

# BUCHANAN RECORD.

VOLUME XXXVI.

BUCHANAN, BERRIEN CO., MICH., SATURDAY, JANUARY 10, 1903.

PART 2, NUMBER 49.

## SPECIAL SALE

For December.

### Geo. Wyman & Co. Offer for December

1,000 pieces all silk satin taffeta ribbon, all colors; No. 40 at 15c; yd. No. 60 at 18c; No. 80 at 20c; No. 100 at 25c. Also 175 pieces fancy ribbon No. 60 at 15c, 25c quality. We also offer Fans at 25c. to \$5.00 very much under price.

We offer ladies' fine linen drawn work and hemstitched handkerchiefs, made to sell at 50c. for 25c. each. Our lines of hemmed and hemstitched handkerchiefs from 2c. up are far superior to any we have ever shown.

We have the finest line of handles in our Umbrellas for Christmas.

We have a superior line of Dolls of the Kestner manufacture, 25c, 50c, to \$10

We have a new line of Bronze figures never shown by us before. Also Iris Art ware and Teplitz Art ware, very choice.

We have solid gold shell finger rings 25c, 50c, and \$1.00

New Chatelaine bags, in leather and beaded 25c to \$10.00.

We offer in dress goods department dress length 6 to 7 yds. in colors, a \$1.75 to \$2.50 per piece that will interest you. We are selling many Trunks, Bags and suit cases this year for Christmas

We are closing out our Ladies' Hats very cheap. Our business is to buy and sell goods; we do not buy goods to keep. We do not marry our goods, they are yours for a small consideration.

Geo. Wyman & Co. offer Christmas and other goods for less money than anywhere else.

COME AND SEE US  
**GEO. WYMAN & CO.**  
SOUTH BEND, IND.

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## COUCH COMFORT

We have on sale the most complete assortment of the best made couches known. A great variety in style of frames and in any color desired. If you need a couch of any kind we will make it greatly to your profit if you will visit our store. All goods delivered free of expense and in perfect condition. Our entire stock was never so replete in big bargains—and this season's creations surpass all former efforts. When in South Bend make this store your headquarters, we shall be pleased to meet you.

**WM. E. SMITH & CO.**  
116-118 S. MICHIGAN ST. SOUTH BEND, IND

### CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

#### Unfortunate Inharmonious Congregational Meeting.

The dissension in the Christian church has grown so bitter that the church has gained an unenviable reputation throughout this part of the county. The election of officers Monday night was a very stormy affair, and reports of it appeared in many of the county papers.

The Benton Harbor Palladium says: "Buchanan, Mich., Jan 6.—This village is considerably stirred up as a result of a hot fight which has developed between two factions of the Christian church. Recently one faction accused Rev. Mr. Black, the pastor, of preaching a universal doctrine which was repugnant to them. Mr. Black denied the charge, but resigned the pastorate, accepting a call to New Castle, Ind. Mr. Black was highly thought of in the church, and his departure was the signal for an uprising on the part of his adherents who voted his accusers out of the church. The latter refused to go, and in turn attacked Mr. Bronson, who was a strong Black adherent, advancing the fact that he had been divorced and remarried as a reason why he should resign the office of church warden. When Mr. Bronson arose in meeting recently and attempted to defend himself, the opposition struck up a song and drowned out his voice. On another recent occasion, it is said, one side extinguished the fire in the furnace while the other side was engaged in divine worship overhead."

Commenting on the same occasion The Evening News says:

"There was the hottest kind of a fight at the annual meeting of the Christian church last night. There has been trouble in the church for some time. Recently Rev. Mr. Black who was then the pastor, was charged by the Roe family and others with preaching the universal doctrine. Mr. Bronson was the principal defender of the pastor but Mr. Black was compelled to go. Bronson was an elder and he was marked for defeat last night.

The meeting was quiet until Bronson was nominated to succeed himself as elder. Then the trouble began. Rev. Monroe, who was present suggested that no elders be elected but the factions would not listen to that. They wanted it out. Mrs. Mrs. Jessie Roe got the floor and began to read from the Bible that a divorced man was disqualified to act as an elder. Mr. Bronson has claimed that he was divorced on Scriptural grounds. The Bronson people drowned out Mrs. Roe by singing, "Jesus lover of my soul."

When quiet was restored Mrs. Roe exhibited a copy of Bronson's divorce bill in which the cause for the bill is given as desertion. Bronson secured a majority of the votes and now some of the enthusiasts among the victors propose to have Mrs. Roe answer in the courts on the ground of disturbing a religious meeting.

After the tumult subsided the following were declared elected.

Elders, J. E. Miller, L. S. Bronson, S. J. Wyrick; Deacons, J. V. Voorhees, F. G. Lewis, H. O. Perrott, E. W. Ashbrook; Deaconess, Mrs. Jas. Boone, Mrs. Ella Scott, Mrs. H. O. Perrott, Mrs. W. Ashbrook; Clerk and assistant, Emma Wray and Nellie Boone; Treasurer, J. V. Voorhees; Chorister and assistant, Mrs. H. O. Perrott, Mrs. Nellie Boone; Organist, Cora Bird; Trustees, J. V. Voorhees, S. J. Wyrick and F. G. Lewis.

EDITOR BUCHANAN RECORD.—My attention was called to two articles relating to the trouble in the Christian church of this place; one published in the Benton Harbor Palladium and the other in the Benton Harbor Evening News. I am informed that it is the intention to reprint them in the Record. As the articles contain untrue statements, I wish to make some corrections to be published in the same issue in which they will appear.

It is not wise generally to take church difficulties into the newspapers, the only motive in any case for

so doing should be to benefit the cause of Christ.

That a serious difficulty exists in the Buchanan church no one can deny; and it is probably true that the cause of it is not well understood.

It should not be said that the questions involved are of interest only to members of the church, for the churches in a place professedly stand for the moral and spiritual welfare of the people of the community. The public, therefore, have or should have a deep interest in them.

The supreme object of every person who speaks in behalf of the church should ever be to keep in mind its divine and sacred character, and to uphold its dignity before the world. I wish to be guided by these considerations in making comments on the articles above referred to. It is not my purpose to fully revise them, but to point out some errors in them.

I The persons styled as the "accusers" of Mr. Black were not "turned out" of the church. An attempt was made to withdraw fellowship from five members, four of whom helped to start the work at this place and all of whom were among those who criticised the minister. This attempt failed, and they are still members of the church.

II Mr. Bronson has not been denied a hearing in the church on any subject, and no attempt has been made by members to sing him down.

III No one "extinguished the fire in the furnace while the people were engaged in divine worship." This charge might have arisen from the fact, that while the Christmas exercises were being prepared the writer of this, as one of the trustees tried to remedy defects in the furnace which was working badly. His object was to prevent the building from burning and to warm the audience room. The work required more time than was at first anticipated.

IV It is said that at the annual business meeting, D. Monroe offered a suggestion that there be no elders elected, and that "the factions" voted it down. It is true that the suggestion was made and it was offered as a means of restoring peace. It was favored by all, or nearly all of those not considered favorable to the retiring minister, and was defeated by the others.

V Mrs. J. J. Roe attempted to make a statement concerning the qualifications of elders. Then followed as disgraceful a scene as the writer ever witnessed in a meeting of professed Christians. Repeated attempts were made to drown her voice by the stamping of feet and singing. It is to be wished that the ears of the angels of heaven were closed when the sacred name of Jesus was heard in that beautiful song, "Jesus Lover of my Soul," when sung midst such a scene. Let not the people judge Christianity by these things. Although wrongs, even greater than these, may be done in the name of Christ; yet they are not of Him. Now concerning the origin of this trouble. The cause of the difficulty is one of doctrine. For several months before the resignation of E. R. Black as minister of this church, criticisms of views expressed in his sermons had been made by some of the members. And while the world has gone out in this community that one family was the cause of the trouble, it is fair to say, that the criticisms were not confined to persons bearing the name of Roe. It is true that the Roes took a prominent part in the objections that were made to the views, or rather the preaching of them.

The nature of the criticisms was that the minister was preaching in a positive, dogmatic way certain opinions that it was contended would lead to division in the church. Two main objections were made to the preaching of these opinions or doctrines: 1st. That they were not the teaching of the Bible, and 2nd. That they did not accord with the views commonly held among us.

One of the objectionable doctrines was that this is not the age in which to convert the world, but to witness or evangelize; that instead of this being the last dispensation for saving men it is this the first. The writer of this

## ELLSWORTH'S JANUARY SALES.

The January Sales of Linens, White Goods, Muslins, Sheets, Cases, Embroideries, Laces and Muslin Underwear, begin Monday.

Magnificent assortments of the above goods together with the low prices asked for them are the magnets which draw you to Ellsworth's this week.

The greatest Linen Sale in the history of South Bend commences here this week, when we place on sale 250 dozen very heavy double damask napkins, 24 inches square, handsome patterns that are actually worth \$5 a dozen. During this sale we price them \$2.50. If they are not worth double this price don't take them.

We offer a lot of 21x36 inch hemmed husk towels that were made to sell for 19c each, at 10c during this sale.

The best bargain it has ever been our privilege to offer you for table cloths 20 pieces very heavy Irish half bleached damask worth \$1.00 per yard, during the week, or while they last. 75c per yard.

A special offering is a lot of manufacturers' strips of fine embroideries at 5c, 10c, and 15c per yard. These prices are one half their real value.

Pequot Bleached Sheets, 81x90 inches, 55 cents  
45 inch Pequot Bleached Sheets, 15c each.

We enjoy doing business and want your trade. If our goods are prices suit you come down and trade with us.

Mail orders will receive prompt attention.

### John Chess Ellsworth

113-115 NORTH MICHIGAN ST.,  
SOUTH BEND, -- INDIANA.

Store open Thursday and Saturday Evenings.

article does not believe that the Bible so teaches; that if this is the first it is also the last and that this doctrine if carried out to its logical results, would take the life out of evangelic effort; that it would tend to defeat the execution of the Great Commission, in making known to all people the terms of Salvation through Christ. Furthermore, these doctrines, it seems to the writer, belong to the realm of opinion rather than to that of plain, vital matters of faith, and that Christ could be preached without entering into these things, and thus unite people on Him instead of dividing them on opinions.

It should be clearly understood that objections were not based so much on the fact that the minister held these views, as upon the prominence given to them and the positive manner of their presentation. These or similar doctrines had been held by members of the church for years without causing discord; but they were held as personal opinions without giving any undue prominence to them. One of the positions held generally among us is, that members of the church should have liberty on matters of opinion; but that such opinions should not in any way be made to take the place of matters of fact or of faith. It may be that in attempting to classify the doctrines held and preached by the minister on the part of those who objected to them, they made the mistake of including too much. The views were called by different persons Universalism, Larger Hopeism or "Millennial Dawnism". It is not likely that Mr. Black would profess full adherence to any one of these systems of doctrine. But the views presented by him were evidently thought by those who criticised them to be into cluded, at least, in the systems of doctrine expressed by one or more of the terms above mentioned. The criticisms were followed by disparaging statements and allusions from the pulpit, which those that had made objections naturally thought were intended for them. So things continued until the affairs of the church reached their present deplorable condition. As to whether Mr. Black or his critics are right on the questions of doctrine must be submitted for final decision to Him who will judge in righteousness and in truth.

A. C. ROE.

### FORMER BUCHANAN BOY DEAD.

Left Buchanan in 1881 and died in South Dakota.

Alanzo F. Howe received a telegram Thursday evening of the death of his brother W. S. Howe of Esmond South Dakota. Mr. Howe was engaged in agriculture, having left Buchanan in 1881. He died of consumption on Wednesday of this week and leaves a wife and two children. There are many of our readers who will remember him and extend their sympathy to his relatives.

### Finds Way to Live Long.

The startling announcement of a discovery that will surely lengthen life is made by Editor O. H. Downey, of Churubusco, Ind. "I wish to state," he writes, "that Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption is the most infallible remedy that I have ever known for Coughs, Colds and Grip. It's invaluable to people with weak lungs. Having this wonderful medicine no one need dread Pneumonia or Consumption. Its relief is

### Teachers' Convention.

The teachers of the county will gather in convention today (Saturday) at the high school building where two sessions will be held in the interest of educational work. The following program will be rendered: 9. A. M. Reading Circle Review; 1 P. M. singing, Paper, "The Power of Possession," Prin. R. D. Kean, of Three Oaks schools; 3.30, Mrs. Cora Crossman; "Music in the Public Schools," Miss Edna Seymour; Paper, "How Shall the County Boy and Girl Secure a High School Education?" Chas. Rodeen of Glendora.

The convention is open to the public and the work will be interesting to all.

Coonley's Tonic Ext. of sarsaparil la purifies the blood, cures Catarrh, Rheumatism, Pimples, Syphilis, and Blood Poison. Large bottles 50c at Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son's.

### County Seat News.

On account of the death at Niles of Miss Coolidge, sister of Judge Coolidge, the circuit court adjourned this week until Thursday.

G. W. Diemer of St. Joseph has been appointed turnkey at the county jail by Sheriff Collins, in place of Martin Dwan, resigned.

Sheriff Collins has finished his report of the county jail for his first two years. During that time there were 720 prisoners confined in the prison, or 221 more than in the preceding two years. There were 18 sentenced to Ionia and 17 to Jackson—an aggregate of 172½ years.

