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DEPENDS ON THE TIME

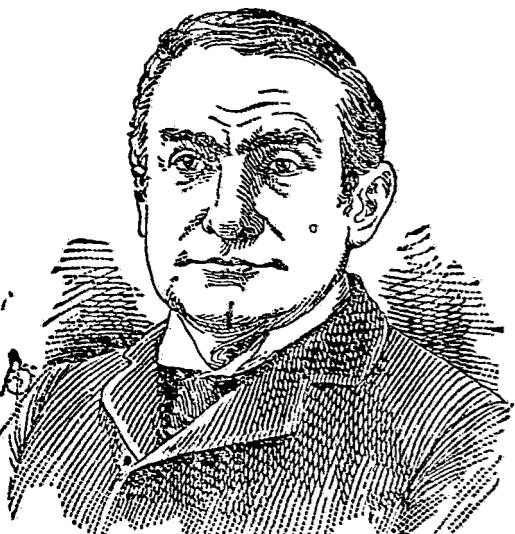
Whether Porto Rico Products Are Taxable Under United States Tariff Laws.

NATIONAL SUPREME COURT RULING

Before Foraker's Law the Island Products Were Not Dutiable.

After Its Passage They Were, Says the Highest Legal Tribunal, Which Is Very Much Divided in Opinion.

Washington, May 28.—In the United States supreme court yesterday opinions were handed down in all but two of the cases before that court involving the relation of the United States to its insular possessions. The two cases in which no conclusion was announced were those known as the "Fourteen Diamond Rings" case and the second of the Dooley cases. The undecided Dooley case deals with a phase of the Porto Rican question, and the "Diamond Rings" case involves the right to the free importation of merchandise



ASSOCIATE JUSTICE BROWN. from the Philippines to the United States. Of the several cases decided yesterday the two which attracted the greatest share of attention from the court were what is known as the De Lima case and that known as the Downes case.

Appearances Were Deceptive.

Of these two the opinion in the Downes case is considered the most far-reaching, as it affects our future relations, whereas the De Lima case dealt with a transitional phase of our insular relations. The De Lima case was the first to receive the attention of the court, and as it appeared to be quite sweepingly opposed to the government's contentions, many persons precipitately arrived at the conclusion that the government had been worsted all along the line. This view suffered a decided change when the conclusion was announced in the Downes case. The court was very evenly divided on both cases, but political lines were not at all controlling.

Where the Government Lost.

The De Lima case involved the power of the government to collect a duty on goods imported into the United States from Porto Rico after the ratification of the treaty of Paris and before the passage of the Porto Rican act. The court said the government's contention in this case was substantially a claim that Porto Rico is foreign territory. The entire case turned upon that contention. The court held that the position was not well taken; that Porto Rico was not at the time foreign territory; and that therefore the duty which had been collected must be returned.

And Where the Government Won.

The decision in the Downes case followed the history of the dealings of the United States with Porto Rico a step farther. That case dealt with the legality of the action of duties on goods imported from Porto Rico into New York after the passage of the Foraker act, providing for a duty upon goods shipped from the United States into Porto Rico, and also on those shipped from Porto Rico to the United States. In this case the court held that such taxation was legal and constitutional.

POINTS OF THE TWO OPINIONS.

Makes a Distinction as to the Status of the Island at Different Times.

The point of the two opinions, considered collectively, is that Porto Rico was never, after the acquisition of that island, foreign territory; that until Congress acted upon the question no duty could be collected, but that as soon as Congress outlined a method of controlling the island's revenues that action became binding—in other words, that Congress has power under the Constitution to prescribe the manner of collecting the revenues of the country's insular possessions, and has the right to lay a duty on goods imported into our insular possessions from the United States. It holds, in brief, that for taxation purposes they are not a part of the United States to the extent that goods shipped between their ports and the United States are entitled to the same treatment as though they were shipped between New York and New Orleans.

Justice Brown delivered the court's opinion in both cases, and there were vigorous dissenting opinions in both. In the Downes case four of the nine members of the court united in an opinion characterizing in strong lan-

guage the opinion of the majority in that case. In this opposing opinion the chief justice and Justices Harlan, Brewer and Peckham united, and the chief justice and Justice Harlan presented their views in written form. Justices Gray, Shiras, White and McKenna also, while agreeing with the conclusion announced by Justice Brown, announced that they had reached the conclusion by different lines of argument, and Justices Gray, White and McKenna announced opinions outlining their respective positions. Justices Shiras, White and McKenna also dissented in the De Lima case, uniting in an opinion. Justice Gray also presented an independent and dissenting opinion in that case.

The small court room was crowded to repletion throughout the day, prominent government officials and many attorneys being present, and the proceedings were followed from start to finish with keen interest.

MCKINLEY POLICY SUSTAINED.

Solicitor General Says the Decision Is a Government Victory.

Washington, May 28.—Solicitor General Richards, of the department of justice, who had charge of the insular cases before the supreme court, last night made the following statement containing his interpretation of the decisions of the court yesterday: "The important question involved in these cases was whether the cession of territory contained in the treaty of Paris made Porto Rico and the Philippines an integral part of the United States within the meaning of that provision of the constitution requiring 'all duties, imposts and excises to be uniform throughout the United States.' The court held that the cession simply made Porto Rico and the Philippines domestic territory of the United States, subject to the full control of congress, which control could be exercised without reference to those limitations.

This limitation, the court held, was intended to apply to the states of the Union, and does not apply to acquired territory unless by treaty and by subsequent act of congress it is incorporated within and becomes an integral part of the United States. The decisions are substantially a victory for the government. They sustain to the fullest extent the so-called insular policy of the administration. The government now has the sanction of the supreme court for governing these islands as their needs and our interests require.

The court holds that the constitution did not of its own force at once apply to these ceded territories, placing them people, their products and their ports on an immediate equality with ours, and conferring upon them all the rights, privileges and immunities enjoyed by the people, products and ports of the several states. While their fundamental rights are preserved by those underlying principles of the constitution which apply everywhere, the status of their citizens and the nature of the customs and commercial regulations are to be determined by congress by the exercise of the power vested by the constitution in congress to make all needful rules and regulations respecting territory belonging to the United States.

Obviously what I have said regarding Porto Rico applies equally well to the Philippines, so that the president is perfectly free, under the Spooner act, to govern the Philippines as their needs and our interests may require.

"At the same time the court has sustained to the fullest extent the contention of the government in these cases, it has decided as a matter of statutory construction that the Dingley act could not be held to impose duties on goods brought from Porto Rico because by cession Porto Rico became domestic territory of the United States and therefore ceased to be a foreign country." The decisions of the court call for no change in the administration of the law."

President Hears the News.

Sidney, Neb., May 28.—The president and his cabinet received here the official information that the supreme court had decided the insular cases in accordance with the contentions of the government. The president and cabinet officers were elated over the victory, although they have never doubted that the decision would be in favor of the government.

DOWIE ELUDDED THEM

Sleuths of the Coroner Fail to Get Him Under Arrest.

Chicago, May 25.—John Alexander Dowie, assisted by his faithful "Zion" guards, successfully eluded arrest yesterday morning and escaped service of a coroner's writs. Surrounded by his guards he walked into the criminal court building and reached Judge Tuley's court before alert and watchful coroner's sleuths were able to secure service of the writs and place him formally under arrest, although they were very much alert in the matter.

Judge Tuley fixed the bail in the case of Dowie and H. Worthington Judd at \$10,000 in each case, and in the cases of Deaconesses Speicher and Bratsch at \$5,000 each.

Mrs. Judd died a week ago after sixteen hours of suffering. Her infant also died. She was a member of Dowie's congregation and it is claimed did not ask for medical attendance. While Dowie and his elders and the nurses were praying Mrs. Judd, according to the verdict of physicians who held an autopsy, burst a blood vessel owing to intense pain. The doctors said that the ordinary treatment given by medical practitioners would have saved her life easily. After listening to this testimony the coroner's jury brought in a verdict holding Judd, the two nurses, and Dowie to await the action of the grand jury.

Justice Brown delivered the court's opinion in both cases, and there were vigorous dissenting opinions in both. In the Downes case four of the nine members of the court united in an opinion characterizing in strong lan-

QUICKLY STRUCK DEAD

Gov. Tanner Passes Away Before a Doctor Promptly Summoned Can Arrive.

WIFE AND HER SISTER WITH HIM

When the Grim Terror Strikes Home—Another Victim of the Treacherous "Heart Trouble."

Springfield, Ills., May 24.—Ex-Governor John R. Tanner died here suddenly in his room in the Leland hotel at 2:45 p. m. yesterday, of rheumatism of the heart probably. He had been confined to his room since his return from Chicago last Saturday with rheumatism in his left side, but the case was not considered in the least serious. He felt much worse yesterday after-



JOHN R. TANNER.

noon, and Dr. J. N. Dixon, the Governor's physician, was called about 2:30 and found him dead. Governor Tanner had not been feeling well for nearly two weeks. He had contracted a cold when hunting in Clay county, his old home, a few weeks ago, and from that resulted a bad attack of rheumatism, so it is believed that rheumatism of the heart caused death, though Dr. J. N. Dixon, the attending physician, says he is unable to give the exact cause of death. He says that Tanner had no organic heart trouble or kidney disease.

Wife With Him at the Last.

Yesterday forenoon Dr. Dixon called and stated that he found the patient better. His son, Colonel J. Mack Tanner, also called during the forenoon, and after dinner Mrs. Tanner's sister, Mrs. Colonel Buck, called, and she and Mrs. Tanner were with the former governor when he died. About 2:30 p. m. he was seized with an attack of gasping and straining, and Dr. Dixon was immediately called and responded at once; but Governor Tanner was dead when he arrived. The remains were taken an hour later to the residence of Mrs. Tanner's father, Turney English, where they will remain until the funeral.

GOV. TANNER'S FUNERAL.

Obsequies Very Largely Attended—Church and Military Ceremonial.

