs and more serious diseases of nose and throat.

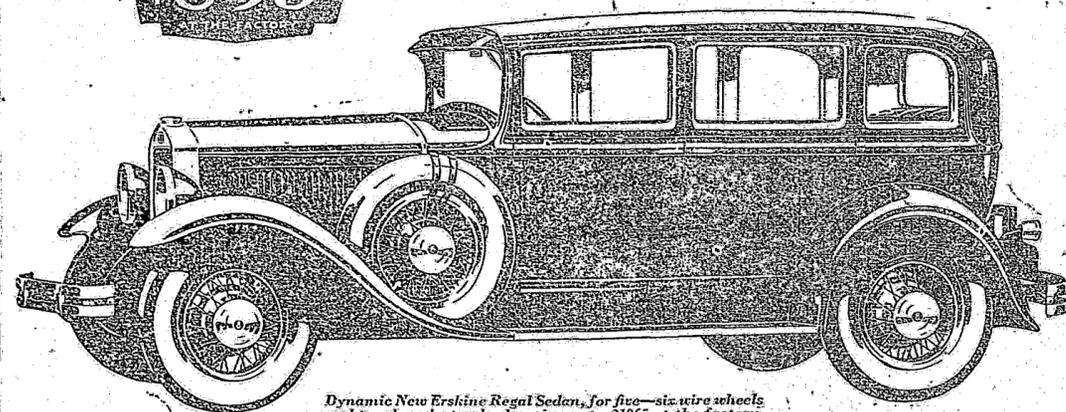
Feen-a-mint
The Laxative You Chew Like Gum
No Taste But the Mint
At Druggists—15c, 25c

Took Soda for Stomach for 20 Years
"For 20 years I took soda for indigestion and stomach gas. Then I tried Adlerika. One bottle brought complete relief."—Jno. B. Hardy.
Adlerika relieves GAS and sour stomach in TEN minutes! Acts on BOTH upper and lower bowel, removing poisons you never knew were there. Don't fool with medicine which cleans only PART of the bowels, but let Adlerika give stomach and bowels a real cleaning and see how good you feel! (W. N. Brodrick, druggist.)

Introducing the DYNAMIC NEW

ERSKINE

\$895



Dynamic New Erskine Regal Sedan, for five—six wire wheels and trunk rack standard equipment—\$1065 at the factory. 214-INCH WHEELBASE.

More power per pound than any other car under \$1000

It's a big car—full 114-inch wheelbase. It's a powerful car—its 70 horsepower delivers more power per pound of weight than any other car under \$1000. It's a fast car—your daring dictates the speed you travel. It's a comfortable car—with hydraulic shock absorbers, long springs, deep cushions and generous head and leg room. It's a safe car—with never-failing four-wheel brakes, rugged double-drop frame, and a steel-core steering wheel.

A significant car, first of its type and price—built by Studebaker to its 78-year standards of quality. Those who can command the best will drive no smarter-looking cars than this. Only by actually seeing and driving the new Erskine can you know how impressively it interprets the spirit of these tremendous times.

F. M. MOYER, Dealer

Office, Sales & Service 121 Day's Avenue. Phone 101
Wm. Klute, Three Oaks. "We Guarantee Service."

70-Horsepower, Studebaker-Built Motor—114-inch Wheelbase—Motor Cushioned by Zinc Rubber—New Burgess Acoustic Muffler—Lanchester Vibration Damper—Double-Drop Frame—New Type Erskine-Bendix Duo-Servo Four-Wheel Brakes—Timken Tapered Roller Bearings—Adjustable Front Seat, and Steering Column—Chromium Plating—40 Miles Per Hour Even When NEW.

ERSKINE MODELS AND PRICES

Club Sedan, for Five	\$ 895
Sedan, for Five	965
Regal Sedan, for Five	1065
Landau Sedan, for Five	1095
Coupe, for Two	895
Coupe, for Four	945
Tourer, for Five	965

All Prices at the factory

Quality Clothes at Real Sales Prices

—NOW—

Spiro's Big Sale

Hart Schaffner & Marx Suits and Overcoats

\$60 and \$65 Suits and Overcoats for \$49.50

\$55 \$50 \$45 Suits and Overcoats for \$39.50

\$40 and \$35 Suits and Overcoats for \$29.50

\$25 \$26.50 \$30 Suits and Overcoats for \$19.50

ALL STYLES--ALL SIZES--ALL COLORS

Every type of suit and overcoat you want is here; every color, every fabric, every style, every size. Suits and Overcoats for Men, Young Men, University and High School Men.

