

# BUCHANAN ARGUS.

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WEDNESDAY, FEB. 10, 1903

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## Washington Letter

No grand cotillion in the East room of the White House marked the closing evening of the social season in Washington and sadly different was the eighteenth birthday of Miss Alice Roosevelt from that which had been planned earlier in the month. Instead of a day spent in anticipation of what promised to be the prettiest and most enjoyable dancing party of the year and an evening as its hostess, Miss Roosevelt spent her birthday ministering to the wants of her small brothers and sister and in anxiously watching for the bulletins from Groton which told her of the progress of her brother's illness.

While the gloom which prevailed the White House can hardly be said to have permeated the city it seems to have had a sobering effect and the brightness and vivacity which marked the earlier social affairs was not evident anywhere on Tuesday evening, and the somber skies which ushered in Ash-Wednesday seemed in keeping with the season. On Monday evening occurred the last formal dance of the season when the Assembly hall was given at the Arlington Shrove Tuesday was marked by society with only two events of importance: the dinner at Willards given in honor of Senator Dewey by the New York delegation in Congress and a dinner at the Russian Embassy, when the Ambassador and Countess Cassini entertained a large circle of friends.

The events of the Capitol this week might almost be summed up in two words, Philippines and butter. The Senate has devoted almost its entire time to the consideration of the Philippine question—that is to say, the democratic side has devoted the time while the republican senators have smoked in the cloak rooms and committee rooms. A brilliant debate between Senators Hoar and Platt of Connecticut marked the proceedings on Tuesday and filled the chairs in the chamber. There were no new ideas advanced by either senator but their oratory was brilliant and eloquent and proved a welcome relief from the monotony which had marked the previous sessions.

The House has thought of little but butter and oleomargarine all week and though the chamber was not divided upon strict party lines, the preponderance of the opposition to the Henry bill was on the democratic side. On Tuesday and Wednesday the bill was considered under the five minute rule and the debate was highly entertaining if not instructive. The democrats approached very close to filibustering in their attempts to amend the bill so as to render its defeat inevitable and some quick and sparkling repartee was indulged in by both sides of the House. On Wednesday, the bill was carried, having been amended to include provision for the inspection and branding of renovated butter.

The introduction in the House of Representative Newlands of Nevada of a resolution which invites Cuba to become annexed to the United States has been the occasion of much gossip and speculation in the lobbies and committee rooms and there seem to be a good many representatives who are desirous of seeing the island an integral part of the United States although it is doubtful if the present House would be willing to take the action of a democratic initiative. It is held at the other end of the Capitol, however, that the Platt Amendment perpetually bars the way to annexation and that all talk in that direction is idle speculation.

It is difficult to predict to what the House will turn its attention with the oleomargarine bill out of the way. There is a desire on the part of the republican leaders to delay action on the Cuban reciprocity question for the immediate present and, in fact, until some measure can be arrived at, which will not be objectionable to the representatives from Michigan and California. The democrats are trying to force the issue with a view to embarrassing the opposition.

Senator Perkins of California is preparing a speech in opposition to any concessions to Cuba at the expense of the beet sugar interests of his state. The senator does not consider that the United States owes anything to Cuba, nevertheless he is willing to vote for any measure which will afford relief to a neighbor provided it will work no hardship to a few classes of American producers. It cannot be gainsaid that there is considerable anxiety over the Cuban industrial situation and many members of both houses of Congress regard the situation as critical. Of course, in the event of anything in nature of riots or an insurrection against the government which has accepted the Platt Amendment, the United States would be compelled to immediately increase its military forces in the island and there might be precipitated a situation similar to that in the Philippines.

There are few members of the United States Senate who work as energetically as Senator Mason of Illinois. Not only are the interests of his state a subject of the most careful consideration to the Senator but those of his committee, Post Offices and Post Roads, receive equal consideration. Referring to the bill for postal currency which he recently introduced he said yesterday, "I have appreciated for some time that there was a very general demand for a means of transmitting small amounts through the mails at little or no expense. This has been accomplished, in the absence of better means, by the use of postage stamps. The custom has many disadvantages. Many houses receive far more stamps than they can use and they are compelled to sell them at discounts varying from 8 to 6 per cent. Another disadvantage is that these perfectly legitimate sales of stamps are a constant source of annoyance to the authorities who are trying to trace thefts of postage stamps and their perpetrators. There are also many minor disadvantages such as the adhesion of the stamps to the letter in which they are enclosed and so on.

