$\mathbb{N} U M \mathbb{B} \mathbb{E} \mathbb{R}^{75}$

## IILLL REININTT SALEE Geo．Wymaris Co．


WUhite Dress Goods．



Dress Goods Sale．

## 

## $C R(2)$ Cuth Rend， $=$ South Bend，



## Laciies tucked yoke night dresses．Iong mustin skirts，alaee and embroidery trim－ med corset curers，drawers．

##  <br> 

| State Items <br> Marion Greek，a Kalamazoo laborer built a barn，woodshed，cistern and other buildings on property he had rented，hat the court refused to allow him pay for them when he moved off the property．Yesterday he picked up his barn，woodshed and other buildings and carried them off with him，regretting that it was impossible for him to take the hole in the ground too． <br> Frank A．Craft，${ }^{*}$ a $^{*}$ student at the businness college in Kalamazoo，has been helping hin self to an education by waiting on table in a local res． taurayt．Behind the counter was Miss Anna De Haven，the pretty daughter of the proprietor．Last Wednesday the waiter and the cashier secired leave of absence on some pretext．Later in the day they met in South Bend，Ind，where they were quietly married．The parents of the bride，although astonished by the elopement readily forgave the young conple． |
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built a barn，woodshed，cistern and
other buildings on property he had him pay for them when he moved off up his barn，woodshed and other him，regretting that it was impossible for h
too．


FEBRUARY WEATHER Rer．Irl R．Hicks＇Forecasts for Ne The first regular storm period f ering the 1st to 6th． A progressive warm wave wit
falling barometer will appear first cloudiness with rain，turning to
snow will follow，and these，attend d with more or less stormmess，wil pass central to eastern parts of th
country from abont the 3rd to the 5 th Meantime a high barometer wit
winter winds and change to much winter winds and change to much ern and northwestern sections in due
time and regular order to displace
the storm areas and spread to eastern
xtremes．
By the 8 th and 9 tin all the foregoing benomena of the first storm period acept the cold in quite disappeared except the cold in eastern states
Change to warmer and falling bar

| TO BERTRAND |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Niles Bound Students at an An Arbor } \\ \text { Find way to Save Part of Fare }\end{array}$ |



Yellows to Make Oceana Country
Orchards Barren
Hart．，Jan。26．－According to O．
H．Robbins，one of the yellow com－
missioners for Hart township，the
southern portion of Oceana county is southern portion of Oceana county is
in for a short period of hard times
because of the yellows． because of the yellows．
＂During last year，＂says Mr．Rob－
bins，hundreds of trees have had to
bins，hundreds of trees have had to
be cut down Furthermore，thenum－ ber of trees affected seems to be larger
each year，despite all attempts to each year，despite all
stamp out the disease．
＂It will only be a year or two now
before all the old orchards which
were once the pride of the county will be barren fields，with here and The yellows
chanan township isfioners for Bu chanan township inform us tha
greater care should be taken with re
gerd gard to the peach trees in this town－
ship or we are apt to experience the same tro
county．


IN MEMORIAM

Find way to Save Part of Fare
Since the M．C．was limited to a charge of 2 cents per mile on the
maia line in Michigan the road has not given the usual reduction of a
fare aud a third for the round trip rom Ann Arbor to points on the
mann line to stur＇ents who were going ome at vacation time，but the stu－
ents who come to Niles have found oth ways．
The single tare from Ann Arbor to
Niles is about $\$ 3.10$ ，and the round rip is over $\$ 6$ ．．But off the main line offered，so the Niles bound people uy round trip tickets to Bertr
etting them for about $\$ 4.25$ ． The ticket agent，at Ann Arbor，
was surprised this winter，when the he num vacation commenced，to se oo write the destination fast enoungh e sent in and had a rubber stamp
ade with the word＂Bertrand＂on Joseph Sparks was born in North Carolina，Jan．24， 1814 and while yet
n infant，he came with his parents
o Wayne cunty，Ind．When he was
4 years old he removed with his
亚