Springfield, Ills., May 27.—With all the pageantry of a military funeral and the rites of the church all that was mortal of ex-Governor Tanner was consigned to mother earth yesterday in beautiful Oak Ridge cemetery. The casket was covered with the national ensign and with the beautiful floral offerings of his wife and family.

The funeral was one of the largest attended ever known in Springfield, with the exception of that of Lincoln. Every railroad brought excursions. Scores of prominent politicians were present from all over the state. On every public building in the city the flags were at half-mast, and at sunrise a major general's salute of thirteen guns was fired from cannon near the state house. This was followed at intervals of half an hour throughout the day by one discharge, and at sunset the thirteen guns were again fired.

The remains were taken from the residence of Turney English, father of Mrs. Tanner, at 5:30 a. m. under an escort of six sergeants of the Fifth infantry, the engineers and the signal corps, to the state house, where they lay in state until the time for being taken to the church. They lay on the first floor of the rotunda, guarded by a detail of the Fifth infantry. The rotunda was a mass of floral designs, flags and black and white draping. The public was admitted at 8:30, and from then until 1:30 p. m. there was a steady stream of people passing through, the number being estimated at 30,000.

The procession which was to escort the remains to the church and cemetery formed at the Leland hotel. The church was crowded with people holding tickets of admission. When the procession arrived there the troops presented arms, the colors were drooped, the band played a dirge and a battery close by fired minute guns. Inside the church Bishop Seymour presided, assisted by Archdeacon Taylor, and the simple but impressive service of the Episcopal church was read.

After the service in the church the march was taken up to the cemetery, Governor Yates heading the procession, with his staff. Among the organizations forming the line were 1,200 union coal miners and 500 Odd Fellows. At the cemetery Judge I. N. Phillips delivered a eulogy, the committal service of the church was read

by Archdeacon Taylor and the benediction was pronounced by Bishop Seymour; the soldiers fired the military three volleys over the grave, "taps" was sounded, and John R. Tanner's body was left to the embrace of the Mother Earth.

BAD SON OF A CLERGYMAN,

Kingston, N. Y., May 25.—Frank Heroy, son of a Methodist clergyman, shot and killed Charles Vanderlyn, at Greenfield. Heroy was drunk and abusing his uncle, James Heroy, an aged cripple. His mother asked Vanderlyn to interfere. Heroy resented Vanderlyn's action and, getting shotgun, took deliberate aim and fired. Then he surrendered himself.

SENT BACK TO COMMITTEE

Presbyterians So Dispose of the Question of the Confession of Faith,

Philadelphia, May 28.—By unanimous vote the Presbyterian general assembly yesterday adopted the report of the special committee on the revision of the confession of faith. Dr. James D. Moffat hit on an amendment that made the report what everybody was willing to stand for, and on a viva voce vote the whole of the 640 members of the assembly voted aye. Then the commissioners arose and sang, "Praise God, from Whom All Blessings Flow," which was followed by a prayer of thanksgiving by Moderator Minton. The Moffat amendment instructs the revision committee to prepare for submission to the next general assembly a brief statement of the faith, expressed in untechnical terms as far as possible; but this statement shall not become a substitute for, or an alternative of, our confession of faith."

The momentous question of creed revision having been disposed of the assembly proceeded to the consideration of unfinished business and transacted a large amount thereof. New York was selected as the meeting place for the next general assembly.

Michigan Men Showed Up Well.

New York, May 25.—The preliminary trials of the twenty-sixth annual track and field championships of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes was held yesterday at the Berkeley Oval. Harvard showed so well that Yale's expected walkaway was made mighty uncertain. For the first time in the history of the association the middle west was represented. The University of Michigan's small team made a magnificent showing. In every event in which its members appeared they qualified for the finals.

TERRIBLE MINE DISASTER.

Chattanooga, Tenn., May 28.—A special from Dayton, Tenn., to The Times says: "At the Richland mine of the Dayton Coal and Iron company, two miles from Dayton, at 4:30 p. m. yesterday a terrific explosion of coal dust resulted in the death of twenty-one men, all white, and most of them married with families.

Divorced from a Diplomat.

Newport, R. I., May 28.—Mrs. Augusta F. Bowen, whose husband, Herbert W. Bowen, is American minister to Persia, was among the applicants for divorce here. She alleged desertion and got her decree. The suits brought by Gunnar Charles Morgan, United States navy, against his wife, by Mrs. Livingston against Robert A. Livingston and by Mrs. Stearns against her husband, Waldo Harris Stearns, were discontinued.

BUILDING BOOM BOOMS AT HOLLAND.

Holland, Mich., May 27.—A building boom is on in this city. Between twenty and thirty dwellings are now going up, as well as two large story and one, three-story brick stores. The bus machine works will build an addition immediately and increase their force from thirty to sixty hands. The Holland furniture factory, recently badly crippled by fire, is rebuilding on a much larger scale.

Paid an Incorporation Fee of \$3,500.

Lansing, Mich., May 27.—The Detroit Southern Railway company, which has acquired the property of the Detroit and Lima Northern, has filed articles of association with the secretary of state. The new company is capitalized at \$17,000,000 and paid the secretary of state a franchise fee of \$3,500.

SOLDIERS' MONUMENT COMMISSION.

Lansing, Mich., May 28.—The commission appointed by Governor Bliss to elect a design for a soldiers' and sailors' monument and report to the next legislature, has organized by the election of General H. M. Duford, of Detroit, as president, and W. A. Bourke, of Detroit, as secretary.

APPOINTED UNIVERSITY REGENT.

Lansing, Mich., May 28.—Governor Bliss has caused a commission to be issued to Hon. Arthur Hill, of Saginaw, as a member of the board of regents of the state university, to succeed W. J. Coker, deceased. The appointee will take his place on the board at the next meeting.

Great Section for Grapes.

Lawton, Mich., May 28.—There has been a wonderful increase in grape acreage in this section of Michigan. In and around the station of Lake Cora there has been an increase of 80 per cent, and the estimated shipment this year is 1,000 carloads.

ENTRANCE AT ANN ARBOR.

Ann Arbor, Mich., May 27.—The University of Michigan enrollment for the year 1900-1901, less the names enrolled twice in the summer school, is 8,712 students.

Thomas A. Edison has discovered how to make "Portland cement" at extremely small cost.

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State Items Which Will Be of General Interest.

Principal Events of the Past Few Days Which Have Occurred in Our Great State.

Lansing, Mich., May 24.—The house accomplished very little in point of results Wednesday, although it consumed a lot of time. Rich's income tax bill was amended so as to provide practically for a tax of 1 per cent. on salaries of \$2,000 and over, and agreed to. This took two hours. The bill is considered to have almost no chance. The house also agreed to Holmes' bill to abolish sparrow bounties; the bill to license branch laundries, and the bill to pay the dairy and food commissioner \$2,000, his deputy \$1,500, and his chemist \$1,500. The Hardy freight bureau bill was referred back to the railroad committee, on Hardy's motion, to determine whether it is constitutional.

Loomis' bill to put women on the boards of control of the insane asylums was lost in the senate by a vote of 11 years to 16 nays. The senate committee on finance and appropriations reported out Bland's bill for medals to soldiers of the Spanish-American war; also Senator Robson's bill for an addition to the state capitol. Kelly called up his bill for a clearance sale of delinquent tax lands in Muskegon. The bill was defeated—14 to 8. Moore, Kelly and others made a stiff fight to have the representative reapportionment bill taken up in committee of the whole Wednesday. Murfin and Holmes, especially Murfin, made a stiffer fight to have it made the special order for Thursday, and they won their fight.

Lansing, Mich., May 25.—The house passed the general military bill Thursday, with Ames' amendment providing for one company of colored soldiers. There is no little opposition among military men to the idea of having to mix in camp with colored men, but the bill contains a whole lot of other desirable features that they do not care to

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WEBSTER'S REPLY TO HAYNE.
The Historian McMaster Calls it "The First of American Orations."

In the *Century Magazine* for June, Prof. John Back McMaster, in the third of his Webster papers, has much to say of the famous speech in reply to Hayne in 1830.

His speech, the ever-famous "Reply to Hayne," occupied three hours and a half on Tuesday, January 26th, and three more on Wednesday the 27th, before he reached his peroration, and moved the House and gallery to shouts of applause as he uttered "that other sentiment, dear to every true American heart, Liberty and Union, now and for ever, one and inseparable."

Says one who heard it: "Were it possible to transfer to paper the manner in which it was delivered, to infuse with every report the tone of sarcasm, the curl of the lip, the flush of the cheek, the flash of the eye, by which the language of the orator was frequently enlivened, elucidated, and enforced, then, but not till then, could those who have had no opportunity of hearing this speech be made sensible of the banquet which they have lost."

While praise of this sort was passing from newspaper to newspaper over the country, nobody save those who crowded the Senate Chamber knew what either Hayne or Webster said. A few journals of prominence, and with wide circulation for those days, maintained at the capital correspondents whose daily or weekly letters appeared as soon as the mail could carry them; and it was from such writers that the country first heard of the Webster-Hayne debate. But for the full reports of the speeches, the press the country over was dependent upon the Washington newspapers, and in this instance the reports were deliberately held back for revision. "We do not know," says the editor of the Philadelphia "Gazette," of February 15, "what has become of Mr. Hayne's and Mr. Webster's speeches." Not till the 17th of February was able to print a small part of Hayne's reply of January 21, with the remark "We have at length received from Washington the first part of Mr. Hayne's speech"; and not till February 25, just thirty days after it was delivered, did the people of Philadelphia read the fine opening passage of Webster's second reply to Hayne. March came before it was printed in the New York "Evening Post," and the month was well advanced before a pamphlet edition was issued at Boston.

But Webster's friends and admirers did not wait for the report of the second speech to flood him with praise. As the report of his first speech went abroad, each mail brought letters full of enthusiasm. The editor of the "National Intelligencer," a Washington journal, stated that twenty thousand copies, in pamphlet form, were printed in his office, and that he believed as many more were printed in

other cities. Great bundles of these little books were sent to South Carolina to be scattered over the state.