"Now my bill will remedy all these objections. By its provisions anyone can purchase, at any postoffice, an order payable at any other postoffice, in stamps or currency. If the latter is demanded there will be a discount of one per cent, but if stamps are taken there will be no expense to the receiver or remitter. These orders will be issued to the amount of \$1 but not for more. In case the remitter desires to make his remittance doubly safe he can endorse it payable to the person whom he desires to receive the money and in that case no one else will be able to cash it. To use a hackneyed expression these postal orders will fill a long felt want for both merchants and consumers."

## HISTORY OF BUCHANAN

YEAR 1871

A small addition of ten feet was added to the rear. Emory M. Plumpton taught in this house at an early day. L. P. Alexander was one of the first Directors.

There being no burial ground near the village a movement was originated in 1844 for securing a piece of ground for that purpose. An acre of land was purchased of Mr. Mitchell by a few men who lived in and near the village. It was surveyed and laid out in lots by Edward Ballengee. The first burial in this cemetery was a child of David Sanford. The second and third burials were Mrs. Nichols, daughter of Mr. Ballengee, and her infant child.

John D. Ross came to this county in 1834 and made himself useful for a few months in Niles by working as a blacksmith. Then he went to Indiana, was in business for some years in Hamilton and from that place moved to Buchanan in 1847 and went into the mercantile business at Staples & Stanley's old stand, under the firm name of J. D. Ross & Son. At that date Foster & Reynolds had a store directly opposite. Mr. Ross erected the first brick store. He was for nearly twenty years the most prominent merchant in the village, but for several years past has been, and is now, a banker.

An extensive fire on one of the last days of October, 1862, laid in ashes all the buildings on Front street east of Main, destroying about twenty buildings and a large amount of property. All the brick stores with the exception of Mr. Howe's have been erected since that time.

The village steadily increases in population and wealth. Since 1860 it has nearly doubled in population. It ranks sixth in age and third in population among the villages of Berrien, and in proportion to its population has more churches and fewer saloons.

Buchanan has two hotels, one variety store, four dry goods stores, seven groceries, two drug stores, three boot and shoe stores, two hardware stores, a tin shop, jewelry and news store, two watchmaking and repairing shops, a bakery, two meat markets, two harness shops, several dress-making and millinery establishments, two tailor shops, furniture store, photographic gallery, wagon and carriage manufactory, saw and blind factory, planing mill, stove and heading factory, two saw mills, three flour mills, lumber yard, two barber shops, two livery stables, five establishments selling whiskey, four lawyers, five physicians, and two steam printing houses. The best stand factory of C. S. & H. S. Black is an important establishment, furnishing employment for twenty-five men. The manufacture on an extensive scale of zinc collar pads by G. H. Richards, and of cloth bars by L. P. Fox, was commenced in 1870.

The press is worthy represented by The Berrien County Record, edited by Wagner & Klingey. Circulation 1,300. The Christian Proclamation, a monthly journal, published by D. A. Wagner. Circulation 1,200. The Advent Times, published weekly under the management of the Western Advent Publishing Association. Circulation 4,500. The Advent Christian Quarterly, edited by J. H. Whitmore.

and Wm. L. Himes. Circulation 1,200. The shipments by railroad from Buchanan during 1870 were as follows: Barrels flour.....8,589 Barrels apples.....4,400 Head cattle.....1,538 Live hogs.....426 Lumber, M.....18,413 Bushels wheat.....100 Bushels oats.....1,041 Bushels corn.....520 Bedsteads.....9,878 Lounges.....922 Handles, bundles.....9,248 Bran and feed, cwt.....2,009 Meal, cwt.....185 Hides, cwt.....121 Staves, M.....187

VILLAGE OFFICERS.  
Charles Clark, president; Norris H. Merrill, clerk; L. P. Fox, treasurer.  
Trustees—H. J. Howe, William Pears, J. M. Roe, Ben. E. Binns, R. A. DeMont, George H. Richards.  
Sanford Smith, marshal.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.  
George H. Richards, president.  
William Osborn, secretary.  
Trustees—Charles Clark, Alfred Richards, John D. Ross, J. H. Howe, S. Smith, Trustees.