THE DANGERS of coasting OF COASTING
Seren Young People lnjured in Accident
at St．Joe．



## J．W．EMmONS I．D．

PMYSICLIAN AMD SERGEBM

except when out in actual practice．
Residence corner Lake and front streets，
formerly the Hubbell residence．Calls formerly the Hubbell residence．
promptly attended to day or night．
Phone．Residence and

DR．JESSE FILMAR．

OFPICE：－－POAT－OFPICEEBLOCE．
Nitrous Oxide Gas Given in Extracting Teet
DR．JOHN O，BUTLER，
DENTIST，

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { EDDEN BLO } \\
& \text { Phone } 22 .
\end{aligned}
$$

Rank A．Stryker，Co．Drain Commi＂
Mon wiow waway
Terpolt go don
Funeral Durectors
108－110 Oak Street，
hone 11


FROHT STo．BUCHRAMA，MIICH

## Pere Marquette

Trains leave Buchanan as follows： Trains leave Buchanan as follows，
For Hartford，Holland，Muskegon， Grand Rapids，Saginaw，Bay Citt，
and the north；also New Buffalo， Michigan Oty，Porter，Chicago and
the south and west，at 8：35 A．M．and 5：00 P．M．
Olose connections at Benton Har
bor with Main Line trains north and boruth．


Closing of Mails
goting mast
GOING EASt
9：15 a．m．， $12: 00$ and 4：45 p．m．
going west
7：45 a．m．，12：00 p．m．，3：15 p．m．，
5：50 p．m．
5：50 p．m．
gotng north


MIGMGAY CENTRAİ
IRAINS 玉AS＇工．

TRAINS TKTESTI
IEAVE BUCHANAN．


Old papers for sale a



## VERNON <br> 205-207 SO. MICHIGAN.ST

## A $\$ 0.98$ Suit Sale

For the next ten days we will sell 'Men's and and Boys' suits, worth double the money, for $\$ 6.98$, We are determined to reduce our mammoth stock of Clothing and have picked out nearly 400 fiue worsted wits from our regular stock and you will be surprised Broad Shonlder Effect.

## ADVANCE SPRING STYLES

are commencing to arrive and we will be compelled to have the space used for our winter goods. This is the You can't afford to miss this sale, even if you don't need the suit until next year

LOOK IN OUR DISPLAY WINIOOWS AND PIOK OUT ONE.

## VERNON

SOUTH BEND,
Homic Sugar @ured hanis
Mutchners Mear Market

## MILLINERY SALE.

During the entire month I vill close out a lot of goods They are bargains and will go at cost. Come early and get your choice: All pattern hats our ck, brown and all the lead ing colcrs. A lot of plumes ponpones, caps and ribbons to be also sold. The sale will last one month only.
Mrs. E. Parkinson

Feb. 41905
SPECIAL SALE

## CHAMBER SETS

## l-A Off

All Goods are marked in plain figures
W. H. KElLER
'Phone 27.
5 c bar of Big Maple Soap this week for 3 c
T. Mack Walker Pianist and Teacher
For Terms Call at
(1) Nou Rooms, Corner Fourth and MIain

Telephone 111


```
logf at Bertha Roe's.
Mr. and Mrs. \(\overline{\text { H. A. A. Salisharg are }}\) Monday morning.
```

> A chicken pie supper will be served by the men of the Methodist church aext Tuesday, Feb., 7
> Joseph Shook fell down the stair nto the cellar, at his home on Oak reet, Monday afternoon. Dr. Peek was called and found that several ernal injuries. $\mathrm{He} \mathrm{e}^{\prime \prime}$ is resting as bll as can be expected at present been having troubles of their own this winter. The train last Friday night was snow bound at Jaquay's station about four miles north of Bu plow to dig them out. To add to the excitement of the occasion, the snow and it was necessary to send for the wrecking train to get the snow plow back on the track. It was no was cleared for traffic,