That the second reply to Hayne is Webster's masterpiece is now beyond question. Never again did he equal it in eloquence, in argument, and in earnestness of purpose, nor indeed has any one else. It is to day the first of American orations.

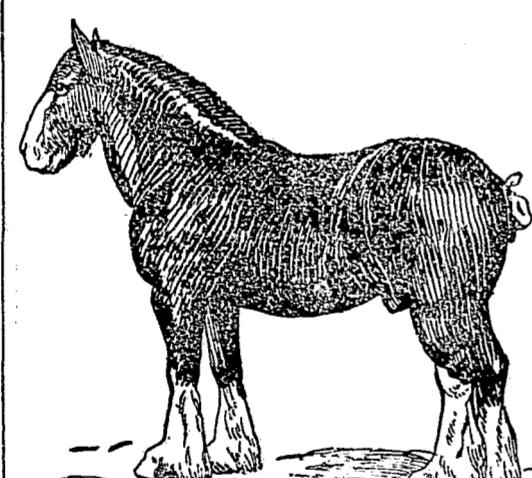
* * *

BREEDING HORSES.

GOOD DRAFT MARES A PROFITABLE INVESTMENT.

Experience of a Missouri Farmer With Three Big Mares—Breeding Herd Doubled In Four Years—Surplus Paid Original Cost.

All through the dark days of depression in the horse breeding business this journal besought those who possessed good grade or pure bred draft mares not to part with them under any circumstances whatever, says Breeder's Gazette. The promise was made that better times would return, and return they have, prices having slipped back to a level quite as high as that on which they ever rested even in the wildest of the old boom days. It was plain that such times must return. History always repeats itself, and The Gazette never thought that there was any sense in rushing wildly out of one sort of stock merely because for a time



MODERN CLYDESDALE.

the scale of values attaching to it happened to be rather low. At no time even in the dullest of these darkest days was the price to be obtained for good draft horses below the cost of production, and that is somewhat more than can be said for any other kind of horse that is sold on the general market. The recital of this fact is all that is necessary to show that a profit may always be made if the right sort of draft horse is bred.

For more than a year many farmers have been hustling here and there trying to buy work horses. Those who began early enough succeeded and obtained what they wanted at moderate cost. Many of those who put it off till this year have contented themselves with "something that would work."

Incidentally let it be said that there never was poorer economy than to buy an inferior mare, horse or gelding simply because it was the nearest at hand at the time wanted or because it looked cheap. Inferior horses are never cheap, even as gifts. But that will be dealt with later.

A sample of wisdom in the purchase of mares may be given thus: A year before he died the late Mark Dunham of Oaklawn told a farmer in the hearing of the writer to go out and buy three big mares with foal if he could get them, but to buy them anyway.

The advice was taken, and the three mares, none of them less than three-quarters bred, were purchased at a net cost of \$420. Only one was in foal. This was in 1898, and all three had foals in 1899. To our certain knowledge this farmer could at the present moment take for the three mares, the one 3-year-old, three 2-year-olds and two yearlings, very close to \$1,500, if not quite that sum, and at forced sale at that. The oldest of the mares is

just 10, the next one is 5, and the youngest is 7. The smallest weighs not quite 1,000 pounds, and the two that are older weigh about 3,000 the pair. They are all in foal at this moment and in fine, thrifty shape, working every day on a gang plow or at other heavy farm work.

As stated, only one of these mares was in foal when they were bought under Mr. Dunham's advice. The filly that came in 1898 is now a 3-year-old and weighs perhaps 1,600 pounds. The spring of 1899 each one of these mares had a foal, two of them fillies, one a colt. These three are now 2-year-olds, got by a very weighty horse and promising to make well up toward the ton in weight. Who are the three worth? In 1900 only two of the mares had foals, both of them colts, the third mare missing. This season all will have foals. At the most moderate computation the yearlings would bring \$250 for the pair, the 2-year-olds \$450 for the three, the 3-year-old \$175, and that is exactly \$875. What would the three big mares, all heavy in foal, fat and rugged, bring?

Now where can a farmer make a more satisfactory investment? It must be remembered that these three brood mares have earned their keeping ever since bought and the 3-year-old mare has been broken and this season will do her share of the work in that way earning her oats and hay. This spring also she will be bred and in all probability will have a fine foal next year. She has three crosses of registered blood. Her foal, when it comes, will have four. The following year the two 2-year-olds will come on to be broken and bred, and then this wise farmer will, if he has no bad luck, be provided with six brood mares, the oldest 11, the youngest 3. The original purchase was made in 1898. In 1892, or in just four years from that time, the breeding herd will have doubled itself and the surplus be amply sufficient to wipe out prime cost, interest and all, and leave a little something as interest on the money invested.

This story is told to show how great are the possibilities in horse breeding if it is gone about properly.

The supply of mares is not nearly large enough to go around. That does not matter so much, for there are yet many farmers who declare that it does not pay to breed horses, and so far as they are concerned their statement is true, for they do not and will not recognize the value of improved blood.

Funeral of Hon. E. F. Uhl.

Grand Rapids, Mich., May 20.—The funeral of the late Hon. Edwin F. Uhl, ex-ambassador to Germany, will take place this afternoon. The remains lay in state in St. Mark's Episcopal church from noon to 2 p.m., the services to follow at 2:30. Tomorrow the remains will be taken to Ypsilanti, the former home of the deceased, for burial. A large number of telegrams of condolence from prominent people all over the country have been received, including one from Holleben, the German ambassador, and another from Grover and Mrs. Cleveland.

For \$5 for His Pains.

Lansing, Mich., May 21.—The will of Lucien D. Wilson, of this city, has been sustained. It cuts off George Wilson, a son, with only \$5, while the three children will divide an estate worth \$40,000. Young Wilson was instrumental in commencing proceedings to have a guardian appointed for his father, but failed to establish his mental incompetency.

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" Weekly	4.00 4.20
Lords' Dryman	1.00 1.90
Keramic Studio	3.50 4.00
Literary Digest	3.00 3.50
Metropolitan	2.75 3.00
Michigan Farmer	6.00 1.5
" combination 400	2.00
Modern Priscilla	.50 1.25
Munseys	1.00 1.90
North American Rev.	5.00 5.00
Outing	3.00 3.25
Journal Detroit Weekly	1.00 1.70
Pearson's Magazine	1.00 1.85
'Op. Sci. Monthly	3.00 3.25
Puritan	1.00 1.90
Review of Reviews	2.50 3.10
Tural New Yorker	1.00 1.90
Scientific American	3.00 3.50
Scribner's	3.00 3.75
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If you have sour stomach, indigestion, biliousness, constipation, bad breath, dizziness, inactive liver, heartburn, kidney troubles, backache, loss of appetite, insomnia, lack of energy, bad blood, blotted or muddy skin, or any symptoms and disorders tell the story of bad bowels and an impaired digestive system, **Laxakola Will Cure You.**

It will clean out the bowels, stimulate the liver and kidneys, strengthen the mucous membranes of the stomach, purify your blood and put you "on your feet" again. Your appetite will return, your bowels move regularly, your liver and kidneys cease to trouble you, your skin will clear and freshen and you will feel the old time energy and buoyancy.

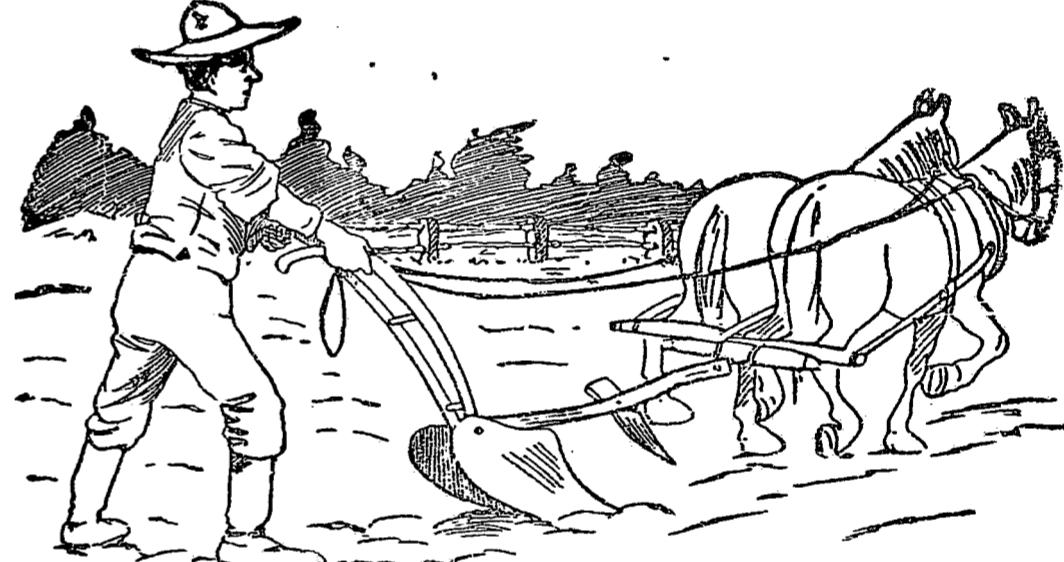
Mothers seeking the proper medicine to give their little ones for constipation, diarrhea, colic and similar troubles, will find Laxakola an ideal medicine for children. It keeps their bowels regular without pain or griping, acts as a general tonic, assists nature, aids digestion, relieves restlessness, clears the coated tongue, reduces fever, causes refreshing, restful sleep and makes them well, happy and hearty. Children like it and ask for it.

For Sale by

A. S. DODD & SON
W. V. BRODRICK

Laxakola is not only the most efficient of family remedies, but the most economical, because it contains two sizes—One tablet containing one grain, 25¢; one tablet containing one ounce, \$1.00. At druggists. Send for free sample to THE LAXAKOLA CO., 132 Nassau Street, N. Y., and mention the name of your druggist.

We will express to any address on receipt of 50¢ in stamps or post note, all charges prepaid, a large Family size bottle of Laxakola, sufficient to last for a long time.