Number of children in the district between the ages of five and twenty, September, 1870, 175.  
Total disbursements in 1870 for teachers' wages, fuel, incidental expenses, \$4,000.  
A new brick school house, to cost \$35,000, will be finished by the 1st of January, 1872.

TEACHERS FOR 1871.  
S. P. Barrett, principal.  
Emma G. Richards, Intermediate Department.  
Mary Leeds, Maria Sampson, Primary Department.  
Mary French, Susie Brewer.

ADVENT CHRISTIAN CHURCH.  
Rev. D. R. and Mrs. M. S. Mansfield, Pastors; H. J. Howe, L. P. Fox, Rice Harding, Robert Mead, Deacons; D. R. Mansfield, Alfred Richards, Elders; J. M. Bliss, F. R. Harding, L. P. Fox, J. H. Howe, S. Smith, Trustees.  
Sunday School—Alfred Richards, superintendent; Emma Richards, pianist.

(To be continued next week.)

## School Notes.

### HIGH SCHOOL

There will be an eighth grade graduation held in the high school next Saturday. This is for the children of the rural schools.

Dr. C. B. Roe is giving some very interesting talks to the pupils of the grades on the structure and care of the teeth. He wishes the children to understand the importance of beginning the care of the teeth early.

### EIGHTH GRADE

Grace Rosenberg paraphrased a selection from "Evangeline" as follows: Once, in an ancient city whose name is forgotten, was a statue of Justice. In its left hand were scales, and in its right hand a sword, which meant that justice ruled in the land. Birds built their nests in the scales and had no fear of the sword. In a palace in that city a necklace of pearls was lost, and an orphan girl, who was maid in the house, was accused and condemned to die on a scaffold at the foot of the statue of Justice. A tempest rose in that city. Lightning struck the statue of bronze and hurled the scales to the pavement below. In the scales was found the nest of a magpie, and in the nest was found the necklace of pearls which had been lost in the palace. This story proves that "Man is unjust; but God is just and finally justice triumphs."

Lura Keller wrote the best biography of Lowell.

Margaret Devin and Guy Ravin wrote the best review of Longfellow's "Evangeline."

Helen Weymoth suggests that the following amendment be added to the Constitution of the United States: No persons shall be a voter who shall not have attained to the age of 21 years; been 5 years a citizen of the U. S.; a resident of the town in which he votes for 1 year who is not able to read and write, and who is not temperate.

### SEVENTH GRADE

Earl Camp and Ward Hamilton re-entered school after an absence of several weeks.

The pupils are learning the poem entitled "The Execution of Montrose."

Gertrude Leonard read a paper Wednesday morning on the Life of Abraham Lincoln. The drawing class also celebrated this day by drawing the old log cabin in which Lincoln lived.

Nearly all the grade enjoyed the sleigh ride to Niles Saturday.

### FIFTH GRADE

Some very pretty valentines were made last week by the drawing class.

We are very much interested in the study of the life of George Washington. The pupils are preparing papers about him.

There was a great improvement in the attitude of the desks and floor. The following pupils rank highest in tidiness: Rosa Horobonow, Georgia Marble, Fred Roe, Cora Lentz, Ruby Eldridge, Reba Binns, Ira Boyer and Matt Royer.

Physiology class performed some interesting experiments lately during their study of bones.  
Supt. Merger gave the Geography class a very interesting talk one day last week.

Mrs. Peters called on us Friday.

FOURTH GRADE  
A well-filled valentine box afforded much pleasure, Friday afternoon.

The making of valentines occupied the drawing periods, Wednesday and Thursday.

A special study of the camel and the ostrich was taken up in connection with the reading of "Gemila, the Child of the Desert."