Bread 4 ca a loaf at Bertha Roe's. Clocks called for and delivered. Alex Davidson, of Galien, die ast Friday from paralysis and was of Mrs. John Mead, of Buchanan. The people living o hey basy this week packing 10 They get their supply from South excellent quality.
The ladies $\overline{\overline{\text { of the }}}$ Evangelical church will serve supper on Saturday Feb 11 in connection with an apron held and supper served will be announced in the next issue of the Reord
 lican cancus has been changed from
2 o'clocik next Saturday afternoon 2 o'clocik next Saturday afternoon
until 1:30 o'clock sharp, on account of the Farmer's Mutual Fire Insur ance company a
occurs that day.
The Q.A. R. Pust entertained the G. A. R Ladies to a sleighride and
opster supper at the home of comrad Deihl Friday evening. There were forty present and the time was too
short for the pleasures of the evening. Everyone present had a royal good time. Chris Huss had his nose broken by working in the woods for M. S. Mead near the Wells' place, south of town. Dr. Knight was called and rendered
all assistance possible, to relieve injured man.
A deal was closed yesterday wher by Messrs Fred Poyser and T. Mac Walker have purchased the C.
Westgate hardware. An invoice being taken today and as soon as thi is completed the new firm will take charge Mr. Westgate is undecided as to just what he will do, but he in forms the Record that he will go away from Buchanan. We are sorry to lose Mr. Westgate but extend .
Rev. Chas. Shook had the misfor tune to run a needle in his right arm
last week. Dr. Emmons was called last week. Dr. Emmons was called and removed it. It was a very painful accident and Mr. Shook is to be congrat.
moval.

The train men on the Buchanan branch of the Peie Marquette have
old gold and silver. $\stackrel{\text { W. W. Woód. }}{ }$
Calendar pads for 1905, just the Calendar pads for 1905, just the
thing for fancy work, only one cent sach at the Record.
Lo-tus Liver $\overline{\overline{\text { Pills are }}}$ are the great
Pills for Ladies curing Pills for Ladies curing constipation
and giving a clear, fresh complexion. Large boxes, 50 pellets, for sale by Dr. E. S. Dodd \& Son.
Ladies' Aid Society of Larger Hope church will meet with Mrs. Harriet Beaman next Wednesday Feb. 1, 1905
sired.
Last Friday morning Dr. B. F. Koons attempted to commit suicide by taking bi-chloride of mercury. He had been sick and became des pondent and at the time he took the poison was temporarily deranged. His condition
letter
A letter has been received by the
Record from Mr. S. A Vind Record from Mr. S. A. Vinton, of
West Point, Miss., in which he says that that town is beginning to assum quite a northern appearance, there
being so many people from Michigan being so many people from Michigan
there. He says that the report that there. He says that the report that
Thos. Lord was dead was untrue and that the Buchanan people there are getting along first class and like the place very much. Mr. Vinton als
says, that a great many Buchana people are writing to him, and that While he will try and answer all of them, the best.way will be for t
to come and see for themselves.

FARM FOR RENT-
dopted for stock and diary purp s. Four miles from Buchanan'.