There are 19 prisoners now in the jail.

District No. 12 of Bertrand has closed school for want of pupils.

### REAL ESTATE TRANSFER.

Fred Dureen to Fred W. Dureen n w 1/4 sec 21 Buchanan \$500.

Fred E. Lee et al to Chas. A. Chapin island in St. Joseph river sec 15 also island in sec 20 Niles \$1.

Robert C. Covell to Minnie B. Smith w 1/2 lots 9-10 Demot add Buchanan \$800.

U. S. Corn Cure For Ladies stops pain and soreness at once, always cures, and is guaranteed. 15c at Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son's.

"Coonley's Cough Balsam cured my boy of a bad cough after he had kept us awake for a week. It is the best cough medicine made." Charles Murdock, South Bend. Price 25c and 50c at Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son's.

J. L. Richards Jr. has again been appointed as one of Sheriff Collins's deputies. Sheriff Collins can appreciate a good man and we compliment him on his Buchanan choice.

For fine custom work call on J. J. Krenzberger, Merchant Tailor, 211 South Michigan St. South Bend

D. F. BOWER,  
EDITOR.

TERMS \$1.25 PER YEAR

Entered at the Post-office at Buchanan, Mich.  
as second-class matter.

SATURDAY, JAN. 10, 1903.

Geo. A. Marble, formerly of Buchanan and engaged in the pully works, but now of Chicago, has obtained a valuable patent for improvements in friction power transmitting mechanism, which we suppose means he has his automobile improvements patented.

If you want a wall atlas of State, Nation and World that is worth \$1, you can get one free. The maps we offer are only given with new or renewal subscriptions. Even if your subscription is not due it will pay to renew now and get a \$1.00 map. If it should be three months yet before your subscription expires you will have the Record for 15 months. They are going and do not complain if you do not get one.

Our Burdens.

The world is full of "trouble" and the burdens are many, some of them are for our good if borne in a cheerful and proper spirit, but by far the greater part are of our own making and instead of expecting our "friends" to help bear them, we should avoid them.

Do not Delay.

For some time we have been waiting to consummate a plan by which we could give to the Record subscribers what we think the greatest gift ever given with a newspaper for one year's subscription. It is good for new and renewal. The number is limited and you don't want to delay or you may not get one of these Wall Atlases of State, Nation, and Globe, that would otherwise cost you \$1.00.

Anonymous Letters.

Who would ever suppose that a "Friend" or "Christian Brother" would write an anonymous letter? "Do unto others as you would have them do unto you" can not be improved upon, and if we had a "friend" who was a "Christian Brother" whom we wished to advise we should go to him personally and not write an anonymous letter.

Don't say Anything About It.

If people were careful not to do anything that would reflect on themselves, there would be no need of fearing publication. It is surprising how anxious we are to prevent the publicity of what will affect us, but if it is the other fellow, then the newspaper is not up to date if it does not publish all about it.

Church Difficulty.

For some time there has been a difficulty brewing in the Christian church but we have refrained from mentioning it, hoping that the people of that church would show that they were what they call themselves and each quietly make some concessions and not cause a reflection on the town and the cause of Christianity; but we have not realized our desires for yesterday and to-day the papers far and wide are full of the difficulty magnified, and we to-day reproduce some of them just as they were published. Instead of the feeling against each other subsiding, the bitterness seems to be increasing.

HAS WON HIS WAGER

Harry Adonis, of Dowagiac, Fulfilled All the Conditions.

Dowagiac, Jan. 6.—Harry Adonis who left this city on January 16th last, on a wager that he would walk to San Francisco inside of a year, pushing his wheelbarrow and stopping on the way long enough to get married has reached his destination on time, and fulfilled all the conditions of the \$1,500 wager. Mr. Adonis was married somewhere west of the Mississippi river—it doesn't matter where, and the victim of his wiles made the rest of the trip with him. Before leaving Dowagiac, he made a contract with the Dowagiac Mfg. Co. to advertise its products but when he got out in Kansas, he substituted another firm's advertisements for it and was caught at it consequently he is shy the money he would have received from this company.—Niles Star.

The little folks love Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. Pleasant to take perfectly harmless; positive cure for coughs, colds, bronchitis, asthma.

A WAR-TIME LOVE STORY.

BY GOUVERNEUR MORRIS.

From Gouverneur Morris's new novel, "Aladdin O'Brien." Copyright, 1903, by The Century Co. Used by permission.

Aladdin missed the fight at Malvern Hill and became wounded in a non-bellucose fashion. His general desired to make a remark to another general, and writing it on a piece of thin paper, gave it to him to deliver. He rode off to the tune of axes,—for a Maine regiment was putting in an hour in undoing the stately work of a hundred years—trotted fifteen miles peacefully enough, delivered his general's remark, and started back. Then came night and a sticky mist.

Then the impossibility of finding the way. Aladdin rode on and on, courageously if not wisely, and came in time to the dimly discernible out-buildings of a Virginia mansion. They stood huddled dark and wet in the mist, which was turning to rain, and there was no sign of life in or about them. Aladdin passed them and turned into an alley of great trees. By looking skyward he could keep to the road they bounded. As he drew near the mansion itself a great smell of box, and roses filled his nostrils with fragrance. But to him, standing under the pillared portico and knocking upon the door, came no word of welcome and no stir of lights. He gave it up in disgust, mounted, and rode back through the rich mud to the stables. Had he looked over his shoulder he might have seen a face at one of the windows of the house.

He found a door of one of the stables unlocked, and went in leading his horse. Within there was a smell of hay. He closed the door behind him, unsaddled and fell to groping about in the dark. He wanted several armfuls of that hay, and he couldn't find them. The hay kept calling to his nose, "Here I am, here I am"; but when he got there, it was hiding somewhere else. It was like a game of blind-man's-buff. Then he heard the munching of his horse and knew that the sought was found. He moved toward the horse, stepped on a rotten plank, and fell through the floor. Something caught his chin violently as he went through, and in a pool of filthy water, one leg doubled and broken under him, he passed the night as tranquilly as if he had been dosed with laudanum.

Aladdin came to consciousness in the early morning. He was about as sick as a man can be this side of actual dissolution, and the pain in his broken leg was as sharp as a scream. He lay groaning and doubled in the filthy half-inch of water into which he had fallen. About him was darkness, but overhead a glimmer of light showed a jagged and cruel hole in the plank of the stable floor. Very slowly,—his agony was unspeakable, he came to a realization of what had happened. He called for help, and his voice was thick and unresonant, like the voice of a drunken man. His horse heard him and neighed. Now and again he lapsed into semi-unconsciousness, and time passed without track. Hours passed, when suddenly the glimmer above him brightened, and he heard light footsteps and the cackling of hens. He called for help. Instantly there was silence. It continued a long time. Then he heard a voice like soft music, and the voice said, "Who's there?"

A shadow came between him and the light, and a fair face that was darkened looked down upon him. "For God's sake take care," he said. "Those boards are rotten."

"You're a Yankee, aren't you?" said the voice, sweetly.

"Yes," said Aladdin, "and I'm hurt badly."

The voice laughed. "Hurt are you?" it said.

"I think I've broken my leg," said Aladdin. "Can you get some one to help me out of this?"

"Reckon you're all right down there," said the voice.

Aladdin revolved the brutality of it in his mind.

"Do you mean to say that you're not going to help me?" he said.

"Help you? Why should I?" Aladdin groaned, and could have killed himself for groaning.

"If you don't don't help me," he said, and his voice broke, for he was suffering tortures, "I'll die before long."

A perfectly cool and cruel "Well" came back to him: "You won't help me?"

"No."

Anger surged in his heart, but he spoke with measured sarcasm. "Then," he said, "will you at least do me the favor of getting from be-

tween me and God's light? If I die I may go to hell, but I prefer not to see devils this side of it, thank you.

The girl went away but presently came back. She lowered something to him on a string. "I got it out of one of your holsters," she said.

Aladdin's fingers closed on the butt of a revolver.

"It may save you a certain amount of hunger and pain," she said. When you are dead, we will give it to one of our men and your horse too. He's a beauty.

"I hope to God he may—" began Aladdin.

"Pretty!" said the girl. She went away, and he heard her clucking to the chickens. After a time she came back. Aladdin was waiting with a plan.

"Don't move," he said, "or you'll be shot."

"Rubbish!" said the girl. She leaned casually back from the hole, and he could hear her moving away and clucking to the chickens. Again she returned.

"Thank you for not shooting," she said.

"Are you dead?" she said. When he came to, there was a light in Aladdin's eyes, for a lantern swung just to the left of his head.

"I thought you were dead," said the girl, still from her point of advantage. The lantern's light was in her face, too, and Aladdin saw that it was beautiful.

"Won't you help me?" he said plaintively. "Were you ever told that you had nice eyes?" said the girl.

Aladdin groaned.

"It bores you to be told that?" "My dear young lady," said Aladdin, "if you were as kind as you are beautiful—" "How about your horse kicking me to a certain place? That was what you started to say, you know."

"Lady—lady," said Aladdin, "if you only knew how I'm suffering, and I'm just an ordinary young man with a sweetheart at home, and I don't want to die in this hole. And now that I look at you," he said, "I see that you're not so much a girl as an armful of roses." "Are you by any chance—Irish?" said the girl, with a laugh.

"Faith and oi ahm that," said Aladdin, lapsing into full brogue; "oi'm a hiring sojer, mahm, and no inimy av yours, mahm."

"What will you do for me if I help you?" said the girl.

"Anything," said Aladdin. "Will you say 'God save Jefferson Davis, President of the Confederate States of America; and King Dixie'—that is, if you can keep a tune, Dixie's rather hard."

"I'll, God bless Jefferson Davis and every future President of the Confederate States, if there are any, ten million times, if you will help me out and—"

"Will you promise not to fight any more?"

A long silence.

"No."

"You need n't do the other things either," said the girl, presently. Her voice, oddly enough was husky.

"I thought it would be good to see a Yankee suffer," she said after a while, but it is n't."

"If you could let a ladder down," said Aladdin, I might be able to get up it.

"I'll get one," said the girl. Then she appeared to reflect. "No," she said we must wait till dark. There are people about, and they'd kill you. Can you live in that hole till dark?"

"If you could throw down a lot of hay," said Aladdin. "It's very wet down here and hard."

The girl went, and came with a bundle of hay.

"Look out for the lantern," she called, and threw the hay down to him. She brought, in all, seven large bundles and was starting for the eighth, when, by a special act of Providence, the flooring gave again and she made an excellent imitation of Aladdin's shute on the previous evening. By good fortune, however she landed on the soft hay and was not hurt beyond a few scratches.

"Did you notice," she said, with a little gasp, "that I didn't scream?" "You are n't hurt, are you?" said Aladdin. "No," she said; but—do you realize that we can't get out now? She made a bed of the hay.

"You crawl over on that," she said Aladdin bit his lips and groaned as he moved.

"It's really broken, is n't it?" said the girl.

Aladdin lay back gasping.

"You poor boy, she said. The girl borrowed Aladdin's pocket knife and began whittling at a fragment of board. Then she tore sever-

al yards of ruffle from her white petticoat, cut his trouser leg off below the knee, cut the lacing of his boot, and bandaged his broken leg to the splint she had made. All this was against a series of most courteous protests, made in a fearful voice.

When she had done, Aladdin took her hand in his and kissed the fingers. "They are the smallest sister of mercy I ever saw," said he.

She made no attempt to withdraw her hand.

"It was stupid of me to fall thro' she said.

Is't there any possible way of getting out? No; the walls are stone.

"O Lord!" said Aladdin, "I'm glad I repented before I fell through, said the girl.

"So am I," said Aladdin.

"What were you doing in our stable?" said the girl.

I got lost and came in for shelter. You came to the house first. I heard you knocking and saw you from the window. But I would not let you in, because my father and brother were away, and besides, I knew you were a Yankee.

It was too dark to see my uniform. I could tell by the way you rode. Is it as bad as that?

"No—but it's different.

The girl laid her hand on Aladdin forehead.

"You have got a fever," she said.

It doesn't matter said Aladdin. Does your leg hurt awfully?

It doesn't matter. Did any one tell you that you were very civil for a Yankee.

It doesn't matter said Aladdin.

She looked at him shrewdly, and saw that the light of reason had gone out of his eyes. She wetted her handkerchief with the cold, filthy water spread over the cellar floor and laid it on his forehead. Aladdin spoke ramblingly or kept silence. Every now and then the girl freshened the handkerchief, and presently Aladdin fell into a troubled sleep.

When he awoke his mind was quite clear. The lantern still burned, but faintly, for the air in the cellar was becoming heavy. Beside him on the straw the girl lay sleeping. Over head footsteps sounded on the stable floor. He remembered what the girl had said about the people who would kill him if they found him, and blew out the lantern. Then, his hand over her mouth, he waked the girl.

"Don't make a noise," he said.

"Listen." The girl sat up on the straw. "I'll call," she whispered presently, "and pretend you're not here. 'But the horse?'" "I'll lie about him," she raised her voice.

"Who's there?" she called. "It's I—Calvert. Where are you?" "Listen, I've fallen through the floor," she answered; "Don't you see where it is broken?" The footsteps approached.