Lo Ruth Boardman, we are indebted for measures which helped the arithmetic class to better comprehend the lessons in liquid measurement.

The arithmetic class is struggling with long division.

THIRD GRADE  
The birthday of Edison, Lincoln and Valentine were observed by special exercises.

Some good stories about Lincoln were written. Those of Pauline Butler, Ora Brewer, Ruth Roe, Harry Sweet, Nina Gunn, Edith Wagner, and Florence Colver are worthy of special attention.

In the drawing Friday each pupil made a valentine.

The valentine box Friday afternoon was enjoyed by all the pupils; each one received a valentine.

County Commissioner Jennings visited the grade last week.

SECOND GRADE  
Commissioner Jennings gave us a call Wednesday morning.

Very pretty and artistic valentines were made during our drawing period last week.

Incidents in the life of Washington furnish reading material for the A division this week.

FIRST GRADE  
Nora Barr, Ethel Whitney, Pansy Ingalls, and Marshall Woodworth re-entered school Monday.

Fourteen of the seventeen members of the A class spelled correctly all the words learned during the week, on Friday.

Commissioner Jennings gave us a call last week.

Lacy Slocum is obliged to remain at home on account of the illness of his father, Bird and Mrs. Lou Fyden visited our grade one day last week.

## Receipts

### DEVIL'S FOOD CAKE

One cup of sugar, 1/2 cup butter, 1/2 cup sweet milk, 3 cups flour, 8 eggs, 1 teaspoonful baking powder. Add to the dough 1 cup grated chocolate, 1/2 cup of sweet milk, 1/2 cup brown sugar, yolk of one egg. Bake in thick layers; put together with boiled icing.

### NEW WAY TO COOK VEAL

Get one or two soup bones (shanks), as to family. To make a delicious chicken soup not distinguishable from it, boil two hours slowly in about two quarts of water, into which put a lump of butter, a small handful of rice and six or seven onions. For invalids unable to afford fowl, this recipe will prove a boon. Put same ingredients, half as much water, simmer slowly till nearly dry and set off to cool. It will form a delicate veal dish, gelatinous and appetizing. Cut in slices, season with pepper and salt to taste, and serve for a lunch and tea with toast or crisp crackers.

### SWEET POTATO POPIE

Peel and wash two large sweet potatoes and boil them in as little water as possible. When almost done pour half a cupful of sugar, a good lump of butter; thicken slightly with a little cornstarch. Line a deep dish with paste, made a little shorter than biscuit dough, pour in potatoes and gravy, grate a little nutmeg over it and cover with dough that has been rolled and folded many times. Time for baking, from thirty to forty minutes in a hot oven. This should be served hot with sweet cream.

### Cattle Ranches.

In the Southwest, New Mexico, West Texas, Arizona and Mexico. If interested, write Pence & Murphy, El Paso, Texas. Refer to Dun and State National Bank.

### Millions Put To Work.

The wonderful activity of the new century is shown by an enormous demand for the world's best worker—Dr. King's New Life Pills. For Constipation, Sick, Headache, Biliousness, or any trouble of Stomach, Liver or Kidneys they're unrivaled. Only 35c at W. N. BRODROCK'S drug.

**NOW...**  
to have your  
**..PLATING DONE..**  
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED  
A. JONES & CO.

is receiving his spring line of  
**Light and Heavy Harness**  
See Him

**..GREAT.. BARGAINS**  
..IN..  
**CROCKERY, GLASS-WARE, CHINA, ETC.**  
**February First**  
For two weeks only I will give  
**One Fourth Off**  
On my entire stock comprising Fancy and Decorated Ware, Decorated Dinner Sets, Oatmeal sets, Bread and Milk sets, Bread and Butter plates, Cake plates, Bread plates, Cracker jars, Salad sets, Lamps, French Plate plateaus, Sherbet cups, Fancy Cups and Saucers, Cream Pitchers, Salt and Pepper sets, etc. These goods are all regular stock, but I have more of them than I wish to carry and have decided to give customers the bargains of the season by selling them uniformly One-Fourth-Off. Come and get a bargain. Sale closes February 15.  
**C. D. KENT**  
BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN

**KIMBALL PIANOS AND ORGANS**  
EQUAL TO NY. SUPERIOR TO MANY  
SEND FOR CATALOG  
**L. R. SKERRITT, Mgr.**  
111 W. Washington St. [SOUTH BEND, IND.]  
**Read The Argus. \$1 per year**



# To The Shade of Washington

By RICHARD ALSOP.