I am a farmer located near Stony Brook, one of the most malarious districts in this State, and was bothered with malaria for years, at times so I could not work, and was always very constipated as well. For years I had malaria so bad in the spring, when engaged in plowing, that I could do nothing but shake. I must have taken about 100 quinine pills besides dozens of other remedies, but never obtained any permanent benefit. Last fall, in peach time, I had a sudden attack of chills and then commenced to take Ripans Tabules, after a friend's advice, and the first box made me all right at once. I have never been without them since. I take one Tabule each morning and night, and sometimes when I feel more than usually exhausted I take three in a day. They have kept my stomach sweet, my bowels regular, and I have not had the least touch of malaria nor splitting headache since I commenced using them. I know also that I sleep better and wake up more refreshed than formerly. I don't know how many complaints Ripans Tabules will help, but I do know they will cure any one in the condition I was in and I would not be without them at any price. I honestly consider them the cheapest-priced medicine in the world, as they are also the most beneficial and the most convenient to take. I am twenty-seven years of age and have worked hard all my life, the same as most farmers, both early and late and in all kinds of weather, and I have never enjoyed such good health as I have since last fall; in fact, my neighbors have all remarked my improved condition and have said, "Say, John, what are you doing to look so healthy?"

WANTED.—A case of bad health that RIPANS will not benefit. They banish pain and cure life-giving remedies. Note the word R.I.P.A.N.S on a picture of a woman holding a child. R.I.P.A.N.S. 10 for 5 cents. We will send a free sample for 5 cents. Ten samples and one box of testimonials will be mailed to any address for 5 cents, forwarded to the Ripans Chemical Co., 81 Spruce St., New York.

The Cure that Cures
Coughs,
Colds,
Gripe,

Whooping Cough, Asthma,
Bronchitis and Incipient Consumption, is

OTTO'S CURE
The GERMAN REMEDY
Cures throat and lung diseases.
Sold by all druggists. 25 & 50cts

WM. D. HOUSE.

Will carry passengers to South Bend every Thursday. Leaving Buchanan at 7:30 and returning from street car depot at 4 p.m. Engage your seats. Fare 50 cents, round trip

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With Biographical Sketches

BY
GENERAL CHARLES H. GROSVENOR.
Member of Congress for nearly 20 years.

Contains twenty-four large Photo-gravure illustrations from the paintings induced by the families and near relatives of the Presidents. Printed on heavy plate paper, embossed. A very large book; title page designed by Tiffany. Biographical sketches printed in large, open type in two colors. Price \$1.00. Postage extra. Order from the publisher, 10 Spruce St., New York.

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Bicycle Rack Wanted.
A bicycle rack in fair condition.
Address with particulars.

"Rack" care Record office.

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Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a

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ROBERT HENDERSON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office, Room's Opera House Block Residence, No. 90 Front Street. Calls answered all hours of the day and night.

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Telephone from office to house accessible from the street at all hours of day or night.
Office over Garmer & Carter's shoe store.
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will be at Galien on Tuesday of each week
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Money to loan on improved farms at six per cent according to amount and time.
Farms for sale \$30 per acre and upward. Abstracts of Title and titles examined. Telephone order at our expense if in a hurry, and abstracts will be sent by first mail, prompt service and lowest prices.

Berrien Exchange Bank, Berrien Springs. M. Wilkinson will be at the Bank every Thursday

DIX & WILKINSON.

LOUIS DENN
Clothing
CLEANED, PRESSED
AND REPAIRED
Good work at moderate prices. Give me a call.

FRONT STREET
Over B. R. DESENBERG & BRO.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR
Paison

The 5 Minute Breakfast Food.

Purina Health Food
Makes
BRAN BREAD
Purina Mills, St. Louis, Mo.

COUNTY SEAT NEWS

Burwell Hinchman, of Sawyer, has commenced a damage suit for \$10,000 against David Knight on the charge that the defendant called him a thief. The bill also alleges slander and malicious talk.

O'Hara & O'Hara are Hinchman's attorneys.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Albert R Arford, 29, Mabel Green, 27, Benton Harbor.

Michael McDonald, 26, Amanda Sundburg, 26, Evanston, Ill.

Frank Wilkin, 34, Mary Burwell, 32, Chicago.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS

Louis Anderson to Richard Liskey, 20 acres sec 21 Lincoln \$2000.

Richard Deltzer to Augusta Deltzer, 10 acres in Lincoln \$96.

Robt Robinson to Johanna Weber, 7 acres Lake \$575.

Abram B Peterson to Wm. Halsey, Tryon lot 6 8 blk B Potes add Benton Harbor \$400.

Elizabeth Peterson to Wm. Halsey, Tryon lots 3 4 5 7 blk B Potes add Benton Harbor \$1000.

Addie L Smith to Maryette C. Mansfield lot 6 blk F A C Day add Buchanan \$800.

Orrilla Churchill to John W Kiefer, lot 15 blk A Mahala Mansfield add Buchanan \$150.

W W Cowell to Joseph Markus, 1/2 interest in south 14 acres in sec 15 Hagar \$50.

Jno T Owens to Maggie Hubler et al 6 acres Benton \$1500.

Ernest Osborn to Geo W Hall, east-
erly 34 ft lot 8 blk 40 Hoyt add St. Joseph \$700.

Nancy Chapman to John Chapman, 20 acres Lake \$125.

Joseph G James to Charlotte James, property in Galien \$1.

J A Mackinder to Joseph C Wycoff, lot 27 blk B Pratt add Benton Harbor \$250.

Jno Higman to Clarence E Maxfield, lot 2 blk 10 Higman Mich Park add Benton \$500.

Jno Higman to E H Defebaugh, lot 13 blk 9 Higman Mich Park add Benton \$400.

Frederick Lucker to Frank Brzantin, 40 acres sec 13 Lake \$1.

Sarah T Richard to Margaret J Johnson property in Benton Harbor \$1200.

Wm G Emery to Joseph A O'Donnell property in Hagar \$150.

The 1st Natl Bank of Niles by Receiver to Jas Reynolds et al part of C E Lacey add Niles \$7500.

Harriet H Zerby to Geo M Dean property in Berrien Springs \$40.

Edward S Badger to Niles Milling Co property s w & sec 28 Niles \$1.

Niles Milling Co to Edward S Badger property s w & sec 28 Niles \$1.

Joseph James to Jesse James property in sec 9 Galien \$1.

John A Frietag to David Shearer, lot 21 Frietag add St Joseph \$350.

John J Hauser et al to Francis P Hauser 29 acres St Joseph \$875.

C D Woodin to Sam'l McGuigan, lot 165-166 Watervliet \$5.

Henry E Thurston to Claria P Meadimer part of lot 12 blk 11 New Buffalo \$1.

Alonzo Chubb to Claria P Meadimer part of lot 12 blk 11 New Buffalo \$1.

The Mich Central Railway Co to Philip Haas property in Niles \$1.

Philip Haas to Julius Bates property in Niles \$25.

Wm G Emery to Jas P Connery property in Hagar \$175.

Ina Lapham to Mary J L Fox, 6 1/2 acres Chickaming \$600.

Hattie G Miller to Henry Korman, lot 1 M Davis add Niles \$800.

Mary E Schaub to John Schaub, lot 27 Pixley add St Joseph \$500.

John Schaub to Henry Schaub property in Royalton \$1500.

Theodore J Mott to Frank L Allen, part of lot 392 St Joseph \$1000.

Edward Marsh to Marcus M Towle, 120 acres Lake \$1.

Only 25c and 50c at the RECORD office. Call and see them.

Elson's have their store full and running over with fine new goods. We have special sales and can save you one half in purchasing. Millinery Rooms opposite the hotel.

Niagara's Great Power-House.

The visitor to the Falls this summer who returns after ten year's absence will find it hard to realize that in the interim the immense power-supply with which he is familiar has been trapped, and that under his feet rushes a torrent which has been diverted from its wasteful leap over the cliff and turn the wheels of man. If, however, he will walk up the river to a point about opposite the lower end of Grass Island, he will find a new canal, 250 feet in width and 1,700 long, conducting a lazily flowing stream of water away from the main body and leading it to a handsome limestone building of pleasing though plain architectural design. On entering this building, he will discover that the interior is one long room, wherein are placed in a single row running centrally throughout the entire length ten mammoth electrical generators, revolving in all the majesty of inherent power. And this is the result of all the planning and designing, the financing and legislative deliberation; this is the central source from which the hundred new industries attached to a new manufacturing center obtain their power, and upon which Buffalo, fifteen miles away, depends for the operation of many of its street railways and mills. That canal which so unostentatiously takes its fraction from the Niagara River has capacity in its twelve feet of depth to serve the station with water sufficient for the generation of 100,000 horse-power, twice the capacity of the present electrical installation.

The power station is nearly 500 feet long, and is built over an excavation in the solid rock 175 feet deep, which runs its entire length—a mammoth cellar. This is the wheel-pit wherein, at the bottom and directly under the dynamos in the room above, are placed the immense turbine water-wheels which change the energy stored in the falling water into mechanical rotation. The turbines and generators are directly connected by shafts made of 38-inch steel tubes, 3/4 inch in thickness, narrowing down to short, solid sections, occasional, to pass through guides which maintain the vertical alignment and terminating in 11 1/2-inch hollow-forged dynamo shafts at the upper end. The immense weight of this shaft and of the revolving parts of the water-wheels and dynamos is supported by the water impinging against the blades of the wheel and the upward thrust of the water against a balance piston, which is formed by the carrier of one of the rings of turbine blades or buckets. Any unbalanced vertical thrust is taken up by a thrust bearing near the dynamo floor. The penstocks, which conduct the water from the canal to the turbines, consist of 7 1/2 foot steel tubes running from the head gates at the surface to the turbine "deck" 140 feet below, paralleling the connecting shafts. No draft tubes are used on the other side of the water-wheels, the water, after leaving them, simply dropping to the bottom of the wheel-pit, where a short, curved passage conducts it to the exit tunnel, and it flows at the rate of about 20 miles an hour to the river below.—From "How Niagara Has Been 'Harnessed,'" by William C. Andrews, in the American Monthly Review of Reviews for June.

