

# BUCHANAN RECORD.

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## NEW PARTY IS BORN

Allied People's Is the Name Given It by Those Who Stand Sponsor.

BUT TWO PARTIES ALLIED AS YET

Leaders Look for the Others of the General Opposition to Join—Organization Plans.

Louisville, Ky., April 4.—Under the name of the Allied People's Party of the United States a new political organization was formed here yesterday composed of reform elements opposed to the Democratic and Republican parties. The platform of the new organization embodies the platform adopted at the conference held in Kansas City last September, when a call for a convention was issued, "to unite reform forces against plutocracy." It reaffirms the spirit of the declarations of principles adopted at the national conventions of the People's party in St. Louis, Omaha and Cincinnati, and the demand for the initiative and referendum and the government ownership of all public utilities are its principal planks.

Party Has Hopes of Growth.

While the People's party, Fusion Populists, Socialists, Referendum League, Union Labor party, Public Ownership party of St. Louis, Prohibition party and United Christian party were represented on the floor of the convention by accredited or by volunteer delegates, only two national organizations—the People's party and the Public Ownership party—had given their delegates any authority to form an alliance. It is the hope, however, of the Allied People's party that other reform forces will later decide to unite with the new organization.

Dominated by the Populists.

The convention was practically dominated by the People's party. At times discussions of a lively nature took place, and for a while it seemed as though the movement was about to fall owing to unwillingness of a number of People's party delegates to make any concessions to the other reform forces present.

Plan of Organization Adopted.

Under the plan of organization adopted the national committee of the People's party, with Jo A. Parker as its chairman, will remain intact, with the addition of three more members from Missouri who will have one-half of a vote apiece until the next national convention, this being a concession to the reform forces of that state. This committee will have power to call a national convention, and its headquarters will be situated wherever the chairman desires, except three months before an election, when they will be in St. Louis.

Basis of Representation.

The national committee will be composed of three members from each state and territory, and an executive committee of seven will be selected from the country at large every four years at a national convention. The basis of representation will be five delegates-at-large from each state and territory and one additional delegate for every thousand voters based on the vote at the preceding national election.

MONEY PLANK OF THE PLATFORM

Greenback Doctrine of the Seventies—Union Label Is Favored.

In the platform the demand for initiative and referendum is found in both the preamble and platform. In the plank on money the platform favors "scientific money, based upon the entire wealth of the people of the nation," and not redeemable in any specific commodity, but to be "legal tender for all debts, public and private, and to be issued by the government only, and without the intervention of banks, sufficient in quantity to meet the requirements of commerce."

A resolution was passed condemning the action of Third Assistant Postmaster General Madden for alleged discrimination against reform papers, and asking for his dismissal. Another resolution adopted urges that the members of the Allied People's party demand the union label on all goods purchased by them. Still another resolution was one expressing regret at the death of ex-Governor Waite, of Colorado.

A mass meeting was held last night at Liederkranz hall in the interest of union labor. The principal speaker was H. Gaylord Wilshire, known as the "Millionaire Socialist," formerly of New York, but now of Toronto, Canada, who made an extended speech on "Socialism," during which he explained the principles of the Socialists, which, he argued, would eventually solve the problems agitating the reform forces of the country.

Other speakers of the evening were S. L. Mozier, of the Single Tax League, of St. Louis; George H. Shibley, of New York, chairman of the Non-Partisan Federation for Majority Rule; Nathaniel Eaton, of St. Louis, national organizer of Missouri; S. L. Scott, of the Public Ownership party, of St. Louis; A. A. Gebhard, president of Cigar Makers' union No. 44, of St. Louis, and Mrs. Marion Todd, of Detroit.

Death of Adjutant General Reese.

Springfield, Ill., April 8.—Adjutant-General Kasper N. Reese died at 1:45 this morning, of pneumonia, aged 60 years.

During the civil war he served in Missouri and Illinois, volunteer regi-

ments. He was appointed brigadier general of the Second Illinois National Guard brigade in 1877, and was adjutant general from 1891 to 1893, under Governor Pifer, and from 1897 to the time of his death under Governors Tanner and Yates. He leaves a widow, two daughters and one son.

Powderly Resigns His Position.

Washington, April 8.—The resignation of Hon. Terrence V. Powderly as commissioner general of immigration has been placed in the hands of the president. Powderly is to be succeeded in office by Frank P. Sargent.

Big Fire at Chesterton, Ind.

Chesterton, Ind., April 8.—A fire which broke out at 10 o'clock at night and was not under control until 2 o'clock in the morning, destroyed half of the entire town. South Bend and Laporte were telegraphed to for help, and an engine and one fire company were brought here on a special train from Laporte, but the fire was under control before they arrived. The entire male population of the town turned out to fight the flames. Among the buildings destroyed were the postoffice and one hotel. The loss is estimated at between \$50,000 and \$100,000.

President Draper Injured.

Champaign, Ill., April 8.—President Andrew S. Draper of the University of Illinois and Mrs. Draper were thrown from their carriage while out driving and as a result the president's left leg was broken above the knee. Mrs. Draper escaped with a severe jarring and several bruises and scratches.

Did Not Even Spare the Boy.

Mobile, Ala., April 7.—Martin Cochran and his son, a boy of 12 years, were shot by an unknown man at night in a barn at their home, four miles north of Mobile. Both father and son are believed to be fatally wounded.

LATE FIGHT WITH THE BOERS

Story of the Battle at Doornbalt Farm—Heavy Loss on Both Sides in Killed and Wounded.

Klerksdorp, Transvaal Colony, April 7.—Details received of the battle at Doornbalt Farm, March 31, in which the British had three officers and twenty-four men killed and sixteen officers and 131 men wounded, while the Boers had 137 men killed or wounded, show that quite 2,000 Boers opened a strong attack from different points with three guns and a pom-pom. This attack was made at a moment when the British had left their luggage in a laager in charge of the Canadian contingent and were galloping across the open plain with the intention of capturing a Boer convoy which had been discovered five miles ahead.

The British retired steadily and, having dismounted, opened a return fusillade on the Boers. While the luggage in charge of the Canadians was sent for the British formed a camp and started digging trenches. The shelling of the Boers stampeded the mules and caused confusion, but otherwise it was not very effective, as many shells failed to explode. The Canadians' front was attacked in strong numbers, but they gallantly repelled every attempt made by the Boers to break through.

One party of the Canadians fought until all were killed or wounded, and the last of their party, although mortally wounded, emptied two bandoliers of cartridges at the enemy and then broke his rifle. The fighting was severe and general for many three hours, but after the British had entrenched and the guns got into action the forces repelled numerous and determined attacks made under the personal exhortations of the Boer leaders. Toward night the fire gradually ceased and the Boers retired.

London, April 8.—A dispatch from Lord Kitchener, dated from Pretoria, says Commandant Kritzinger, who was captured by General French at Hanover Road, Cape Colony, Dec. 17 last, and who has been tried by court martial on the charge of having committed four murders in addition to train wrecking and cruelty to prisoners, has been acquitted and is being treated as an ordinary prisoner of war.

DEATH OF LORD KIMBERLEY

Distinguished Liberal Leader Who Had Held Many Important Places in England During Fifty Years.

London, April 8.—Lord Kimberley, the Liberal statesman, who had been ill for some time past, is dead.

Lord Kimberley was the leader of the Liberal party in the British peerage. He was a member of each ministry while Gladstone was premier, and the last survivor of Gladstone's cabinets. Lord Kimberley was born in 1827 and succeeded his grandfather in the barony of Wodehouse in 1846. He took office under a Liberal government at an early age, becoming under-secretary for foreign affairs in 1852. He was envoy extraordinary to Russia from 1856 to 1858, and upon his return again filled the office of under-secretary for foreign affairs.

In 1864 he accepted the office of under-secretary for India, and from 1861 to 1866 he was viceroy of Ireland. From 1868 to 1870 he was lord privy seal, and was secretary of state for the colonies from the last mentioned date until February, 1874, and again from 1880 to 1882. In 1882 Mr. Gladstone appointed him secretary of state for India, and again in 1892, when he held the post until 1894. In Mr. Gladstone's last government Lord Kimberley was lord president of the council, as well as secretary for India, and until Lord Rosebery's succession to the premiership he was leader of the Liberal peerage, being again elected to that position under the present regime.

## DEATH IS THE WINNER

Gets the Decision at a Game of Foot Ball Played at Glasgow.

HIS PRIZE IS A SCORE OF DEAD

With 250 Wounded; 150 Severe to Serious Cases; Some Will Probably Die.

Glasgow, April 7.—The casualty lists of the Ibrox Park disaster, when a number of persons were killed or injured by the collapsing of a spectators' stand during the international foot ball match Saturday afternoon between England and Scotland, have been completed. They eclipse all the reports and estimates of the casualties which were current just after the disaster, which has resulted in the death of twenty-one persons and the injury of 250. Nearly 200 of the latter were so seriously hurt that they were taken to infirmaries for operations and treatment. One hundred and fifty of them still remain at the infirmaries. A large proportion of the injured had limbs broken, bodies crushed and mangled, and heads and faces gashed. Several more deaths will undoubtedly result from the most critical cases of fractured skulls.

But the Game Went On.

The infirmaries were besieged by friends and relatives of the victims of the disaster, and heartrending scenes were witnessed when the names of those who died yesterday were posted outside the buildings. The action of the authorities at Ibrox Park in averting a more general panic by permitting the game to proceed, while they encouraged the impression of the crowd within the inclosure that the accident was not so direful, is now generally commended. The incongruity of the yell of applause mingling with the groans of the struggling sufferers will never be forgotten by those who witnessed the scene.

How the Disaster Came About.

When the game began 70,000 spectators were on the ground, and an immense crowd had gathered outside. Being unable to obtain admittance this crowd broke down some of the barriers and swarmed upon the field, whereupon the police charged and drove the intruders back upon the terraces and seats, with the result that the railings dividing the crowd were broken and the people were thrown over each other. In the frantic struggle toward the exits the pressure toward the upper portion of the westerly terrace was so great that 100 feet of the highest part of the structure collapsed under the weight of the crowd driven upon it, precipitating the mass of people to the ground sixty feet below. The injured were piled in heaps, wedged in with broken wood and steel girders.

The foot ball game resulted in a draw.

EX-COUNCILMAN MISSING

St. Louis Man Who Had Been Indicted for Bribery Is Supposed to Have Left the City.

St. Louis, April 8.—Charles Kratz, the ex-city councilman indicted for bribery, is still missing and it is charged he has jumped his bond. Circuit Attorney Folk is indignant. He said:

"I received reliable information last Tuesday that Kratz was preparing to leave the city. I called on Chief Detectives Desmond to detail men to watch Kratz and prevent him from escaping. Mr. Desmond assured me that Kratz would not escape. How well that assurance has been kept can be judged by the results. If Kratz does not appear in court Monday I shall take occasion to make public the condition of affairs with which this officer has had to contend in that quarter."

The report is current that Kratz is on his way to Switzerland, where he will make his future home. On the occasion of his former disappearance before the Meysenburg trial his bond was increased from \$5,000 to \$20,000. Edgar A. Mephram, the witness the grand jury wanted so badly to testify in the bribery cases, returned to St. Louis a few hours after the grand jury had adjourned.

The April grand jury will be impaneled by Judge Douglas in the morning. Circuit Attorney Folk has asked that the jury be instructed to take up the investigation of charges of municipal corruption where the February grand jury left off. Routine cases will occupy the new grand jury's time until Friday, when Mr. Folk will bring to its attention several recent phases of municipal corruption, notably cases involving acts of members of the present house of delegates.

Killed in a Grand Trunk Wreck.

Detroit, April 8.—While an east-bound Grand Trunk passenger train was passing through Millets, a tank station seven miles west of Lansing, early in the day the rear coach and the Pullman sleeper were thrown off the track. One person was killed and five were injured. The dead: Abraham Burnstine, aged 18, 390 Marshall avenue, Chicago. The injured: C. Minahan, Providence, R. I., compound fracture of skull, fractured leg; Rev. M. J. Orzechowski of Chicago, a Jesuit priest, two bad scalp wounds; J. L. Gordon, badly bruised; Frank Thomas, Mount Clemens, Mich., badly bruised; J. L. Zeigler, Detroit, brakeman, bruises.

## CONGRESS IN BRIEF

Synopsis of the Proceedings in the Senate and the House—Bills and Resolutions.

Washington, April 5.—The senate yesterday began consideration of the Chinese exclusion bill, Mitchell of Oregon making the opening speech. The Indian appropriation bill was under consideration for a time but was not completed. An executive session was held. While the senate was considering the Chinese exclusion bill Minister Wu was present in the diplomatic gallery.

The house began consideration of the Chinese exclusion bill. No opponents of the general principle of exclusion appeared.

Washington, April 7.—After passing the Indian appropriation bill Saturday the senate considered the Chinese exclusion measure for nearly three hours. The principal speech of the session was made by Fairbanks in support of the bill. The question of the agreement of the bill with our treaty with China came up and showed a radical difference of opinion on that subject. An executive session was held.

The Chinese exclusion bill was under consideration in the house throughout the day, general debate being closed. Without exception the speeches were favorable to rigid exclusion, and expressed repugnance to the Chinese.

Washington, April 8.—The senate yesterday passed a bill for a public building at Sterling, Ill., \$50,000; adopted the conference report on the war revenue repeal bill, and discussed the Chinese exclusion bill without action.

The house passed the Chinese exclusion bill, adopted the conference report on the war revenue repeal bill, passed a bill to extend the charters of national banks for twenty years and sent the Indian appropriation to conference.

NATIVES VIOLATE OATHS

Authorities in the Philippines Will Prosecute Many Who Pledged Loyalty to the United States.

Manila, April 7.—The authorities have discovered widespread violations of their oaths by many prominent natives in the province of Tayabas, who are joining hostile societies. The fiscal, with the assistance of the officials here, is preparing charges of sedition against them. It is likely that Acting Governor Wright will personally investigate the situation.

Manila gave a hearty welcome to the steamer Peru, the first of the monthly Pacific liners. Acting Governor Wright, in toasting the enterprise, advocated the early removal of the commercial barriers between the Philippines and the United States.

The latest cholera returns show a total of 142 cases and 110 deaths. The court has fined the editor of the Mian \$800 in the libel suit brought against him by the Philippine commission. Public opinion supports the editor, and a popular subscription is being raised to pay his fine. A burial corps has gone to Balangiga, Island of Samar, to exhume the remains of the members of the Ninth infantry, who were massacred there in September last.

Durbin Orders an Investigation.

Indianapolis, April 8.—Governor Durbin has ordered that Michigan City prison and the charges against Deputy Warden Barnard should be thoroughly investigated, the investigation to start Thursday morning at 9 o'clock. The governor himself will be present at the investigation with the full prison board and the state board of charities, of which Timothy Nicholson is the president. The general public will not be permitted to invade the prison, but accredited representatives of the press are to be present and the governor will not permit suppression of the work of the investigators.

Champion Wing Shot.

Kansas City, Mo., April 7.—H. C. Hirschy, of Minneapolis, Minn., with a handicap of twenty-nine yards, won the Great American handicap and thus became the leading wing shot for the season. The last man to stand up with him on the shoot-off out of the fourteen men who had clean scores was C. G. Spencer, of St. Louis, also a twenty-nine yard man, who failed to kill his fifty-third bird. Spencer will receive second money, R. O. Helles, of Dayton, O., third; J. D. Pollard, Chicago, fourth, and J. L. Owen, Cushing, O. T., fifth.

Secretary Pruden Critically Ill.

Washington, April 8.—Major O. L. Pruden, assistant secretary to the president, has been removed to Garfield hospital for treatment for organic heart trouble. He is in a dangerous condition and it is believed that he cannot survive very long. He has been in poor health for some time, but has steadily ignored the fact and has remained away from his duties only during the past three or four days. This has greatly aggravated the original trouble.

Colombian Rebels Defeated.

Bogota, Colombia, April 5.—General Gonzalez Valencia has defeated and completely destroyed the armies of Generals Pacion Soto and Juan McAllister. General Uribe Uribe, who invaded Colombian territory via Medina, in the department of Boyaca, was also defeated by General Nicholas Pardo. It is said by government officials that this practically ends the rebellion.

Death of a Veteran Journalist.