WARNING-All citizens are warned against throwing ashes in the streets. The village ordinances proVide against this action and citize should not continue the practice.
Street Commite Street Committee.
INDIAN TERRITORY'S FUTURE Some Facts About the Empire in the wiast Destin
The Indian Territory figures in the popular mind as a locality peopled by the Indians solely. This is
a mistake, says the St. Louis Globe-Democrat. A larger núm ber of Indians are in it, however, than are located in any other community. These belong to the five civilized tribes. At the present time there are enrolled 35,255 Cherokees, 23,573 Choctaws, 15,2,753 Seminoles, or 86,653 in the aggregate. Then there are in the northeast corner of the territory close to the Missouri line, about. 1,500 Indians, remnant of the Shawnees, Peorias, Quapaws and other tribes, living on the reserations.
ly 88,000 Indians comprise a small proportion of what Indians indians. Among the $86,653 \mathrm{mem}-$ bers of the five civilized tribes, there are a little less than 25,000 mixed bloods ( 41,629 ) of various degrees of dilution up to 99 per cent. white, most of whom could not be distinguished from pure whites; intermarried whites, 1,338, and freedmen (18790) who are the slaves of the days preced ng 1865 or theirdescendants. All of these are classed as Indians for the purpose of participation in he distribution of the tribal property. As the five tribes have been overning themselves for manytood that the term civilized as applied to them, is something more than a figure of speech. They have towns, schools, banks, mercantile establishments, manufactories, newspapers, churches, and all the rest of the accompaniinents of enlightened communities.
The white inhabitants of the Indian Territory outnumber the Indians, actual and constructive, at east five to one. There are in the people in the Indian territory in 1904 , all except 88,000 of whom re whites who have immigrated from the rest of the country or from Europe, or the descendarits of immigrants. They are as progressive people as are found in any other part of the United States. Under the bill which recently passed the house and which will go through the senate in the Territory will be joined to Otla homa. The Indian Territory has a great future.


TE above picture of the man and fish is the trad and incott'sEmulsion, strength and purity. It is sol tries of the globe.
If the cod fish
If the cod fish became extinct ity, because the oil that come ity, because the oil that comes
from its liver surpasses all other fats in nourishing and life-giving properties. Thirty . years ago
the proprietors of Scott's Emulsion found a way of preparing od liver oil so that everyone ca take it and get the full value of the oil without the objectionable
taste. Scott's Emulsion is the best thing in the world for weak, backward children, thin, delicate people, and all conditions of wasting and lost strength.
SCOTT \& BOWNE, Cbenmists 416 PEARL STREET, NEW YOR
50. and SL.00. All druggists.

IKON OF THE RUSSIANS. a Picture of Virgin, Christ, Sain
or an Angel-Considered

What the crucifix has been to the Church of Rome, the ikon is clares the Chicago Advance. It is
chel "sacred picture" of the Virgin, Many ikons are works of art, set in jeweled frames, and are pricemust have en Every Greek church Christ being given always the place at the rioht of the altar lights are burned before the kons and there are offerings of inthe sacred pictures without mak ing the sign of the cross. No peasant's hut is so squalid that the kon is not displayed somewher the semblance of an altar before it, at which members of the house addition to this, every ship in th Russian navy and every regiment in the great standing army has its
ikon, which is reverenced by the officers and soldiery alike. In many cases thèse ikons have been handed down through many gen rations, like the historic plate of the regiments of the British army. An English writer recent the departure of the Russian reg ment to the front. The troops were gathered on the four sides of which a temporary alte center erected. On either side of the al tar soldiers were posted, holding ikons on long poles, which were in clined until they touched, the ikons thus being suspended direct y over the altar. They were held end, after which the colonel of the regiment received a special bless ing from the priest and the sol emn exhortation: "Be true and steadfast," the soldiers sobbing in return pledged his fealty to the in the minds of superstitious peo ple, are credited with miracle working powers. Among these one of the most famous is that the "celebrated "Black Virgin o Kazan," for the reception of which was especially built and which is visited annually by hundreds of pilgrims from all parts of the em.
PATEN TT'S

## QUALITY

Has given us our reputation and our output enables us to name

## Rock Bottom Prices

If You Want the BEST GOODS for the Least Money
TRADE AT-

## Buchanai Cash Rrogery

Leaders in Low Prices and First-class Goods.