Boys' Suits and Overcoats at Sale Prices, Too!

Sam'l Spiro & Co.

119-121 S. Michigan St. South Bend
Home of Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes

Classified Ads

BUYING OR SELLING THEY GET RESULTS

RATES
Classified advertisements are inserted at the rate of 5 cents per line each insertion; minimum charge 25 cents when paid in advance. If payment is not made when the advertisement is inserted the minimum charge of 35 cents—five lines or less.

FOR SALE
SALE BILLS—We print all kinds of sale bills. Ask us. The Record Co. 414f

CHICKS—Now hatching thousands weekly for broilers and early layers. Our new modern Hatchery of 60,000 eggs capacity will supply 75 per cent of Berrien County chicks. Our expansion due to satisfied customers. Order now and secure best dates Smith's Berrien Springs Hatchery. 494c

FOR SALE—Sow and five pigs. Pigs weigh about 60 pounds. Dan Merson. Phone 19. 504c

FOR SALE—2 Guernsey cows, one with calf by side, the other fresh soon. Artie Weaver, phone 7115F5. 512p

FOR SALE—Overcoat. Phone 453 or call at 103 W. Third Street. 511c

FOR SALE—Alfalfa also clover hay. Geo. B. Lehman, south of Chicago road, 3 miles west of Niles. 521Lp

FOR SALE—Gas stove, library table, oak cupboard, bed and springs. Call 105 East Alexander. 5211c

FOR SALE—Alfalfa hay, shotgun, tailor's model, Singer sewing machine. John Bohlen, River St. 521Lp

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Adams east apartment, after Jan. 6. Located on Alexander Street. 5211c

FOR RENT—Seven room house, lights and water, at edge of town. Inquire Cecil Eble at Grill or Edith Dollings, Niles, R. F. D. No. 4. 5212p

FOR RENT—Light housekeeping rooms, furnished. Phone 1927 or call at 102 W. Fourth Street.

WANTED

WANTED—Job as clerk, nurse maid or other employment, by hour, day or week. Go home nights. Inquire 117 Alexander Street. 5211p

MISCELLANEOUS

GLASSES FITTED—C. L. Stretch at the Cathart News room every Thursday. No extra charge for house calls. Phone 448. 444c

SCRATCH PADS—Assorted sizes at 10 cents per pound. Record Office. 311f

NOTICE—My wife having left me, I will not be responsible for debts contracted by her. Frank Farling. Buchanan Mich. 5112p

ROLLINS HOSIERY—Beautiful silk hosiery for the women who care. New Felt hats. Stamped goods. and Num's embroidery threads at Mrs. E. F. Kubis. 5211c

Dec. 5—Jan. 15
STATE OF MICHIGAN, in the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien, in Chancery.

Charles W. Landis, plaintiff vs. Stephen Earl, Joseph L. Richards, Buchanan Mfg. Co., William J. Hallock, Marget Wirlick, Isaac C. Elston, Sarah M. Elston, Lee M. Fitzhugh and Hannah Fitzhugh, and the unknown heirs, legatees, devisees and assigns of each and everyone of them, defendants.

Suit brought to be served on said defendants a newspaper printed and circulating in said county, at the city of Saint Joseph in said county on the 5th day of December, 1929.

"In this cause it appearing from the bill of complaint on file, in the clerk's office, that certain of the defendants herein are not residents of the State of Michigan and that the whereabouts of some of them are unknown.

"On motion of Geo. H. Batchelor, plaintiff's attorney, it is ordered that the above named defendants cause their appearance to be entered, herein within three months from the date of this order and in case of their appearance, that they cause their answer to the plaintiff's bill of complaint to be filed, and a copy thereof to be served on said plaintiff's attorney within fifteen days after service on them of a copy of said bill of complaint, and in default thereof, said bill of complaint be taken as confessed by said defendants.