Evansville, Ind., April 7.—James Hamilton McNeely, aged 73, one of the oldest newspaper men in the state, died yesterday. He was identified with the News-Journal. He had been an Indian agent for the past seven years, and was postmaster of this city under Lincoln. He was a delegate to the convention that nominated McKinley.

## ELLSWORTH'S

EVENTS AT ELLSWORTH'S  
this week—don't miss them.

Ladies' Tailor Made Suits.

Our made up costumes and suits are the equal in workmanship and finish and superior in styles to the best made-to-order garments.

Special offerings of 200 fine suits for Spring and Summer wear. Eaton Jacket and fancy tuck skirt with or without flounce, Venetians, Cheviots and Hopsackings \$5.00.

Eaton and 19 inch jacket, blacks, blues, grays, and castors \$9.50.

Embroideries. Embroideries.

MONDAY MORNING we place on sale 10,000 yards of high class EMBROIDERIES from one of the greatest importers in America. At such low prices that you will have to be at the store early to get your share, Nainsook embroideries, Swiss embroideries.

Embroideries that	ways sell for	5 and 8 cts	2c
" " " " " "	10 " 15 "	5c	
" " " " " "	15 " 25 "	10c	
" " " " " "	25 " 35 "	15c	
" " " " " "	35 " 50 "	25c	

Great Collection of Leather Goods.

Wrist Bags, Purses, Chatelaine Bags, Cardcases, Chamoy Jewel Bags, every novelty, Sterling Silver trimmed in all the best leathers, Seal, Morocco, Walrus, Russian and Alligator at the unusually low prices 25, 50, 75, 95 and \$1.50.

Millinery.

Monday morning we will place on sale in our MILLINERY department two lots of trimmed hats. These hats were made in our work-rooms, copied from original pattern hats that would sell for 3 or 4 times what we will ask you for these, beginning Monday, \$2.95 and \$4.95.

Remember you want to see the Geisha and Derby waists, the best and most stylish shirt waist made.

All Mail Orders will receive prompt attention

# JOHN CHESS ELLSWORTH

112-114 N. MICHIGAN ST.  
STORE OPEN THURS AND SAT. EVE.

Many City Elections.

Chicago, April 8.—There were city elections yesterday in Ohio, Michigan and North Dakota. They were significant of nothing except city politics, in some cases, as Toledo, O., the result being the reverse of the preceding election. At Fargo and Grand Forks, N. D., Johnson and Dinnie, both Republicans, were elected respectively for the fourth time for mayor.

Eight-Hour Day in Zion.

Chicago, April 7.—Union labor has scored a sweeping victory in its war against John Alexander Dowie. In a ukase issued by Dowie himself and the other members of his cabinet the eight-hour work-day, which is the paramount issue in the platform of organized labor, has been established throughout Zion City.

Charged With Embezzlement.

Port Huron, Mich., April 7.—C. S. Cook, former proprietor of the Robbins House, of this city, has been arrested on a charge of embezzlement preferred by the McCormick company, of Chicago, for whom he has been a collector. He was charged with having made away with \$2,000.

Fees of the President's Physicians.

Buffalo, N. Y., April 4.—The Express says today that it may be authoritatively announced that the amount to be paid to the surgeons who attended President McKinley in Buffalo will not exceed \$25,000.

Thompson's Case Is Adjourned.

Port Huron, Mich., April 7.—The case against Charles D. Thompson for the embezzlement of \$57,000 from the Macabees has been adjourned for two weeks. Thompson is out on bail.

Corporation Franchise Fees.

Lansing, Mich., April 4.—During March the secretary of state's department realized in corporation franchise fees \$8,500.

John R. McLean's Mother-in-Law Dead.

Washington, April 8.—Mrs. Mary Edwards Beale, widow of General E. F. Beale, and mother-in-law of John R. McLean, of Ohio, is dead here, aged 75 years.

They Only Know His Name.

Grand Rapids, Mich., April 5.—A man giving the name of A. L. Smith is in a critical condition at Mercy hospital. He was thrown from a cart on Oakdale street last Friday, striking his head on the wheel of a passing vehicle as he fell. He was picked up unconscious and taken to the hospital. The only thing known of him is his name.

Heart Four Inches Out of Place.

Cassopolis, Mich., April 7.—Isaac Dishong, farmer, while attempting to steer a wagon down an incline by holding the tongue, was thrown so violently that his heart was dislocated. Elkhardt, Ind., doctors say the organ is four inches out of place. Inflammation has set in, and they say the man will die as a result.

Wasn't Anxious to Go.

Port Huron, Mich., April 7.—An unsuccessful attempt at suicide was made by James Lewis. He entered Stringer's saloon, sat down in a chair and pulled a razor across his wrist, but was stopped before he had gashed himself much. Lewis claims that family difficulties caused him to be despondent.

Collins Is a Sensitive Soul.

Kalamazoo, Mich., April 7.—William Collins, colored porter at the Arlington House bar, stabbed Frank Gardner, one of the proprietors, because he asked him to wash the windows. Collins ran, but was soon caught by officers. Gardner's wounds are not dangerous. Collins recently came here from South Bend.

Opera House Block Burns.

Blissfield, Mich., April 4.—The opera house block, including theater and two stores, burned. The Adrian fire department aided to prevent the spread of the fire. The losers are David Lamey, owner of the building, \$20,000; and the White Clothing company and the Metz Dry Goods company.

Three Men Hurt by a Fall.

Jackson, Mich., April 8.—Clarence Linderman, James Mortarty and Eugene Fisher were injured by a scaffold at the new Michigan Central building at the junction collapsing. Linderman's injuries are serious.

# A SHOE CLASSIC



WE commend to our trade the PEDALIS Ladies' Shoes as embodying every valuable essential which makes a shoe a thing of beauty, perfect grace and utility.

As maintained by the manufacturer of this shoe, the PEDALIS is the result of an ambition to make a perfect shoe—one, in which, is embraced the highest artistic construction and best material, and a shoe which conforms to the foot so as to give the wearer the utmost ease and comfort. That the manufacturer has fully succeeded in his aims, we have only to mention that the PEDALIS is frequently referred to as a classic in schoolcraft.

## A NEW AND ORIGINAL FEATURE

A novel addition to the many superior points in the PEDALIS and one which meets with the warmest approval of ladies, is that of a patented pocket for containing the shoe laces. By means of this original idea, untidy, straggling shoe laces are a thing of the past. Only a moment's time is required to unfasten the clasp and tuck the laces within and to refasten the clasp, but when this is done the natty, stylish appearance of the shoe is a source of much gratification to every lady who has an eye for the artistic.

## CARMER & CARMER

### HOME DEPARTMENT

#### Dress Hints for Rural Housewives.

Separate garments are preferable to union suits for summer. The clinging effect is avoided, and the drawers can be more readily changed. All wool union suits are rarely seen in small towns, and they are very expensive. The separate garments can be readily put together, and the effect of the union suit secured.

Out the wrappers three or four inches below the waist line, and open them the whole length of the front. Rip the band from the drawers, shorten them at the top if you like, and join. Cover the seam with wide tape, after cross-stitching down each edge. A strip of cloth, with one selvaged edge and the other turned in, may be used; the aim is to make the seam as flat as possible. You have the effect of the union suit, there is a nice piece to patch with, and no double thickness below the waist, where warmth is not essential.

In summer, wear neatly fitted under waists, made rather long, to which attach the stockings by means of silk elastic ribbon, which is more durable than cotton. Put a piece of strong cloth at each end of the elastics, and make button-holes—one to slip over buttons on the waist, the other to fasten to the stockings with a safety-pin.

To aid in securing the slender effect below the waist, particularly for stout people with large stomachs, make all the drawers with yokes three or four inches in width. To avoid a band, stay the top of the yokes with a strip of straight cloth. If torn off (one edge selvaged,) the torn edge can be made to stretch sufficiently to accommodate the circular shape. Or the skirts can be short and fastened to the bottom of the bottom of the waist with buttons and button-holes; but the yoke effect is preferable.

It seems folly to ruffle work dresses. It takes additional time to make and iron them. The time and strength are needed more elsewhere. The dainty dresses, spotless linen collar and white apron found in stories belong there, and not on the person in the kitchen.

Elbow sleeves are not desirable. The rural housekeeper wants to sandwich work in the garden or among the flowers with the house work. She wants to feed the chickens, hunt eggs etc. and with short sleeves her lower arms would be exposed to the hot sun. Make the sleeves large, and so loose at the bottom that they will readily slip above the elbows, and keep them in place with a rubber band. If wanted more close at the wrists, use buttons and buttonholes. If elastic ribbon is used, it must be removed every time the garment is washed.

A little shawl should be at hand summer and winter. It is more quickly adjusted than a sack. Even in summer it is not safe to sit down when heated or in a perspiration,

without a little covering for the shoulders for a few minutes. Shoulder shawls of small size may be found, where the ends will not interfere with ordinary work.

Rubber aprons with bibs are good for summer, but cold for winter. They save laundering of two or three kitchen aprones every week. They are cleansed with a sponge or cloth and warm water, and with care will last a season or more.

Style must give place to comfort in the kitchen. One ought to be neat and tidy, but the dress in no way interfere with the free play of all muscles of the body. Short cotton skirts and blouses loose at the bottom and extending several inches below the waist are ideal work dresses.

The sleeves of wrappers and the front waist wear out, while the rest of the garment is comparatively good. One skirt will last for two blouses, and the separate garments are more easily laundered.

High shoes support the ankles, and the feet do not so soon tire. In summer these can be exchanged in the afternoon for low shoes or slippers; not in winter, lest a cold result. It adds to one's comfort to change the shoes when sitting down of an afternoon. Sarah E. Wilcox in *Country Gentleman*.

#### Spring Dessert and Other Dishes.

**STEWED RHUBARB**—Wash the rhubarb, peel it and cut into pieces one inch long. Rhubarb should always be cooked in a double boiler. Put in two tablespoonfuls of cold water and one quart of rhubarb. Let this cook until the rhubarb is soft, and sweeten to taste. Some persons do not like the full flavor of the rhubarb, and add two cupfuls of water to render it less sharp. When this is done more sugar should be added.

**RHUBARB JELLY**—Add to the foregoing receipt, before removing from the fire, one box of granulated gelatine which has been softened in two cupfuls of tepid water. Stir the mixture while heating, and add extra sugar to taste. When it is just about to boil, remove from the fire and pour into ring moulds that have been rinsed in cold water. When the mixture has cooled, put it on ice to become firm. Sweeten one pint of cream, flavor with vanilla, and whip until it is stiff. Turn the jelly border into a glass dish, fill the center with whipped cream, and serve.

A simple way of preparing rhubarb with cream is to take three parts of stewed rhubarb to one part of rich cream, and mix the whole just before serving. The rhubarb should be ice cold before the cream is added. Some persons press the hot rhubarb through a sieve when preparing it for this dessert.

**Osmicure Ointment Heals**  
Eczema, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, Piles, 25c, 50c

**WANTND**—Skilled operators on shirt waists. Will also instruct learners. At shirt waist factory at Niles, Mich.

### POULTRY

#### NOTES FOR APRIL.

##### The Money-making Breeds.

An early Easter indicates an early spring; early hatched chicks give promise of a full supply of pullets for fall layers. Easter has passed; now do your part and have plenty of early chicks.

As all nature springs into life, let it be remembered that bugs and insects come in plenty. Some varieties of these the hens eat with a relish, and other varieties love to feast upon the hens; therefore clean out and destroy those that feed upon the hens. To be forewarned is to be forearmed; thousands of young chicks are killed every spring by lice.

Keep the chicks out of damp, wet places. Locate the coops with the mother hen on high ground, and put some dry sand or gravel in front of the coop for the chicks to run on. Feed good wholesome food; no wet or sloopy mash. Squeeze the moisture out of the mixed food before feeding it; have all their food as dry as possible. Give plenty of fresh water.

Feed frequently; feed regularly; feed plentifully, but not so much as to waste food. Give an assortment of food and a little meat to the chicks.

They like a variety, and a little meat will answer the purpose of the bugs as food until these become obtainable. Grain, meat and greens make a proper diet for the growing chicks. We suggest that you look up and read what we have placed before our readers on the subject of feeding in each of our March issues. A reading of these articles two or three times would be of advantage in impressing them thoroughly upon the mind.

Although grain and food of all have been high priced during the winter, the market poultryman never made so much profit as in the past winter. In going about and seeing the pleasing thrift that comes to those who care for their hens properly, the wonder is, why don't all do better with hens? Two men up in Orleans County, N. Y. who kept hens last year, realized a large profit, one made \$900 on his stock, and the other about as much. While these are unusually good results, it proves what can be done.

The call for eggs for hatching is unusually large this spring; quite a number are refusing orders even thus early in the season. The sale of market poultry was never better than in the past winter, and while the sale of pure bred stock has not been so large as was looked for, individual sales at very high prices have been frequent; higher prices for the best quality have been realized all along the line for both exhibition and market poultry. The lower grades of exhibition stock are finding their true position in the market stall. Closer culling is the profitable remedy.

The past few seasons have proved the advisability of looking about for the most profitable breeds of poultry. For eggs, we must have the hens that will produce the greater number at the least cost per head to keep; for broilers, the kind that come to broiler maturity within the shortest period should be selected; for the more mature market fowl and the roaster, we must select to please the market we cater to. Then again—do we wish to have the white-shelled or the brown-shelled eggs? All three demands should be considered in selecting the stock for next winter. The breeder should not go blindly ahead in the wrong way, but select with the purpose desired in view.

The Mediterranean breeds are prolific layers of the white-shelled eggs; they are largely kept by those who pay special attention to producing this kind of eggs for market. Some make use of their eggs for broilers. Leghorns make fairly good squab broilers, but they are not the best, neither do any of the Mediterranean breeds or varieties make the most desirable market poultry; at the same time, a well-fattened, nicely-prepared specimen of any of these breeds is superior to an ill-favored specimen of any breed. When the Mediterranean breeds are well fattened for the market they grade very well. They are considered poor market poultry because they are usually marketed in poor condition, and no manner of fowl can be less attractive than an ill-favored Leghorn.

Wyandottes are most in favor for broilers; they mature early; if properly fed, they are always plump and ready for the spit; they lay brown-shelled eggs, and in goodly number,

and will produce well in both eggs and meat in response to the food consumed; they are quiet and easily kept within bounds, and are fully equal to the Plymouth Rock in every way, except that their eggs will not average so large in size as the Plymouth Rock eggs. In this particular Plymouth Rock has the advantage, while the Wyandotte is the favorite for the market broiler, and the equal of any other grades of market poultry.

For the larger brown eggs, the large sized broiler and roaster, the Brahmas hold the highest position. No fowl can surpass the Braham in these ways. In New England, where the finest dressed poultry that can be had is sold, the Braham is prime favorite in these grades. It takes longer for them to mature, but when ready for the market they are superb. In this same market Brahma eggs are greatly valued, and the world over the Brahma is prized above all others for large sized poultry.

The Plymouth Rock is highly prized, and justly so, for the position it fills so well. They are good producers of the large sized brown-shelled eggs; as broilers they come next to the Wyandotte. As a general table poultry of all grades they admit no superior. They are easily confined, take on flesh readily, grow fast and vigorous and healthy, and comply well within the demands of the all-purpose fowl. It is probable that more of them are reared each year than any other fowls. They and their good qualities are known the world over. They and the Wyandottes stand at the head as the favorites both in the show room and the market stall.

Thus we can describe the four breeds that are the money makers of poultrydom. From among them may be selected that which best meets the purpose of such individual. After deciding on which is most desired and admired among them for market or family poultry, let that variety be selected and kept true and pure to the breed or variety, as no mixture or cross that can be made can or will equal the pure bred. In addition to these are many others that have their sterling qualities, but for the market or family purposes none are superior to these.

When keeping poultry to please our fancy we should select that which meets our notion for quality or beauty or show qualities, as may be. Our inclinations will guide our selection for this; or we may prefer some special type or kind for our own table. All these notions can be fully satisfied from among the many kinds that have their special value in some direction that drifts us to their selection. One may prefer the Dorking another the Indian Game and so on down the list. But these preferences do not change the existing fact that the money makers of the day can be found within the lines laid down above.