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## We Can Sayd Iou <br> 

on any Magazine or Paper published. Every new subscriber to the RECORD and every. old subscriber who renews will be given the benefit of our Special



A Visit To a Near－by Kingdom

## Plant roots de not spresd them

 selves over all the surfaces of the soisernels but attach themsel ves closel o the sides of the soll kernels wit Water，therefore，has to move through he soil to supply these roots and
ootlets，and we must now conside the movement of
Naturally，after a rain，the water tha wards，in obedrence to the force of ravity，through the most available in the hard soil，or holes left by mice or by the decay of roots，or on culti ween the soil kernels．The rapidit on the character and condition of the soil．After a prolonged drouth，the soil may be so full of air and so freed from water films over the kernels nea
the surface that the soaking in is greatly hindered．
ownward much more rapidly tha it does through clay because the spaces between the soil particles are
larger，allowing more room for the air to escape and causing less friction between the downwar
After the soil is saturated and the rain over，there are still movements
of the water in the soil．The water not held in the films about the soil particles，tends to work downwar are emptied and left for air and the growth of roots．Naturally the force held to the soil kernels by surface the thio capilim atraction and the thickness of the film depends on forces．The water falling in the rain the remainder keeps descending in the soil with more or less rapidtty nels and the abundance of the rain rainfall until it reacies a depth wher soll particles entirely filled with wa ter．This plane，where the soil i entirely filled with water is called th water table．If you examine a wel
you note that the water comes up to a certain point．It is safe to assame the well stands the soil surrounding the well stands at about the same
level．anless，of counse，the well be one driven into some rock formation
below the soil and finding its source of supply at a distance and the water conveyed to the well through the rock into which the pipe is driven
In all wells dug and bricked or stoned up，the level of the water shows
sbout the point below which the soil is entirely filled with water．
 sometimes twenty 8nd often thirty
feet below the surface of the ground is therefore lost as far as the crops are concerned．The roots of crops
take a way much water，but more is dried up，evaporated into the arr，a the surface under ordinary crop con－
ditions．As soon as a rootlet removes some water from the film surrounding a soii kernel，it lessens the thickness
of the water film at that point．In－ stantly thereis a the ward the point where it is thickest is a tendency to keep the films at the where the water fills the soil， equal thickness，and thus when th films water vushes to take the place of the water remor of the film．Naturally the water $t$ o supply the amount evaporated from and on a hot，dry day there must b a continual
foil water，


The Chicago Market Letter Week＇y reviex of grain trade and
exceptiunal market conditions fur ished exclusively to the Buchanan
Record by tte honse of Fyfe，Man．
son $\&$ Company，Board of Trad $\epsilon$ ，Chi－ on hot days and especially on hot
and ．windy days．In one case this same Professor Fing，from whose shall learn more，found that in a cer
tain field where the water table，or the top of the water filled soil，wa five feet below the surface，and the
soil a clay loam，there was a loss
through the surface of over nine pounds per square foot in seven days there are in an acre，and note that
loss of just one pound per square foo eans a loss of over twenty tons pe
acre，and that therefore the loss of tho hundred tons per acre．Where did this water，thus pulled out of the surface of the ground come from？
it came for below the surface，from down deep in the soil and was moved
upward through these water film surrounding the soil particles and
kernels．As fast as the films were ernels．As fast as the films we
made thinner by this evaporation a and toward the surface，the wate
kept moving upward in these film
in the vain but continnous effort to keep the water films of even thickness． How far can water be lifted in this
ary，through these films？That de pends mainly apon the size of the soil
particles，and no definite answer can particles，and no definite answer can
be given．The roots of onr common crops do not get muich of their foo
and water supply from below fou eet deep and it has been shown tha
this upward movement extends as far own as four feet．This upward haust the a vailable water supply of our field soil in a few weeks or eve
in a few days in the dry and hot weather of August，if it be not check man cultivating the soll to check thi upward flow or too little water wil
be left in the soil to make his crop grow．
You will notice that to have thi
pward flow take place，the soil ker nels must be in close contact so tha tinues，without a break，over the nearest one．The kernels must be in
close contact over some considerable part of their adjacent surfaces．It is evident therefore that if we separat
the soil kernels with a plow or cultivator and do not pack them down
closely together a gain，the upward closely together again，the upward
fiow of the water is at once checked and that this stoppage of the flo continues as long as the kernels are
thus kept far enough apart to prevent
the one to the other．Thus plowing field cuts off a layer of earth as thick the connection between this laye and the earth below and thus pre
vents the loss of water at the surface．Where half of a field wa plowed at the beginning of＂a dry
spell，＂．and the other half a week
later，it was fonnd that，at the date of plowing the second half，the piece plowed first contained enough mor
water than the piece left unplowed
to equal an eighth of all the rainfal of the season．
The rains in Michigan usually com frequently the spring and it no infrequently happens that we get but
little rain during May and early June just when the freshly so wn crops mos need it．The rule ought therefore to
be to plow the oat and corn fields as early in the spring as possible and the
ground is fit to prevent this loss of water．Moreover when the plowing
is done just late enough to avoid dé 1s done just late enough to avoid dee ene after treatment is made much it is not nearly as difficult to so har－ row and cultivate it as to get just
the right seed bed．The garden and the potato field should be plowed early too；first to avoid the loss of
Whters second to gllow the weed seed；