"And it is further ordered, that within forty days, the plaintiff cause a copy of this order to be published in The Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed, published and circulating in said county, and that said publication be continued therein at least once in each week for six weeks in succession, or that the plaintiff cause a copy of this order to be personally served on said non-resident defendants at least twenty days before the time set for their appearance.

"The bill of complaint herein was

filed to perfect plaintiff's title to the following described real estate in the village now city of Buchanan, Berrien county, Michigan. "Commencing 109.7 feet west and ten feet south of the northeast corner of lot seventeen in A. C. Days Addition to the village of Buchanan, west parallel with the south line of north street 350 feet, thence south 48 degrees west and 336 feet, thence west 433 to the west line of Days, second addition to the village of Buchanan, thence south 361 feet to the westerly line of the Michigan Central railroad company's right of way, thence northeasterly along westerly line of said right of way 604.5 feet to the place of beginning.

CHAS. E. WHITE, Circuit Judge. Geo. H. Batchelor, Attorney for Plaintiff. Buchanan, Michigan. Dated Dec. 3rd, 1929.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 23 STATE OF MICHIGAN, in the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien, in Chancery.

Herbert Monawick and Lydia Monawick, plaintiffs, vs. Nelson H. Brown and Marie A. Brown, husband and wife, defendants.

Pursuant to and by virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for said county of Berrien, sitting in Chancery, made and entered in the above entitled cause on the 15th day of July A. D. 1929.

Notice is hereby given that I shall sell at public auction to the highest bidder at the south front door of the court house in the city of St. Joseph, Berrien County, Michigan, the place of holding the Circuit Court of said County on the Fourth day of February A. D. 1930 at ten o'clock in the forenoon thereof to satisfy in whole or in part, the amount due under said decree, attorneys fee and costs, all that parcel of land situated in said Berrien County, described as follows:

Commencing at the northeast corner of the west half of the northwest fractional quarter of Section Six, Township six South, Range Eighteen West, running thence south fifty rods; thence west thirty-two rods; thence north fifty rods; thence east thirty-two rods to the place of beginning, ten acres more or less; also that certain parcel of land in the township of Lake, Berrien County, Michigan, described as the east half north fractional half, northeast fractional quarter of Section One, Township Six South, Range Nineteen West.

Dated at St. Joseph, Michigan, December sixteenth, A. D. 1929. John C. St. Clair, Circuit Court Commissioner in and for Berrien County, Michigan.

W. R. Stevens, Attorney for Plaintiff, Business Address: St. Joseph, Michigan.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 2 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 12th day of December A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Caroline Shook, deceased. Hattie Stuphen having filed in said court her petition, praying for license to sell the interest of said estate in certain real estate therein described.

It is Ordered, That the 13th day of January A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition, and that all persons interested in said estate appear before said court, at said time and place, to show cause why a license to sell the interest of said estate in said real estate should not be granted; and it is further ordered that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulating in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 2 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 30th day of December A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of David Murphy, deceased. Grace E. Rodgers having filed in said court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Grace E. Rodgers or to some other suitable person, and her petition praying that said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of his death the legal heirs of deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which deceased died seized.

It is Ordered, That the 27th day of January A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition; and it is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulating in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 2 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 12th day of December A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Sarah Mann, deceased.

It appearing to the court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited, and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said court;

It is ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court at said probate office on or before the 14th day of April A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulating in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 2 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 12th day of December A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Sarah Mann, deceased.

It appearing to the court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited, and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said court;

It is ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court at said probate office on or before the 14th day of April A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulating in said county.