#### Reduced Rates to the West

Commencing March 1st and daily thereafter, until April 30th, 1902, the Wisconsin Central Ry. will sell Settlers' tickets from Chicago to points in Montana, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and British Columbia, at greatly reduced rates. For detailed information inquire of nearest ticket agent, or address C. C. Hill, D. P. A., 280 Clark St. Chicago, Ill.; or Jas. O. Pond, Gen'l Passenger Agent, Milwaukee, Wis. 4 25

#### Very Low Rates to the Northwest.

March 1 to April 30, 1902, the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway will sell tickets to Montana, Idaho and North Pacific coast points at the following greatly reduced rates: From Chicago to Butte, Helena and Anaconda, \$80.00; Spokane, \$80.50; Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, Victoria and Vancouver, \$83.00. Choice of routes via Omaha or St. Paul.

For further information apply to any coupon ticket agent in the United States or Canada or address Robt. C. Jones, Michigan Passenger Agent, 32 Campus Martius, Detroit, Mich.

**FOR SALE**—The Elson house on S. Detroit street. All in first class condition. Call at Record office.

#### Deafness Cannot be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by the inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound of imperfect hearing and when entirely closed deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever—nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surface. We will give one hundred dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that can not be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENNEY Co. Toledo, O.  
Sold by Druggists, 75c.  
Hall's Family Pills are the best.

## Healthy Old People

say the main thing to do is to keep the stomach, liver and bowels in order if you want to keep well and live long. Good physicians say the same thing, too. The remedy called

## RIPANS TABLETS

while not mysterious or miraculous in its curative qualities, is a simple formula prescribed by the best physicians for disorders of the digestive organs. Just little Tablets, easy to take, easy to buy and quick to act. If your trouble is Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, Constipation, Heartburn, and the like, no need of calling a physician. Ripans Tablets contain exactly what he would tell you to take. Permanent cure follows a fair trial. No uncertainty about it.

ONE GIVES RELIEF.

There is scarcely any condition of ill health that is not benefited by the occasional use of a R.I.P.A.N.S. Tablet, and the price, ten for five cents, does not bar them from any home or justify any one in enduring ills that are easily cured. A faculty bottle containing 100 Tablets is sold for 50 cents. For children the chocolate coated sort, 75 for 25 cents, are recommended. For sale by druggists.

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If you have sour stomach, indigestion, biliousness, constipation, bad breath, dizziness, inactive liver, heartburn, kidney troubles, backache, loss of appetite, insomnia, lack of energy, bad blood, blotched or muddy skin, or any symptoms and disorders which tell the story of bad bowels and an impaired digestive system, Laxakola Will Cure You.

It will clean out the bowels, stimulate the liver and kidneys, strengthen the mucous membranes of the stomach, purify your blood and put you "on your feet" again. Your appetite will return, your bowels move regularly, your liver and kidneys cease to trouble you, your skin will clear and freshen and you will feel the old time energy and buoyancy.

Mothers seeking the proper medicine to give their little ones for constipation, diarrhea, colic and similar troubles, will find Laxakola an ideal medicine for children. It keeps their bowels regular without pain or griping, acts as a general tonic, assists nature, aids digestion, relieves restlessness, clears the coated tongue, reduces fever, causes refreshing, restful sleep and makes them well, happy and hearty. Children like it and ask for it.

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Made from Pepsin, Quinine and Cascara

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RELIEVE CONSTIPATION  
CURE A COLD.**

25 CENTS PER BOX. AT DRUGGISTS.

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**FAMOUS GRAPHITE FOR TIN AND IRON ROOFS, BRIDGES, MACHINERY, ETC.**



WEARS BETTER THAN ANY OTHER. GUARANTEED FOR 5 YEARS. FOR SALE BY

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**MILK** From The **CLOVER LEAF JERSEY DAIRY** Is fresh and pure. Are you trying it? If not now is a good time to begin. We would like your order. **Allen & Boyle**

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**MRS. EMMY C. EVALD.** The Most Prominent Swedish Woman in America. Mrs. Emmy C. Evald is a resident of Chicago and is said to be the most prominent Swedish woman in America. Mrs. Evald is the daughter of the late Rev. Erland Carlson, D. D., who came to Chicago half a century ago as one of the pioneers of the Swedish Evangelical Lutheran church. He was the pastor of Immanuel church for twenty-two years and gathered a strong congregation under his care. He was suc-



**MRS. E. C. EVALD.** succeeded by his son-in-law, Rev. Carl A. Evald, D. D., who has served his flock twenty-seven years. Mrs. Evald is an enthusiastic coworker with her husband and a minister's ideal wife. Mrs. Evald's interest in female suffrage grew out of her church work, and her husband is in full sympathy with her. Each woman as well as each man in the church is expected to pay an annual fixed fee. Upon the shoulders of the women also falls much of the burden of church work, and yet they are not permitted to vote in the church organization. In Sweden it is different. There the women are permitted to vote in church affairs. Mrs. Evald has long been an advocate of the Swedish system in her church, and upon the passage of the law making women eligible for the office of trustee of the University of Illinois she became an advocate of political woman suffrage.

Mrs. Evald's own beautiful home and well groomed children give her opponents no chance to cavil. Mrs. Evald is a clear eyed, clear minded, fair haired woman, trim of figure and clear cut in speech, with an earnestness and a genuineness that are calculated to carry conviction. Her activities have been numerous. She was the chairman of the Lutheran Women's congress during the exposition of 1893. She organized and for ten years has been president of a missionary society in her synod that has done much good. She was a member of the Chicago Woman's club for two years and until its meetings conflicted with her church duties. She organized the Swedish-American Woman's club and a Betsy Ross association to raise funds to preserve the home of the woman who made the first American flag.

A painting of two lovely daughters hanging in the Evald parlor shows that this busy woman also has found time amid her many activities to cultivate the gentle arts.—Chicago Record-Herald.

**A Warning to Mothers.** Mothers in teaching their little ones how to walk do not stop to think how the bones grow. The bones in a baby's legs are soft, half cartilaginous and very easily bent out of their proper shape. Care should be taken not to allow a child to walk too soon and above all not to keep him on his feet for too long a time, or when he is at all tired. When he is ready, he will try of his own accord, and he generally knows what he is about.

Urging a child to walk prematurely is productive of lasting injury, as bow legs are only too easily formed. Let a child creep as long as he wants to. Give him plenty of room to kick around in, and he will be strengthening his muscles and getting ready for work. Suppose he is backward about walking, what difference does it make? A child who follows his own ideas in learning to walk will succeed much better and learn self reliance at the same time. The same rule holds good in regard to sitting up. If he is forced to sit up too soon, it will have a tendency to weaken his back and interfere with his growth. Older children should be taught to sit erect. When tired, insist upon a child lying down instead of sliding down in the chair until he is literally sitting on the end of his spine. Such a habit is easily formed and hard to correct, resulting in a poor carriage, bad form and narrow chest.

If you observe such a child, you will find he suffers from dizziness and headaches, as the curved form of the spine results in a pulling of the muscles at the back of the neck, and the difficulty is certain to be removed if the child is taught to sit properly.—United States Health Report.

**Eclipse of the Honeymoon.** Romance gets but small chance nowadays. The modern man and maid are nothing if not severely practical and ostentatiously free from the romance which animated their grandparents. One by one are cast aside the traditions which for generations have clung about all that is associated with love's young dream. And now even the hon-

eymoon is being sacrificed. Time was when brides and bridegrooms spent the first month of their married life entirely apart. It was supposed—and rightly, of a surety—that they would prefer to be away not only from their friends, but from all social distractions, during those first halcyon days when they realize that they belong to each other. By degrees, however, as marriage has come to be taken less seriously and love is spoken of as something old fashioned and essentially middle class, the honeymoon has been cut down, and it is a sign of the times and their spirit that there is a marked tendency on the part of brides to ignore the honeymoon altogether. Rumor has it that in due course its extinction is bound to be brought about. That the modern bride cannot endure the sole companionship of her husband for even the first few days of married life and that Benedict must have golfing or playhouses or the society of friends lest he should be bored by the woman he has just taken as a life companion is truly a pitiful exposure of the spirit in which the holy estate is entered upon by the present generation.—Philadelphia Ledger.

**"New Women" of Antiquity.** The "new woman" is not so "new" after all, for, according to Altamire's "Historia de Espana," she flourished in Spain fully a thousand years ago.

At that time the teaching of religious law was not seldom entrusted to women professors. Girls enjoyed the same primary instruction as boys, and then devoted themselves to professional studies, some of which were practiced, for example, medicine and literature, serving in the latter domain as secretaries and writers in the caliph's civil service. So widespread was education among the women of Cordova that in a single ward there were 170 of them busy in copying the Koran. So highly was the education of women rated that a prince of royal Spanish blood wedded a negro slave woman merely on account of her intelligence and knowledge. Another prince was captivated by the woman who became his wife through hearing her improvise verses.

**The Wedding Ring.** A long time ago the wedding ring was worn on the forefinger and was thickly studded with precious stones. People who have seen the old pictures of the Madonna in Rome will remember that in one or two of them there is a glistening ring on the forefinger of her right hand, but with Christianity came the wearing of the wedding ring on the third finger rather than the first. The old story of there being a vein that runs from that finger to the heart, says the Chicago Tribune, is nonsense. Its use originated in this way: The priest first put it on the thumb, saying, "In the name of the Father;" on the forefinger, adding, "In the name of the Son;" on the second finger, repeating, "In the name of the Holy Ghost;" and on the third finger, ending with "Amen." And there it stayed.

**Doctoring a Clock.** One of my clocks began to give jerky ticks and then refused to go altogether. I placed a cloth saturated with kerosene in the bottom of the clock, and the fumes arising loosened the dirt, oil and grit from the works, precipitating them to the bottom. I used a clean white bit of old muslin, so when the dirt began to drop I knew it by the dirty color of the rag. I removed it and in a day or two placed another saturated rag in the bottom of the clock. The fumes this time, as the dirt had all dropped, lubricated the works, and my clock has ticked along right merrily ever since.—Good Housekeeping.

**Uses For Art Tickings.** The art tickings now so plentiful in the upholstery shops and department stores may be utilized for a variety of pretty and ornamental articles for household use and adornment. A sewing basket covered with a pretty design of cretonne and brightened by a ribbon bow or two is useful as well as pretty and for holding embroidery silk a cretonne roll is of much service. In the ornamental line is a scrabbasket lined with denim and covered with cretonne in effective pattern.

**Don't Wear Mourning.** To all of womankind white is almost universally becoming. Children should never wear mourning, and girls and young women if they wear it should do so for only a short time. I do not approve of the conventional mourning dress for any one. If one must wear it, however, I beg the discarding of the hideous crape veil. It is heathenish. The world is a sad enough place without women walking around in crape veils.—Woman's Home Companion.

**Proper Ventilation.** A direct draft from a window open at the top and bottom is a menace, and fresh air at that price becomes dangerous. The ideal way of ventilating a bedroom that is within reach of every one is to fit a board about four or five inches wide at the bottom of the lower sash. Then the room is well ventilated by the space at the middle of the window without a direct draft in the room.

Worn tablecloths can be made into serviceable napkins and traycloths as well as polishing towels for fine china and silver if the best parts are selected and neatly hemmed.

Frederika Bremer, a writer, did mere to raise Scandinavian women to a level with those of other nations than did any other woman of her time.

Thread a needle over something white, and even though very small, the eye will be quite clearly seen.

The woman who can't relish her own cooking is working beyond her strength.

**LAUNDRY LINES.**

Add a few drops of ammonia to the blue water to whiten the clothes. Arrowroot tied in a thick cotton rag and boiled with linens and cottons will impart an agreeable odor to them. Hard soap pressed into the cracks from the outside is the best cement for washtubs that leak from being too long dry.

When you iron embroidery, fold a Turkish bath towel several times and lay under it on the ironing table and iron on the wrong side.

Kerosene may be safely used with boiling water to whiten yellow clothes. The quantity required is a tablespoonful to each gallon of suds.

To set delicate colors in fancy work place a flannel bag full of bran in a basin of boiling water, allowing it to remain there until the water is cold; then wash the article gently in it with curd soap and rinse quickly.

Gingham prints will keep their color better if washed in water thickened with flour starch. Flour is very cleansing and will do the work of soap in one or two washings in the starch water. This, with the rinsing, will be sufficient, and the goods will look fresher than if washed and starched in the old fashioned way.

**Letter Pocket.** This is a useful and easily made pocket for letters or any small article. A sheet of stout cardboard ten inches long and eight inches wide is used for the back. This is covered with a piece of satin, velvet or art serge, with a band of embroidery across the top. The bag



**A USEFUL POCKET.** To hold the letters may be of the same color as the back or something that will contrast nicely with it. It is cut five and a half inches deep and fourteen inches long. The top is hemmed, and a running slide of elastic is put in just below the hem. The lower edge is to be gathered and sewed to the end of the card; then the ends are sewed to the sides of card. A loop of ribbon with bows is sewed to the top by which to suspend the pocket.

**Light Effects.** It happens sometimes that the rather stiff shade of the usual gas drop light does not harmonize with the other furnishings of the library or sitting room. To not every one does it occur that these lights may be silk shaded quite as easily as if they were produced by oil. Small umbrella shades trimmed with silk and lace are readily adjusted. One ingenious chateleine who wanted the effect of an oil lamp, but liked neither the care nor the dangerous possibilities of this means of lighting, applied a gas flame to imitate it in the following way: She had a length of gas pipe run to the baseboard in a certain corner of the library, attaching to it there a length of gas tubing which entered an upright burner piece that was concealed by a lamp vase. The usual decorative lamp shade was fitted on, and no one would suspect that the light which shone softly and effectively through it was produced by gas.

**Fruit Cure Breakfast.** In this case the cure is a delight. Every girl longs for a lovely complexion if she hasn't it and wants to enhance it if she already possesses it. This phase of beauty must be accompanied by general good health, and the latest health fad is the "fruit cure breakfast." Nothing but grapes, apples and oranges are eaten until high noon. Neither coffee, tea nor other liquid is allowed until that hour. Capacity and appetite limit the amount of fruit eaten, the more the better for health's sake. Grapes are especially recommended, and it is claimed that a month of this practice will result in such an improvement in spirits, health and complexion that the patient will not be recognized by her best friend. An easy experiment and with great reward if successful.

**Two Shy Princesses.** The Prince of Wales once called his sister, the Duchess of Fife, "her royal shyness," on account of her modest and retiring disposition. Princess Victoria is, however, even more retiring, her overpowering shyness making publicity quite a martyrdom to her. "I wish I were plain Miss Wales, without any great title or splendor to keep up," once said Princess Victoria, with a sigh, to her merry sister, Princess Charles of Denmark.

**Steelware.** To clean steel enamel ware cover with salad oil, rubbing it in well, and let it remain on for several hours; then clean with a paste made from finely powdered, rotten stone and vinegar. Let the paste dry, and polish with a soft flannel cloth. Pulverized bath brick is good for removing rust and stains.

It's a **PUZZLE** to know just how to treat **BLOOD and SKIN DISEASES**—But not if you use the **INDICATED REMEDY**, which is

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Osmicure **BLOOD and NERVE TONIC** is just the thing for all **MANKIND**. In the **SPRING** it tones up the Entire System; gives you a good appetite; carries off the impurities from the **KIDNEYS and LIVER**.

Try a bottle **NOW** and if you get no results, go and get your money back. Prices on Osmicure remedies are **Blood and nerve Tonic 50c and \$1.00. Ointment 25c and 50c. Medicated Skin Soap 25c.**

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It will start a bank account that, if steadily added to little by little, will make you independent. \$5 a month put by at 3 per cent compound interest, in five years amounts to \$343.79. The

**LEE BROS. & CO'S. Savings Bank**

will help you start on the road to wealth. It pays interest on deposits. It invites you to investigate its standing as to stability and courtesy.

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Interest at 6 per cent per year time. Special privileges concerning payments before the end of term.

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**SEED POTATOES**—A limited quantity of Carman No. 3 and Sir Walter Raleigh. Pure choice seed, true to name. Yielded 250 bu. in last year's drouth. No better late varieties grown. Price \$1.00 per bushel.

**FRED W. HOWE,**  
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**Osmicure Medicinal Soap** antiseptic, for infants, toilet, bath 25c

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will do it. All advertisements appear in both papers, giving a circulation exceeding 100,000 copies daily, or one-fourth larger than all other Detroit dailies combined.

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**The Evening News Ass'n, Detroit, Mich.**

**DO YOU GET THE Detroit Sunday News-Tribune**

Michigan's greatest Sunday newspaper? Beautiful color effects, high-class miscellany, special articles, latest news, magnificent illustrations, etc. 5 cents a copy.