"You're not hurt, are you?" "No; but don't come too close, don't try to look down; the floor is frightfully rickety. Is n't there a ladder somewhere?" A man laughed. "Wait," he said. They heard his footsteps and laughter receding. Presently the bottom of a ladder appeared through a hole in the floor. "Look out for your head," said the man. The girl rose and guided the ladder clear of Aladdin's head.

"What have you done with the Yankee's horse?" she called. "He's here." "Where's the Yankee, do you suppose?" "We think he must have run off into the woods." The girl began to mount the ladder. "I'm coming up," she said. She disappeared, and the ladder was withdrawn. She came back after a long time, and there were men with her. "It's all right Yankee," she called down the hole. "They're your own men, and I'm the prisoner now." The ladder reappeared, and two friendly men in blue came down into the cellar. "Good God!" they said. "It is Aladdin O'Brien!"

Hannibal St. John and Beau Larch lifted him tenderly and took him out of his prison.

Outside, tents were being pitched in the dark, and there was a sound of axes. Fires glowed here and there through the woods and over the fields, and troops kept pouring into the plantation. They laid Aladdin on a heap of hay and went to bring a stretcher. The girl sat down beside him.

"You'll be all right now," she said "Yes," said Aladdin. "And go home to your sweetheart." "Yes," said Aladdin, and he thought of the tall violets on the banks of the Maine brooks, and the freshness of the sea.

"What's her name?" she asked. "Margaret," said Aladdin. "Mine's Ellen," said the girl, and it seemed as if she sighed. Aladdin took her hand. "You've been very good to me," he

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said, and his voice grew tender, for she was very beautiful, "and I'll never forget you. "Oh me!" said the girl and there was silence between them. "I tried to help you," she said faintly, "but I was n't very good at it." "You were an angel," said Aladdin. "I don't suppose we'll ever see each again, will we?" said the girl. "I don't know," he said, "Perhaps I'll come back some day." "It's very silly of me—" "What?" said Aladdin. "Nothing." He closed his eyes, for he was very weak. It seemed as if a great sweetness came close to his face, and he could have sworn something wet and hot fell lightly on his forehead; but when he opened his eyes, the girl was sitting with her face in the shadow; "I dreamed just then something wonderful happened to me," said Aladdin, "Did it?" "What would you consider wonderful?" Aladdin laid a finger on his forehead; he drew it away and saw the tip was wet. "I could n't very well say," he said. The girl bent over him. "It nearly happened," she said. "You are very wonderful and beautiful," said he. Her eyes were like stars, and she leaned closer. "Are you going on fighting my people?" she said. Roses lay for a moment on his lips. "Are you?" He made no sign. If she had kissed him again he would have renounced his birthright and his love. "God bless and keep you Yankee," she said. Tears rushed out of Aladdin's eyes. "They're coming to take you away," she said. "Good-by." "Kiss me again," he said hoarsely. She looked at him quietly for some moments. "And your sweetheart?" she said. Aladdin covered his face with his arm. "Poor little traitor," said the girl sadly. She rose and, without looking back, moved slowly up the road toward the house.

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10 Bars Family Soap..... 25c  
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1 lb. Tea, worth 70c..... 60c  
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In this line you will be able to see the largest and most complete line ever presented in this City, Dolls with Bisque and Aluminum Heads and Children's Books and Games ranging from 10c to \$2.00. Call and see them. Ladies' and Gent's Purse.  
All are welcome to call and look the stock over.

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3 lbs good Prunes only..... 10c  
3 lbs 3 crown Raisins..... 25c  
3 lbs None Such Mince Meat..... 25c  
40 N. O. Molasses, per gal..... 30c  
Mrs. Austin's Self-raising Buckwheat..... 9c  
7 bars Lenox Soap..... 25c  
Yeast Foam per package..... 1c  
Clothes Pins, per doz..... 1c  
6 lbs. Good Rice..... 25c  
6 lbs. Dark Brown Sugar..... 25c

"IT IS IGNORANCE THAT WASTES EFFORT." TRAINED SERVANTS USE  
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# Magazine Reviews.

The Youth's Companion in 1903.

During 1903 The Youth's Companion will publish in 52 weekly issues. 6—Serial stories, each a book in itself, reflecting American life in home, camp and field.

50—Special articles contributed by famous men and women—travellers, essayists, soldiers, sailors, statesmen and men of affairs.

200—Thoughtful and timely editorial articles on important public and domestic questions.

250—Short stories by the best of living story-writers—stories of character, stories of achievement, stories of humor.

1000—Short notes on current events, and discoveries in the field of science and industry.

2000—Bright and amusing anecdotes, items of strange and curious knowledge, poems and sketches.

This is what The Youth's Companion offers its readers during 1903. And the quality of it is fully equal to the quantity. It is edited for the entire family. The busiest people read it because it is condensed, accurate and helpful.

Its weekly summary of important news is complete and trust worthy. Its editorial comment on political and domestic questions is non-partisan; it aims to state facts in such a way that the reader can use them as the basis of an intelligent opinion.

Its weekly article on hygiene is of the utmost value for preserving the health of the household. It reflects on every page the wholesome, industrious, home-loving, home making side of American life—the life of noble aims and honorable ambitions.

A full announcement of the new volume will be sent with sample copies of the paper to any address on request. The new subscriber for 1903 who sends \$1.75 for the new volume at once will receive The Companion Calendar for 1903, lithographed in twelve colors and gold.

THE YOUTH'S COMPANION, 144 Berkeley Street, Boston, Mass.

Varied and Interesting

Those two fitly characterize the matter contained in Will Carleton's Magazine, EVERY WHERE, and the number for January, is certainly not below the usual high standard in those respects. The popular editor leads the issue with an illustrated poem, "When Burns was Born", and Margaret E. Sangster contributes her usual quota of delicately framed verse. Among other interesting features are: an account of the work of the late Thomas Nast, the cartoonist, illustrated with pictures drawn by him when a boy—copies of which are now rare; and an illustrated sketch of "Homes of Famous Heroines in Fiction." Fifty cents a year: Every Where Publishing Co., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Mr. Low's First Year as Mayor of New York.

Mr. Robert Fulton Cutting, the head of the Citizens' Union, made a valuable review late in November of the work of the new administration by departments. His summing up was a remarkable tribute. Even in the police department, he found that much had been done to make things better. High praise, backed up with ample facts and figures, is accorded to the work of the board of education, that of the health department that of the department of water, gas and electricity, the park department the department of charities, that of correction, the new tenement house department, the dock department and other branches of the service. The New York public is particularly fond of sensational events; and the vast improvement in the administration of the various departments of municipal governments has not been sufficiently spectacular to be fully appreciated. The New York newspapers print scores of columns about some ineffectual raid upon an alleged gambling house, while the public knows almost nothing about the amazingly fine work of the health department, by which thousand of lives are saved, or of the improvements in the educational departments, which are of vital consequence to the future of scores of thousand of children. We have no hesitation in pronouncing Mayor Low's administration by far the best in the history of New York since it attained any degree of metropolitan importance. — From "The Progress of the World in the American Monthly Review of Reviews for January.

## American Railroad Guide.

The name of the publication heretofore known as the Rand McNally Railway Guide, has been changed to the American Railway Guide.

This name was selected after consultation with the railway officials, believing that it is a designation which will more clearly indicate to those unfamiliar with the publication, the character of its contents and the service which it is designed to render, viz: The dissemination of concise and accurate information to the traveling public, shippers, railroad men and others interested, relative to train and steamboat service throughout the United States, Canada, and Mexico, but especially devoted, as heretofore, to the Central, Southern, Western and Pacific States.

The January number of Scribner's magazine, which marks the beginning of its 33d volume, contains two of the notable features of the coming year. It is seldom that the opportunity is offered to present the brilliant letters of a woman who has filled the highest social and official positions at the Courts of Europe. The letters of Madame Waddington, wife of the eminent French Ambassador, M. Wm. Waddington, begin in this number, with entertaining and witty accounts of the English court of the Eighties. Madame Waddington's observations have the greater value to American readers because she is an American, the daughter of a president of Columbia College and the granddaughter of Rufus King, who was American Minister to England. These letters were written to her relatives in this country at the very time in which the events described were fresh in her memory. They are therefore spontaneous, natural, and unconventionally bright. The illustrations are from portraits and other pictures in Madame Waddington's own collection.

Hawthorne.

Probably no genius of his rank, not a vowed recluse, has devoted so thoroughly apart from the world as Hawthorne in the years from twenty-one to thirty-five, the years which should through matching one's individual strength against the world bring serenity of spirit and power; this kind of strength he never had; nor had he that confidence in his own powers which makes for happiness. He never had even that savage but sustaining joy of scorn of the world. His tendency was rather to scorn himself. Low vitality appears in all his thinking, and he escapes from it in his supreme works only. He never did for long the journeyman work of a man of letters, and to the end his production was painful, partial, and intermittent.

In his forty-second year, and twentieth of authorship, 1846—the year of publication of "Mosses from an Old Manse"—he had to his credit one hundred tales or sketches, many small in extent and slight in texture. He had given evidence of a remarkable, if somewhat dry, perception of New England country life, of a marked allegorizing tendency, and of an almost morbid persistency in the use of physical symbols—the "Minister's Black Veil," for a striking instance. His achievement, if exquisite in quality when at its best, was upon the whole tedious and unreal. It was novel chiefly in its power to illuminate the darker recesses of the Puritan conscience, and this it did with a lack of essential simplicity. At forty-two his work was still tentative, immature, and, except to the most discerning readers, inconsiderable. One might imagine the years of voluntary seclusion, the flickering hopes of literary greatness, and the bitter experience of extreme poverty most inadequately repaid by the fame of a minor writer and the confident expectation of his wife and a friend or two.

If one had so judged, the publication of "The Scarlet Letter" would have abruptly changed the verdict. In that book Hawthorne put the quintessence of all qualities which lay potentially in his previous work—an extraordinary power of visualization a sense for the physical symbol, and a relentless pursuit of the symptoms of disordered conscience. By "The Scarlet Letter" he stands or falls.—January-March Forum.

How's This?

We offer one hundred dollars reward for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

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Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

## THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

LESSON II, FIRST QUARTER, INTERNATIONAL SERIES, JAN. 11.

Text of the Lesson, Phil. iv. 1-13. Memory Verses, 6-8—Golden Text, Phil. iv. 4—Commentary Prepared by the Rev. D. M. Stearns.

[Copyright, 1902, by American Press Association.] 1-3. Therefore, my brethren dearly beloved and longed for, my joy and crown, so stand fast in the Lord, my dearly beloved.

The lesson today is entitled "Christian Living," and we are asked to read the whole epistle, which is always a good thing to do with an epistle or any book in the Bible. It would be well to read the epistle through many times till we feel that we have in some measure grasped it and that it has grasped us. At this present time as I write these notes we are endeavoring in all my Bible classes to memorize the whole epistle, taking about three verses each week, for we believe and desire to obey Col. iii. 16; Matt. iv. 4; Ps. cxix. 11; Jer. xv. 16; Job xxiii. 12, etc. I know of no way to stand fast in the Lord or in the grace of God (Rom. v. 2) except by being filled with His word and His Spirit (John vi. 63).

4, 5. Rejoice in the Lord always. And again I say: Rejoice. Let your moderation be known unto all men. The Lord is at hand.

A Christian is one who is in Christ, and unless one is really in Christ and Christ in him, though he may be a church member, baptized, confirmed, etc., and as good morally and religiously as a Nicodemus or a Cornelius or a Saul of Tarsus, he is not a Christian. The third chapter of this epistle teaches this or it is more concisely stated in I John v. 12. I emphasize this because one must first be a Christian in order to live a Christian life and be able to say, "To me to live in Christ" (i. 21). When our eyes are opened to see that apart from Christ we are only lost and helpless sinners, but in Him we are indeed citizens of heaven and our names written there and that He who began the work in us will finish it (iii. 20, 21; iv. 3; i. 6), then we will be apt to rejoice in the Lord always.

6, 7. Be careful for nothing. . . . And the peace of God which passeth all understanding shall keep your hearts and minds through Christ Jesus.

Be sure to memorize every word of these two verses and put them in practice and thus enjoy this wonderful peace of God. As one has said, careful for nothing, prayerful for everything, thankful for anything. With Rom. viii. 22, and Matt. vi. 33, in our hearts how can we do otherwise than as here commanded if we in any sense believe God, and yet how few believers seem to know in their daily life this beautiful peace of God. Peace with God through the blood of Christ is the portion of every Christian, whether realized or not, but this peace of God is only the portion of those who tell Him everything that concerns them, commit all details of their life to Him in prayer and leave all with Him in obedience to and firmly believing Ps. xxxvii. 4, 5, 7; Prov. iii. 5, 6.

8, 9. Those things which ye have both learned and received and heard and seen in me, do, and the God of peace shall be with you.

The things true, honest, just, pure, lovely and of good report had all by the grace of God been seen in Paul, so that he could say as in chapter iii. 17, "Ye have us for an example, but there is only one perfect example, and we are taught to run with patience, looking unto Jesus" (Heb. xii. 1, 2), to see Jesus only and consider Him (Mark ix. 8; Heb. iii. 1; xii. 3), for in Him alone all things were seen in perfection, and, high as the standard may seem, God desires nothing less than the life of Jesus made manifest in our mortal flesh (II Cor. iv. 10, 11).