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It is ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said court at said probate office on or before the 14th day of April A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

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WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 19; last Jan. 2 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 16th day of December, A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Aritha Patterson, deceased. Charles W. Patterson, known as Charles W. Patterson, having filed his petition, praying that an instrument filed in said court be admitted to probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to Frank R. Sanders or some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 13th day of January, A. D. 1930 at ten a. m., at said probate office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 26; last Jan. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county on the 18th day of December, A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Grace M. Lintner Loftus (formerly Grace M. D. Lintner, deceased. Anna I. Lintner having filed in said court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Harry S. Lintner or to some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 20th day of January A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 26; last Jan. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county on the 18th day of December, A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Grace M. Lintner Loftus (formerly Grace M. D. Lintner, deceased. Anna I. Lintner having filed in said court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Harry S. Lintner or to some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 20th day of January A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once each week for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Dec. 26; last Jan. 3 STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said court, held at the probate office in the city of St. Joseph in said county, on the 30th day of December A. D. 1929. Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of David Murphy, deceased. Grace E. Rodgers having filed in said court her petition praying that the administration of said estate be granted to Grace E. Rodgers or to some other suitable person, and her petition praying that said court adjudicate and determine who were at the time of his death the legal heirs of deceased and entitled to inherit the real estate of which deceased died seized.

It is Ordered, That the 27th day of January A. D. 1930, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said probate office, be and is hereby appointed for hearing said petition; and it is further ordered, that public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulating in said county.

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WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate. SEAL. A true copy. Lillia O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

MICHIGAN BELL EXPANSION PLAN SHOWS INCREASE

1930 EXPENDITURES LARGEST IN HISTORY OF COMPANY, SAYS PRESIDENT, FORAKER

WILL EXCEED \$62,000,000

PLANT EXPANSION ALONE WILL TOTAL \$32,000,000, ADDING MATERIALLY TO INDUSTRY OF THE STATE

President Burch Foraker of the Michigan Bell Telephone company announces that the plant extension plans of the company for 1930 contemplate the expenditure of \$32,000,000, exceeding the 1929 program approximately \$6,000,000.

That expenditure will be for new plant construction only, Mr. Foraker says, and will be in addition to approximately \$90,000,000 the company will expend for maintenance and operation of the service.

Total expenditures of the company for the year will be approximately \$62,000,000, or about \$8,000,000 in excess of the 1929 figures. The program is one of the largest yet definitely made known for 1930 by any Michigan company. The Michigan Bell's 1929 expansion program was the largest in its history.

Use of Service Grows Telephone officials, after careful study, believe business and industrial activities throughout the state will require greater use of telephone service than ever before, and the 1930 program has been planned with the purpose of enabling the company to provide increased service in advance of actual need.

The telephone plant extension work for 1930 will mean the employment of large construction and plant crews throughout the territory, and the purchase of enormous quantities of poles, crossarms, wire and other equipment and supplies that will mean the payment of many millions of dollars to labor outside the telephone industry.

In 1929, the Michigan Bell company added facilities and service improvements at a cost of approximately \$26,855,000. Telephones added approximated 50,000, to gain which it was necessary to install 211,000, the difference being accounted for by changes, removals, moves, etc.

Every Section to Benefit Investment of plant in service at the end of 1930 is expected to have increased to \$242.28 per telephone, compared with \$230.46 per telephone at the close of 1929, while operating expenses the coming 12 months are expected to be \$53.25 per telephone, compared with \$51.93 per telephone the past year.

The company's new investment in land and buildings during 1930 is expected to total \$4,200,000, additional central office equipment, \$9,000,000; additional telephone equipment, \$6,650,000; exchange pole lines, wire, cable and conduit, \$8,500,000; long distance pole lines, wire, cable and conduit, \$3,200,000; general equipment, \$1,047,000; interest during construction, and undistributed construction expenses, \$275,000.

The Michigan Bell company has upwards of a dozen building projects under way, with several others planned. Those to be completed in 1930 include new structures at Benton Harbor, Saginaw, Port Huron, Dearborn, Holland, Macatawa Falls, Grand Rapids, Drayton Plains, and Detroit. Many new long distance cable projects are in hand and others will be started during 1930, and central office and other local exchange equipment will be added at many points. Every section of Michigan will be affected.

Add to Outside Plant Considerable outside plant construction is planned during 1930 at Ada, Battle Creek, Benton Harbor, Big Rapids, Grand Rapids, Greenville, Holland, Leslie, Wayne, Bay City, Glio, Commerce Village, Drayton Plains, Port Huron, Saginaw, Escanaba, Kalamazoo, Jackson, Lansing, Flint, Pontiac, Houghton, Dearborn, Iron Mountain, Menominee and Detroit.