Ex-President Cleveland will contribute to the following issue (June 1) an able paper on The Waste of Public Money. In this article Mr. Cleveland sounds a warning note against extravagance and the criminally reckless expenditure of public money.

Calumet "K"

Wheat speculation, love and business are the motives of a great serial story by Merwin Webster, authors of The Short Line War, which will be begun in The Saturday Evening Post of May 25.

Ex-President Cleveland will contribute to the following issue (June 1) an able paper on The Waste of Public Money. In this article Mr. Cleveland sounds a warning note against extravagance and the criminally reckless expenditure of public money.

Northern State Normal School.

The second annual Summer term at the Northern Normal will begin on

Monday July 1, continuing six weeks, and closing on Friday August 9.

Thirty five courses of study will be given, including practically everything that teachers desire.

Teachers, including the heads of departments at the Normal, will conduct the work.

Credits earned will count toward Normal certificates.

The tuition fee for the term is \$3. Board and room at the dormitory—including light and heat—will cost three dollars and seventy-five cents (\$3.75) a week. Books will be furnished at low rates.

Career and Character of Abraham Lincoln.

An address by Joseph Choate, Ambassador to Great Britain, on the career and character of Abraham Lincoln—his early life—his early struggles with the world—his character as developed in the later years of his life, and his administration which placed his name so high on the world's roll of honor and fame, has been published by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway and may be had by sending six (6) cents in postage to F. A. Miller, General Passenger Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Cheap Excursion to California.

Account of Epworth League meeting at San Francisco in July.

Excursion tickets will be on sale July 6th to 13th, good to return until August 31st low rates of fare have been named for the round trip, and if desired tickets may be had returning via Portland, Yellowstone Park and St. Paul, at small additional cost.

All coupon agents sell tickets via Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R'y, or call on or address Robert C. Jones, Michigan Passenger Agent, Chicago,

Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, 322 Campus Martius, Detroit, Mich.

For Rent

Two large airy rooms well furnished.

Good location. Enquire of Mrs.

Clara Dodd Smith at her Massage Parlors, first house south of wagon shop.

Primitive Telephones of Africa.

People often wonder how the natives

in Africa contrive to transmit news

with apparently miraculous rapidity

across miles of bush and desert.

The explanation is a simple one. They use the telephone.

The Sudanese telephone is nothing like the one in use

in European countries. It is of two kinds—a hollowed-out elephant tusk

of immense size or a tam-tam.

The tusk can be made to transmit seven

distinct notes, by means of a slice of

tree bark, which is placed on the out-

side of the tusk at varying distances

from the mouthpiece. By means of this

instrument sounds can be heard at a

distance of several miles, and mes-

sages are frequently transmitted as

much as 200 miles in a single day by

these primitive telephones.

Subscribe to the Record, only \$1 per

year.

Estate of David Ebersoll, deceased.

First publication May 9, 1901.

STATE OF MICHIGAN. County of Berrien, ss.

At a session of the Probate Court for said

County, held at the

BUCHANAN RECORD.

D. H. BOWER,
EDITOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

TERMS \$1.00 PER YEAR
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

THURSDAY, MAY 30 1901

The State legislature adjourned at noon on Wednesday after a busy session and passing a large number of bills, a large proportion being local in character. At the Tuesday afternoon session the members of the House presented Speaker Cartou with a handsome chest of silver. The Speaker was taken by surprise but responded with a brief speech thanking the members and expressing his appreciation of their gift.

Berrien County's representatives can look with pleasure upon an excellent record in the session of the legislature which has just ended. The member from the second district, Hon. Joel H. Gillette of Niles, has completed a second term with credit to his constituency and with honor to himself. The bill permitting consolidation of street and electric roads in adjoining states is an act of general benefit to the state and especially so to Berrien county. The member from the first district, Hon. John Lane of St. Joseph has won for a new member an unusual prominence being credited with creating in the House, a sentiment that effectively ended all attempts to interfere with St. Joseph marriage industry. In the senate Dr. F. F. Sovereign of Three Oaks, the genial senator from our district has been an efficient member of that body and has ably looked after his district and co operated with the members of the House.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. Chas. Fydell is spending the week in Dowagiac.

Mr. John Wanger went to Goblesville, Mich. Monday.

Miss Carrie Shafer went to Galien Tuesday on business.

Miss Core Pangborn returned from Chicago Tuesday night.

Misses Phena, Georgia and Ruth Baker spent Tuesday in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin and Mr. Taylor are visiting Dr. Curtis.

Mr. Will Boyle of Cassopolis is visiting relatives in this vicinity.

Mr. C. H. Baker and family of New Carlisle were in town yesterday.

Messrs. Glenn Smith and Bryan Treat were in South Bend Tuesday.

Mr. W. A. Ruark of Chicago is visiting at the home of Dr. Garland.

Attorney A. A. Worthington was in St. Joseph on business, Monday.

Mr. Alvin Roakley is home from Chicago Heights for a visit with relatives.

Mr. Lennie Chamberlain and family from Kansas are visiting relatives in town.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Lawson of Adrian, Mich. is visiting Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Lawson.

Miss Louise Black of Chicago is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Chas. Black.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Blowers of New York City are the guests of Mrs. H. F. Kingery.

Mr. Cecil Huntington of Wyoming is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. T. Morley.

Mrs. Woodbridge returned from Battle Creek last week, having spent the winter at that place.

Dr. C. B. Roe and E. I. Bird were in Kalamazoo last Thursday attending a meeting of the Elks.

Rev. and Mrs. W. J. Douglass and Mrs. R. Henderson are attending a missionary meeting at Paw Paw this week.

Earl Rouse, Gus Andrews, Harry Hamilton and Lloyd Butts were in the city from Buchanan yesterday.—Niles Sun Monday.

Mrs. D. H. Bower and daughter Helen returned home Thursday afternoon from a week's visit at Lansing, and in Hillsdale county.

Commercial Agent E. D. Morrow of Benton Harbor, and his brother-in-law Mr. Wm. Donavan of Flint, were Buchanan visitors on Monday.

John Wynn, the tinner, has gone to Grand Haven where he has a position in a hardware store. His family will follow later.—Niles Sun Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Inman, General Manager of the Western Union Telegraph office at Springfield, Ills. are visiting Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Cook at Clear Lake Farm.

Get your trimming done at Gardner and Sanger's.

Read the Record.

THE COST OF THE QUEEN'S FUNERAL.

The total cost of the funeral of Queen Victoria is set down at £35,500 made up as follows: Apartments for royal guests, funeral-furnishing, and mourning allowances for servants, £2,900; entertainment of royal and foreign guests, £8,050; hire of carriages, railway and steamer expenses, £4,300; war office, traveling expenses, food and accommodation of troops, £15,000; fitting up St. George's Chapel, repair of damage to park, etc., £3,500; entertainment of foreign envoys, £800; civil marshal, etc., £100.

Eng and Rests on Sun Day.

A writer in the Woman's Home Companion says that the English may be envied for its observance of the day of rest. There is a refreshing relief from the Sunday morning newspapers, mails and theaters. Railway traffic is suspended in London during the church service hours. The king and queen follow well the excellent traditions of the past, and not alone are religious ceremonies reverently observed, but all about their residences every class of labor is either suspended or lessened as much as possible.

The White House Hawks.

The White House grounds keeper is wondering if a pair of hawks that made their home about the executive mansion for years will return this spring. Usually the birds remained there during the entire winter, but a few months ago they disappeared. If they put in an appearance they will probably be shot, for they make sad havoc among the robins, starlings and blackbirds that are seen in the trees and bushes of the White House grounds. The pair of hawks are extremely sharp, and have evaded the gun of the keeper for several years.—Washington Letter.

WON WITHOUT TRYING.

A traveling circus recently paid a visit to a Lancashire town, and, as an attraction, offered a prize to the man who could, as the natives term it, "pull th' ugliest mug." The rules laid down were that each person should have three tries. Consequently competition ran high, some of the contortions being horrible to behold. After all had done their level best to win the prize, the clown, who acted as a judge for the competitors, coolly confronted a man sitting among the audience, who was noted for his ugliness, and said:

"Tha's won th' prize, owd mon."

"Me!" said the astonished individual; "wha, aw worn't tryin' for't."

"Tha's noa need to try; tha's won it wi'out."—Tit-Bits.

TRISS, or Beyond the Rockies, a four act western comedy-drama, will be presented at Rough's Opera house Thursday evening, May 30th by local talent. The play is full of excellent comedy and exciting situations and is from the pen of a well known playwright Justin Adams. It has been secured at considerable expense, and the cast has been selected with the idea of staging the piece in the best manner possible. Rehearsals have been going on for some time and it is safe to say that it will be one of the best staged "home talents" ever put on the local stage. The admission price is so low that everyone can attend, 10 and 20 cents with no extra charge for reserved seats.

Sunday School Census Taken.

Excellent work was done yesterday by a Committee of twenty persons from the five Sunday Schools of this village, in the matter of census taking. The city was divided into ten sections and one of these sections was assigned to one of the ten committees into which the committee of twenty persons was divided. Not a house occupied was passed by and when all the committee reported in the afternoon, the report showed that 482 families had been visited, which is the number of families at present living in the village of Buchanan.

The report also showed that out of the 482 families a great many families attend no Sunday school at all and out of many others only one or perhaps only the children attend and the parents stay at home.

Now is the time to begin to attend either of the five living Sunday Schools. Children and parents even though your church is not represented in Buchanan you are welcome in either one of the Sunday schools.

We would rejoice to know that every family in Buchanan is connected with either of the Sunday schools during the first year of the new century and make Buchanan an ideal Sunday School town. The unselfish desire on the part of these Sunday School workers who spend much time and energy for the good of the children should be greatly appreciated by parents who do not attend any church and should in response to this generous invitation send their children to Sunday School even though they do not go themselves.