10-12. I have learned, in whatsoever state I am, therewith to be content.

This is another beautiful phase of the Christian life—rejoicing in the Lord greatly, whether full or hungry, abounding or in want. The prophet Habakkuk had learned the secret, for he could say, "Though vine, olive, fig tree, flocks and herds all fail, yet I will rejoice in the Lord; I will joy in the God of my salvation (Hab. iii. 17, 18). If we have confidence in God as our Father, we must believe that He is always doing His best for us and He will not suffer us to hunger nor to lack anything we need unless to suffer a little is the very best and only way to prepare us for the glory He is preparing for us. He suffered Israel to hunger and also His own dear Son (Deut. viii. 2, 3; Matt. xxi. 18), but in the former it was to prove them to do them good, and in the latter it was that He might be a high priest who could fully sympathize with His people (Heb. ii. 10, 17, 18; iv. 15, 16).

13. I can do all things through Christ which strengtheneth me. How can this life be lived? Never by any efforts of ours, not by any struggling or trying on our part, but only by yielding ourselves to God (Rom. vi. 13) that He who manifested Himself in Christ may manifest something of the same life in us who are redeemed by His precious blood. Before we can know the power of His resurrection (iii. 10) we must know what it means to have been crucified with Him, for then only can we say, "I live, yet not I, but Christ, liveth in me" (Gal. ii. 20). In Christ by virtue of His finished work we have a standing before God which is perfect (Phil. iii. 15; Heb. x. 10, 14); but as to our daily life here before men we are to be ever pressing on to perfection, aiming to apprehend that for which Christ has apprehended us (iii. 12, 14), relying upon Him to work in us both to will and to do of His good pleasure (ii. 13). The rest of this chapter must be included in our meditation, but especially verse 19, which so fully covers all we can ever need on this side of the kingdom.

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Stray Petals.

Salmon Queen is one of the novelties in dahlias.

The tuberose is already produced in large quantities on a commercial scale in North Carolina.

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The newer cactus dahlias are magnificent—large, perfect in form and finish, rich and brilliant in color. Dahlias are on the top wave of favor again.

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The management of the "Traffic Arteries of Van Buren and Barrien Counties" South Haven & Eastern, Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus and the Paw Paw Lake R.Rs. is accumulating valuable information regarding the undeveloped agricultural resources tributary to its lines. Many thousand acres of land adapted to the cultivation of celery, cabbage, potatoes, grapes, peaches, apples and small fruit are reported by the agents in response to letters of inquiry from the railway officials. Parties desiring to locate with a view to fruit culture or special farming are invited to investigate along the lines of these railways or address the general offices at Paw Paw or Benton Harbor for information.

The Secret of Long Life.

Consists in keeping all the main organs of the body in healthy, regular action, and in quickly destroying deadly disease germs. Electric Bitters regulate Stomach, Liver and Kidneys, purify the blood, and give a splendid appetite. They work wonders in curing Kidney Troubles, Female Complaints, Nervous Diseases, Constipation, Dyspepsia and Malaria. Vigorous health and strength always follow their use. Only 50c guaranteed by W. N. Brodrick, druggist.

First insertion January 8, 1903. Tax Title Notice.

To Thomas Lloyd, the owner of the land herein described. TAKE NOTICE, That sale has been lawfully made of the following described land for unpaid taxes thereon, and that the undersigned have title there to under tax deed issued therefor, and that you are entitled to a re-conveyance thereof at any time within six months after service upon you of this notice, upon payment to the undersigned of all sums paid upon such purchase, together with one hundred per cent additional thereon, and the fees of the Sheriff for the service or cost of publication of this notice, to be computed as upon personal service of a declaration as commencement of suit and the further sum of five dollars for each description without other additional costs or charges. If payment as aforesaid is not made, the undersigned will institute proceedings for possession of the land.

DESCRIPTION OF LAND. Lot eleven (11) in Ross and Alexander's Third Addition to the village of Buchanan, according to the plat thereof situated in the township of Buchanan, County of Berrien, State of Michigan. Amount paid: Tax for the year of 1897, \$8.50.

EMMA C. KNIGHT, JOSEPH L. KNIGHT. Place of business, Buchanan, Berrien County, Michigan. Last insertion February 14, 1903.

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OPERATING THE S. S. & S. R. R. In effect Nov. 25th 1901.

NORTH BOUND.			SOUTH BOUND.		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
8:00	8:10	8:20	5:20	5:30	5:40
10:00	8:10	9:00	ar St. Joseph	5:20	10:00
9:40	8:01	8:32	Vineland	5:28	10:08
9:20	2:55	3:47	Derry	5:38	11:15
9:08	2:45	3:35	Baroda	5:42	10:22
8:43	2:37	3:29	Glendora	5:48	10:28
8:12	2:25	3:12	Gallen	6:00	10:45
6:55	1:45	2:30	So Bend ar	6:40	11:30
a m p m a m	p m a m	p m a m	p m a m	p m a m	p m a m

All trains daily except Sunday. Nos. 2 and 3 are through trains between St. Joseph and Streator. For full particulars inquire of local agent or address GEO. H. ROSS, Traffic Mgr. I. & I. H. D. WRIGHT, Agent, Streator, Ill., Mich.

Effective Sept. 23, 1902. Trains leave Benton Harbor for Chicago and west at 3:15 a. m. 6 a. m. 10:30 a. m. 2:11 p. m. 7:55 p. m. For Grand Rapids and north at 8:05 a. m. 10:30 a. m. 2:45 p. m. 7:55 p. m. For Saginaw and Detroit at 3:05 a. m. 2:45 p. m. For Muskegon at 8:05 a. m. 10:30 a. m. 2:45 p. m. 7:55 p. m.

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GOING NORTH	GOING SOUTH
Daily ex. Sunday. No. 22	Daily ex. Sunday. No. 33
7:58 a. m.	8:24 a. m.
12:50 p. m.	1:55 p. m.
5:30 p. m.	6:15 p. m.

E. K. HIBBEN, Agent, Niles, Mich.

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CITY OF NILES				
J. Beeson's Second Addition				
Section.	Acres.	Amount of Taxes.	Interest.	Total.
lots 187 and 188.....	2.55	66	10	4.31
lot 211.....	1.29	34	05	2.08
lot 215.....	1.29	34	05	2.08
lot 216.....	1.29	34	05	2.08
Bond's Addition				
lot 53.....	2.69	67	10	4.86
lots 59 and 60.....	6.45	168	26	9.39
William Borts' Addition				
lot 40.....	1.29	34	05	2.08
William Bort's Second Addition				
w 1/2 of lot 8 and e 1/2 of lot 10.....	1.29	34	05	2.08
J Brookfield's Addition				
lots 7 and 8 except e 5 rds of w 9 rds blk 1.....	6.81	177	27	9.30
lots 3 and 4 blk 6.....	1.21	31	05	2.67
lots 5 and 6 blk 10.....	1.81	47	07	3.31
lots 1, 2, 7 and 8 blk 18.....	3.02	79	12	4.93
Green and Hoffman's Addition				
lot 14.....	1.39	34	05	2.69
lot 53 and e 30 ft. of lot 32 e 1/2 of lot 33.....	10.23	5 03	77	33.06
n 1/2 of lot 88.....	3.68	94	15	5.72
n 1/2 of lot 88 excepting w 10 ft. of out lot 5 excepting 4 rds in width of the e side of said lot, conveyed to Gage Bros.....	33.45	8 70	1 34	44.49
w 1/2 of lot 14.....	4.23	1 10	17	6.50
w 1/2 of lot 10.....	2.59	67	10	4.36
w 1/2 of lot 30.....	7.73	2 01	31	11.05
n e 1/4 of lot 33.....	2.59	67	10	4.36
McIlvain's Subdivision of Out Lot 49, Green and Hoffman's Addition				
lot 2 except s 10 ft.....	1.21	31	05	2.57
McIlvain's Subdivision of Out Lot 59, Green and Hoffman's Addition				
lots 11 and 12.....	5.16	1 34	21	7.71
McIlvain's Subdivision of Out Lot 51, Green and Hoffman's Addition				
lots 15 and 16.....	2.59	67	10	4.36
H. B. Hoffman's Addition				
lot 161 and n 1/2 of lot 160.....	1.48	38	06	2.92
Johnson's Addition				
lots 3, 4 and 6 blk 6.....	2.40	62	10	4.12
lot 7 blk 10.....	4.19	1 09	17	6.45
W. Justice's Addition				
that part of lot 39, lying e of Big 4 R. E. of w side, except 4 rds off s side.....	180.03	46 81	7 20	235.04
H. B. Hoffman's Subdivision of Lot 61, W. Justice's Addition				
lots 3 and 6.....	25.73	6 69	1 03	34.45
Reddick's Subdivision of lot 41, W. Justice's Addition				
e 1/2 of lot 3.....	4.19	1 09	17	6.45
W. Justice's Plat.				
beginning at s w corner of lot 1, thence w 20 ft and extending n same width 28 ft.....	84.89	23 07	3 40	111.36
beginning 4 ft e of s w corner of lot 6, thence e 21 ft and extending n same width 182 ft.....	39.54	10 02	1 54	51.10
w 1/2 of e 50 ft of lot 29.....	1.70	44	07	3.21
E. Lacy's Addition				
lot 49.....	18.03	4 69	7 1	24.44
O. P. Lacy's Addition				
lots 18 and 19.....	5.13	1 34	21	7.70
O. P. Lacy's Second Addition				
lot 189 except 1 rd off w side.....	12.84	3 34	5 1	17.69
S. Moore's Addition				
lot 4.....	7.71	2 00	31	11.02
lot 6.....	20.57	5 35	8 2	27.74
n 1/2 of lot 9.....	3.86	1 00	15	6.73
Moore and Reddick's Addition				
w 1/2 of lot 19 and e 1/2 of lot 20.....	2.59	67	10	4.36
West Niles				
lot 22.....	6.03	1 57	24	8.84
lot 27.....	10.29	2 68	41	14.38
lot 20, 20 ft off s side of lot 51, 11 ft 6 in off n side of blk 4, and n 1/2 of e 1/2 of blk 7.....	26.51	6 89	1 06	35.46

CITY OF ST. JOSEPH				
lot 264.....	25.68	6 68	1 03	34.39
lot 288.....	25.68	6 68	1 03	34.39
e 1/2 of lot 376.....	0.63	1 57	24	2.44
lot 328.....	31.28	8 16	1 29	41.80
w 1/2 of lot 346.....	5.96	1 55	24	8.75
e 1/2 of lot 349.....	15.89	4 68	6 3	21.47
w 1/2 of lots 359 and 360.....	34.57	8 39	1 00	39.94
n 2/3 of lot 356.....	14.90	3 67	6 0	20.57
w 1/2 of e 1/2 of lot 370.....	6.28	1 63	25	9.16
w 63 ft of lot 370.....	18.83	4 90	7 5	25.48
s 1/2 of lot 379 and n 6 ft of lot 380.....	8.56	2 23	34	12.13
lot 388 and s 6 ft of lot 387.....	6.47	1 68	26	9.41
Boughton's Addition				
lot 4 blk D.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
lot 6 blk D.....	1.95	51	08	3.54
Brook's Second Addition				
lots 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.....	9.14	2 38	37	12.89
Duncan's Addition				
lot 8.....	7.98	2 07	32	11.37
lot 10.....	26.47	6 88	1 06	35.41
Hoyt's Addition				
lot 3 blk 29.....	25.68	6 68	1 03	34.39
n 1/2 of lot 4 blk 31.....	15.70	4 08	6 3	21.41
n 1/2 of lot 7 blk 40.....	11.78	3 06	47	16.31
e 1/2 of lot 1 blk 53.....	4.36	1 13	17	6.66
lot 9 blk 55.....	31.88	8 16	1 26	41.38
Hoyt's Second Addition				
s 1/2 blk of lot 3 blk B.....	4.26	1 13	17	6.66
s 55 ft of lot 4 blk C.....	9.71	2 52	39	13.62
Morrison's Addition				
lot 18.....	1.87	59	07	3.53
lot 23.....	1.34	35	05	2.74
Fixley's Addition				
lot 41.....	4.26	1 13	17	6.66
University Subdivision, Township 4 South of Range 19 West				
lot 34.....	26	14 66	3 81	20.06
n e 1/4 of lot 91 except s 20 ft used for alley, and except 200 ft n and s by 266 ft e and w in a corner of lot.....	26	9 12	2 37	36.10
VILLAGE OF BRIDGEMAN				
lots 22, 35 and 36 blk 1.....	62	16	02	1.80
lots 18 to 45 inclusive blk 2.....	5.21	1 35	21	7.77
lots 16 and 18 blk 3.....	5.21	1 35	21	7.77
lots 40 to 64 inclusive blk 3.....	5.21	1 35	21	7.77
lots 36, 37 and 38 blk 4.....	1.04	27	04	2.35
VILLAGE OF BUCHANAN				
Township 7 South of Range 18 West				
part of n w 1/4 of s w 1/4 bounded n by land of Black, e by land of Hahn, s by River St, s w by St. Jo. Valley R. R.....	25	1 70	44	07
Township 7 South of Range 18 West				
w 1/2 of the following described property, beginning 11 rds n of the s w corner of n e 1/4 e 47 33-100 rds n s 15-100 rds, w 47 33-100 rds s 15-100 rds except 1 rd off s side.....	26	3 40	88	14
Part of n e 1/4 of e 1/2, bounded n by J. Wagner, e by Raymond, s by alley, w by street.....	26	3 31	87	13