The Jackson-Lansing long distance cable is to be completed in 1930 and a cable will be built from Benton Harbor to South Haven, Grand Rapids to Grand Haven, and Grand Haven to Muskegon, in addition to projects now under way and those that will be started next year. An all cable telephone route from Grand Rapids north to the upper peninsula is scheduled for 1935, the Grand Rapids-Big Rapids section to be erected in 1931, with an extension to Cadillac in 1932.

Among other long distance circuits also to be added in 1930 between Bay City and Petoskey, Jackson and Hillsdale, Adrian and Ann Arbor, Adrian and Monroe, Lansing and Flint, Port Huron and Sable Axe, Saginaw and Bad Axe, Saginaw and Reed City, St. Ignace and Marquette, Marquette and Ironwood and Menominee and Escanaba, Benton Harbor and Coloma, Grand Rapids and Rockford, Grand Rapids and Howard City, and Grand Rapids and Reed City.

Burch Foraker



President of Michigan Bell Telephone company announces increased expenditures, totaling \$62,000,000, for 1930. New construction alone, is expected to total \$32,000,000, he says. All parts of Michigan will benefit.

MOTOR MAKERS SET STAKES FOR 5 MILLION CARS

MAINTENANCE OF 25,000,000 CARS ON HIGHWAY MAIN ASSET OF INDUSTRY.

Inspiring evidence of the soundness of the automotive industry and of prospects for business during the coming year was given national prominence during the last week by individual and associational leaders in reporting the results of trade surveys at conferences in Washington inspired by the prosperity program of President Hoover.

The motor car manufacturers, through Alvan Macaulay, president of Packard Motor, speaking on behalf of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce as president also of that organization, indicated that they are marshaling man power and plant facilities for production of 5,000,000 cars and trucks next year. This year 5,600,000 cars and trucks will be produced, constituting an all-time record for the industry.

With this prospective production in which exports will reach the 1,000,000 mark for the first time, the industry visions a gross wholesale business of well over \$5,000,000,000, inclusive of parts and accessory sales as well as Canadian production. The export business is expected to be increased by 200,000 units next year. The replacement demand is put at 2,750,000 for 1930 by the N. A. C. C.

Car dealers, parts and accessory makers allied with the automotive industry likewise see a satisfactory business ahead. They so reported to the United States Chamber of Commerce at Washington this week as the result of surveys conducted by various associations. Charles J. Swain, reporting for the National Standard Parts Association, declared that in the opinion of the parts industry a perfectly normal increase in 1930 will be between 15 and 20 per cent over this year. He pointed out that the last six months of 1928 and the year 1929 have been what the industry has characterized as "new car years" and as such "poor ones for the parts wholesaler."

"It is very evident that there are practically no replacements made in new cars under a period of twelve months," Mr. Swain said. "Therefore in 1930 we expect to draw immediately upon those sold in the six months of 1928 and consistently increase our business as those sold in 1929 approach the replacement age."

J. N. McComb, of the Motor & Equipment Association, declared that the parts accessory industry, having enjoyed an unusually prosperous period during the first seven months of 1929, does not consider the present decline in activity in an unsatisfactory light.

Careful calculations indicate a basic production demand for 4,000,000 cars and trucks in 1930 of which 1,000,000 will be for export and 3,000,000 for domestic consumption, according to J. R. Histed, vice-president of the National Automobile Dealers Association.

While all branches of the automotive industry are looking to some curtailment of activity in 1930, Mr. Histed pointed out, such curtailment "is a result of special conditions in the business rather than due to any fundamental weakness in the national industrial future."

"We are not so optimistic as to declare that 3,000,000 actually will be built for the domestic market, but there still may be slight recessions due to the readjustments of other business to the national economic picture, but barring unexpected lapses, preliminary estimates are for that total."

"We have now reached the stage where the maintenance of 25,000,000 vehicles on the road is a much larger economic consideration than the sale of any certain number of cars in any certain number of months."