**repto Quinine Tablets.** These tablets relieve and cure constipation. 25 cents.

First publication Mar. 27, 1902

**Estate of Robert H. Coveny, Deceased.**

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. Probate Court of said County.

At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the City of St. Joseph, on the 24th day of March in the year one thousand nine hundred and two

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Robert H. Coveny deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of John E. Montague, guardian praying that administration of said estate may be granted to Herbert Roe, as administrator de bonis non, or to some other suitable person

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 21st day of April next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased and all other persons interested in said estate be required to appear at a session of said court then to be holden in the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county, three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) **FRANK H. ELLSWORTH,** Judge of Probate.  
**ROLLAND E. BARR,** Probate Register.

Last publication Apr. 17, 1902.

First publication Apr. 3, 1902

**Estate of Julia W. Wells, deceased.**

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. Probate Court of said County.

At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the City of St. Joseph, on the 31st day of March in the year one thousand nine hundred and two

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Julia W. Wells, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Wellington S. Wells praying that administration of said estate may be granted to Wellington S. and Wellington W. Wells, or to some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 28th day of April next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased and all other persons interested in said estate be required to appear at a session of said court, then to be holden in the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, in said County, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county, three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) **FRANK H. ELLSWORTH,** Judge of Probate.  
**ROLLAND E. BARR,** Probate Register.

Last publication Apr. 25, 1902.

First publication Mar. 13, 1902.

**Estate of Leonidas P. Bailey, deceased.**

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. Probate Court of said County.

At a session of the Probate Court for the County of Berrien, holden at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph on Monday, the 10th day of March, in the year one thousand nine hundred and two

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Leonidas P. Bailey, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified, of Alden C. Bailey, guardian praying that administration of said estate be granted to said petitioner, and that the real estate belonging to said estate in said petition described, at private sale, for the purpose of paying the debts of said deceased.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 7th day of April A. D. 1902, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that all other persons interested in said estate, are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be holden at the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county, and six months from the 25th day of March, A. D. 1902, having been allowed by said Judge of Probate to all persons holding claims against said estate, in which to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment.

Notice is hereby given, that we will meet on Thursday, the 28th day of June A. D. 1902, and on Thursday, the 25th day of September, A. D. 1902, at 10 o'clock a. m. of each day, at Lee Bros. Bank in the Village of Buchanan, in said County, to receive and examine such claims.

Dated March 25th A. D. 1902.

**HERBERT ROE,** Commissioner.  
**FRANK NEDDELMAN,** Commissioner.  
**A. A. WORTHINGTON** attorney for estate.

Last publication April 25, 1902.

**Estate of Burton Jarvis, Deceased.**

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. Probate Court of said County.

The undersigned having been appointed by the Judge of Probate of said County, Commissioners on Claims in the matter of said estate, and six months from the 25th day of March, A. D. 1902, having been allowed by said Judge of Probate to all persons holding claims against said estate, in which to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment:

Notice is hereby given, that we will meet on Thursday, the 28th day of June A. D. 1902, and on Thursday, the 25th day of September, A. D. 1902, at 10 o'clock a. m. of each day, at Lee Bros. Bank in the Village of Buchanan, in said County, to receive and examine such claims.

Dated March 25th A. D. 1902.

**HERBERT ROE,** Commissioner.  
**FRANK NEDDELMAN,** Commissioner.  
**A. A. WORTHINGTON** attorney for estate.

Last publication April 25, 1902.

# BUCHANAN RECORD.

D. H. BOWER,  
EDITOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

TERMS \$1.00 PER YEAR  
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1902

The call for the Republican Congressional Convention has been called for May 7, at 11 o'clock a. m. at Dowagiac for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Congress. That this Convention will renominate Hon. E. L. Hamilton of Berrien County to succeed himself is a foregone conclusion. His loyal party service and his ability in looking after the interests of the fourth district have placed him in the front rank of the Michigan delegation at Washington, and it is the purpose of the republicans of the fourth district to see that Mr. Hamilton stays in the House a few more years and then place him in the Senate as the next senator from Western Michigan, and we'll do it too.

## PERSONAL.

Mr. J. C. Dick was over to Niles, Saturday.

Mr. D. S. Scoffern of Niles in town on Monday.

Mr. Chas. F. Pears was a Niles visitor on Wednesday.

Miss Ethel Redding of Buchanan was in Niles, Saturday.

Mr. Chas. L. Bainton was in Eau Claire, Monday on business.

Mr. Willis Taylor of Chicago, was in town Saturday visiting friends.

Mr. John O. Butler is home from Ann Arbor for the Easter vacation.

Mr. Jacob Imhoff of East Prairie, Mo. is spending a few days in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rollings visited Niles friends on Friday of last week.

County Agent C. W. Whitehead of Benton Harbor was in town Friday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. John Graham entertained Dr. and Mrs. T. G. Rix of Dowagiac, during the convention.

Mrs. Kate W. Nobles and partner, Miss Suzanne Simons of Niles were Buchanan visitors, Wednesday.

Mr. George Long of Edgerton, O., spent the latter part of the week with his uncle, C. E. Sabin and family.

Miss Jean Earle returned to Ppsilanti on Monday where she resumes her study at Cleary's Business College.

Dr. and Mrs. N. E. Hooper of Decatur were the guests of Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Brodick during the Dental convention.

Elder Wm. M. Roe spent Sunday in Silver Creek, Mich. where he preached at the Christian church morning and evening.

Mrs. J. B. Stratton and son Dean, of Aurora, Mo. is visiting her brother Mr. R. V. Clark whom she has not seen for 26 years.

Mr. Eugene Hallock returned from Jacksonville, Fla. last Sunday where he has been visiting his sister Mrs. Mabel Johnson, the past six months.

Mrs. H. D. Rough returned home last Thursday from Denver, Colo., where she was called by the death of her sister-in-law, Mrs. S. C. Peck.

Mr. John Wynn met with a painful accident last Friday afternoon while engaged in grading on the lot belonging to Dr. R. W. Culver on Day's avenue. It seems in some manner that the little finger of his left hand caught in the chain on the wagon, crushing the finger and taking it off at the second joint. Dr. Curtis dressed the wound and it is doing nicely.

Mr. I. L. H. Dodd received a letter this morning from Dr. R. W. Van Schoick of Coldwater, stating that he greatly appreciated the many kind letters he has received during his afflictions. He states that his daughter and himself are both improving and will soon be in their accustomed health.

The Methodist Sunday School will be glad to welcome the people who are moving into our village who have no other church leanings. We have room for all our enrollment, and for additions too. Our Home Department is growing in interest and members. Come with us if you attend no other school.

Mr. Frank P. Barnes who has been seriously ill with blood poisoning is greatly improved to-day. Last Sunday, Dr. Curtis removed the middle finger on the left hand, and since the operation his hand has rapidly improved.

# THE DENTISTS.

HOLD A VERY PROFITABLE SESSION, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY

The spring convention of the Dental Society of South Western Michigan has passed into history as one of the pleasantest and most successful events in the annals of the organization.

The number of visitors was not quite as large as expected but all who did come enjoyed themselves immensely, and were loud in their expressions of praise for the enterprise and hospitable manner in which our citizens entertained them.

The sessions were held in the K. O. T. M. hall and the Woodman hall was used as an exhibition room for the various firms who handle dental supplies.

The first session was held on Tuesday morning at 10:30 o'clock, and was opened with an invocation by Rev. W. J. Douglass. On behalf of mayor Geo. H. Black, city attorney A. A. Worthington delivered the address of welcome, the response to the same being made by Dr. T. H. Rix, of Dowagiac.

The President's address was an excellent one and Dr. C. R. Rowley of Chicago, was highly complimented on his interesting historical sketch of the dentists of southwestern Michigan.

In the afternoon the most interesting portion of the program was the clinic on "Supperative Cleft Palate" by Dr. H. J. Jaulisz which was finely illustrated with models.

At the conclusion of the session a fine drive about town was greatly appreciated by the visitors.

A banquet was given to about 75 guests at 6:30 Tuesday evening in the old Richards & Emerson building, Dr. R. M. Speer acting as toastmaster.

After the banquet the following were responded to: "Impressions," Dr. S. M. Fowler, "Appointments," Dr. F. H. Essig; selection, Quartette; Instrumental selection, Fischers orchestra; Stories, Dr. L. F. Ray; "The Ladies," Dr. A. L. DeGro; selection, Quartette; "Cutting the Eye Teeth," W. H. Turner Duet, Will Porter, Dr. C. B. Roe.

After the banquet a reception and ball was given at the Commercial Club rooms by the citizens, music being furnished by Fischers Orchestra, of Kalamazoo, about 75 couples being present, and all reporting a very enjoyable time.

Wednesday morning's session comprised an excellent paper on "Dental Education in Common Schools" by Supt. W. L. Mercer, the discussion being led by Dr. W. C. Y. Ferguson; Dr. S. W. Honey's paper on "Abscesses of the Antrum" was omitted owing to the fact that the same had been miscarried in the mails.

Dr. Hadley was unable to be present to fill his part, owing to the death of his father, and the balance of the session was devoted to business matters.

The afternoon session opened with an extremely practical and interesting paper "Some of the things that make a Dentist a Professional" by Prof. N. S. Hoff of the Dental department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, the discussion being opened by Dr. Rix.

Dr. E. I. Backus of St. Joseph then followed with a paper on "Medical Specialties," Dr. Hoff opening the discussion.

Some general discussion followed after which the question of deciding upon the place of holding the next meeting, and Three Rivers was selected the time being made the second Tuesday and Wednesday in September. The convention then adjourned, after passing a resolution of thanks to Dr. Roe and the citizens of Buchanan for their kind and hospitable treatment.

Among those present were Drs. A. Enders, S. M. White, A. J. Parsal of Benton Harbor; S. W. Honey, D. F. Ray, E. I. Backus, St. Joseph; C. R. Royley, Chicago; T. G. Rix, F. H. Essig, F. Spence, Dowagiac; O. H. Worboys, Allegan; O. E. Landphair, Paw Paw; H. S. Hoff, Ann Arbor; R. M. Speer, S. M. Fowler, Decatur; J. H. Stouffelt, Vicksburg; R. M. Van Duzer, Bangor; J. B. Doyle, Grand Rapids; C. P. Hansen, Niles; F. H. McKenzie, Three Oak; E. A. Honey, J. J. Cook, F. E. Seglan Kalamazoo; C. W. Beistle, Schoolcraft; E. I. Beistle, South Bend; A. L. De Gro, Three Rivers; C. W. Young, Allegan; R. Hinkley, Hartford.

The firm exhibiting were H. J. Canekins & Co., and Parke, Davis & Co. of Detroit.

Rydman & Reed, and Ranson & Randolph, Toledo.

Frink & Young, Turner Brass Works, Ind.  
Gideon Sibley & Co., Chicago, and  
Horlick's Malted Milk Company.

## Round up at Buchanan

Arrangements are being made for a Teachers' Round up at this place Friday evening, May 2d and Saturday, May 3rd. Among the leading speakers will be W. D. Henderson of Ann Arbor who will give a lecture on "Evolution of the Boy" on Friday evening. Mr. Henderson is a man of much experience in educational work and is highly appreciated at his home, Ann Arbor, as well as active in the educational work carried on at the Ferris school at Big Rapids. Other speakers from abroad will be abroad and participate in the two days program. It is the purpose of this meeting to organize the Berrien County Teachers' Association on a self supporting basis as the teachers' institute funds cannot be used for other purposes than for institutes.

## For Wool Growers

The following extract from the instructions sent out by a prominent wool commission house will prove of benefit to our sheep raisers in this section, and if followed may be the means of saving them some money.

Fleeces should be tied with a soft twine, with the flesh side out, taking care to keep out tags, etc. Under no circumstances should sisal or binder twine be used for tying fleeces or sewing bags, as the small particles of this vegetable fibre adhere to the wool, damaging the goods and causing manufacturers loss and trouble. Manufacturers frequently refuse to buy wool tied with binder twine.

The marking of sheep with pitch or paint or any insoluble matter should be avoided. It frequently injures the sale of the wool as it cannot be scoured out, and has to be clipped off, which is attended with much labor and loss to the manufacturer.

Republican Congressional Convention

At a meeting of the congressional committee of the fourth congressional district held at Kalamazoo April 3rd it was decided to hold a convention to nominate a candidate for Congress for the fourth district, composed of Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren counties, in the city of Dowagiac on the 8th day of May, 1902, at 11 o'clock a. m.

The basis of representation to this convention shall be one delegate for each 500 votes and each fraction of 250 votes or over, cast for governor at the November election, 1900.

The apportionment by counties is as follows, viz:

Allegan	18
Barry	18
Berrien	24
Cass	12
St. Joseph	17
Van Buren	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>

By order of the committee  
GEORGE E. BARDEEN, Chairman  
JOHN T. OWENS, Secretary

The Committee composed of Mrs. Hinman, Mrs. Runner and Mrs. Morgan entertained the M. L. C. at the home of Mrs. Morgan last Monday afternoon. The following program was rendered:—

Instrumental Music Mrs. Graham  
America in 1492 Miss Samson  
America in 1902 Mrs. Hedderson  
Ode to America—Ellen Wheeler Wilcox  
Mrs. I. L. H. Dodd

Womans of South America Mrs. Roe  
Song—The Holy City Mrs. Bower  
Opening Day at the Pan American  
Miss Lemon

Song—Tribute to Uncle Sam  
Mrs. E. S. Dodd  
Electrical Display at the Pan American  
Mrs. Redden

Advancement of Woman's Help at Expositions  
Mrs. Emery  
Original Poem Mrs. S. E. B. Smith  
Song—In Our Boat Mrs. Hern

Cephus' Experience at the Show  
Mrs. Rose  
Human Nature as Found at the Exposition  
Mrs. Howard

Mr. Dooley on Midway Mrs. Phelps  
The club joined in singing America after which they adjourned until next Monday when they will meet with Mrs. Hern at the home of Dr. Garland.

To the Citizens of Buchanan  
I desire to thank all the people who so kindly assisted me in making it so pleasant for the Dental Society during their convention here. "The Boys" pronounced the people of Buchanan royal entertainers and hope to meet them again.

Yours truly,  
DR. C. B. ROE.

Benton Harbor Abstract Co.—Abstracts or title. Real estate mortgage loans. Of fice 104 Water St., Benton Harbor, Mich.

# ELECTION RETURNS

## SNOWED UNDER

Mr. Graham makes a Gallant Fight but is Beaten for Supervisor.

## Democratic Board.

Monday was a cold day and snow was flying all day, making it any thing but an ideal republican day. The voting was very light and the stay at homes contributed materially to the defeat of Supervisor John Graham in his campaign for re-election. The interest centered almost entirely on Supervisor and a battle royal was fought between Mr. Graham and Mr. J. L. Richards the democratic nominee, and when the votes were counted Mr. Richards had won out by 55 votes.

The vote in detail is as follows:—

SUPERVISOR	Vote	Plu.
Graham, rep	273	
Richards, dem	328	55
Mowery, pro	18	
CLERK		
Batchelor, rep	315	50
Ham, dem	265	
Monro, pro	31	
TREASURER		
Roe, rep	330	77
Adams, dem	253	
Mead, pro	29	
HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER		
Diment, rep	356	181
Knight, dem	225	
Burrus, pro	27	
JUSTICE		
Broceus, rep	338	100
Bradley, dem	238	
Roe, pro	33	
SCHOOL INSPECTOR		
Lewis, rep	334	91
Eisele, dem	243	
Neirgarth, pro	32	
BOARD OF REVIEW		
Spaulding, rep	333	99
Wells, dem	234	
Runner, pro	26	

There were 188 straight republican, 100 straight democratic and 15 straight prohibition votes cast.

Once more the Democrats have captured the board of supervisors with the aid of the republicans of Buchanan and Three Oaks townships.

The democrats gained new supervisors from Hagar, Buchanan, Lake, Three Oaks and Benton Harbor fourth ward. The republicans gained one from Berrien township, John Johnson, democratic, being defeated.