[From "A Poem; Sacred to the Memory of George Washington, Late President," etc., written in the year 1800.]

**EXALTED** Chief—in thy superior  
mind—  
What vast resources, what various  
talents joined!  
Tempered with social virtue's milder rays,  
There patriot worth diffused a purer blaze;  
Formed to command respect, esteem in-  
spire.  
Midst statesmen grave, or midst the social  
choir,  
With equal skill the sword or pen to wield,  
In council great, unequalled in the field,  
Mid glittering courts or rural walks to  
please,  
Polite with grandeur, dignified with ease;  
Before the splendors of thy high renown  
How faded the glowworm lusters of a crown,  
How sink diminished in that radiance lost  
The glare of conquest, and of power the  
boast.  
Set Greece her Alexander's deeds proclaim,  
Or Caesar's triumphs gild the Roman name,  
Stripped of the dazzling glare around them  
cast,  
Shrinks at their crime humanity aghast;  
With equal claim to honor's glorious meed  
See Attila his course of havoc lead!  
O'er Asia realms, in one vast ruin hurled,  
See furious Zingis' bloody flag unfurled.  
On base far different from the conqueror's  
claim  
Rests the unsullied column of thy fame;  
His on the woes of millions proudly based,  
With blood cemented and with tears de-  
faced;  
On a nation's welfare fixed sublime,  
Thy dream strengthened and revered by  
time.  
He, as the Comet, whose portentous light  
Spread baleful splendor o'er the glooms  
of night,  
With chill amazement fills the startled  
breast,  
While storms and earthquakes dire its  
course attest,  
And Nature trembles, lest in chaos hurled,  
Should sink the tottering fabric of the  
world.  
Thou, like the Sun, whose kind propitious  
ray  
Opens the glad morn and lights the fields of  
day,  
Disperses the wintry storm, the chilling rain,  
With rich abundance clothes the smiling  
plain.  
Gives all creation to rejoice around,  
And life and light extends o'er nature's  
utmost bound.

Though shone thy life a model bright of  
praise,  
Not less the example bright thy death por-  
trays.  
When, plunged in deepest woe, around thy  
bed,  
Each eye was fixed, despairing sunk each  
head,  
While Nature struggled with severest  
pain,  
"And scarce could life's last lingering pow-  
ers retain;  
In that dread moment, awfully serene,



No trace of suffering marked thy placid  
mien,  
No groan, no murmuring plaint, escaped  
thy tongue,  
No lowering shadows on thy brows were  
hung;  
But calm in Christian hope, undamped  
with fear,  
Thou sawest the high reward of virtue  
near.  
On that bright meed in surest trust re-  
posed,  
As thy firm hand thine eyes expiring  
closed,  
Pleased to the will of Heaven resigned thy  
breath,  
And smiled as Nature's struggles closed  
in death.

## The Other Miss Eleanor

A STORY FOR WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY

Zelia Margaret Walters

ELIZABETH came down the walk  
with hands folded complacently  
and shining eyes fixed on the  
hem of her frock. She walked se-  
dately, because her sense of dignity  
forbade skipping for joy, as her feel-  
ings inclined. No wonder delight pos-  
sessed her. For the first time, in the  
two years since father had gone to the  
war, she wore a gown and cloak and  
hood without a patch, to say nothing  
of stout new shoes and warm home-  
spun petticoats.  
Mrs. Noble, the captain's wife, had  
woted with kindly eyes that hard for-



"NOT SO FAST, LITTLE MISTRESS. YOU MUST WALK WITH ME NOW."