VILLAGE OF BUCHANAN				
Clark's Addition				
Section.	Acres.	Amount of Taxes.	Interest.	Total.
lots 5 and 6 blk D.....	5.84	152	23	8.59
e 3 5-10 rds of lot 10 blk H.....	6.80	1 77	27	9.84
Day's Addition				
lot 4 blk I.....	10.91	2 84	44	15.22
lot 3 blk L.....	5.48	1 42	22	8.12
Fulton's Addition				
lots 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7.....	3.94	87	13	5.34
lots 19 and 20.....	65	17	03	1.55
lot 24.....	1.33	35	05	2.73
Ross' Addition				
lots 1 and 2 blk B.....	99	26	04	2.29
Staple's Addition				
lot 53 except a 23 ft.....	11.05	2 87	44	15.36
VILLAGE OF COLOMA				
Gilson's Addition				
lots 4 and 5 blk C.....	1.02	27	04	2.33
VILLAGE OF MILLBURG				
lot 46.....	56	15	02	1.73
VILLAGE OF NEW BUFFALO				
lots 1 and 2 blk 3.....	79	21	01	2.04
lot 1 blk 5.....	40	10	02	1.52
lots 11 and 12 blk 5.....	1.89	41	05	3.06
lots 3, 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10 blk 16.....	1.50	39	06	2.95
lot 5 blk 20.....	79	21	03	2.03
water-lots 22, 23 and 24.....	79	21	03	2.03
Virginia Co's. Addition				
entire fri blk 47.....	21	05	01	1.27
entire fri blk 104.....	21	05	01	1.27
entire blk 203.....	1.20	31	05	2.56
entire blk 246.....	1.20	31	05	2.56
entire fri blk 261.....	79	21	03	2.03
entire fri blk 253 and 253.....	87	23	03	2.13
entire fri blk 254.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
entire fri blk 254.....	61	16	02	1.79
entire fri blk 291.....	40	10	04	1.52
entire fri blk 292.....	79	21	03	2.03
entire blk 368.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
entire fri blk 388.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
VILLAGE OF STEVENSVILLE				
s 1/2 ft of lot 3 and n 8 ft of lot 4 blk 2.....	7.17	1 86	29	10.32
Township 5 South of Range 19 West				
s 1/2 of s 1/4 of s w 1/4.....	21	20	6.00	26
VILLAGE OF WATERVLIET				
lots 186 and 187.....	14.55	3 86	69	20.80
Improvement Co's. Addition				
lot 15 blk B.....	67	17	03	1.87
Plat of Beechwood Point, Sec. 15, Township 3 South of Range 17 West				
lot 32.....	3.68	94	15	5.72
Bisbee's Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lot 23.....	1.81	34	05	2.70
Empire Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lots 13 and 14 blk 2.....	1.31	34	05	2.70
Plat of Forest Beech, Sec. 15, Township 3 South of Range 17 West				
e 1/2 of lot 72.....	4.39	1 14	18	6.71
Leeside Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lot 16 blk A.....	2.47	61	10	4.20
lot 21 blk A.....	62	16	02	1.41
lots 10 and 12 blk B.....	1.54	40	06	3.00
lot 11 blk C.....	62	16	02	1.80
Leeside Second Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lot 10 blk 1.....	51	13	02	1.66
lots 1 and 4 blk 3.....	1.02	27	04	2.33
lots 5 and 6 blk 3.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
lots 12 and 14 blk 4.....	1.01	26	04	2.31
lots 17, 18, 19 and 20 blk 5.....	2.04	53	08	3.61
McAlister's Second Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lots 11 and 12.....	1.52	40	06	2.98
lots 55, 56 57 and s 1/2 of lots 71 and 72.....	3.08	79	12	4.94
lot 66.....	87	23	03	2.13
Mill's Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lot 11 blk A.....	64	17	08	1.84
Plat of Partition Estate of J. W. Howe, deceased, Sec. 13, Township 6 South of Range 18 West.....	2.25	14 36	3 71	19.68
Pates' Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lot 2 blk A.....	76	20	03	1.99
lot 19 blk A.....	76	20	03	1.99
lot 22 blk B.....	76	20	03	1.99
Pratts' Addition to Benton Harbor, Township of Benton				
lots 9, 10, 15 and 16 blk A.....	1.53	40	06	2.99
lots 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 blk B.....	7.00	1 82	28	10.10

**MAP OF STATE, NATION and GLOBE—worth \$1.00, BUCHANAN RECORD Twice a week, for one year, worth \$1.25, total \$2.25. ONE DOLLAR secures both. Should your subscription not be due now, it will be worth your while to pay it now and secure this offer.**

## APPOINTED BY BLISS

**Governor Sends in Some of the Men He Is Authorized to Name for Office.**

**WILL SEND IN MORE NEXT WEEK**

**Woman Who Is Suing for Divorce Thinks Her Husband Is Annoying Her—Items.**

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 9.—Governor Bliss sent the following nominations to the senate yesterday afternoon: Railroad commissioner, Theron W. Atwood, of Tuscola; banking commissioner, George W. Moore, of St. Clair; insurance commissioner, James V. Barry, of Ingham; labor commissioner, Scott Griswold, of Kent; dairy and food commissioner, Alfred W. Smith, of Lenawee; salt inspector, John Porter, of Saginaw; tax commissioner, full term, A. F. Freeman, of Washtenaw; tax commissioner, to fill vacancy, Manville Jenks, of Marquette. The remainder of the governor's appointments will be withheld until next week.

**Hobson at the Dewey House.**  
Lansing, Mich., Jan. 9.—While Senator Alger was in the lobby of the Dewey House Tuesday, a curious coincidence of his arrival was the presence at the same time of another Spanish war figure of national prominence. The two did not meet. The second was Lieutenant Richmond P. Hobson, of Merrimac fame, who strolled about the lobby, while General Alger was being buttonholed from all sides by his political friends.

**Came Near Missing a Bed.**  
Lieutenant Hobson's presence in Lansing at just this time was unpremeditated. He spoke at Howell Tuesday night from the lecture platform, and he had heard nothing of the political gathering in Lansing, to his sorrow. He arrived Monday night on his way to Howell and found himself face to face with the possibility of walking the streets until daylight, for lack of a bed. 'Twas not meet, however, that the hero of Santiago harbor go bedless in the loyal state of Michigan, and the powers eventually bestirred themselves to the effect that he was accommodated.

**Lord to Be Warner's Deputy.**  
Lansing, Mich., Jan. 9.—Secretary of State Warner announced the appointment of George Lord to succeed Deputy Secretary Pierce, who was indorsed for the clerkship of the house of representatives. Lord gives up a position as manager of the stock department of the National Loan and Investment company, of Detroit, to accept the honor.

**STATE AND COUNTY NEWS.**  
The biennial session of the state legislature opened in Lansing this week, and for the next six months Lansing will be a center of interest to the entire state.

The suit brought by the Michigan Central R. R. company against the state for \$6,000,000 damages for the repeal of the company's special charter will come up for the governor's attention. By reason of the repeal of the company's charter passenger fares on the Michigan Central railroad were reduced from 3 to 2 cents a mile, and it will be claimed that the company has sustained heavy damages on this account.

Van Buren County is about to enter upon a fierce fight for the abolishment of the local option law. Those opposed to the law have organized an association to be known as the Van Buren Co. Liquor Dealers' Association which has asked the aid of all the large breweries of this state to contribute funds to carry on the fight. Local option has been in force in Van Buren county since 1890.

Monday morning Joseph Mosher and family, living near Granger, went to spend the day at the home of his brother near Niles, when they were returning at 9.30 that evening they saw a great light in the direction of their home, but did not suspect it was their home burning, when they reached the place of their residence they found everything had been destroyed, house, its contents, and a carriage standing near the house. There was no insurance.

Ira Pearl of Eau Claire, who deserted wife and home some six weeks ago, and was arrested for desertion, but was released on suspended sentence, now has forgotten his promise of good behaviour and skipped the country, leaving wife and four children destitute.

Takes the burn out; heals the wound; cures the pain. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, the household remedy.

**TAX NOTICE**  
The tax roll of State, County, and Township taxes has been delivered to Herbert Roe and taxes may be paid at Lee Bros' Bank.

## CORRESPONDENCE

**BERRIEN SPRINGS.**  
Many former Berrien Springs residents were home from different places for the holidays.  
The property formerly owned by the late Mrs. Sarah Tudor has been sold to four parties; Mr. Minnicie, S. E. Hadlock and John Boyle, each have a lot, and Al Ayers has the house and a part of the orchard. These residences will greatly improve that part of town.

**GLENDORA.**  
The principal order of the day in the neighborhood is butchering and trying to keep warm.

Mr. LaFayette Lewis, who has been spending a few days at Mishawaka Ind., returned last Friday.  
Mrs. Wm. Hanover is staying a few days with her son Budd, near New Troy, whose family are all sick.

Mrs. Lillie McFaul's goods have arrived from California and she is again located in her own home.

Through the energy of our wide awake teacher, Mr. Chas. Rodeen, Prof. Blanchard of the University of Chicago has been secured for the second one of the lecture course. The gentleman named is Prof. of elocution in the university, and we hope to see a very full house to enjoy the treat.

The Keystone of Good Health is pure food.

# Lion Coffee

is all coffee—no glazing of eggs or glue to conceal defects and cheapen its quality. Fresh and uniform, rich in flavor, because always in sealed packages—never in bulk.

## THE FORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT FOR CONSTIPATION

Constipation is nothing more than a clogging of the bowels and nothing less than vital stagnation or death if not relieved. If every constipated sufferer could realize that he is allowing poisonous filth to remain in his system, he would soon get relief. Constipation invites all kind of contagion. Headaches, biliousness, acids and many other ailments disappear when constipation is relieved. The Ford's Black-Draught thoroughly cleans out the bowels in an easy and natural manner without the purging of calomel or other violent cathartics.

Be sure that you get the original Ford's Black-Draught, made by The Chattanooga Medicine Co. Sold by all druggists in 25 cent and \$1.00 packages.

Morgan, Ark., May 25, 1901. I cannot recommend The Ford's Black-Draught too highly. I keep it in my house all the time and have used it for the last ten years. I never gave my children any other laxative. I think I could never be able to work without it on account of being troubled with constipation. Your medicine is all that keeps me up.

C. B. McFARLAND.

## KALAMAZOO STOVES AND RANGES

FROM FACTORY TO THE USER  
FACTORY PRICES

Send for our Special 360 DAY APPROVAL TEST OFFER on the best line of stoves, ranges and heaters in the world, made in the only stove factory in the United States selling its entire product direct to the user. We give a legal guarantee with every stove and range, backed by a \$20,000 bank bond. Don't buy until you have investigated our special proposition.

Kalamazoo Stove Co., Manufacturers, Box A, Kalamazoo, Mich.

## CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH PENNYROYAL PILLS

Beware of Counterfeits. Refuse all Substitutes.

Safe. Always reliable. Ladies, ask Druggists for CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH PENNYROYAL PILLS in Red and Gold metallic boxes, sealed with blue ribbon. Take no other. Refuse dangerous substitutions and imitations. Buy of your Druggist, or send 4c. in stamps for Parcel Post, Testimonials and "Relief for Ladies," in letter, by return mail. 10,000 Testimonials. Sold by all Druggists.

CHICHESTER CHEMICAL CO. 3100 Madison Square, N. Y. C.

WALTER F. MUTCHLER  
SUCCESSOR TO  
F. L. RAYMOND.  
MEAT MARKET  
Low Prices and Good Goods

Bertha Roe  
Again invites you to try her HOME MADE  
BREAD  
CAKES and  
PIES  
Cottage Bakery.

Benton Harbor Abstract Co.—Abstracts of title. Real estate mortgage loans. Of file 104 Water St., Benton Harbor, Mich.

# HOME STUDY COURSE

Self Education Through the Medium of Specially Prepared Articles by Prominent Instructors

## OUR NATIVE TREES

By...  
THOMAS H. MACBRIDE, Ph. D.,  
Professor of Botany, Iowa State University.

### II.—The Fruits of Trees.

Our northern woods all growth is conditioned by our alternating seasons. Growth in plants, as we know, begins or is renewed in spring and ceases at the approach of fall or winter. Renewal, apart now from the agency of seeds, comes about in various ways—by tubers, bulbs, by underground roots and stems. In the tree the renewal results, first, from the unfolding of buds formed in the axils of last year's leaves and all ready by expansion to furnish the foliage and twigs of the season, and, second, from the cambium and its associated living tissues, described in the preceding chapter. The buds contain at base and throughout a very great number of undifferentiated cells—like cambium cells, in fact—capable of growing so as to form different structures and organs. These carry forward the growth of the tree in height. The twigs stretch out from buds. All development upward takes origin in buds. In this respect, however, the development of a bud on a tree is different in nowise from the unfolding of the bud of the meaneast weed stretching up to form its evanescent stem. In all the higher plants all length increase proceeds from buds. But the second factor in the tree's renewal is, as has been said, the peculiar characteristic of the tree, and to it we must now again give heed.