The personnel of the new board of supervisors is as follows:—

Democratic—Josiah Caldwell, Hagar; S. M. Austin, Benton Harbor; Thomas A. Walker, Frederick A. Potter and Robert Jones, St. Joseph; Alex Halliday, Lincoln; Charles M. Smith, Lake; E. Willard, Chikaming; A. F. Howe, Bertrand; J. L. Richards, Buchanan; E. S. Heckman, Three Oaks; Ira R. Stemm, Oronoko; James M. Babcock, S. M. Beall, Niles; A. J. Baker, Watervliet. Niles and Wessaw township also elected democratic supervisors, making a total of 17.

Republicans—Joseph Miller, Sodus; E. N. Matrau, Bainbridge; W. A. D. Rose, Benton; Homer E. Hess, Pipestone; Erastus Murphy, Berrien; M. V. Buchanan, John Clark and Benton R. Stearns, Benton Harbor; John M. Niller, St. Joe tp.; Jay J. Drake, St. Joseph; Samuel Miners, Royalton; Carl J. Schultz, New Buffalo; Charles A. Clark, Galien; Daniel C. Sheehan, Walter Smith, Niles. Total, 15.

BENTON

The entire republican ticket, headed by W. A. D. Rose for supervisor, was elected. L. W. Ruth will be treasurer, S. L. VanCamp justice of the peace; W. T. Withney school inspector, B. Schultz member board of review; and C. J. Higbee, J. D. Bury and E. S. Tubbs constables.

WATERVLIET

Elected A. J. Baker, democratic, supervisor; John Wright, republican, clerk; L. D. Case, democrat, treasurer; A. N. Woodruff, republican, justice of the peace; Jason Brant, democrat, highway commissioner; Willis Emerson, republican, school inspector and

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**THE CHICAGO POST, Chicago, Ill.**

all the republican candidates for constables.

ROYALTON  
Samuel Miners, republican was elected supervisor by 44 majority; Jacob Saunders, republican, board of review; William Robards, republican constable and the rest of the successful ones are democrats.

HAGAR  
Josiah Caldwell, democrat, beat F. M. Eaman for supervisor, getting his old place back on the board. The rest of the successful ones are all republicans as follows: C. H. Curtis, clerk; James E. Curtis, treasurer; W. M. Pratt, highway commissioner; A. J. Jackson, justice; C. Patterson, school inspector; L. Benton; member board of review; F. L. Moshier, John L. Elston, Wm. Patterson and Clayton Benson for constables.

BAINBRIDGE  
The entire republican ticket was elected as follows: Supervisor, E. N. Matrau 165 votes against L. A. Stuart 95; clerk, H. E. Olds; treasurer, Aug Dukeschere; highway commissioner; T. Hollinrake; justice, full term; J. D. Krieger, justice to fill vacancy; J. C. Weber, school inspector; G. H. Peters, board of review; A. M. Randall; constables Ed. Weber, C. Doane, H. Peters, E. C. Dukeschere.

ORONOKO  
The republicans elected Guy C. Mars clerk and O. J. Pennel treasurer and the democrats elected Ira R. Stemm supervisor; justice of the peace, Dexter Fisher; member board of review, Stephen Harner; highway commissioner, Irving Stemm.

SODUS  
The entire Republican ticket was elected Horace Taber being chosen supervisor, E. Hogue clerk; R. M. Hogue treasurer; John Stump and Lucius Hogue justices and Willis Worrick highway commissioner.

ST. JOSEPH TOWNSHIP  
The republicans elected their entire ticket as follows: Supervisor, John M. Miller; clerk, Albert S. Roe; treasurer, Robert M. Earle; highway commissioner, W. M. Wissing; school inspectors, Carl T. Johnson and George E. Eastman; justices of peace, Henry M. Miller and L. C. Miller; board of review, Edward W. Ewald and Lewis J. Grieffendorf; constables, A. Mott, Paul Hasse, W. Lutz.

LINCOLN  
The democrats elected their entire ticket as follows: Supervisor, Alexander Halliday; clerk, Herman Zick; won by draw in tie; treasurer, John Kowalski; highway commissioner, Chas. Kroening; School inspector, Nelson Beers, board of review, Wm. J. Deimer; justices, John Lambrecht, Frank Mielke and Albert Grams.

WESSAW  
Elected Supervisor Frank Norris; clerk, F. H. Morley; treasurer, Alva Pyle; highway commissioner, Frank Shaw, and balance democratic ticket, the republicans capturing but one office that of treasurer.

CHIKAMING  
Elected the following: Supervisor, E. J. Willard, maj. 25; clerk, Geo. A. Parren, 9; treasurer, Dan'l Zeiger, 23; school inspector, Lorie Hutchison, 17; highway commissioner, John Sweeney, 6; board of review, John English, 18; justice, J. D. Haslett, 13; constables, C. B. Hudson, 4; G. V. Thomas, 2; Emil W. Hans, 5; Eugene McDonald, 6. All of above being on the Peoples' ticket.

LAKE  
Chas. M. Smith defeated O. A. E. Baldwin for re-election, 241 for Smith to 195 for Baldwin. The democrats elected J. C. Knight clerk; J. M. Brown highway commissioner; Henry Post justice; E. Petzke school inspector; W. A. Feather Sr., board of review; and all three constables. The republicans elected B. S. Bedortha treasurer by a small margin.

BERTRAND TOWNSHIP  
Elected a straight democratic ticket with majorities as follows: Supervisor, A. F. Howe, 69; clerk, Eugene Farran, 59; treasurer, Wesley Swartz, 40; justice of the peace, A. E. Houseworth, 41; highway commissioner, Isaac M. Wells, 49; school inspector, 2 years, Frank Rhoades, 31; 1 year, J. W. Dempsey, 44; board of review, Enos Holmes, 21; constables, Fred Salisbury, 27; F. J. Richter, 26; J. Herkimer, 23; Wm. Shook, 26.

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H. B. HOWE.

For Rent  
Ten acres good land, call at Itz-cord office.

Half the ills that man is heir to come from indigestion. Burdock blood bitters strengthens and tones the stomach; makes indigestion impossible.

Accidents come with distressing frequency on the farm. Cuts, bruises, stings, sprains. Dr. Thomas' Ecletric Oil relieves the pain instantly. Never safe without it.

repro Quinine Tablets.  
These tablets relieve and cure colds. 25 cents.

WANTED—At once 25 good Bricklayers; 50 days work; good wages. Apply to W. T. Adams on the grounds near the M. C. R. R. Station Niles, Mich.

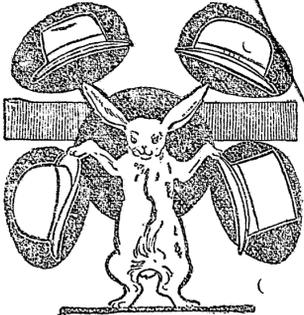
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Also Dodds Liver Pills,  
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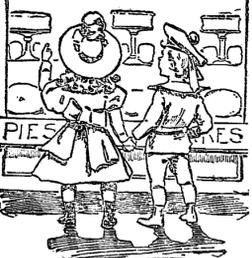


**A Pleasure To Show Them**

Our hats for Easter are all ready. Every man should be interested if he has the wherewithal to invest, for these are the latest and best, and show you just what a well dressed man should wear on his head. No trouble to show them, as you see.

**JOHN MORRIS**  
GENTS FURNISHINGS, HATS, CAPS AND SHOES  
BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN

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**See How Good Taste Them.**

You'll like our bakery products. They are as good as they look, and that is pretty nearly perfection. Some say they are perfect. Anyway, we want you to try them, for we know you'll like them as much as others have.

**VAN'S BAKERY**  
BUCHANAN MICH.

**LEAVE YOUR ORDERS**

For our Home Made Bread, Cake, Pies, etc., on your way down town and you can take them with you when you go home.

**Cottage Bakery**  
BERTHA ROE.

**RAND-MENALLY OFFICIAL RAILWAY GUIDE**  
25 CENTS  
166 ADAMS ST. CHICAGO.

Itching piles? Never mind if physicians have failed to cure you. Try Doan's Ointment. No failure there. 50 cents, at any drug store.

Mrs. Wm. Pears left Saturday for Souix City, Iowa where she will visit her daughter.

**BUCHANAN RECORD.**

THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1902

Entered at the Post-office at Buchanan, Mich. as second-class matter.

**OBITUARY**

HENRY M. DEAN

One of the most widely known citizens of Berrien county, died at his home in Niles last Thursday morning at the age of 70 years. He leaves a wife and three sons.

Mrs. Geo. W. WANSBROUGH

Sarah Boyle was born in Concord, Lake county, Ohio, Feb. 15th, 1837. She emigrated with her parents to the wilds of Michigan in 1852, landing at Dayton, Berrien county, April 15th, of that year. Dense forests of timber then covered the lands which are beautiful and productive fields, and many roads could be followed only by a careful observance of the blazed trees. It was a great pleasure in the latter part of her life to talk of the scenes of those youthful days of her maidenhood. On July 4th, 1866, she was married to George W. Wansbrough, and to this union one son, William Edward, was born, who is left to mourn the departure of an affectionate mother, one sister 78 years old and the eldest of the family, survives the deceased.

Mrs. Wansbrough in early life united with the Baptist church, and she always tried to live an earnest christian life till the time of her departure. For the last three years she was an invalid, a patient sufferer, never murmuring or complaining, but trusting in God for relief. Just before she passed into the vale of death with outstretched arms she said "There are the angels, thank God, they have come." At 12 o'clock noon on Sunday, April 6th, 1902, without a struggle she passed into the embrace of death, her freed spirit returning to God who gave it.

On Tuesday, April 8th, funeral services conducted by Elder William M. Roe were held at her late home in Gaiien. Her remains were gently laid to rest in Mount Zion cemetery.

Mrs. Wm. Koons is visiting relatives near Buchanan.

Miss Edith Beardsley left Saturday to visit relatives at Elkhart.

Dr. J. A. Garland and A. C. Roe were in South Bend Wednesday.

Mr. Desenberg of Lawton, is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Sig Desenberg.

Mr. Charles Smith and family visited their father, Jay Godfrey Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Richards jr., spent Sunday with relatives in Pokagon.

Mrs. W. Eastman returned Monday from a visit with sister at Battle Creek.

Misses Grace and Ethel Godfrey spent last week with their sister at Glendora.

Misses Mettie and Edith Smith returned Monday from a visit with relatives at South Bend.

Mrs. Weston returned Saturday from a visit with her daughter at Bridgman.

Mrs. Alfred Richards jr., returned home last Thursday from a visit with friends at Ocean Springs, Miss.

The Supreme Court has affirmed the Circuit Court decision in the Covey-Phiscator case, thus making a big victory for Covey and his attorneys.

At a meeting of the republican county committee held Tuesday at Benton Harbor, it was decided to call a County Convention for the purpose of selecting delegates to the Congressional Convention, at eleven o'clock a. m. at Benton Harbor.

Mr. N. C. Johnson who has been traveling all over the United States for the past two years as Public Auditor for the Safeguard Accident Co. has resigned owing to ill health and accepted a position as confidential manager of a wholesale house at Louisville, Ky.

The 30 Club held Open Day at the home of Mrs. May Roe, April 2nd. The subject of the day being the Philippines a very unique entertainment had been prepared in the way a trip to the islands, each passenger receiving a ticket giving the hidden names of the stations at which the train would stop. Mrs. Maud Peck received the prize in the contest having guessed all but two correctly. Mrs. Steiner then sang a pleasing solo after which Mrs. Roe read a most interesting paper on the Philippines and their native people written by Col. Frost a noted officer in the war on the islands. Specimens of their money, table linens, cloth, etc were on exhibition and were very interesting. A dainty two course luncheon was then served after which they adjourned.

Mrs. M. M. Knight has received a letter announcing the death of her uncle, Mr. Joel W. Smith at Olympia, Wash. on March 31st. Mr. Smith is well known here having kept a grocery store when a resident of Buchanan.

The L. O. T. M. will hold a masquerade social on Friday night. Each lady is requested to bring a box. Admission will cost 10 cents. The boxes will not be sold.

The Buchanan Creamery broke all records on Monday taking in over 6000 lbs of milk. This is a great showing for a creamery that has been in operation only three months.

Mr. W. W. French was in town last week booming "Jell-o" the delicious dessert prepared by the Genesee Pure Food Co. of LeRoy, N. Y. He finds that our citizens are large users of this convenient and dainty article.

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**DRESS HINTS.**

An effective touch is given to many ready made silk waists by the addition of a few ornaments in silk applique.

White batiste makes charming frocks for young girls who have not yet attained to the dignity of silk and wool gowns.

In summer the toilet must not only be dainty, but must also give to the beholder the impression that the wearer is comfortable.

Silk should not be packed away in white paper, as the chemicals used in bleaching it are apt to destroy the colors of some silks. Blue paper is best.

It is said a saturated solution of borax and water rubbed on with a sponge, then followed by clear water, will remove the glaze caused by long wear from black goods.

When using a sewing machine on thin material, place a piece of paper under the seam, and the work will not pucker. The paper can easily be torn away from the line of stitching.

Keep your velvets thoroughly clean and free from dust, using for this purpose a soft brush; then steam them by holding them over a hot flatiron. This will remove creases. If you cover the velvet with a damp cloth and press lightly with an iron, you will have a velvet resembling panne in effect.

**An Old Time Beauty Recipe.**

The recipe recently unearthed in some old tome is by one Oudard. "apothecary and perfumeur to her grace the Duchess of Valentinois," who was no less a personage than the celebrated Diana de Poitiers, the most noted beauty of the sixteenth century, who retained her good looks to the day of her death. The document is as follows:

"The undersigned apothecary, dentist and perfumeur hereby declares upon honor and conscience that his gracious mistress, Mme. Diana de Poitiers, never used anything but pure rainwater for the preservation of her perfect complexion and youthful looks, which, as is well known, did not desert her to the day of her death, in her 72d year. She used to say that there was nothing in the wide world so well calculated as rainwater to keep the skin soft, the colors fresh, the pores clean and one's beauty perfect, and, as for myself, I have never known her to employ cosmetics, salves, soaps or manufactured waters of any kind. She washed and bathed many times every day in pure rainwater, and the world knows the result."

**Women and Church Work.**

The Rev. Dr. Augusta Chapin wants church women to strike. Not that she thinks they should refrain from work, but that their energies should be freed from the traditional tread given to them and be devoted to the broader and more helpful forms of work. She disapproves of the suppers, fairs and ten cent entertainments with which women exhaust themselves in order to pay off a church debt. Her theory is that if women did not have to get up freak entertainments to lure reluctant nurses the sick, raise the fallen and comfort those that are in affliction. But the most of those good women who love to work themselves into nervous prostration in order to make a success of the fancy work table, to sell chances in a deadly fruit cake or to tend a candy booth are not of the stuff that ministering angels or practical philanthropists are made of. To take away from them the privilege of wearing themselves out with their bazaars and festivals would be to deprive them of a cherished privilege and diminish the zest of life.

**Some Women Who Farm.**

Mrs. Richard Watson Gilder, whose husband is the editor of The Century Magazine, conducts a farm of 200 acres. Abram S. Hewitt's daughters personally superintend the conduct of farms. Mrs. J. J. Glossner, whose husband is one of Chicago's millionaires, has a farm in New Hampshire and goes there early in May and remains until October. Miss Virginia Meredith, who is at the head of the girls' department of the agricultural school of the University of Minnesota, has a large stock farm in Indiana and is known among stockmen as one of the most successful breeders of fine cattle in the west. Mrs. Antoinette Wakeman has a farm of 120 acres at Hastings, Minn., where she successfully raises and sells strawberries, grain and hay, eggs, milk and beef.—Washington Post.

**Don'ts For Drawing Room.**

Don't make any one feel self conscious in your presence. It indicates that you are excessively self conscious yourself.

Don't expect too much from other people, but encourage them to expect a great deal from you and be sure that you fulfill their expectations.

Don't make too much of your bodily ailments. It makes you tiresome to yourself and unendurable to others, says Woman's Life.

Don't be on the lookout for slights. Such an attitude shows there is something in your family history that causes you to expect them.

Don't indulge in sarcasm. It indicates bad breeding, not cleverness. Any one can say spiteful things.

**Washing Chintz.**

Boil two pounds of rice in two gallons of water, and when it is soft divide it into two equal quantities. Put the one half into a washing tub as it is the face of the chintz, using handfuls of the rice instead of soap. Strain the second quantity of rice from the water and in the latter rinse. The chintz is then ready for drying and ironing.