Parents and children all attend; this is proper and right.

J. R. NEIRGARTH,
Pres. Buchanan and Bertrand S. S.
Association.

Show at the Opera House all next week. Admission 10, 20 and 30.

EQUAL SUFFRAGISTS GLAD.

Rejoice That Women May Practice Law in Pennsylvania.

Chicago equal suffragists are rejoicing over the defeat of the attempt to bar women from practicing law in Pennsylvania by amending the constitution of the Law Academy in Philadelphia. Judge Bradwell caustically remarks: "These enemies of progress no doubt wished to see signs hung up in the law library like that which for so many years hung in one of the largest libraries in Oxford: 'Women and dogs not admitted here.' The Philadelphia Item, which opposed the change, declares that the action taken in allowing women the freedom of the courts shows that even in Philadelphia the twentieth century has dawned. It gives some interesting history in regard to the disabilities of women in recent years. No less than eight women have seats on the London board of education. Milton thought it improper for women to learn Greek and Latin. Mary Woolstonecraft had to argue personally with her friends, who thought it unwomanly and improper for girls to study botany. There was a time in the history of Boston libraries when women were not allowed to take books from the library. Now more books are taken out by women than by men. In Jane Austen's day it was considered very unsexing, degrading and unwomanly for a woman to write novels. Miss Austen always kept a large piece of sewing on hand with which to conceal her manuscript in case a conservative visitor should come in. How absurd! How ridiculous! How idiotic!" In regard to the objection that women lawyers are physically unfitted for fighting the women have dug up records from the statistical bureau which show a bad state of affairs among the male members of the profession. They say: "The objection of physical disability was a most unfortunate one for our critic to advance. From the published record of United States military statistics we see that out of all men examined for military duty during the rebellion more than a quarter of them were found unfit. But this varied with the different vocations. Of every 1,000 lawyers, 544 were disqualified. More than one-half of such physical array as that of which the time-honored law academy may be presumed to consist, were far more useless for warlike purposes than the fighting women of Da-homay." The constitution of the law academy, which it was proposed to change, has been in force more than 100 years.—Chicago Journal.

SOME WHYS

Michigan Central's Prominencee for th Pan-American Visitors

"Why are so many passengers going to the Buffalo Pan-American fair over the Michigan Central?" I asked the ticket agent at Chicago.

"Why because the half of the Pan American show is Niagara Falls, and the Michigan Central is the only railroad that gives three splendid views of the Falls."

"Do the Michigan Central trains stop at the Falls?" I asked.

"Certainly. They make two full stops, and run before the Falls, Goat Island, the Whirlpool Rapids and the Royal Gorge for fifteen minutes. You see it all."

Well as I was going to New York, I took the Niagara Falls route over the Michigan Central and Vanderbilt lines.

In the morning the train halted on the Canadian side at Clifton, and what a sight! There were the Canadian Falls, Goat Island, the Cave of the Winds and the great American Fall in full view. We were transfixed by the white avalanches of pouring water and awed by the deafening roar of the tumbling flood. In ecstasy we watched the fantastic mist turning into rainbows and rising in endless cherubims to heaven.

East beyond the falls we saw the great electric tower charged by a million electric stars. At our feet was the Falls, God's greatest miracle, and beyond was man's triumphant electric vision—two of the grandest spectacles on earth.

Then the train ran along the rocky banks of the Niagara. We could see the fantastic rapids, the boiling cauldron. Then passing over Cantilever bridge, two hundred feet over the awful flood, the train stopped again, and what another vision! Before us was the great Falls and Rapids again in panorama—there was Goat Island, the endless cherubims and rainbows of mist and the sinuous rocky gorge, boiling, and seething.

If you are transfixed at the splendid vision, the conductor fixes your ticket and the next train brings you to the grand Pan-American Exposition.—ELI PERKINS' Exposition Letter.

♦ ♦ ♦

SHE WAS RIGHT.

Eezymark—"A fortune teller told me yesterday that I would meet with a financial reverse."

Nebb—"And did you?"

Eezymark—"Yes; his charges were \$5."—Ohio State Journal.

OBITUARY

D. B. COOK

The pioneer of journalism in Michigan and the oldest active editor in the United States, died at Niles, Friday, aged 86 years. Last January Mr. Cook celebrated the seventy-third anniversary of his active connection with the newspaper and printing business. He was born at Litchfield, Conn. January 1, 1815, and enlisted in the Litchfield *Inquirer* printing office in 1828 as printer's devil.

In 1841 Mr. Cook married Jane Mabelle, daughter of Adam Wadham of Goshen, Conn. and removed to Detroit soon after. In 1842 Mr. Cook purchased the *Niles Republican*, a whig paper, and converted it into a democratic paper, and continued to publish it twenty years, or until the war of the rebellion broke out, when he sold it to A. J. Shakespeare with a view of going into the Twelfth regiment, a regiment which the paper had started and which was to be composed entirely of democrats. Wm Graves was to be colonel. Another colonel was appointed, however, and Mr. Cook did not go. Mr. Shakespeare changed the name *Republican* to *Democrat*. The *Niles Mirror* was started by Mr. Cook in March, 1876. It advocated the principles of the greenback party.

♦ ♦ ♦

Get your shoes shined at the hotel.

♦ ♦ ♦

Read the Record.

♦ ♦ ♦

Triss, the pet of Blue Canyon.

♦ ♦ ♦

\$1.00 Sailors at Elson's for 55c.

♦ ♦ ♦

Mrs. Binns will do your plaiting

♦ ♦ ♦

Pepto Quinine Tablets are a cold.

♦ ♦ ♦

Get your shoes shined at the hotel.

♦ ♦ ♦

Fist class massage at Mrs. Clara Dodd Smith's.

♦ ♦ ♦

\$30.00 Sewing Machine for \$20.00 at A. Jones & Co.

♦ ♦ ♦

\$25.00 Sewing Machine for \$15.00 at A. Jones & Co.

♦ ♦ ♦

The Judge will be there. Where? With Triss, of course.

♦ ♦ ♦

The finest line of Solid Gold set rings in the state for 75c and up. A. Jones & Co. jewelers.

♦ ♦ ♦

Sweet potato, Tomato, and Cabbage plants for sale at B. S. Crawford's on Clark street.

♦ ♦ ♦

Rooms to Rent

Either with or without board, at moderate prices. Enquire of Mrs. Carrie Crozier, No. 50 N. Main St.

♦ ♦ ♦

Wanted

10 Tailoresses at Once.

JOHN MORRIS,

Merchant Tailor,

Buchanan.

♦ ♦ ♦

Call at the RECORD office and see the outfits for making Passepartout pictures. Two sizes, one at 25c and one at 50c both complete in all details.

♦ ♦ ♦

Summer Boarders.

Any one desiring to take summer boarders are requested to send their names and full particulars of their accommodations to Mr. E. D. Morrow commercial agent, of the M. B. H. & C. R. Y. Benton Harbor, Mich.

♦ ♦ ♦

A Noteworthy Combination.

The consolidation of the Chicago Record and the Chicago Times-Herald was one of the most important events in the history of modern metropolitan journalism. People familiar with the newspapers published in the great capitals of the world say that the best daily papers are made in Chicago, and it is well known that the Chicago Record and the Chicago Times-Herald ranked at the very front among Chicago's best dailies.

Each covered the world's news thoroughly every day, and each possessed also distinctive special features giving it that individuality so attractive to its readers. Now that the two have been combined, all the resources and world-wide facilities of both papers are united in the Chicago Record Herald. It is in truth "a great combination"—a combination without a parallel in American journalism.

The fortunate readers of the Chicago Record and the Chicago Times-Herald now receive every day a newspaper whose news facilities are unequalled by any other American newspaper.

♦ ♦ ♦

Eezymark—"A fortune

The
New
Derby
Tre

Smith & Wallace & Co.
Shoes

The up-to-date shoes for men and boys



MORRIS' THE FAIR

Dealer in almost Everything

BUCHANAN,

MICHIGAN

A fine line of the best
quality of
Drugs,
Perfumes,
Soaps,
Toilet Articles
and every description of
SCHOOL BOOKS,
Not forgetting
Dodd's German Cough Balsam,
Dodd's Liver Pills,
Dodd's Sarsaparilla, 75 cents per
Bottle.

DR. E. S. DODD & SON

No Fellow

has ever been able
to find anything better
for certain occasions than
a box of

Lowney's

[She just dotes on them,—
and "a word to the wise is
sufficient.]

We Have Them

VAN'S
BAKERY

Pepto-
Quinine

TABLETS

Made from Pepsin, Quinine
and Cascara

Aid Digestion

Relieve Constipation

Cure a Cold.

25 Cents Per Box.

AT DRUGGISTS.

Manufactured by Calhoun
Remedy Company, Limited, 15
North Jefferson Street, Battle
Creek, Mich.

BUCHANAN RECORD.

THURSDAY, MAY 30 1901

Entered at the Post-office at Buchanan, Mich.
as second-class matter.

LOCAL NOTES

Mrs. Geo. Swink is very sick.

Mrs. Ben Geyer is seriously ill.

Miss Susie Butler is on the sick list.

Dr. George Conrad has opened an office in Galien.

First concert of the season Tuesday evening, June 11.

Cards are out for a Spinster Party at Mrs. Will Porter's Friday night.

The Axle works ball team will play the High School this afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Bachman are the proud parents of an 8 lb. son, born Wednesday.

The Old Settlers Picnic will be held at Berrien Springs on Wednesday, June 12.

If you would like to see how Frank Guest got hurt Bert Orr can show you—true to life.

Miss Florence Redden entertained a few friends last evening in honor of Mr. J. Chas. Ross.

There will be a social given by the Epworth League at the M. E. parsonage, next Wednesday eve.

Mr. Elijah E. Koons has been granted an additional pension, and will now receive \$12 per month.

Mrs. Will Porter and Mrs. Glen Smith will entertain the Spinsters at tea Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

Tuesday evening Miss Hattie Hathaway had the misfortune to seriously cut her hand with a pair of scissors.