In spring no sooner the buds begin to swell and grow than the cambium and its kindred tissues likewise resume activity. The cambium in particular takes up its work just where it stopped the fall before, but under very different conditions. In autumn work is suspended, often suddenly, in the full tide of the tree's activity. Ever since June at least the foliage of the tree has been doing fullest duty. The roots have been equally vigorous, furnishing every active cell throughout the tree abundant material with which to build. The result is that the work done by the tree in the later months of summer is its best work. Then it is the cambium is richest, builds more bark and more wood. The wood also is better. The cells are not only much more numerous, but they are smaller, and their walls are very much thicker. Growing, as they do, under a constantly strengthening sheath of cortical tissues, the new wood cells are under ever increasing pressure. They are in most cases closely compacted together. There are no large vessels such as in early spring were especially needful to carry the vast amount of water demanded by myriad forming leaves. And now, when frost, shortening days and other autumnal conditions finally supervene, our tree is really at its best. But the north wind sounds retreat. The leaves fall; the naked buds appear; the ground freezes; the cambium rests. When spring returns, everything has changed. The bark has been checked and loosened by the storms and frosts of winter. The roots are fairly active, it is true, often more or less completely protected from the frost, but there are no leaves to furnish forth supplies of food for any active cells. Resumed activity depends for days entirely upon supplies left over from the year before, stored largely as starch, in the twigs and at their bases and in the medullary rays, to be further on de-

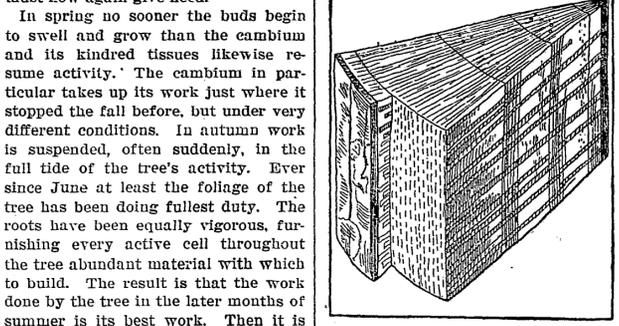


Fig. 2.—Diagrammatic View of Block From a Tree.

the growing wood its food supply. In the figure it will be observed that the earliest, longest rays connect directly with the medulla. Others as the demand increases are introduced in the succeeding years. The resin which is so characteristic of most coniferous trees, as pines, is found in intercellular spaces and is a kind of waste product in the economy of the tree.

Such a structure as that just described can grow in one direction only—that is, in thickness. No tree stem lengthens. Wood once formed cannot stretch or be extended. A branch once pushed forth remains always at the same level. The reason why trees seem to carry up their branches will be shown later on.

But we are now in a position to discuss the age of trees and may conveniently make this the topic of the next chapter.

[Copyright, 1902, by Lewis D. Sampson.]



Fig. 1.—Transverse Section of Exogenous Woody Stem.

scribed. As a consequence, most trees, not all, show in their structure the result of these changed conditions. One may see it on the smooth cut end of any stick or piece of wood. The paler, whiter lines mark the places of earlier activity. Just outside

### A Tree That Stings.

In Australia grows a curious tree which is dangerous as well as wonderful. In the old trees the stem is grayish white, and red berries grow on the top. The leaf is nearly round and jagged all around its edges like a nettle and has a point at the top. The tree emits a very disagreeable odor. This tree when touched stings one like a hornet. A traveler says: "I have seen a man who treats ordinary pain lightly roll on the ground in agony after being stung, and I know a horse so completely unaddled after getting into a grove of these trees that he rushed open mouthed at every one who approached him and had to be shot. Dogs when stung will rush about, whining piteously, biting pieces from the affected part."

### Doing Nature's Work.

In the year 1930 no less than 4,000 trees were planted in New York city under the auspices of the tree planting society of that town. Some complaint has arisen over the deadly effect of escaping gas upon the roots; but very few trees comparatively have perished from this cause.

### Trouble Begins.

AT THE SAME POINT WITH BUCHANAN PEOPLE AS ELSEWHERE

Trouble begins with the first backache. 'Tis serious trouble too, kidney trouble. Neglect means other pains more dangerous. Urinary disorders quickly follow. Doan's Kidney Pills cure all kidney ills.

Mr. George W. Closson, Prop. of the large Livery Stable and Hack Line, at 137-139 West Main St., and residing at 320 Territorial St., Benton Harbor, says: "Doan's Kidney Pills procured at Harry L. Bird's drug store have been used in my family and undoubted results were obtained. My wife first learned of them through her brother-in-law, Mr. J. P. Mitchell employed as Mail Clerk on the Michigan Central R. R. between Detroit and Chicago. He advised her to use them and they proved to be an excellent remedy. I heartily join Mrs. Closson in endorsing this valuable medicine. To any complaining of backache or any of the incidentals which follow in the wake of that far too prevalent complaint kidney disease, my advice is, use Doan's Kidney Pills."

Just such emphatic endorsement is plentiful in Buchanan. Call at W. N. Brodick's drug store and ask him what his customers report.

For sale by all dealers, price 50c. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no other.

### Glendora Lecture Course.

Glendora has been fortunate in securing as the second attraction on the Lecture Course, Frederick M. Blanchard, Professor of Public Speaking in the University of Chicago. His position, therefore, is sufficient to say that Glendora is to have a treat denied many larger villages. At the Baptist church, Friday evening, Jan. 16.

EVEN IF  
You had a  
**NECK**  
As long as this  
follow and had  
**SORE THROAT**  
ALL THE WAY DOWN  
**Tonsiline**  
WOULD QUICKLY CURE IT.

Tonsiline is the greatest throat remedy on earth. Tonsiline cures Sore Throat of all kinds very quickly, and is a positive, never-failing and speedy cure for Sore Mouth, Hoarseness and Quinsy. A small bottle of Tonsiline lasts longer than most any case of SORE THROAT. 25 and 50 cents at all druggists. GANTON, OHIO.

### MOTHERS & SISTERS

can now make  
**BEAUTIFUL CLOTHES**  
for the CHILDREN.

Full set of five patterns—a complete wardrobe—no two alike, for either boy or girl.  
25 cents for each set.  
10 cts. for single pattern.

Sets are made for each year up to the age of twelve. Each set, and single patterns, tells the amount of material required.  
No mistake can happen. No material is wasted.  
Up-to-the-minute in style.

Send for our catalogue, No. 4323. The pattern for this beautiful dress is taken from the four year set, but single patterns can be had in ages 4, 6, 8 and 10 years 10 cents each.

LITTLE FOLKS PATTERN CO.,  
26 W. 24th Street, NEW YORK CITY

Osmicure Medicinal Soap  
antiseptic, for infants, toilet, bath 25c

## DO YOU WANT HELP?

If so, try a "Want" Ad. in

### The Detroit Evening News

AND...  
**Morning Tribune.**

Thousands of people are waiting to supply you. They will read your "Want" to the number of half a million, and it is highly probable that among all these you can be suited. This is the cheapest way of supplying any want. The rate for both papers is only

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(Cash with Order.)

Try it and you will become a regular user of these "Want" columns whenever a want remains unfilled.

The Detroit Evening News and Morning Tribune are sold in every town and village in Michigan.

**THE EVENING NEWS ASSN.,**  
Detroit, Mich.

Do You Get the Detroit Sunday News-Tribune?

Michigan's greatest Sunday newspaper! Beautiful color effects, high-class miscellany, special articles, latest news, magnificent illustrations, etc.; 5 cents a copy.

### CHURCH NOTES AND NOTICES.

UNITED BRETHREN CHURCH, Rev. W. J. Tarrant, pastor. Sunday services: preaching, 10:30 and 7:00 p. m.; Sunday school, 11:30 a. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Rev. C. E. Marvin, Pastor. Sabbath services: preaching 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Christian Endeavor meeting 8:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening 7:30. P. I. are cordially invited.

METHODIST CHURCH.—Rev. W. J. Douglas, Pastor. Sunday services: preaching 10:30 a. m. 7:30 p. m. Sunday School 11:45 a. m. Epworth League 6:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday 7:30 p. m.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH.—Rev. E. R. Black, Pastor. Sunday services: preaching 10:30 a. m. 7:30 p. m. Sunday School 12 m. Senior Christian Endeavor 6:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday 7:30 p. m. Parsonage cor. 3rd and Detroit St.

ADVENT CHRISTIAN CHURCH.—Rev. Chas. Shook, Pastor. Preaching at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School 11:45 a. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30. Cottage prayer meeting Tuesday evening at 7:30. Strangers always welcome.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH, corner Oak and Second Sts. Rev. J. R. Niergarth Pastor. Residence 47 Main St. Preaching at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School 11:45 a. m. Young People's Alliance every Sunday at 6:30 p. m. Prayer service Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. All cordially welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE—Society hold services at Grand Army Hall every Sunday at 10:45 a. m. Sunday School at 12, and Wednesday evening service at 8 o'clock. All are cordially invited to attend.

Lodges and Society Meetings and Events

BUCHANAN LODGE I.O.O.F. No. 75 meets every Tuesday evening at 7:30 p. m. N. J. Slater, N. G.; Claude Glover, Sec.

PATRICIANS COURT No. 5 meets each 2nd and 4th Wednesday evenings of every month.

MODERN WOODMEN OF AMERICA. Meetings 1st and 3rd Friday evenings of each month. W. F. Runner, Clerk.

KNIGHTS OF THE MACCABEES. Meetings 1st and 3rd Tuesday evenings of each month. J. B. Peters, Record Keeper.

LADIES OF THE MACCABEES. meetings 2nd and 4th Tuesday evenings of each month. Mrs. Millie East R. K.

ROYAL NEIGHBORS. Meetings 2nd and 4th Friday evenings of each month at M. W. A. Hall. Recorder Mrs. W. F. Runner.

BUCHANAN LODGE No. 68 A. F. & A. M. holds its regular meetings on or before the first full moon of each month. Steven Scott W. M. E. S. Roe Sec'y.

BUCHANAN LODGE No. 98. A. O. U. W. meets the 3rd and 4th Saturday evening of each month.

DODGE LODGE No. 40 D. O. H. meets the 2nd and 4th Thursday afternoons of each month.

HOOK AND LADDER Co.—Meets 3rd Wednesday of each month at 7:30 at the Hose House.

BUCHANAN HOSE Co. No. 1—Meets 1st Wednesday of each month at the Hose House at 7:30 p. m.  
F. W. ELDRIDGE, Sec'y.

## DIRECTORY.

Buchanan Township and  
Village Officers : : : :

Township Officers

Supervisor..... J. L. Richards  
Clerk..... Geo. H. Batchelor  
Treasurer..... Herbert Roe  
Highway Com..... Wm. Dement  
Health officer..... Dr. E. O. Colvin

Village Officers

President..... Geo. H. Black  
Clerk..... Glenn E. Smith  
Treasurer..... W. W. Treat  
Assessor..... J. C. Wenger  
Col of Water Tax..... John C. Dick  
Health Officer..... Dr. Orville Curtis  
Board of Review { John W. Beistle  
John M. Rough  
Attorney..... A. A. Worthington  
Chief Fire Dept..... Frank P. Barnes  
Marshal and St. Com..... John Camp  
Special Police..... John Peters  
Trustees Com Council. Dr. O. Curtis  
Chas Bishop, C. D. Kent, Chas Pears,  
Henry F. Kingery, Dr. R. Henderson.

Republican Township Committee.  
A. A. Worthington, D. E. Hinman,  
Herbert Roe.

## Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus Railway Co. Time Table.

EFFECTIVE SUNDAY, DEC. 14, 1902.

### Week Day Service

Leave Benton Harbor 7:00 a. m. and 4:00 p. m.  
Berrien Springs 8:10 a. m. and 5:10 p. m.  
Arrive Buchanan 8:10 a. m. and 5:10 p. m.  
Leave Buchanan 9:45 a. m. and 6:35 p. m.  
Berrien Springs 10:30 a. m. and 6:05 p. m.  
Arrive Benton Harbor 11:15 a. m. and 6:50 p. m.

### Sunday Service

Leave Benton Harbor 8:30 a. m. and 3:45 p. m.  
Berrien Springs 9:45 a. m. and 4:30 p. m.  
Arrive Buchanan 9:15 a. m. and 6:00 p. m.  
Leave Buchanan 9:45 a. m. and 6:35 p. m.  
Berrien Springs 10:15 a. m. and 6:05 p. m.  
Arrive Benton Harbor 11:00 a. m. and 6:50 p. m.

Train leaving Benton Harbor at 7:30 a. m. is the early morning train for Chicago.

Train leaving Benton Harbor at 8:45 p. m. Sundays and 4:00 p. m. week days makes close connection at Buchanan for all points on the Michigan Central Ry.

For further information, rates, etc., apply Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus general offices, Benton Harbor.

### BUSINESS CARDS

D. L. E. PECK, Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon, Office and Residence on Oak St Buchanan, Mich.

ORVILLE CURTIS, M. D., Physician and Surgeon Office over Roe's Hardware. Telephone 33, Buchanan, Mich.

ROBERT HENDERSON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Office, Rought's Opera House Block, Residence, No. 90 Front Street. Calls answered all hours of the day and night.