minutes and then the oldest one, a  
kindly looking man, said:  
"Where is your father, child?"  
"With Washington, sir," came Eliza-  
beth's answer promptly.  
"Ah, yes! But when did he visit you  
last?" said the soldier.  
"Never since he went away, sir."  
The men whispered together again.  
One of them seemed angry.  
"I tell you the little rebel is lying,"  
said the other.  
"I don't know whether the captain is  
here or not, but if he is don't let him  
go to Squire Thornton's to-night, be-  
cause the British soldiers are going  
there to look for him."  
Mrs. Noble drew her in the house and  
soon heard the whole story. She re-  
turned she folded Elizabeth in her  
arms and said: "Heaven bless thee,  
my child." Then in a moment she  
added: "But you must go home now.  
Your mother will surely be anxious  
about you."  
Black Pompey, a faithful house ser-  
vant, was sent to the door to see  
They found the mother greatly con-  
cerned over her daughter's long ab-  
sence, but when she had told the story  
of her experience, and praised Eliza-  
beth for her tact and for her firmness  
in telling the truth.  
From that day on Mrs. Noble was  
Elizabeth's firm friend, and the little  
girl's name at the big house was "The  
other Miss Eleanor."—Ladies' World,  
New York.

### MISS ANTHONY HONORED.

Woman's Suffrage Convention Re-  
members 82d Birthday of  
Its Leader.

Washington, Feb. 17.—Interest in  
the National American Woman Suffrage  
association meeting Saturday  
was heightened by the fact that it  
marked the eighty-second birthday of  
Susan B. Anthony. She was the recipient  
of many congratulations and was  
feelingly referred to in the invocation  
by Miss Laura De Merritte. Many  
floral tributes were also received by  
her.

A message of greeting from the for-  
eign delegates was received by her and  
read from the platform.

In responding to the address of  
greeting of the delegates Miss  
Anthony, with tears in her eyes, re-  
ferred to her 80 years of work in the  
cause of woman suffrage, saying she  
had consecrated her life to it. She  
had been unable to attend further on ac-  
count of emotion on resolutions then  
brought in its following may be  
resolutions then  
The committee report, and among the  
brought in its following may be  
resolutions then  
To protest against the government regu-  
lation of vice and to stop it.  
To urge Prohibition, rejecting over the victory  
To express a teachers of Chicago over  
the women's cooperations of Illinois  
which have advocated taxation  
which have no distinctions should be made  
That no franchise in our new pos-  
sessions regard to  
sessions. To be issued a suffrage stamp  
That that which is now used in  
France, a National association offer prizes  
The best essay on "Woman's Suff-  
rage." The association continue its work  
Thanked for a sixteenth amendment cap-  
turing woman suffrage.

These recommendations were adopted  
unanimously. The night session  
was given up to "an evening with Eng-  
land and her colonies."

### MISS SUSAN ANTHONY.



### TRAINS COLLIDE.

Four Men Killed in a Railway Dis-  
aster in Iowa, Due to an En-  
gineer's Blunder.

Marshalltown, Ia., Feb. 17.—Four  
men were lost in a head-on collision  
between Iowa Central road one mile  
west of Gifford early Sunday morn-  
ing, when a light engine north-bound  
crashed into passenger train No. 4.  
The dead are: Wallace Frew, Keiths-  
burg, Ill., engineer of the light en-  
gine, head crushed, killed instantly,  
buried under the engine, body recov-  
ered Sunday afternoon; John White,  
Oskaloosa, engineer of the passenger  
train, left leg crushed and foot sev-  
ered, both arms broken, taken to hos-  
pital at Eldora, where he died; Frank  
Patton, Marshalltown, fireman of the  
light engine, skull crushed, died in-  
stantly; Elmer Ogle, Marshalltown,  
fireman of the passenger train, driven  
against the boiler head and badly  
crushed, died instantly. Lawrence A.  
Jegau, of Chicago, a traveling sales-  
man, was badly bruised about the  
hips. A number of other passengers  
were slightly injured. The wreck was  
evidently caused by Engineer Frew  
forgetting his watch or failing to  
remember the existence of the passen-  
ger train, which he should have cleared  
at Gifford.

### OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED.

State Department Notified That Brig-  
ands Have Been Paid the Ran-  
som for Miss Stone.

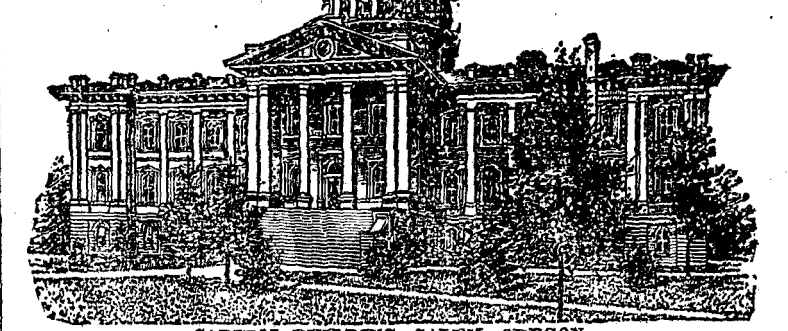
Washington, Feb. 17.—The state de-  
partment has received confirmation of  
the cable news that the ransom for  
Miss Stone had been paid over to  
her captors.  
Up to the close of department hours  
the secretary of state had received no  
news to the effect that Miss Stone was  
on the way to Constantinople, although  
that was believed to be a fact. Mme.  
Csilka, Miss Stone's companion in cap-  
tivity, is also believed to have been set  
free. She is a Bulgarian, and, while  
none of the ransom was paid over for  
her, it is understood that she was in-  
cluded in the bargain. A state depart-  
ment official said that with the release  
of Miss Stone "the incident, so far as  
she is concerned, is closed." The re-  
lease of the captives will undoubtedly,  
however, be followed by a determina-  
tion by this government of the meas-  
ure of responsibility of Turkey or Bul-  
garia, or both, for the captivity of the  
American woman. Some time ago it  
was stated that the government re-  
sponsible would at least be required to  
refund the amount of the ransom.

Explorer Returns.  
New York, Feb. 17.—Explorer C. E.  
Borchgrevink has reached home in  
this city after a hazardous voyage,  
in which he went 500 miles nearer  
the south pole than ever before was  
reached and gathered much impor-  
tant scientific information.

Shot by Highwayman.  
Great Barrington, Mass., Feb. 17.—  
Lexington Dooley, son of Rev. John  
Dooley, a Congregational minister of  
Monterey, was shot in the thigh and  
robbed by a highwayman as he was  
walking from Monterey to this place  
Friday night.

# GOVERNOR OF OREGON

## Uses Pe-ru-na in His Family For Colds and Grip.



CAPITOL BUILDING, SALEM, OREGON.

A Letter From the Executive Office of Oregon.

Pe-ru-na is known from the Atlan-  
tic to the Pacific. Letters of con-  
gratulation and commendation testif-  
ying to the merits of Pe-ru-na as a  
catharrh remedy are pouring in from  
every State in the Union. Dr. Hart-  
man is receiving hundreds of such  
letters daily. All classes write these  
letters, from the highest to the lowest.  
The outdoor laborer, the indoor  
artisan, the clerk, the editor, the  
statesman, the preacher—all agree  
that Pe-ru-na is the catharrh remedy  
of the age. The stage and rostrum,  
recognizing catharrh as their great-  
est enemy, are especially enthusias-  
tic in their praise and testimony.

Any man who wishes perfect  
health must be entirely free from  
catharrh. Catharrh is well-nigh uni-  
versal; almost omnipresent. Pe-ru-  
na is the only absolute safeguard  
known. A cold is the beginning of  
catharrh. To prevent colds, to cure  
colds, is to cheat catharrh out of its  
victims. Pe-ru-na not only cures  
catharrh, but prevents. Every house-  
hold should be supplied with this  
great remedy for coughs, colds and  
so forth.

The Governor of Oregon is an ardent  
admirer of Pe-ru-na. He keeps it con-

## Knapp's Patent Medical Vaporizer

THE GREATEST INVENTION of the 19th Century

FOR SAVING LIVES AND PREVENTING SUFFERING.