Mr. Chas. Snyder is suffering from a very sore eye, caused by lime falling into it while he was finishing a ceiling.

The M. B. H. & C. will begin running Sunday trains next Sunday. The schedule will be about the same as last year.

One of Will House's horses thought it wouldn't go to South Bend this morning but changed its mind after some persuasion.

The family of Rev. J. C. Royer who have been ill with diphtheria have recovered from their illness and are able to be out once more.

Prosecuting Attorney Riford of St. Joseph, is in town to-day looking up the case of criminal assault on John Montague by Henry Ingleright.

Twenty-two wagons hauling Colmer & Schuman's circus passed through town this morning going to Niles where they give an exhibition to-day.

Last Sunday as Mr. C. D. Kent was trying to open a glass fruit can the top broke off and his hand struck the broken glass cutting a deep gash across the inside of his hand.

Mrs. S. E. Johnson of Berrien st. has papered and refurnished her house and says she is going to now live for a time.

Everyone in this vicinity who knows Alba Heywood, and nearly every body does, will be glad to learn that he and his two brothers successfully sunk an oil well in Texas and are now estimated to be worth \$5,000,000.

The citizens of Buchanan have made arrangements with the celebrated Niles Band to have free concerts every two weeks, commencing Tuesday evening, June 11. Every one is invited to come and hear some good music.

A. C. Spaulding's chicken coop had a visitor Sunday night. It proved to be a large brown ferret, it devoured fourteen young chicks, two old hens and two settings of eggs. Anyone wishing to claim the gentleman can do so by bringing \$5 which will about cover the damage.

Last Friday afternoon while turning the chopping machine in Raymond's meat market Mr. Frank Guest caught his thumb in the cogs of the machine, producing a compound fracture and tearing nearly all the flesh off his thumb. Drs. Henderson and Conrad dressed the wound.

Mrs. Wm. R. Rough and Mrs. Newton Barnhart were going to Christian Boyle's funeral last Thursday their horse became frightened when near Mr. Frank Wade's place and threw the ladies out. No injury was sustained by either but the buggy was a complete wreck.

It is reported that one of the leading furniture factories of Michigan will use this year mahogany for 80 per cent of its product, and other furniture makers throughout the country are making medium priced goods of this material. It is cheaper every year and its use as a veneering is extensive.

The Memorial services were held in the Larger Hope church last Sunday at three o'clock. Elder J. H. Paton gave a very touching address in memory of the fallen heroes, to a crowded house. The church was tastefully decorated in flags, bunting and flowers by the ladies of the church. Music was furnished by the church choir.

Throughout the past winter Buchanan people have been complaining because there have been no shows here, but now they are given an opportunity to see a piece that has had a wonderful run in the larger cities. Triss will be presented at Rough's opera house, Thursday evening, May 30 by a cast that excell many of the traveling companies. You cannot afford to miss it.

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Male clerks in government offices in Washington are disappearing. More than one-third of the 7,637 clerks hired by Uncle Sam at his business headquarters are women. It is estimated that 40 per cent of the clerkships which fall vacant in Washington are filled by women; if the ratio of increase continues for two generations the male employee will disappear except in the higher places. Women were first permitted to become employed in government offices in 1862, when Secretary of the Treasury Salmon P. Chase appointed six women clerks.

The classic Southerns-Price Co., will open their week's engagement in Rough's Opera House Monday evening, June 3, in the delightful romantic drama "The Barbarian." During the week three of the world's most famous dramas will be presented, "Monte Cristo," "Faust" and "Quo Vadis." Beautiful costumes and special scenery. The specialties of the week are of the highest order. Admission 10-20 and 30c. The company comes well recommended from our neighboring city, Niles, where they are giving entire satisfaction to their large audiences.

For Macadamized Roads.

The citizens of St. Joseph township are advocating the macadamizing of the Lake Shore drive from St. Joseph to Stevensville and the improvement would be a fine one. The plan was discussed informally by prominent men Saturday afternoon.

The paving can be put in only at private expense. Attorneys have been consulted and it has been learned that bonds can not be issued for that purpose. The cost of the macadam would be \$40,000.

BILL BEARS HIS NAME

Hon. Joel H. Gillette Makes a Record.

One of the most important bills passed by the present legislature is known as the Gillette bill, allowing electric railroad companies to consolidate with lines from other states.

It was introduced and championed by Hon. Joel H. Gillette of Niles. The new law will make possible the construction of the South Bend, St. Joseph and Benton Harbor electric road. Had the bill failed to pass the electric company declared that it could not have invested the capital necessary to build the proposed line. And so Mr. Gillette will get the credit of building the road, if it is built, and there now seems to be no doubt on that point.—Benton Harbor News.

Keeiprofici.

An exchange very pertinently says that "the supporting of a newspaper costs any town scarcely a cent. Though a paper may be well patronized and the business men may spend large sums of money in advertising, the cash quickly gets back into the channel from which it came. Nearly every cent a paper gathers in is spent at home and it goes to the merchants who delight in benefitting themselves and the community by liberal advertising. Boiled down, the facts are, that newspaper returns all the money it gets to those who give it and its word for the town and country is thrown in as good will. The business man who does not patronize his home newspaper ought not to be patronized."

South Dakota Farms

Is the title of an illustrated booklet just issued by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, descriptive of the country between Aberdeen and the Missouri river, a section heretofore unprovided with railway facilities but which is now reached by a new line of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R.R. Everyone contemplating a change of location will be interested in the information contained in it and a copy may be had by sending a two-cent stamp to F. A. Miller, general Passenger Agent, Chicago, Ill.

Keeiprofici.

The St. Paris, Ohio News says of the Southerns-Price Company who are to open a week's engagement Monday night: "On Monday night the company open their week's engagement with the celebrated melodrama, 'Monte Cristo.' To say the play was fine would not be saying enough for the company or the players. We have seen this beautiful play in Chicago presented by Mr. Jas. O'Neil who has a national reputation in this play, and we unhesitatingly say that as it was presented by Mr. Scuthers in this city, Monday night, equaled it in every detail. The costumes and scenic effects were grand and gorgeous and all the players were perfect in their parts."

Keeiprofici.

Fine millinery at Gardner and Sanger's.

B. R. DESENBERG & BRO.

THE ONE PRICE RGE DOUBLE STORE

Last Days of the May Sale

are replete with new bargains in every department. You positively don't do yourself justice if you fail to look through our stock.

15c For Sun Bonnets in light blue, dark blue and red worth 25c.

15c For a lot of fine all silk fancy neck ribbons 4 to 5 inches wide worth 25c.

75c For Ladies black or tan Oxfords all sizes, can't be duplicated elsewhere for \$1.00

12½c For a large sized bleached damask towel, knotted fringe, all white or colored borders cheap at 18c.

10c For Ladies' all bleached cotton vests, taped neck and sleeves, can't be beat at 15c.

\$1.75 For a Ladies' changeable Taffata Silk umbrella as good as you would have to pay \$2.25 for elsewhere.

FREE FREE FREE

With every Boy's or Child's Suit

The Latest Craze

PHOTOGRAPH TOP

A very choice Fascinating Novelty. You can play any tune. Come into our Clothing Department and we shall be pleased to show you this great pleasing novelty. It is a wonder yet any child can operate it,

Our stock of children's and boy's Suits is complete in any thing you may need. Beautiful 3 piece Suits for children aged 3 to eight years at \$5.00, \$3.50, \$2.50, \$2.00

\$1.50

Boy's Suits in all the nice nobby styles in stripes and mixtures for boys aged 8 to 16 years \$6.00, \$5.00, \$3.00

\$2.50

Boy's Knee Pants all sizes, of good serviceable goods strongly made

25c

SENTIMENT IN SENTENCES.

Love for the Personal Element in Work Cherished.

Never has there been a time when some element of interest has not attached itself to hand work of even the simplest kind, and today, when the mechanical processes of pictorial reproduction have practically annihilated the thought of handicraft, it is pleasant to know that in many places the love for the old personal element in human endeavor is still cherished as a precious thing.

ASSASSIN OF HUMBERT DEAD

Bresci Makes a Rope from His Blankets and Strangles Himself.

Rome, May 24.—Bresci, the assassin of the King Humbert, has committed suicide at the penitentiary of Santo Stefano. Bresci, recently, had been suffering from extreme excitement, declared to be from remorse. During the night he made a rope from his blankets and strangled himself. On the wall of Bresci's cell the word "vengeance" was scratched with his bloody thumb nail.

Bresci's violence last week culminated in his attacking a jailer, in consequence of which he was placed in a straight-jacket. Later the prisoner feigned docility in order to secure an opportunity to commit suicide, which he accomplished by hanging himself with an improvised rope attached to the ceiling. In the earlier days of his imprisonment Bresci resented orders to keep silent and threatened to kill himself.

Good Roads Commission.

Lansing, Mich., May 24.—Governor Bliss has appointed the seven members of the state road commission, which was recently created. It called for the appointment of two senators, three representatives and two members of the state board of agriculture. Governor Bliss selected the following: Senators Earle and Palmer; Representatives Mc Kay, French and Goodrich, and Captain E. P. Allen, of Ypsilanti, and C. J. Munroe, of South Haven, of the agricultural board. The new commission met in the senate chamber and organized by electing the following officers: President, Earle; vice president, McKay; secretary, Palmer; treasurer, Allen.

Young Murderer on Trial.

Kalamazoo, Mich., May 24.—Monrow Aukerman, the 18-year-old murderer of Fred Harris, colored, has been placed on trial. Ninety salesmen had been examined when court adjourned Wednesday evening with eleven jurors in the box. Aukerman appears coolly indifferent to the proceedings. His sweetheart sits in court near him, and the couple seem to regard the court proceedings as a sort of entertainment.

Aukerman killed Harris last fall by blowing his brains out with a shotgun, the crime being a particularly cold-blooded one, resulting from a quarrel over a girl.

Quite an Ancient Animal.