Dr. E. O. Colvin,  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON  
Telephone from office to house accessible from the street at all hours of day or night. Office over Garmer & Carmer's shoe store. Residence, 15 Cayuga Street.

J. Asa Garland, M. D.,  
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.  
Office—Roe Block, Front Street.  
Residence—Front St. opp. Presbyterian church  
Bell Phone 84

## Perroll & Son

### Funeral Directors

Hahn's old stand, Oak street  
Phone 118. BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN

## DO YOU GO TO SOUTH BEND?

Get your meals at  
**Roger's Restaurant**  
2d Floor. 116 W. Washington St.

DR. JESSE FILMAR  
DENTIST  
OFFICE—POST-OFFICE-BLOCK.  
Nitrous Oxide Gas Given in Extracting Teeth.  
BELL PHONE 99.

## RICHARDS & EMERSON

### UNDERTAKERS,

FRONT ST., BUCHANAN, MICH.  
Calls answered day or night.

## MICHIGAN CENTRAL

"The Niagara Falls Route."

### TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE BUCHANAN.

Detroit Night Express, No. 8..... 12:45 A. M.  
Chicago & Kalamazoo Accom., No. 15 5:58 A. M.  
Train No. 14..... 5:19 P. M.  
Train No. 34 due about 7:15 p. m. will stop to let off Chicago passengers.

### TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE BUCHANAN.

Fast East No. 5..... 5:45 A. M.  
Chicago & Kalamazoo Accom., No. 15 5:58 A. M.  
Vail, No. 5..... 8:40 P. M.  
Train No. 33..... 3:15 p. m.

O. W. ROGERS, G. P. & T. A.

## SOUTH BEND FOUNDRY CO.,

SOUTH BEND, IND.  
make all kinds of Grey Iron, Building, Street and Machine

## CASTINGS

Dr. Pattern, Buckenorth and Machine Work,  
SASH WEIGHTS, ETC.

**35 VARIETIES OF  
PERFUME**

Sole Agents for  
**COLGATE'S  
PERFUMES**

In bulk or bottles.  
Some of the new odors  
now in stock are: ::  
Jockey, Dactylic, Patch-  
ouly, Monad Violet.

Sole agents for Bunte  
Bros. & Sporch's Fine  
Candies in pound and  
half pound boxes.

**DR. E. S. DODD & SON,**  
DRUGGISTS AND  
BOOKSELLERS, ::  
**BUCHANAN, MICH.**

**Pleasing  
Eatables**

So many people speak of our per-  
fect bread that they often overlook the  
other excellent products of our bake-  
shop. In addition to standard, full  
weight loaves of fine bread, we supply  
nicest dainties to please your guests and  
satisfy you. Cakes to order if you  
want them.

**Van's Bakery.**  
BUCHANAN, MICH.

**LOCAL NOTES**

Tinware W. H. Keller.  
Granite ware W. H. Keller.  
Snow shovels W. H. Keller.  
Sale on lamps W. H. Keller.  
5¢ and 10¢ counter W. H. Keller  
Hats at cost. Mrs. H. O. Weaver  
Lion coffee 11c. a lb. at Del Jordan's  
Grocery Phone 16.  
Frank Blodget has moved in John  
Jarvis' residence.  
J. H. Hankins is moving in with  
"Dad" Barmore for the winter.  
6 lbs dark brown sugar 25c. a  
Del Jordan's Grocery Phone 16.  
1 lb. good coffee 9c., 6 lbs. for 50c.  
at Del Jordan's Grocery Phone 16  
Miss Dot Redden, who has been ill  
is improving, and now is thought to  
be out of danger  
The C. W. B. M. Auxiliary will  
meet at the home of Mrs. Dr. J. M.  
Roe, Oak street, next Tuesday at 2.30  
P. M.  
"King Dodo" company, consisting  
of 53 people and a carload of bag-  
gage, passed through Buchanan Wed-  
nesday enroute to Benton Harbor.  
E. L. Mandlin, P. M. at New Car-  
lisle and Editor and Proprietor of the  
New Carlisle Gazette with his fore-  
man, Mr. Evans was in Buchanan this  
week.

Regular Review of East Hive No.  
19 Tuesday evening, practice this  
evening (Saturday) Friday night in-  
stallation of officers, each member  
bring one guest.

Mrs. F. D. Poyser, who has been ill  
for some time is at the home of her  
mother in Cassopolis and her friends  
will be glad to know she is improv-  
ing. Her husband will go to Cass  
opolis to visit with her over Sunday.

Coonley's Cough Balsam is the  
only cough cure that is tonic and  
laxatives, working off a cold and  
stopping the cough at once. Pleas-  
ant to take, particularly recommend-  
ed for children. Price 25c and 50c  
at Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son's.

**Osmicure Ointment Heals**  
Eczema, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, Piles, 25c, 50c

For sale a good horse, H. P. Binns'  
Magnet Store.

Send the RECORD to your friends it  
is cheaper than letter writing.

Rev. Tarrent moved this week in  
the house of Mrs. Sarah Scott on Oak  
St.

Mr. Harry Berry and family has  
moved into part of Mrs. Lily File's  
house on Oak Street.

Elder Baldwin, of Mo., will preach  
in the Christian church Sunday  
morning and evening.

Parkinson, 1st door east of Roe's  
hardware, will do your shoe repair-  
ing promptly and neatly. "That's  
So." 7-81

Frank Sutherland, section hand on  
the M. C. R. R. has moved in Mrs.  
Fisher's house formerly occupied by  
Mr. Ed Covell's family.

Mrs. David Murphy of 4th Street  
who has been critically ill for four  
months is now gaining somewhat  
Dr. Curtis is attending her case.

Evangelist services have been in  
progress the past week, at the Advent  
church. Elder Bloom from Montic-  
ello, Wisconsin is assisting in the  
services.

Mrs. A. A. Amnden, Mrs. Chas.  
Smith and daughters, Alvin Godfrey,  
Edgar Ham, Mrs. Velma Boyer and  
little daughter were guests of Mr. and  
Mrs. Jay Godfrey for dinner on New  
Year's Day.

Mr. Harvey Hedrick, engineer for  
the M. B. H. & C. R. R., was married  
Dec. 18, 1902, to Miss Nora Campbell,  
both of Benton Harbor. Their many  
friends in Buchanan extend to them  
wishes for a long and happy life.

Mr. Jacob Miller celebrated his 79th  
birthday on New Year's Day, and  
had a delightful party of friends pres-  
ent with him to spend the day.  
There were twenty guests, children,  
grand children, great grand children  
and a few others not relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Rough enter-  
tained the ladies of Winona Club  
and their gentleman friends at Pro-  
gressive Euchre Wednesday evening.  
The prizes were won by Mrs. R. P.  
Blake and Miss Kit Kingery and the  
Consolation prizes by Mrs. G. E.  
Smith and Mr. John Lister

**Record Subscribers.**

We acknowledge the receipt of  
subscriptions from the following out  
of town subscribers:

Stella French, Mexico New York;  
Sophia Feather, Hinchman Mich.;  
Mrs. Helen Green, Minneapolis, Minn.;  
Mrs. C. E. Fish, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs.  
F. H. Fritzer, South Bend, Ind.; Mrs.  
J. N. Denand, Aline, Oklohoma; Chas.  
Rodeen, Glendora; R. F. Kompass,  
Niles, Mich.; Mr. C. F. Clark, Spring  
Valley, Wyo.; Horace Wagner, Mont-  
ery, Cal.; Mrs. Jennie Howe, Salem, O.;  
Ward Rhodes, Belfast, N. Y.; Mrs.  
H. L. Lister, Bay St. Louis, Miss.;  
John Jarvis, Encampment, Wyo.

**PERSONAL.**

Mrs. Annie Warner, of Niles, was  
in town Tuesday.

Mr. Bert Marsh is spending a few  
days in Cassopolis.

Miss Lucy Miller was a Niles vis-  
itor Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Spaulding were  
Sawyer visitors Tuesday.

Arthur Raven, of Kalamazoo, was  
visiting friends in town Sunday.

Mrs. S. W. Van Meter is spend-  
ing several weeks in Tiffin, O., with  
a sister.

Mr. E. Jay Rickerson's father  
from Paw-Paw paid him a visit this  
week.

Mr. H. C. Storm, of Benton Har-  
bor, is a guest for a few days at the  
home of I. H. Dodd.

Dr. Garland went to Chicago a few  
days ago returning with his wife who  
spent the holidays there.

Miss Edna Hayden spent the holi-  
days in DeKalb and Oregon, Ill., and  
returned home last Friday.

Mr. Geo. East has returned to Or-  
chard Lake Military School after a  
visit with relatives and friends.

Miss Lucy Spaulding returned  
home Tuesday after spending a week  
with friends and relatives in Sawyer.

Miss Edna Spaulding of Sawye  
is spending a few days with her  
parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Spauld-  
ing.

Jerry D. Lyon, so well and favor-  
ably known in Buchanan, is an em-  
ployer of Marshall Field & Co., in  
their retail department.

Mr. E. K. Bowers, of Charleston,  
W. Va., made a flying visit to his  
mother, Mrs. Blanch Bowers and  
grandmother, Mrs. Susan H. Smith.

New things in tablet paper, Binns'  
Magnet Store.

Everything in School and Office  
Supplies Binns' Magnet Store.

If you really want a fine cracker try  
"Perfection Wafers." At all grocers.

Blank books, Order books, memor-  
andums Stock Complete, Binns' Mag-  
net Store.

When doctors fail try Burdock  
Blood Bitters. Cures dyspepsia, con-  
stipation; invigorates the whole sys-  
tem.

Coonley's Beef, Iron and Wine  
with Nervine brought my wife right  
out last year; give me two more  
bottles for my father." Elmer Haw-  
blitz, Lakeville, Ind. Large bot-  
les 50c at Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son's.

Mail subscriptions solicited for pa-  
pers and Magazines. We will dupli-  
cate any offer made: ask for our great  
combination offer Branch of Grum-  
ianux Agency H. P. Binns' Manager.

Scratch, scratch, scratch, unable  
to attend to business during the  
day, or sleep at night. Itching  
piles—horrible plague. Doan's Oint-  
ment cures. Never fails At any  
drug store, 50 cents.

Jewelry, Watches, Clock, Chains  
etc. Binns' Magnet Store.

**New Century Comfort.**

Millions are daily finding a world  
of comfort in Bucklen's Arnica Salve.  
It kills pain from Burns, Scalds, Cuts,  
Bruises; conquers Ulcers and Fever  
Sores and Felons; removes Corns and  
Warts. Best Pile cure on earth.  
Only 25c at W. N. Brodrick's drug  
store.

**TUNISON'S NEW INDEXED WALL  
ATLAS.**

Of The State, Nation, and Globe.

Is a compilation of information  
geographical, historical and statisti-  
cal. It is of value to any intelligent  
man of ambition, it is of value to any  
mother for her children's sakes. It  
is worth money to the farmer, for the  
intelligence it breathes about all the  
world. It is worth much to the man  
of war or peace; on the picturesques-  
ness of the lands of the Boers or the  
Philippino's It is a handy reference  
to the fancier who must have the  
latest and best. It is useful to the  
politician the Statesman, orator,  
statistician, minister and educator,  
for the facts that can be gleaned  
from no other space in time so short.

The business man needs it as he  
needs his ledger. The home needs it  
to transform the four wall into an  
university, for the children and par-  
ents alike. It is ready reference that  
far exceeds anything that could be  
gotten into a score of Books of such  
as libraries are made. This new In-  
dexed Wall Atlas given away FREE  
with the RECORD Postage tube,  
and packing. 10¢ extra if sent by  
mail.

15 Buchanan people attended King  
Dodo at Benton Harbor on Wende-  
day Evening

C. Bell has opened a shoe and har-  
ness repairing shop, over Smith's Cig-  
arette factory, also harness cleaning will  
be done at very reasonable prices; he  
asks a trial. He will please you.

**Bertrand Township Taxes.**

I will be at the First National  
Bank, Buchanan, on Dec. 20, 27, Jan.  
8, 10, 17. Dayton, Dec. 19, 26, Jan.  
9. Niles City Bank, Dec. 17, 24, and  
31.

WESLEY SWARTZ, Tp. Treas.

**Heads Should Never Ache.**

Never endure this trouble. Use at  
once the remedy that stopped it for  
Mrs. N. A. Webster, of Winnie, Va.  
She writes, "Dr King's New Life  
Pills wholly cured me of sick head  
aches I had suffered from for two  
years." Cure Headache, Constipation  
and Biliousness. 25c at W. N. Brod-  
rick's drug store.

**Are You Going West?**

Beginning February 15th, continu-  
ing every day thereafter until April  
30th, there will be a special rate to  
all points in Washington, Oregon,  
Idaho, Montana and British Colum-  
bia. For maps, rates, routes and  
other information write at once to H.  
W. Steinhoff, District Pass. Agent,  
Wisconsin Central Railway, Saginaw,  
(W. S.) Michigan.

**Important to Mothers.**

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA,  
a safe and sure remedy for infants and children,  
and see that it

Bears the  
Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*  
In Use For Over 30 Years.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought.