**Beet Pulp as Food For Cows.**

The general opinion among those who have fed beet pulp to milk cows is that it is a good feed, although the feed from frozen beets should be used with caution. Growing and fattening cattle do well on it, and some say it has saved one-third of the course fodder. Both young lambs and breeding ewes like pulp, and for them it is a profitable and valuable factor in the ration.—Director C. D. Smith, Michigan Experiment Station.

**Don't Feed All Alike.**

Feed as nearly as practical a balanced ration. But all cows should not be fed alike. Those inclined to lay on flesh should be fed less of the carbohydrates, such as corn, and those inclined to turn all their feed into milk should be fed more of such feed.

**B. R. DESENBERG & BRO.**

THE ONE PRICE LARGE DOUBLE STORE.

**Shirt Waists**

We show the cream of three large manufacturers in this line and unquestionably show some of the prettiest styles to be found in the country

Pretty Percale Waists. **50c**

The new Gibson in fine fancy striped Batiste **\$1.00**

Fine Batiste and Lawn W. **\$1.25**

Mercerized waists in d blacks and fancies ranging from **\$1.00 to \$3.00**

Silk waists in colored China, Taffeta, Beau de Soie from **3.50 to \$5.00**

A large lot sample white waists, no two alike, at extremely low prices.

**New Attractions in Tailor Made Suits.**

We are selling more and better suits this spring than ever before, and for the simple reason that we give better values and better garments than any surrounding towns.

**Silk Waist Patterns**

This popular fabric is shown by us in greatest variety in Wash Silks, China Silks, Taffeta, Pongee and Shantung plain and fancy stripes at

**50c 75c \$1.00 and \$1.25**

**Corsets**

The new spring models in the F. C. American Beauty are now in and we are prepared to give you the best fitting and the best wearing Corset in America for the most Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

**Shoes for Spring**

We hear many women say they can't wear heavy soled shoes; too stiff and clumsy, they say.

We change the minds of such women every time we fit them with

**Queen Quality**

They are always comfortable and always

**\$3.00**



Queen Quality  
TRADE MARK IS BRANDED ON EVERY SHOE.  
Kibo Enamel Calif. Very Heavy Welled Sole, Extension Edge, Low Heel.  
Exact Reproduction of this Style Shoe.



**BALANCED RATIONS**

There is no use in disputing the fact that the dairyman who feeds a balanced ration will come out ahead. Just think of compelling a cow to eat and pass through her digestive tract nutrients she cannot use, while she is starving for other nutrients she needs. If you want her to do her best, you must furnish her the material to do it with.—N. W. Pacific Farmer.

**Sugar Beets For Stock.**

Secretary of Agriculture Wilson in a recent address before the National Live Stock association urged the members to grow more sugar beets for stock feeding. This advice has been given in this department and strongly urged, but the stockmen do not take kindly to the use of root crops because most of them impart an objectionable flavor to the butter. This, however, is not the case with sugar beets, and they should be grown for the purpose by all dairymen whose soil will produce them at a low cost. In localities where sugar is made from the beets it is possible to buy the byproduct at a low price, and it can be fed to stock with considerable profit. Unfortunately many feeders have an idea that if they feed root crops to stock it is in order to reduce some of the other rations, and such feeders are always very much set against roots. It is possible to reduce the quantity of roughage somewhat when roots are made a part of the ration, although it is better to keep a full supply of roughage and feed the roots only in quantities sufficient to keep the bowels in good condition, and in such small quantities they are not apt to impart any flavor that is objectionable to the milk.—Exchange.

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**"CREL OLL"**

to prevent Abortion in cows, scours in calves, horse distemper, sheep catarrh, hog cholera, and other "germ diseases" in stock. Applied externally it destroys lice, fleas, flies, hog lice, sheep ticks and scab without dipping.

For sale by  
**E. S. ROE,**  
BUCHANAN, MICH.  
Manufactured by the CALEDONIA CHEMICAL CO. CALEDONIA, N. Y.

**Estate of Minerva Price, deceased.**

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate court for said county, held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 5th day of April in the year one thousand nine hundred and two. Present, Frank E. Ellsworth Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Minerva Price, deceased. On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Leslie L. Price and Pearl R. Price praying that administration of said estate may be granted to W. B. Clyburne or to some other suitable person. Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 5th day of May next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is further ordered, that the said petition be assigned for the hearing of said petition and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is further ordered, that the said petition be assigned for the hearing of said petition and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. FRANK E. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate.

**"Little colds." Thousands of lives sacrificed every year.**

Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup cures little colds, cures big colds too, down to the very verge of consumption.

**THOS. S. SPRAGUE & SON, PATENTS**  
Wayne County Bldg., DETROIT

**SOUTH BEND FOUNDRY CO.,**  
make all kinds of Grey Iron, Building, Street and Machine  
**CASTINGS**  
Do Pattern, Blacksmith and Machine Work, SASH WEIGHTS, ETC.

# KALIKAI of HILO

By MARY WOOD...

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By the S. S. McClure Company

The applause had not yet died away. Across the footlights the slender figure of the Hawaiian leader still bowed in acknowledgment. Animated, eager, he furnished a curious contrast to the apathy of his fellow singers. His dark eyes rapidly scanned the circling tiers. Slowly, slowly, the light of expectancy died from his face. He shrank back, and the contrast was gone. He had sunk to their level, a paid singer in a foreign land.

The strangled instruments twanged. The picturesque figures in snowy white and red sashes swayed slightly to the plaintive melody as they sang, always softly, always as an echo from a far-away land.

Kalikai sang listlessly. The glare of the footlights hurt his eyes. He coughed occasionally, and a dull pain woke in his chest. But worse than physical discomfort was the ache at his heart. This audience of cold, unfeeling people



A WOMAN'S CRY OF TERROR RANG OUT ABOVE THE APPLAUSE.

—how he hated them! This cold and bleak country—how he hated it! Oh, for the sunshine and the flowers, the dancing and the light laughter of his island home!

His face softened as he thought of it—the blue sea foaming against jagged rocks, the blue sky cut by peaks as jagged, the rustling palm trees above the gleam of yellow sand, the scents of the warm night and the dancers wreathed in flowers. One of them, a dark eyed girl, had flung a wreath round his neck. She loved him. He had thought he loved her, but that was before the other came.

He was singing alone now, and an unconscious feeling crept into his voice. The song was the same he had sung over a year ago to the fair American girl. He had taught her the song, and she had taught him what love was. Again he was bending nearer and nearer, while his eyes told the story his lips dared not speak. Then the bitter year of seeking! Ah, he would remember only the golden days that came before!

He was silent as the others echoed the refrain softly, and his ear caught a rustle in one of the boxes. Mechanically his eyes followed the sound. A party of three had just entered—a gray haired, distinguished looking man, a plump, comfortable matron and a third, Kalikai trembled. He knew them all. And the third, the golden haired girl, was the lady of his dreams. Even as he looked her eyes, as if attracted, met his, and a quick wave of color rose to the masses of curls. She recognized him, was glad to see him!

Again he must sing. As he began the Hawaiians turned in surprise. Listlessness and hesitancy were forgotten with the audience. He sang for her, and his eyes never left her face. His voice was vibrant with tenderness as he sang of the weary search, glad and triumphant as he sang of the joy of meeting.

The last notes swelled into silence. But a woman's cry of terror rang out above the applause. Kalikai had fallen forward on his face, and there was a splash of scarlet on the white of his blouse. As they rang the curtain down the golden haired girl heard a voice say: "That's the way all the poor fellows go when they come over here. Consumption gets them sooner or later."

She had risen and was speaking softly, impetuously: "Father, don't you recognize him? It is Kalikai, the young Hawaiian who was so good to us at Hilo. And years ago he taught me that very song. He was so kind to us there when we were strangers in his land, and here he knows no one, and he is ill." Her voice choked, but she went on eagerly: "We must go to him. We may be able to do something for him. No, no! We won't wait. We must go at once, or we may be too late."

She always had been a spoiled child, and so at last they yielded to her wish. And that is why when Kalikai woke as from a troubled sleep and murmured "Alice!" her face bent over him. She pressed a glass to his lips as she said, with a tremulous smile, "Drink." He did not question her presence. He lay back and looked at her, and again swift color flashed into her cheeks. Yet even as he looked a shadow fell across his face, for she had changed woefully. It was no longer the girl

who had teased and played with him, but a woman whose beauty had somehow hardened in the ripening. There were shadows under the eyes and bitter curves around the mouth that had been absent in his dream pictures. Unconsciously he sighed and closed his eyes. The meeting so long prayed for brought more sadness than joy. Lying there, he did not see her face soften or her eyes shine with tender feeling. With an impetuous movement she bent over and pressed her lips against a lock of the dark hair that lay against the pillow. As she raised her head her face was dyed scarlet with blushes, which faded as her glance fell on a ring on her finger.

She was silent, her hands pressed tightly together.

When at last he opened his eyes and looked at her, she smiled bravely, while her finger motioned him not to speak. Her voice was low, but steady, as she said:

"This is a strange meeting, my friend, after many days, and we have both changed. I have learned many things since we parted. I am married!" He started, but she went on hurriedly: "My husband is not here tonight. He seldom is. He is too much absorbed in business. American husbands often are that way. But I am happy, quite happy. My father and mother live with us, and you know how dear they are to me. I am a very fortunate woman. But you—you have changed too. Oh, why did you ever leave your lovely island?"

His eyes told her the reason, but she gave no sign that she could read them. "You were always happy there. I was happy. Every one was happy. But it is not too late for you. You can go back. Promise me that you will go back, and the warm sunshine will make you strong again, and you will forget this country of cold and mist."

He could not see the storm raging beneath her forced composure. He did not guess why she spoke almost curtly. He only thought that she had grown cold and hard. His dream was shattered.

So he went back to Hawaii and the dark eyed girl who was waiting for him. With her he learned to forget even the pang of lost illusion, and the golden haired American became but a pretty memory.

### An Old Rosebush.

As long ago as the year 822 Hildesheim is mentioned in history. In that year we are told Louis the Pious, Charlemagne's son and successor, made it the seat of the bishopric intended by his father to be established at the neighboring town of Elze. Less than a century before Charlemagne had brought the heathen Saxons into subjection and Christianity was yet new in the land. Gunther, the first bishop, had been canon at the cathedral at Reims. Three years after his elevation to the new episcopal see he consecrated the first church, naming it in honor of the Virgin Mary. The chapel is supposed to have occupied the site under the present cathedral, where the crypt of the new church is built.

A pretty rosebush that now clings to the outer wall of the cathedral choir is said by tradition to have grown there since the days of Louis the Pious himself. In the twelfth century, when the choir and crypt were being enlarged, a protecting hollow wall was built around the rosebush in order that the vine might continue to grow about the building when the new wall had been completed. A bit of the old arching may be seen behind the altar in the crypt. This is the present voucher for the great age of the rosebush, and it must be admitted that many traditions repose upon a less solid foundation.

### Thackeray's Ideas of Corsets.

Thackeray, who detested "wasp waisted women," once told a young relative who was much in love to take his betrothed to a physician before purchasing the engagement ring.

"What for?" his companion inquired in considerable astonishment.

"To see whether that wasp waist is an inheritance or a consequence," he replied.

"Consequence!" exclaimed the young man. "What do you mean?"

"Corsets," said Thackeray laconically. "Miss — has the most beautiful figure in England," said the infatuated lover.

"She is deformed," Thackeray responded. "If it is a natural deformity, she may be a moderately healthy woman. Even humpbacks are not always delicate, you know. Mind, I say moderately healthy. But if that girl's figure is the result of corsets you might better go and hang yourself rather than risk the evils that will inevitably follow."

### Divided Interest.

A prominent San Francisco business man, knowing that his French barber had a pretty taste in music which he occasionally indulged, asked him one morning while being shaved if he had attended the opera of "Romeo and Juliet" the night before. The barber replied that he had, says the San Francisco Wave.

"How did you enjoy it?" asked the business man.

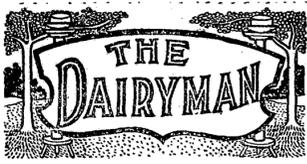
"Not at all, sir," was the barber's unexpected reply. "From my place in the gallery I could see the back of your head below me, and it mortified me to notice that I had not parted your hair straight."

### Her Counselors.

James I. disliked to hear encomiums lavished on his predecessor. "Ee Ro! Elizabeth," as the French called her, and always depreciated her when possible.

On one occasion some one speaking of the late queen as a "most wise princess" James said sharply, "She had wise counselors."

"And, please your majesty," said the speaker, "did ever a fool choose wise counselors?"



At a recent meeting of Ohio dairymen Professor Scoville of Kentucky said:

"The true dairy type is that type which, generally speaking, can be relied on to produce the greatest quantity of milk and butter and cheese. A large udder in the dairy cow attracts the eye. A large symmetrical udder with smooth, medium sized teats well and evenly placed on the udder, covered with the finest of hair, with a kidlike hide, richly yellow in color, is beautiful. Large, tortuous milk veins, extending well forward, with veins spreading on the udder add beauty. A cow with small horns, artistically curved, bulging eyes set wide apart, looking rather witchingly, but timidly, showing no sign of fright, a head that shows a large brain, a face smooth and compact without beefiness, with a clean throat, wedged shoulders, a perfectly straight back to tail, ribs bulging and flat, loins wide and flat rather than like a roof and extending well out toward hips, hips prominent and wide apart, rump long and as high as hips, tail long with a fine switch, legs short, bones flat and fine, thighs thin and flat, muscular, but not fleshy, body large and wedge shaped, hair smooth and silky and short, hide wrinkly and oily—all these go to make up the typical dairy cow. Such a cow is beautiful. She may not be a profitable dairy cow. Some such cows, and perhaps the great majority of such cows, are profitable. Those possessing outward dairy points and with all give a large profit at the pail and churn and vat should be selected for breeding purposes."

### An Enthusiastic Dairyman.

We hear much said that better cows do not pay the average farmer. I have six cows one-half Jerseys. I give my cows the same kindness and courtesy I would bestow on some pretty young lady. Boys, some of you may get hurt in your headlong rush over each other to pay homage to this young lady; now, just put as much care and attention on a few really good cows. You'll be surprised with the result. I court inspection of my cows and their treatment. From April 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1902, I have sold butter \$232, milk \$25, six calves \$39; total, \$287. The feed was a balanced ration of cornmeal, wheat bran or rye meal and oats, with a pinch of linseed meal once a day and clover, hay, cornstalks and rye straw. I use plenty of bedding and air slaked lime in the stables.—H. D. Alvord in American Agriculturist.

### A Friend in Congress.

The Hon. Daniel Linn Gooch of the Sixth congressional district of Kentucky is known as "Letter Writing Daniel" because of his faithfulness in answering every letter written him. He is noted for his earnest zeal in the promotion of the interests of the farmer, and in a recent interview he said: "The country can't do too much for the farmer, for unless the farmer is prosperous there can be no real prosperity. It is seldom that the man who follows the plow appeals to congress for legislation, and when he does come knocking at the door he should be heard, and if his request is reasonable it should be granted. That is why I voted for the antioleomargarine bill and why I am for protecting the cow and why in favor of all other legislation that will benefit the man behind the plow."

### To Keep a Cow From Kicking.

Take a strap that will reach around the cow's body and a piece of board about six inches square. Tack to the board two pieces of leather so as to make two loops. Put the strap around the cow's body forward of the udder and through the loops on the board, letting the board come against her flank on the side you sit to milk. She can't kick forward. Let her step around for a few minutes, then sit down to milk. The device is very simple and easily put on, and after three or four times trying the cow will give no more trouble.



For inflamed quarters and enlarged teats immerse the parts in warm water, as warm as you can stand to your hands, three times daily for an hour at a time; then rub dry and apply warm lard or lanolin. Milk as often as possible and give one-half ounce of acetate of potash twice or three times daily.

### Blindness.

Cows sometimes go suddenly blind though in apparent good health. In such a case give one and one-half pounds epsom salts and one ounce ginger dissolved in water at one dose. After the physic operates mix four ounces sulphate of iron and two ounces nux vomica, divide into twenty-four doses and give one twice a day in bran mash. Also bathe the eyes with cold water three times a day, and after each bathing put a little of the following into the eyes with a dropper: Copper sulphate four grains, distilled water one ounce.

### For Calves With Scours.

When calves have scours, see that your feeding utensils are clean and sweet and that the other food is not moldy. Make a decoction of eight ounces of white oak bark with a gallon of hot water. Allow this to steep one-half hour, draw off the liquid and give each calf from three to six ounces three times daily. Feed light and often, giving small doses of easily digestible food.