The Safest, Surest, Quickest, Most absolutely perfect  
cure in the world for La Grippe, Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis,  
Consumption, Coughs, Colds and all Diseases of the  
Air Passages in

HEAD, THROAT AND LUNGS.

With it, you breathe in the medicine like air, which  
thus reaches the most hidden diseased spots, and soon  
heals and cures them.

We Refund Your Money  
If you are not wholly satisfied after ten days' use of it.  
Only \$2.00.

If your druggist has not got it, address

CHICAGO VAPORIZER CO. Dept. A., 33 East Chicago Avenue,  
CHICAGO, ILL.

### IN THE SCHOOLS.

Venice has a German school, which,  
however, has more Italian than Ger-  
man children.

Paris and Milan have one elemen-  
ary school to every 7,000 inhabitants;  
Stuttgart one to every 6,000; Zurich  
one to every 4,000.

Mrs. Oliver Ames supports at her  
own expense a full brass band at the  
Oliver Ames high school of North  
Easton, Mass., an institution of her  
own planning and provision.

Prof. Hugo Munsterberg, of the  
philosophical department of Harvard  
college, has started a plan for the  
building of a hall for the philosophical  
department, which will be named Em-  
erson hall.

### HE CLINCHED IT.

Erie, Kans., Feb. 17th.—In July of  
1900, W. H. Ketchum of this place was  
suddenly seized with a violent pain in  
his back. He says he supposed it was  
a "stitch" and would soon pass away,  
but it lasted five months and caused  
him great soreness, so that he was  
barely able to keep out of bed. He be-  
came alarmed and consulted a doctor  
which only increased his anxiety and  
did him no good.

A friend who had some experience  
advised him to use Dodd's Kidney  
Pills. Mr. Ketchum began with six  
pills a day and in a week was well and  
the soreness all gone. However, this  
did not satisfy him for he says:  
"I thought I would clinch the cure  
with another box and I did. I have  
had no recurrence of the trouble since  
and as this is over a year ago I am  
thoroughly convinced that Dodd's Kid-  
ney Pills have completely cured me."

## HAZARD

It is a very rare occurrence  
to find a customer for Hazard  
Gunpowder. Because  
when given a trial, both  
the shooter and the target  
are pleased. Hazard Gunpowder  
is made in the United States  
and is the best in the world.  
It is the only powder that  
will give you the best results  
in the most economical way.  
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in the most economical way.

## GUN POWDER

AGENTS make \$20 per month selling Dr. Gunn's  
New Family Physic, 25c. Each Bottle.  
Address for territory KULLMAN, Marshalltown, Iowa, Chicago.

## GREEN RAPE

25 cents per ton!

Greatest, Cheapest Food  
on Earth for Sheep, Swine,  
Cattle, etc.

Will be worth \$100 to you to read what  
Baker's catalog says about rape.

Billion Dollar Grass  
will positively make you rich; 17 tons  
of hay and lots of pasture per acre, so  
also Brown, Texas, Spica (500 lbs.  
corn, 250 bu. oats per acre), etc., etc.

For the Notice and 40c.  
we will give catalog and 10 Farm Seed  
Northrup, fully worth \$10 to get a start.  
For 10c. we will 150 kinds of Flower  
and Vegetable Seeds and catalog.

JOHN A. SALZER SEED CO. LA CROSSE, WIS.

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# "Ridge's Food"

as it is the oldest, cheapest and best  
food produced. Makes the BABY  
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the Dyspeptic and Constipated.  
All Physicians recommend it. Send  
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years from PILES. I tried  
many remedies but to no  
purpose. I was cured by  
DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS.  
I will send a long-drawn-out  
and a history of my suffer-  
ings. My Physician did not  
know of it. Address  
MRS. A. R. FRETTER, Detroit, Mich.

## PILES

ANAKESIS  
It is the only  
remedy for  
Piles and  
Hemorrhoids.  
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remedy for  
Piles and  
Hemorrhoids.  
It is the only  
remedy for  
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Best Cough Syrup. Tastes Good. Use  
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