**Latest Fashion Notes**

Our illustration shows a waist of  
white glace taffeta, with elaborate de-  
corations of applique on a fancy sailor  
collar extending over the tops of the  
sleeves, which display elaborate trim-  
ming of novelty blue and white silk  
braid, diminutive buttons and ap-  
pliques. The waist is in plaited effect  
adorned with braid and buttons, and  
the salient feature is a royal blue  
Sappho satin neck scarf with fringes



of white chenille. Turnovers of  
cuffs to match, and a belt stitched  
with Corticelli silk and crossed at the  
back in oddly-shaped postillions, com-  
plete this very dainty bodice.

The separate waist has by no means  
met with the relegation to the back-  
ground prophesied for it. By a  
gradual evolution from an article of  
severe lines to one of artistic shaping  
it has established itself as a necessity  
and is not only constructed in fancy  
silk, all over laces, and thin wooleus,  
but is also made in materials to match  
the skirt for general street wear.  
The shirt-waist suits in moire, taffeta  
and velvet are an embodiment of both  
style and art. Dark blue, black, and  
the neutral shades in brown are the  
preferred colors for these costumes.

**30 CLUB.**

The ladies of the 30 Club met with  
Mrs. Cora Rough Wednesday Jan 7  
Mrs. Gertrude Garland had charge  
of the history lesson. There were no  
papers for the afternoon but Mrs.  
Hattie Kingery entertained the ladies  
with a very pleasing recitation.

Matters of business were discussed  
and after many interesting current  
events were given; the ladies adjourn-  
ed to meet with Mrs. Garland next  
week.

If you need fine shoe repairing call  
at Parkinson's 1st door east of Roe's  
hardware store. "That's So" 7-31

**F. C. and American  
Beauty Corsets**

All styles—all  
colors. This war-  
rant with every  
pair "Money re-  
funded after four  
weeks' trial if cor-  
set is not satisfac-  
tory."  
Sold by reputable  
dealers every  
where in America.

Look for these Trade Marks—  
the signs of quality.

**Kalamazoo Corset  
Company Makers,  
Kalamazoo, Michigan**

SOLD BY  
**B. R. Desenberg & Bro.**

**WARM MEALS  
25 CENTS**  
ONE DOOR NORTH EXPRESS OFFICE  
**MRS. C. CROTHER**

**FRANK M. CHAPEL and  
HENRY L. SEYBERT  
HORSE SHOEING AND  
BLACKSMITHING**  
Rear of Slater's wagon shop, Front St.

Benton Harbor Abstract Co.—Abstracts of  
Title. Real estate mortgage loans. Of-  
fice, 212 Water St., Benton Harbor, Mich.

**Special Low Prices  
on Horse Blankets,  
Robes and Mittens.**



**E. S. ROE,**  
The Hardware Man.

The History by Miss Ida M. Tarbell which began in  
the NOVEMBER McCLURE'S is the

**Great Story of  
Standard Oil.**

"Miss Tarbell's work is of unequalled importance as a 'document' of the  
day. Her story has live men in it; they suffer and work and win and lose  
their battles with the verisimilitude that removes the tale from the dry state-  
ment and clothes it with the color of human interest and the vivid rainbow  
garment of human sympathy. \* \* \* The results of her work are likely to be  
far-reaching; she is writing unfinished history."—Boston Globe.  
"An absorbing and illuminating contribution to the trust question."—  
Chicago Inter-Ocean.  
"The most important announcement made by any magazine."—N. Y.  
Journal.

For other great features of 1903  
send for our prospectus. :: ::

**McCLURE'S.**

10 cents a copy. \$1.00 a year. Send us the dollar, at 145 East 25th  
Street, New York, or subscribe through your dealer.



From the top of the tops to the bottom of the bottoms

Leather—solid leather—  
nothing but honest makes  
—stylish shapes—combined

Where?  
Here.  
When?  
All the time.

Wet days and cold quite often from now on  
Suitable Shoes are Sensible Shoes.

We can sell you footwear that isn't afraid of  
the wet—and effect a saving for you in price if it  
can be done.

**Carmar & Carmar.**  
BUCHANAN, MICH.

**Bottled Hot Water.**

Hot water held captive in a rubberhot water bottle stays hot for  
hours. This is a modern appliance that meets a dozen needs in every home.  
Heat—steady, persistent, bearable heat—cures toothache, neuralgia, and  
most kinds of pain. A hot water bottle will reduce inflammation and relieve  
strains and swellings. Good to keep a poultice warm or to keep your feet  
warm these frosty nights.

Have a good one or none. Our prices for the  
best grade are very reasonable. :: :: ::

**W. F. RUNNER,**  
Corner Druggist.

## UNION ON THE DEFENSE

Lively Incident of the Investigation of the Strike in the Anthracite Regions.

GRAY AND MITCHELL IN ARGUMENT

On the Question of the U. M. W.'s Responsibility for the Reign of Terror.

Philadelphia, Jan. 9.—A feature of the proceeding before the coal strike commission yesterday was the exception taken by President Mitchell to a remark made by Chairman Gray that he would like to see the miners' union come up out of the mire into the sunlight. The miners' president said the union should not be indicted unless a connection could be shown between it and acts of lawlessness. The head of the commission replied that he did not wish to indict the organization, but hoped it would disentangle itself entirely from the violence and lawlessness committed during the strike.

**Parker Raises an Issue.**  
The Mitchell incident was brought about by Commissioner Parker. Anthony Ferguson, of Mahanoy City, outside foreman at the North Mahanoy colliery, of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company, testified that he was beaten while on his way to the work; that he recognized two of his assailants as union men, and that they were prosecuted and convicted. Parker asked the witness if the men were expelled from the union for what they had done, but the foreman did not know. Mitchell has stated on the witness stand that all members of the union found guilty of crime are expelled from the union.

**U. M. W. Official Did Not Know.**  
Noting the interest the commission took in Parker's question the lawyers for the non-union men called on Terrence Ginley, a member of the executive board of the union in the district where the assault was committed, for the information desired. Ginley said he did not know whether the local union to which the men belonged took any action, and he went on to give a long explanation of how the local unions and individual strikers used every means to disperse crowds and help maintain the peace. The actions taken by the local unions, he said, was principally advisory.

**GRAY'S IDEA OF DISCIPLINE**

Should Be Executed by the Society — Mitchell Enters the Discussion.

Chairman Gray then asked: "Do you wait for conviction by the civil authorities before disciplining your men? Do you think you can have effective discipline unless you make investigations yourself and bring the men up and punish them in some way? I ask you, as a member of the order, and as a man who would be glad to see your order come up out of the mire and the clouds that are around the baser parts of it into the sunlight, and into the air of free government and a free country."

"If it is proven that our men have committed acts of violence there is no question about our disciplining them," replied the witness.

Then followed a discussion over the Shenandoah riot and the killing of a man, and in reply to Mitchell's remark that it was not the miners who did it, Chairman Gray said: "But there was a crowd, and as yet I have heard no evidence of a disciplining voice in that mob. No man there said: 'Shame on the cowards!'"

The witness said the union would prove that union men tried to prevent the riots. To which Judge Gray replied he hoped so. There was a further discussion on this subject and then Mitchell arose and said to Chairman Gray: "I do not know whether I quite understood you in expressing yourself to the witness as to your solicitude for the organization, that it should rise above the mire or that part of it should rise above the mire."

Chairman Gray: "Perhaps I may have been misunderstood. It was not an unfriendly wish that was expressed. I said I hoped it would lift itself out of the mire and of the conditions created by these things which have been testified to, around its baser parts."

**"GREATER JURY" ALSO SITTING**

Mitchell Tells the Judge, and the Two Have an Argument.

Mitchell in reply said that while the commission is going to determine all the questions that are being presented here there is a greater jury passing upon the attitude of the strikers. "As to the action of our organization and the position of the coal operators," he said, "there is no doubt in my mind that many of the witnesses are brought here—and do not come as witnesses ordinarily do—to testify against the strikers and indirectly against the United Mine Workers. It does seem to me until there is some connection shown between the United Mine Workers of America and acts of lawlessness the organization should not be placed under any indictment at all."

Chairman Gray said that he did not wish Mitchell to understand that anything he said indicted the organization. "I did hope," continued the commissioner, "that it would disentangle itself entirely from these scenes of violence and lawlessness with which the strike was attended. They may have been exaggerated, as you contend. I am not passing upon that now. We have heard isolated instances of out-

rage which we must all admit. We are not saying that the organization is responsible for every act of violence, and we only wanted to see whether the organization has interested itself in maintaining the order which you have advised, and whether it has disciplined those who actually were convicted of disorder."

Mitchell said he did not know that any member of the union had been expelled, and added that until men are convicted of violation of law the organization had no right to expel them and thus prejudice their case before the trial court. Chairman Gray said that Mitchell's point was well taken as far as concerns these under indictment, but what he wanted to know was whether any of these men were called upon who had been notoriously engaged in illegal acts and whether they were subjected to due discipline by the organization. Mitchell made no reply to this and the incident ended.

**ANOTHER CONTROVERSY COMES UP**

Clear Cut Issue Between the Commission and the Miners' Counsel.

Witness Ginley further testified that witnesses were averse to coming before the commission because they were afraid of losing their positions. He told of one instance where a man was refused work because he appeared before the arbitrators, and the commission made a note of it and said an investigation would be made. The witness, in reply to Commissioner Wright, said that many of the coal and iron police were of bad character. Some had served time in jail and were hired as guards as soon as liberated from prison.

The commissioners and the lawyers for the miners became involved in a discussion as to whether an organization had a right to expel a man for committing a crime. Darrow thought no organization should throw a man out no more than a Christian church. Daniel McCarthy, another lawyer for the miners, said there was no law that would warrant the union expelling a man for committing a misdemeanor. He was stopped by Chairman Gray, who said: "We are not the United Mine Workers of America, and we perhaps have no right to criticize them, but the commission, as long as they are brought face to face with that, think differently about it."

Mitchell was called to the stand and testified that the three men who were convicted of killing a man at Nanticoke were not members of the union when they committed the crime. They were ex-members, because they had failed to pay their dues. In reply to a question Mitchell said that the union had spent nearly \$400,000 in relieving the distress among the 30,000 to 40,000 strikers who were not members of the union.

The testimony given yesterday was along the same line as that presented Wednesday. Many witnesses told of personal attacks upon them, the dynamiting of their houses, destruction of property by strikers, and expulsion of non-union men from societies. The lawyers for the miners called the attention of the commission to the fact that President Baer and John Markle told President Roosevelt that twenty-one murders were committed during the strike, and they wanted the operators to prove the assertion. Chairman Gray said the commission also wanted them to prove the statement.

**VENEZUELA YIELDS TO FORCE**

That Is the Way a Caracas Telegram Puts Her Agreement to Arbitrate with the Allies.

Caracas, Jan. 9.—After two stormy meetings of the cabinet all the conditions set forth in the replies of the powers to President Castro's last proposals in the matter of settling the Venezuelan dispute through arbitration have been accepted by the Venezuelan government. The government considers these conditions to be unjust, but declares it is obliged to yield to force.

The Venezuelan answer was delivered at the United States legation here at noon yesterday. The conditions of the powers cover cash payments to the allies and guarantees for the payment of the balance of their claims. It can be said on good authority that the question of raising the existing blockade will not be considered.

**Senate and House in Brief.**

Washington, Jan. 9.—Yesterday the senate again discussed the Vest resolution requesting the finance committee to report a bill removing the duty on anthracite coal and Aldrich replied to some of the criticisms of Vest last Tuesday. The resolution went over and the statehood bill was discussed. A lot of bills of local importance were passed. An executive session was held and adjournment taken to Monday.

The house passed the Philippine constabulary bill. During the debate Maddox of Georgia suggested that General Funston would make an elegant chief of police.

**Killed by a Freight Train.**

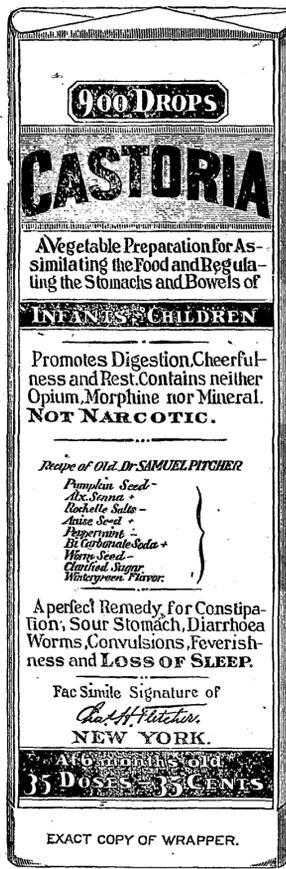
Wheaton, Minn., Jan. 9.—Ole Johnson and two other farmers, living near Dumont, were found dead yesterday in a snow drift by the railroad track, a mile north of Dumont. It is supposed they were lost in the snow and killed by a freight train.

**Leading Merchant Burned to Death.**

Cherokee, Ia., Jan. 9.—John Miller, leading merchant of Larrabee, was burned to death Wednesday night, the flames communicating to his night clothes from a kerosene lamp.

**Confirmed by the Senate.**

Washington, Jan. 9.—The senate yesterday confirmed the appointments of T. C. Elliott, of Cairo, Ills., and Richard W. Burt, of Peoria, Ills., as surveyors of customs.



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