## Dairy Notes and Comments.

For Buchanan Record.

In preparing our community for systematic dairying we are placing our selves in position to receive in position to receive a four-fold benefit.

- I. We shall market our own crops on our own farms.
- II. We shall not be selling soil fertility.
- III. We shall be increasing the humus in our soils; and consequently soil productiveness.
- IV. We shall have employment for farm help for the entire year; and a monthly check out of which to pay them.

A rotation of crops including corn, wheat and clover can still be made profitable if sufficient soil fertility is returned to the soil after each crop. This can be done in two ways:

- I. By the purchase of expensive commercial fertilizers; and
- II. By keeping all the stock a farm will support. Instances are numerous in which two milch cows are successfully kept per acre; yet in this locality with present equipment such a thing would seem out of the question but it is being done in many instances. Of necessity some roughage must be purchased and also protein in some cheap form. Just here comes a strong argument for the construction of silos for summer as well as winter feeding.

Take for example one acre of good, strong, productive soil, well seeded to clover. The most we could expect from this acre in the way of pasture would be the support of one cow through May, June and part of July. The same acre should it produce two tons of choice hay would furnish rough feed for one cow for a period of eight months. The same acre planted to corn, should the crop be well cared for and placed in a good silo, would return from sixteen to twenty tons of ensilage,—sufficient amount for three cows 33 lbs per day for one entire year.

There are many truths that must be learned by all would be dairymen. The following are some of them.—

Dairy cattle are not beef cattle; and beef cattle are not dairy cattle. Individual exceptions there are to these rules yet the rules remain the same.

"Feed" makes more difference than "type" or "breed." "Type" without "breed" is to be preferred above "breed" without "type."

Dairy results are obtained from dairy type, rather than from beef breed.

Too much care cannot be exercised in the matter of the feed and comfort for the dairy cow.

Regularity of feeding and milking must be practiced in order to obtain the best results. Only fifty per cent of the cows through the country are making returns sufficient to pay for feed and care and leave any thing like a profit on the investment.

Good dairy cows are seldom for sale.

A dairyman will part with only his poorest cows. A herd of dairy animals can be had by crossing a registered sire of some of the approved dairy breeds on the best of our native cows.

Much benefit can be derived from a systematic study of dairy and agricultural literature. Part of the necessary supplies for the successful operation of a dairy farm includes *Hoards Dairyman*, *The Michigan Farmer* and two or more other good agricultural periodicals.

Below is appended a financial statement of a farm of one hundred acres. An equally favorable report is within the possibility of a majority of farmers who own or rent farms of equal size and supply those farms with teams, tools, silos, cattle, a sufficient amount of desirable help, and lastly, and most important of all, a working head with a love for the work, one who will study, think and apply that which he may learn to advantage.

Cost of operation:	
Salary foreman 1 year	\$313 00
Helper 12 mos at \$20	240 00
Board of helper at 2.50 per week	130 00
Feed purchased	200 00
Extra help	50 00
Repairs	50 00
Taxes	60 00
Rent, or interest on investment	300 00
Decrease in valuation, team etc	87 00
Cash returns:	
20 acres wheat at 15 bu per acre	\$210 00
Creamery Returns 20 cows at \$50	1000 00
Sold old cow and bull calves	226 00
Hogs sold	500 00
Increase in value, 12 heifers at \$144	144 00
per month	
Cost of operation	1430 00
Cash receipts	2080 00
Returns in excess of cost	\$650 00

Systematic, scientific dairying is profitable.

Osmicure's Three Remedies Cure all Skin and Blood Diseases.

## THE DAIRY COW.

In Selecting Her Pay Close Attention to Dairy Form.

Following is an extract from an address by Professor C. M. Conner, assistant agriculturist of Clemson college, South Carolina, on dairying in the south:

"The modern milk cow is the result of breeding, feeding and selection. She has been so bred and selected that she has departed from the original plan of the Creator and has been made into a special purpose animal—that is, she converts all her surplus food into milk and butter fat. On the other hand, her sister, the beef cow, converts nearly all her surplus food into flesh and fat. Then each has a form best suited for this work. The true type of dairy cow is wedge shaped, while the beef cow is rectangular in form, so that the largest amounts of the choicest cuts may be put on the frame. The dairy cow should carry no surplus flesh or parts. The business parts are developed to the greatest extent—namely, the digestive apparatus and the udder.

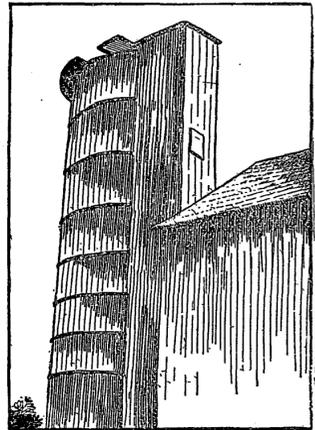
"In selecting a cow for the dairy I would pay close attention to the dairy form. If you were selecting a horse for the race track, you would not select a heavy, blocky horse, but one that is rather high off the ground, light in form and rather thin. So with the dairy cow; select one suited for doing the work in hand. While good dairy form does not always insure a good milker, it is one of the best indications of an economical producer.

"As to breed, I have nothing to say. If you are producing butter for the market, get one of the small dairy breeds; if you are producing milk for the market, get one of the heavier milkers.

"A thoroughbred herd is not essential to success. In fact, I would not advise the inexperienced man to begin with registered cattle, but buy up the best dairy cows in your neighborhood and use a good sire for building up the herd. Do not make the mistake of buying a cheap sire. Get one that will raise the standard of your herd every year. As fast as you can replace your grade with registered ones."

### A Progressive Dairyman's Methods.

One of the best known dairymen about Moorestown, N. J., is William B. Lippincott, who keeps from forty to forty-five head of cattle and whose milk product stands very high in the estimation of Philadelphia dealers who



LIPPINCOTT'S SILO.

buy it, says Connecticut Farmer. His cattle are mostly Jerseys, which accounts for the richness of the milk, and he takes care to have the stables clean, the milk well strained and thoroughly cooled.

His method of cooling is somewhat original. The water pipes from the windmill tank are conveyed through the icehouse, the water being thoroughly cooled in passage, and this ice cold water is used in the milk coolers, thus giving the effect of ice without the need of handling it. Sometimes ice is also used in the tanks where cans of milk are kept over night. Cows are pastured in summer and given in addition a liberal grain ration. Ensilage is fed freely, cattle receiving forty pounds per day in winter. The silo is a round one, fourteen feet in diameter and thirty-five feet high. The illustration shows the silo.

### Cleanliness Absolutely Essential.

The first two or three streams of milk squeezed out of the teat are almost pure water and of no value, and at the same time that thin stuff contains vast quantities of malicious bacteria that should never be allowed to get into the milk pail; so the best plan is to milk these streams on to the floor before you begin in the pail, says L. S. Hardin. Never let the milker dip his fingers in the milk to soften the cow's teats. This is a vile and dirty trick and should not be allowed.

Require every man to milk with dry hands, or better yet, make him wash his hands after milking two cows. I have often seen men milking whose breeches were so covered with dirt that they looked as if they were made of leather and would stand alone. When such a man has even passed through a milkroom, he leaves an odor behind him that a hound could smell a month afterward.

This is where a great reform is needed in dairy work. A man who never takes a bath or goes swimming only three times a year should not be allowed in or near the dairy room, and he is extra hazardous even in the cow stable. If either road dust or ground plaster is scattered over the floor of a stable just after it is cleaned and it is as it should be, cleaned twice a day, there will be no disagreeable odor in the stable provided the men keep themselves clean.

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10:40	3:01:25	10:40	3:01:25
11:25	2:55:45	11:25	2:55:45
12:08	2:45:35	12:08	2:45:35
12:48	2:37:25	12:48	2:37:25
1:32	2:28:15	1:32	2:28:15
6:35	1:44:30	6:35	1:44:30

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EFFECTIVE MONDAY, OCT. 1, 1901.  
AT 12:05 O'CLOCK A. M.

GOING SOUTH.		GOING NORTH.	
Daily Ex. Sun.	STATIONS	Daily	STATIONS
P. M. 7:30	Benton Harbor	A. M. 11:10	Benton Harbor
4:00	St. Joseph	6:45	St. Joseph
4:10	*Napier	6:55	*Napier
4:20	*Somerleyton	7:05	*Somerleyton
4:30	*Scotdale	7:15	*Scotdale
4:40	*Repaton	7:25	*Repaton
4:50	*Hinchman	7:35	*Hinchman
5:00	*Stemms	7:45	*Stemms
5:10	Berrien Springs	7:55	Berrien Springs
5:20	*Lighton	8:05	*Lighton
5:30	*Gravel Pit	8:15	*Gravel Pit
5:40	Buchanan	8:25	Buchanan
5:50		8:35	

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## OUR RELIGIOUS CORNER

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**Gambling.**  
One of the perils of to day is gambling. Christian workers in England say that it is a greater curse in that country than strong drink (they say this without minifying the evils of intemperance.) While it may not be so prevalent in this country it is a growing evil of no small proportions. Legislators recognize the evil and laws are enacted forbidding it. The better sentiment of the country should be aroused against it.

Dr. Washington Gladden says "The truth is that a gambler is essentially a thief. A young girl from my own city recently visited New York, and found herself in a wealthy home where a card party was to assemble. The girl had scruples against gambling, but her hostess insisted that she play, making her feel she would violate the obligations of hospitality if she refused. With great reluctance she yielded and lost considerable money. The essential vulgarity and brutality of a society in which that can happen do not need to be printed out."

He also spoke very plainly in reference to speculations. "The artificial and luxurious life of our modern society is the heart of the trouble. The over valuation of style and fashion, the undervaluation of the happiness that consists of plain and simple living. We are not called upon to condemn speculation as essentially immoral, but it is plain that principles on which it rests and the motives to which it appeals are decidedly lower than those which are involved in legitimate. The evil of gambling is supposed to be injury to the gambler's character in making him restless and indisposed to honest industry."

It not only effects the character of the gambler but it hazards the interests of others. People do not feel safe in putting property in the hands of a gambler. "A story is told of a man who, years ago, was coming North on a Mississippi river boat with a young female slave, who had reason to believe that he was about to set her free. One night, while gambling he staked his slave, lost—and she leaped over-board to her death. The event dramatized the essence of gambling. The life and

### WOMEN IN BUSINESS.

**Some Reasons in Answer to the Question, Why Do Women Fail?**  
To the question, "Why do women fail in business?" the secretary of a woman's employment bureau in London recently said: "Not long ago I set myself to solve that problem. I had before me the particulars of some 250 girls and women for whom a certain society had been unable to find work. In nearly a hundred of these cases 'want of training' was set down as the chief reason that work could not be found. Of another fifty 'deficient education' was the main hindrance."

"I think some women fail in business for these reasons—want of training, which is another name for lack of experience, and deficient education. If insufficient experience prevents a girl from being accepted as a clerk or a nursery governess, how much more likely is it to prevent a woman from holding her own when she attempts, in the face of commercial competition, to establish any kind of business for herself? To master a business properly one should begin at the bottom and work upward. It is a fatal mistake to try to learn a business from the top, and those who have committed the blunder by constituting themselves employers and mistresses of large enterprises have often fallen to the bottom more abruptly than was pleasant."

"Some women ascribe their failure to want of capital, but I do not regard this difficulty as a serious one. Too much capital, which prevents a woman from getting any real knowledge of business and leads her to be extravagant in her ideas, is quite as often a hindrance as the possession of too little."

"A girl's education should be both thorough and general, though it need not for commercial purposes be scholarly. She also needs preparation for the special kind of business which she intends to adopt. With this dowry and an average amount of mother wit a girl has little to fear. Indeed I consider that in many manufacturing and commercial enterprises she has now an especially good prospect of success."

**Some Ideas About Women.**  
Pericles thought "a woman's chief glory was to be known neither for good nor evil." Socrates thanked the gods daily that he was "a man, not a brute." Erasmus prayed that all people might come to read the Bible, "even women and Turks."

Yet we are becoming civilized, though slowly. Even now in some parts of

fortune of this slave were left to chance—to a throw of the dice—instead of being directed by intelligence and judgement."

"Nothing is better than self-sacrifice: that is the highest point a moral nature can touch."

"The latest biographer of Napoleon, Watson, when he comes to sum up his career, shows that the only work of his which survives is that which was avowedly for others. All that he planned for self and for his dynasty crumbled away."

A great cause of unrest in China is the desire for better things. Young men in China are so anxious to adopt American customs and learn the English language that we can scarcely get them to study their own Chinese literature in our schools.—RIGHT REV. F. R. GRAVES.

Steady, patient, persevering thinking will generally surmount every obstacle in the search of truth.—EXMONS.

### Home and Foreign Missions.

As a rule, persons who have the temerity to openly declare that they have neither interest nor faith in foreign missions, take pains to emphasize their hearty interest and belief in home missions. They seem anxious to have it understood, that though they do not take kindly to foreign missions, they regard them selves just as loyal to Christ and solicitous for the welfare of their fellowmen as if they did, perhaps, upon the assumption that what they lack on the one hand they make up by an excess of interest on the other. Of course, interest in foreign missions is lacking because faith is wanting; but why is faith wanting? Here is where we find difficulty in harmonizing their statements. There is precisely the same grounds for faith in foreign missions that there are for faith in home missions. In both cases faith is based upon the fact that men are sinners in need of a Saviour, and that the gospel is adapted to lead them to Christ, the only mediator between God and man; and missions, whether at home or abroad, are simply agencies for the promulgation of the gospel.—Pittsburgh Recorder.

this Republic women enjoy the same privileges with men, yet it was only a century ago that France guillotined a woman for daring to assert woman's right to the ballot. It was only twenty-five years ago that we in America began to think woman worth educating.

As a student in the theological seminary I remember the professor saying of woman's place in the church, "Women may sing in prayer meeting and play on the piano or organ, and if the meeting is not too public they may offer up prayer." He forgot to say that they might also contribute to the preacher's salary.

Robert Browning asserted that of the two it was his wife who had a creative genius, yet to him and not to her England accorded the honor of a burial in Westminster.—Pilgrim.

**Rev. Perle R. Burdick.**  
One of the interesting and charming characters of south Jersey is Rev. Perle Randolph Burdick, a woman who has devoted her life to the work of uplifting others. Mrs. Burdick is a talented woman, full of fire and energy, yet gentle and winning, so that she commands attention wherever she appears.

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**For Scalds and Burns.**  
The following is a simple remedy for scalds and burns: Dissolve in boiling water as much epsom salts as the water will take up. Let it get cool and bottle up and keep in readiness whenever accidents of this kind are likely to occur. Let it be labeled, "Solution for scalds and burns." Keep cloths well wetted with this solution on the scald or burn, being careful not to remove the cloths, but supply fresh solution, so that they may be always wet. Keep on for a few hours, and if the injury be not very severe a cure will by that time be effected. No time should be lost after the accident in applying the solution.

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**A Good Example.**  
In a family where the father is deaf a wise mother has taught the children when they address him always to go directly to him, get his attention by a touch, look in his face and speak slowly in a clear, normal voice. Not only is the courtesy exquisite, but it has cultivated throughout a large family a musical speaking voice such as one seldom hears and must ever admire.

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**SAPOLIO**

# PRIVATE HARRIGAN'S PET

By Sergeant Dale

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The men of Company B, Seventh regiment, had an antelope, a fox, two Jack rabbits and a coyote as company pets, but when Private Harrigan returned from furlough and brought with him a cawing, screeching, ugly Missouri crow there was a kick. It was not only that the crow had various ways of rendering himself a nuisance, but that Private Harrigan was in bad standing with his company. He was without pride or ambition as a soldier. He was shiftless, slovenly and always on the blacklist. He got drunk whenever opportunity offered, and he made opportunities to get into the guardhouse. After two years of service all that could be said of him was that he was good natured and big hearted. If he had been vicious, a court martial would have settled his case, but he wasn't. He had been a ne'er do well before enlisting, and he could not change his spots. He had been reprimanded and punished fifty different times, but never hauled up for a serious offense.