## T


country elefator lines．If the nex the receipts in that quarter drop of

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## The Cough Habli

is more dangerous to your life than the drink，cocaime or morphine habits，for it soon ends in Consumption， Pneumonia and Death．Save yourself from these awful results of Coughs and Colds，by taking

#  HEW MSCOMEMY <br> FOR COMSWRMTOMS COUMHS AMT COLOS 



Price，50c and $\$ 1.00 \quad$ One Dose Gives Relief


2nd Distric

No．Delegates


## E．a－Kelley，

Secretary，

Call for Republican state Convention To the Republigan Electors of the State of Michigan
The State Convention of the Re publicans of Michigan is hereby call－ Bailding in the city of Grand Rapids cn Tuesday，February 14th，1905，a the purpose of nominating candidate for Justice of the Supreme Court and Regents of the University and tran－ sacting such other business as may In accordance with the resolution of 1876 and 1900 ，every county wil
，e entitled to one delegate for eart e entitled to one delegate for
five hundred of the total vote cas
therein for Govenor at the last elec
1904），and one additional delegate for every fraction amounting to thre entitled to at least two delegates， Under the resolutions of 1858，no delegate will be entitled to a seat in the convention who does not reside

counties in each Congressional Dis
trict are requested to meet in district

## confirmation：

1－One Vice－President：
2－One Assistant Secretary；
3－One member of the committe

## on＂Credentials；＂ 4－One member of the committee on＂Permanent Organization and Order of Business；＂

5－One member of the committee
on＂resolutions；＂
In compliance with the resolutions
In compliance with the resolutions
of 1890 ，the secretary of each county convention is urged to forward to the Secretary of the State Central Com－
mittee at Clare，by the earliest mail mittee at Clare，by the earliest mail delegates to the State Convention

## By order of the

By order of the Republican State
Central Com nittee．
Garkit J．Dierman，Chairman．
Dennis E．Alward，Secretary．

## delegates．

Old
ALLDRUGGIST：－

## Moores Stover Always Pleose



## Accurate Ovem Thermometers

## There is a certainty and satisfaction about the

 baking done in Moore＇s Thermometer Ranges that is unequalled．Thousands of these ranges are in use and they are especially in favor with par－ ticular housekeepers who have a reputation for good cooking．You are invited to call and whether you wish to purchase or not，we shall be pleased to show you the working of the thermometer，the Hinged Top，the Controller Danner and the many other points in which Moore＇s Ranges excell all others．

## ©．A．WESTCRTRE <br> BUCHANAN， <br> 䧋隹

Repnblican Catcus．

township will be held in the Council
room，in the village of Buchanan，ou Saturday afternoon，Feb．4，1905， 1：30 oclock，for the purpose of select－
ing 18 delegates to attend the county
couvention to be held in Berrien couvention to be held in Berrien
Springs，Wednesday，Feb．S， 1005 ，
and for the transaction of such other
business as mar p：operly come before
the cancus．

Herbert Roe，
J．W．Brocens，
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$