The crow had been taught a few tricks, and for a week or so Company B was interested. Then the bird's infernal voice got on to their nerves, and the men began to growl. The first sergeant informed Harrigan that the crow would have to go. He was homely; he was unclean; he had no sense; he belonged to the buzzard family; he was a disgrace to the post. His owner was given twenty-four hours in which either to wring his neck or let him loose. To the sergeant's surprise, Private Harrigan talked back. When the argument grew hot, he lost his temper for the first time in a year and struck his superior officer on the jaw. That meant business. He was laid by the heels in the guardhouse and in due time notified that a court martial would sit on his case. His crow, driven out of the post in disgrace, flew around with lonesome calls, and there was no one to sympathize with bird or master. Had there been, and had they heeded his appeals to let the bird share his imprisonment, Private Harrigan would have borne his fate with philosophy. As it was, he worried and fretted and at last



ALL LOOKED UP TO SEE PRIVATE HARRIGAN'S CROW CIRCLING AROUND.

made up his mind to a very serious thing. If the crow could not come to him, he would go to the crow.

One night when the vigilance of the sentinels was lax he "flanked" his way out of the guardhouse and escaped the guard sent after him. His crow was not to be seen or heard of next morning, and after the fugitive had been tracked up Plum valley for twenty miles the trail was lost. Private Harrigan was posted as a deserter and the usual reward offered, and Company B congratulated itself on being rid of a no account.

There had been peace with the Indians for a year, but two weeks after Harrigan's desertion disquieting reports began to come in. Bands of bucks were breaking away from the reservations every day to join the renegades in the mountains, and as they cut across the country they murdered lone settlers and played havoc with ranch-houses. The troops at the fort were under arms and ready to ride at a moment's notice, but the reports were so conflicting that the officers were perplexed. The hostiles seemed to be moving on every side.

There were only B and C companies, with eighty men to a company, to hold the fort, guard the stage routes and protect the settlers for twenty miles around, and the best that the colonel could do was little enough. It was when the hostiles had worked clear around to the west and were menacing fifty pioneer families scattered up and down Plum valley that he determined almost to strip the fort of its garrison and make a swift dash. This determination was hastened by a written message brought in by a half breed from one of the pioneers, who pointed out the way to strike the hostiles a death-blow while they were unprepared.

One hundred and sixty men of the garrison were ready to ride out of the gates at sunrise one morning when a loud cawing was heard overhead, and all looked up to see Private Harrigan's crow circling around. They saw, too, that the bird had a tag tied to one of

its legs, and they called to one another to make no hostile demonstration.

As if holding itself to blame for its master's desertion and fearing punishment, the bird refused to permit itself to be caught for some time, but was at last seized by an agile soldier and the tag placed in the hands of the colonel. It proved to be a penciled note in the handwriting of the deserter. Harrigan's chirography was in an exclusive pattern, and he spelled his words to save as much time as possible, but his message was deciphered at last, and the result was a sudden change of orders. The men were dismounted and stationed about the fort to repel an attack, and every idler was pressed into service. Reduced to fair English, Harrigan had written:

I am with the people in Plum valley. We are entrenched and giving the reds blue blazes every time they show up. We can hold 'em off without help. If you get word to the contrary, don't you believe it. Red Bird and 500 bucks are in ambush in the big thicket at the crossing of Wolf creek, and if you leave the fort they will attack and murder everybody. I send this letter by my crow. Feed him and let him come back.

The message brought by the half breed had been a ruse to leave the fort undefended.

To test the matter the colonel sent out 150 troopers and had them make a half circle and return to the fort under cover. An hour later Red Bird moved up with his warriors and attacked, never doubting that he would carry the fort with a rush. But when the fight ended in his wild flight he left over eighty dead behind him. The check paralyzed him until troops could be pushed into the field to finish him.

Over in Plum valley, as it came to be known later on, the deserter, hiding out in the thickets, had been the first to discover the advent of the hostiles. He had gobbled a horse and ridden from point to point to collect the settlers and had then taken command and made a defense to be recorded in history.

The scare was over when Deserter Harrigan reappeared. He came walking into the post one day with his crow seated on his shoulder, and, marching straight up to the colonel's office, he saluted the gray haired officer:

"Colonel Taylor, it's Private Harrigan come back to be tried for desertion."

"Go to your quarters," ordered the colonel as he looked up at him.

"But I deserted, colonel."

"Nonsense! You had twenty days' furlough."

"And the swipe I gave the sergeant on the jaw?"

"Never heard of it."

"And the crow, sir?"

"He has the liberty of the post and shall have his rations at my own quarters. 'Bout face! March!"

**Why a Cold Affects the Hearing.**  
The drum or tympanum of the ear is a small air chamber, with hard, bony surroundings, ventilated by an air passage about one and a half inches long, called the eustachian tube, which passes forward and inward from the anterior part of the throat behind the nostrils. The atmospheric pressure required on the inner side of the drum to counterbalance that of the outer side is provided for by the communication of the eustachian tube with the throat in the acts of breathing and swallowing. Lining the hollow of the drum and forming the innermost layer of the drumhead is a delicate mucous membrane, which also lines the interior of the eustachian tube. If we have a cold in the head, the vessels supplying the mucous membrane from the nose to the mouth expand, the blood within them flows slowly or stagnates and that in the mucous membrane becomes congested.

As a result there is more or less swelling, with augmentation of the natural secretions. The congestion is apt to be continued into the mucous membrane of the eustachian tube, which is thus obstructed. This causes the air in the drum to be rarefied, the drumhead and the little chain of bones connected with it are forced inward, and by causing excess of pressure of the internal ear produces deafness.

**Star Dust.**  
The brightness of shooting stars is due to the heat engendered by the energy of their motion. Their speed is enormous—namely, forty-two and a half kilometers a second—while the speed of the earth on its orbit is only twenty-five kilometers forward. Consequently when a shower of them approaches the earth in the direction opposite to its course the initial speed is seventy-two kilometers a second. When they follow on its course they gain sixteen and a half kilometers a second on it, their mean rate of approach being thirty to forty kilometers a second.

The friction engenders a temperature of 3,000 degrees C., subject to which they burst into flame. If under these conditions their substance is not vaporized, they pass through and beyond the upper strata of our atmosphere and pursue their proper course around the sun, but as a rule they are vaporized, in which case the vapor mingles with the atmosphere, to fall later as meteoric dust. In this manner we come in contact annually with 146,000,000,000 shooting stars, which add considerably to the earth's substance.

**Won a Wife by His Skill.**  
Action was a Grecian painter of about the time of Alexander, and he won his wife by his great work. He painted a picture called "The Nuptials of Alexander and Roxane," which was exhibited at the Olympic games. It created such a stir that one of the judges cried in admiration, "I reserve crowns for the victorious athletes, but I give my daughter in marriage to the painter. Action as a recompense for his picture." Action was one of the artists who excelled in the art of mixing colors. He could not go to the nearest store and purchase them as artists do today.

**Well Known Lake Captain Dead.**  
Alpena, Mich., April 8.—Captain Hugh G. Hamilton, aged 54, one of the best known lake navigators, is dead. He sailed in the Gilchrist fleet for twenty-five years, and on salt water for fifteen years. He was born in Ireland. He leaves a widow and one child.

**Now They Are in a Funk.**  
Plymouth, Mich., April 4.—Several local young ladies danced at a party Monday evening at Wayne with a young man who has since developed smallpox. The exposed persons have not been quarantined and there is criticism.

## NEWS OF THE STATE.

Telegraphic Reports of Matters of General Interest to Our Readers.

### MICHIGAN HAPPENINGS BY WIRE

Items Prepared with Special Care for the Convenience of Our Own Readers.

**Detroit, April 8.**—Excepting in Grand Rapids there was very little interest manifested in the city and township elections throughout the state, and none but purely local issues entered into the contests. In Grand Rapids the Republicans gained a sweeping victory, electing their entire city ticket, headed by W. Millard Palmer for mayor. Mayor George R. Perry, who was seeking re-election for a third term, was beaten by at least 2,500 majority. Two years ago he carried the city by 1,800 and carried all the other candidates with him. The Republicans also elected seven of the twelve aldermen, giving them a majority of four in the council.

**People's Party Elects a Mayor.**  
The People's party candidate for mayor at Ludington, E. J. Goodsell, was elected by 19 majority, defeating a Republican. At St. Louis local option was defeated. A Democratic mayor was elected at Hastings, but the rest of the city ticket went Republican. At Adrian the entire Democratic city ticket was elected and the Democrats will have a majority of six in the council. At Bay City C. A. Marsac, the Democratic candidate for recorder, the only city officer voted for, was elected by a majority of 104.

**Both Sides Make a Gain.**  
A light was polled at Jackson. The Republicans gained the mayor and police judge, the Democrats electing only the recorder on the city ticket. The Democrats gained two aldermen and retained control of the board of supervisors. At Ypsilanti Martin Dawson, Democrat, was elected mayor by a majority of 61, and the Democrats elected three of the five aldermen. A proposition to bond the city for \$30,000 to buy land and buildings for new factories was carried.

**Marquette and Kalamazoo.**  
Marquette, Mich., April 8.—The Citizens' ticket was successful in the municipal election, defeating the People's party nominees by about 100 majority. James Russell, editor of The Mining Journal, was elected mayor. The proposition to bond the county for a new court house was carried by about 1,000 majority.

Kalamazoo, Mich., April 8.—A light vote was cast here. Edmund S. Rankin, Republican, was elected mayor by a majority of 250. The Democrats elected a majority of the aldermen.

**And He Never Come Back.**  
Iron Mountain, Mich., April 8.—The police are searching for William Geary, who disappeared from the Central hotel March 24. Geary came from St. Paul. After sitting around the hotel a while he got up, saying he would take a walk before supper. He has never been seen since. He had a large sum of money in his possession and foul play is suspected. His baggage, consisting of two large grips, an overcoat and a mechanical engineer's certificate, in a frame, are still at the hotel.

**Funeral of A. R. Rood.**  
Grand Rapids, Mich., April 8.—Hundreds were turned away from Westminster Presbyterian church unable to gain admission to the funeral of Arthur R. Rood, Republican candidate for mayor, who died Saturday. The address was delivered by Rev. J. M. Fulton, Masonic bodies, Modern Woodmen lodges and the Kent county bar attended. The body was taken to Lapeer for burial.

**Charged with a Grave Crime.**  
Bay City, Mich., April 5.—Dr. Roy W. Griswold, a prominent local physician, and Edwin T. Bennett, former owner of the Bay City Tribune, have been arrested on warrants charging them with manslaughter in connection with the death of Maren 19 of Agnes Eberstein, or May Morris, as she registered at the Fraser House here. Both were released on \$1,000 bail each.

**Will Claim Part of the Land.**  
Flint, Mich., April 5.—James C. Decker and Mrs. George L. Crawford, of this city, are preparing powers of attorney and other papers to be used in a contest for a part of the estate of Absalom Case, one of the pioneers of Cleveland, O., who obtained 400 acres of land in the heart of Cleveland from the Indians. Its present value is said to be \$80,000,000.

**Michigan To Be Represented.**  
Lansing, Mich., April 5.—Governor Bliss has received a programme of the national reciprocity convention to be held in Chicago April 10, with the request that seven delegates be sent from this state. The governor has written the board of trade of Detroit to suggest three delegates, and the Saginaw and Grand Rapids boards to name two each.

**Steamer Runs Hard Aground.**  
Cheboygan, Mich., April 8.—The steel trust steamer Charles R. Van Eise, from Duluth to South Chicago, ore laden, ran hard aground during a snow storm on the northeast end of Bois Blanc, about two miles from the life saving station. She is on a rocky bottom and is leaking.

**Take A Bellows**  
when you get home with that bulk coffee and blow the dirt and flies and foreign substances out of it. Then open a package of

**Lion Coffee**  
see how clean and fresh it looks and note its rich aroma. The sealed package insures uniform quality.

### INCORPORATION FEES BOOMED

Michigan Industrial Activity Brings Much Money to the State.

Lansing, Mich., April 8.—The present great industrial activity is accountable for the remarkable increase in fees from corporations received at the secretary of state's office. For the quarter just ended the total receipts were \$22,373.14, or about \$10,000 more than have been the running expenses of the department. Of the above amount \$19,488.65 were franchise fees paid by new corporations, and those which increased their capital stock; \$1,956.55 was paid for recording and filing; \$410.35 was for making certified copies of articles for record in other states, and \$417.59 was collected in miscellaneous fees.

In January last the fees exceeded those of January of the preceding year by \$3,278.50; February's fees were \$986.16 more than those of the same month of the previous year, and the fees of March \$4,105.82 more. The total for the quarter represents an excess of \$8,370.37 over the first quarter of 1901. In March articles of incorporation of 132 corporations were filed, as against 72 during March, 1901. The largest fee of the present year was \$2,500, paid by a corporation having a capitalization of \$10,000,000.

### RACE IS NOT FOR ROOD

Candidate for Mayor Who Is Dying on the Eve of the Balloting.

Grand Rapids, Mich., April 5.—Arthur R. Rood, Republican candidate for mayor, lies unconscious at Butterworth hospital with typhoid fever, and there is no hope of his recovery. At 10 p. m. yesterday he was reported to be very low and sinking. Doubt of his living until midnight was expressed by his physicians. Rood was taken down with typhoid fever on the day of the primary election, March 18, suffering a complete collapse from overwork during the preliminary campaign for nominations.

He was taken to the hospital the same day, and under excellent care he seemed to have passed the danger stage a few days ago, giving hope of his recovery. Thursday he suffered a relapse, and became very weak. He became unconscious and continued to grow weaker until now hope of his recovery is abandoned. Monday next is election day.

### Good Bank Stock to Own.

Grand Rapids, Mich., April 4.—By the action of the directors of the Kent County Savings bank in regard to the April dividend, that institution is placed in the very front rank among Michigan banks. Hitherto it has paid a quarterly dividend of 5 per cent, or 20 per cent annually. Now the quarterly dividend is increased to 6 per cent, and the stock, par value \$100 a share, is quoted at \$350, with \$375 asked.

### No Use for a Convict.

Grand Rapids, Mich., April 4.—For the reason that her husband is a convict in the Jackson penitentiary, Mrs. Maud Maier has been granted a divorce by Judge Wolcott. She is also given the custody of their 4-year-old child, May E. Maier. George H. Maier, the husband, was sentenced to fifteen years' imprisonment for arson, Sept. 9, 1898.

### Another Advance in Beef.

Kansas City, April 7.—Notice was served on the residents of Kansas City that another advance in meat prices would become effective at once. This action was taken by the packing house trust at a meeting held here Thursday and the raise will effect all beef meat products. This is the third raise in two weeks. Butchers have raised their prices and restaurants have done the same. This action of the packers has greatly curtailed the consumption of meat in this city. The wholesale prices under the new schedule will be from 9 1/2 to 10 cents, and 10 1/2 to 11 cents for general beef.

### Illinois Teachers in Council.

Centralia, Ill., April 5.—The twenty-first session of the Southern Illinois Teachers' association is now in session in this city, with an attendance of several hundred teachers.

### Things Worth Knowing.

Those of our readers who are interested in flower culture and vegetable growing should not fail to send for Vick's Garden and Floral Guide for 1902, a copy of which we have just received. It consists of over 130 pages profusely illustrated with beautiful half-tone cuts representing all that is new in the floral and vegetable world, giving full and intelligible descriptions of how to plant, when to plant, and all practical information pertaining to the care and treatment of the same.

The covers are works of art, showing in rich and handsome coloring Vick's Pan American Gold Medal Display of Astors,—among them, Vick's New Snowdrift, Lavender Gem Gloria, Daybreak, Purity, Lady, etc. While it is expensive to prepare and mail this book, James Vick's Sons of Rochester, N. Y., will send the Guide entirely free to any one of our readers who will mention what plants or seeds they are most interested in.

**Take A Bellows**  
when you get home with that bulk coffee and blow the dirt and flies and foreign substances out of it. Then open a package of

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see how clean and fresh it looks and note its rich aroma. The sealed package insures uniform quality.

## How To Be Happy

If you are going to hang paper this spring

- 1st Measure your rooms.
- 2nd Bring the measure to RUNNER and let him show how beautifully and cheaply a room can be papered.

Moral You will be both surprised and happy.  
N. B. If you will do this two or three days before you expect to use the paper it will give you the additional advantage of having the entire output of three large factories to select from, which is a much larger layout than any dealer can carry in stock.

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MEN'S SHOES  
BOY'S SHOES  
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### G. W. NOBLE.

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