Lansing, Mich., May 21.—State Geologist Lane has returned from Grand Ledge, where he inspected the bones of an ancient animal recently found in a swale about a mile from that city. Dr. Lane says the animal was a hairless elephant, and that the bones have repose in the earth for a period of perhaps 5,000 years.

Don't make too much of your bodily ailments. It makes you tiresome to yourself.

Don't expect too much from other people, but encourage other people to expect a great deal from you—and be sure that you fulfill their expectations.

Don

Board of Supervisors

Berrien County, Michigan

Official Proceedings

APRIL SESSION, 1901

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The hour to which the Board adjourned having arrived, the Board was called to order by the Chairman.

The report of Inspectors of Jails was read by the Clerk, which was as follows:

REPORT OF INSPECTORS OF JAILS.

For the County of Berrien, of inspection made February 23rd, 1901.

To Honorable Board of Supervisors:

The undersigned Inspectors of Jails for the County of Berrien, in the City of St. Joseph, in compliance with the provision of law (See's 9649-9654, found on page 2318 of Howell's Annotated Statutes of Michigan, as above mentioned) would respectfully report:

That on the twenty-third day of February, 1901 they visited and carefully inspected the County Jail of said County, and found as follows:

I

That during six months immediately preceding such examination, there has been confined at different times, one hundred and twenty (120) prisoners, charged with offences as follows;

OFFENCE	MALE	FEMALE	WHOLE NO.
Drunk	19		
Nuisance	1		
Larcency	17		
Burglary	7		
Assault and Battery	1		
Assault	3		
Assault, Intent to Kill	1		
Disorderly	5		
Fugitive	2		
Horse Stealing	1		
Insane	2		
Vagrancy	10		
Gambling	4		
Carrying Weapons	4		
Grand Larceny	4		
Drunk and Disorderly	25		
Bastardy	1		
Suspicion	5		
Violating License Law	1		
Highway Robbery	2		
Assault with intent to do great bodily harm	1		
Truancy	1		
	120		

II

There are now in jail, detained for trial, 3
There are now in jail, serving sentence, 18
There are now in jail, under 16 years of age, none
There are now in jail, awaiting commitment, 2
Number now in jail—male 23, female, none. Total 23

Prisoners detained for trial have been held in jail the following number of days each. Five (5) to sixty (60) days.

Prisoners awaiting commitment have been held since sentencedays each. One (1) to twenty (20) days.

III

Number usually confined in one room by day, 2.
Number usually confined in one room at night, 1 and 2.

IV

Employment, none.

V

Condition of bedding, good.
Condition of cells, good.
Condition of halls, good.
Condition of water closets, good

VI

What distinction if any, is made in treatment of prisoners? Not any.

VII

Are prisoners under 16 years of age at any time, day or night, permitted to mingle or associate with older prisoners? See Sec. 2000, page 540, Howell's Annotated Statutes of Michigan, No.

VIII

Are prisoners arrested on civil process, kept in rooms separate and distinct from prisoners held on criminal charge, as required by Section 8941, Howell's Statutes? No.

IX

Are male and female prisoners confined in separate rooms as required by Section 8942, Howell's Statutes? Yes.

X

Is there a proper Jail record kept, and is it properly posted and does it comply with Section 9664, page 2320, Howell's Annotated Statutes of Michigan? Yes.

XI

What, if any, evils, either in construction or management of jail are found to exist? None.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

We would recommend the construction of a padded cell for the detention and confinement of insane persons awaiting commitment to the asylum.

FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate.
C. W. WHITEHEAD, Co. Agent Corrections and Charities.
CHARLES MILLER, County Supt. of Poor
CHESTER BADGER, County Supt. of Poor.
JOHN L. BISHOP, County Supt. of Poor.

Upon motion of Mr. Matrau, the report of the committee was accepted and adopted.

Communication of Francis Edwin Lee was read and on motion of Mr. Baldrey was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

The communication of Judge Ellsworth was read and upon motion of Mr. Miners was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

A petition from the Sheriff, Fred B. Collins, relative to the rate per day allowed for board for prisoners, was read.

Mr. Baldrey moved that the rate per day for the board of prisoners confined in the County Jail, be fixed at forty cents per day.

To be continued.

SCOUTING ON THE ISLAND OF PANAY.

A Dash After Quintin Silas, a Ladrone Leader.

Manilla, Luzon, P. I.

March 15, 1901.

My Dear Parents:
You will see by the heading of this letter that I am again in beautiful Manila, but this time I am a patient in the Santa Mesa hospital. Now do not allow yourselves to be unnecessarily frightened by this sudden and unexpected news, for there is nothing serious the matter with me. I have not been wounded, nor hurt; have, at one time numerous followers, though I have often been under fire and many crimes and degradations are laid to his charge. He not only

wages war against the Americans but murders and robs his own countrymen. Since the surrender of General Delgado, who was the leading general of the Insurrectionists on the island of Panay, Quintin Silas has been unusually active, murdering, and robbing right and left. After one of his merciless raids near Iloilo, we received orders to run him to earth, and either capture or kill him. Our little squad of scouts and sharpshooters, all mounted on native ponies, took the trail eager for the fray, it was high old sport I tell you, and with very exciting. Every man in the ranks was determined to do his best, and each was eager to secure the first shot at the miserable cut-throat, and his fast fleeing followers. We struck the trail without difficulty, and dashed after him fast and furious, we chased the cowardly Ladrone and his band of cut-throats, for all there was in it. I was riding desperately, trying to keep abreast of the front ranks, when suddenly I was seized with an awful sickening sensation, and fell in a faint from my horse, and for some time was unconscious. It was either from the insufferable heat, or the excitement of our fearful headlong dash after our frightened foe. I was making a desperate effort at the time to keep to the front, I was feeling well and strong until we entered a close and sultry little valley, where the scorching air seemed stagnant and suffocating. Two soldiers, one a corporal and the other a private, were detailed to remain with me, while the rest of the squad dashed ahead in their determined purpose to over-haul the foxy Silas. In a little while I began to rally, and in a comparatively short time I was able to be taken back to Iloilo, my comrades proceed slowly with me, and when we reached the city, I was placed in the Brigade Hospital, and received the best of medical care and treatment.

To be unable to continue with my company on that important mission, was a most bitter disappointment to me, for my heart was fully set on enjoying the sport, and I was also eager to give my companions further proof of my skill with my "krag" at long range shooting. I pressed to the front with all my might, in the hope of securing the first shot at the fleeing enemy, and if possible put a stop to his murderous career.

The physicians at the hospital at Iloilo, after carefully inspecting my case, pronounced it "partial heat prostration." I hardly agree with the learned disciples of Aesculapius in their diagnosis, for the reason that heat prostration is almost unknown in the tropics. It is exceedingly rare that anyone is overcome by tropical heat, though at times it is awful oppressive. I cannot explain the why and the wherefore of this strange fact, but the fact still remains. Just before I fell from my horse I had taken a large drink of water from my canteen, and it seemed to make me deathly sick in a moment. I am satisfied, that drink of warm water was at least the provoking cause of my sudden attack. I do not know what the physicians here in Manila think of my case; but I suppose they entertain the same opinion as the hospital surgeon of Iloilo, for they do not permit me to go out during the day when the sun is shining. But evenings after the sun has sunk below the sea, I am at liberty to go out at my pleasure. I have a general pass, and with the aid of my cane I take long walks about Manila, visiting places of interest, and there are many of them; I have an elegant kodak, and if I could get out during the day, I could take some interesting pictures of these many places of interest. I have a few Iloiloan pictures which I hope to have developed when I reach home. The more I think about it, the more I am impressed that it was that copious draught of warm water from canteen that caused my sudden attack, I was very thirsty, and drank immoderately of the sickening stuff. But when one is far out on the trail, and riding rapidly under a boiling sun, with scarcely time to swallow three "hard tacks," for a meal, a swig of even warm is water a luxury, and soothes and refreshes the dry hot throat more than you would suppose.

At the time I fell, I was straining every nerve to keep my horse well to the front, for I was bent on riding as I had never ridden before. It was indeed a memorable, and a disastrous ride for me, and one I shall probably remember all my life. We went like the wind. You remember when I was a boy, I had regular John Gilpin ride on the broad flat back of old "Dan," our neighbor's horse, over the grassy commons of Camperon, without saddle or bridle.

I recall vividly how old "Dan" swiftly but gracefully swept around the corner of a barb-wire fence in his mad wild headlong dash for the open door of the barn, two blocks away; but that frightful ride on that unreigned steed, when he was just fairly flying and headed for that open door, which meant instant death to me, if he attempted to enter it at that of speed, was nothing compared with that fast and furious ride with the mounted scouts on the island of Panay after "Canteen" Silas and his band of raiders. It was the most exciting and with the most disastrous event of my entire Philippine experience. I rode like an old time scout in the height of his glory. I tried to imitate the easy poise and graceful movements of my more experienced comrade, leaning to the right or left, as we swept around sharp curves, and resting myself in the saddle with all the grace and dignity I could command. Once while up in the front ranks and quite in the lead, I got a little touch of vanity, and thought if my fond father and mother could only see me now, wouldn't they have occasion to feel just a little proud of their soldier boy? I was right in the swim, along with the head push, when the Lieutenant in command said, "you better drop back a little," but before his command had died out I fibbed just a little, and told him I couldn't hold my horse.

It is simply wonderful what these native island ponies can endure. We rode on in silence over a well marked trail that led to the mountains some thirty miles away. Not a word was spoken. We rode like desperate men on a determined mission. No sound was heard save the labored breathing of our faithful steeds, the occasional squeak of our leather saddles, and the dull thud of our horses hoofs as they struck the ground. My powder was dry, my "Krag" clean and well oiled, and the chambers full, and I was in excellent mood to finger the keys; but despite all these favorable conditions "I lost out." In conclusion I will say, Quintin Silas gave our boys a merry chase, but finally succeeded in eluding them, and reached his secret hiding place in the mountains, in the fastness of which he was perfectly safe. It would have been foolhardiness for our comparatively small squad of soldiers to have followed him there. He would have advanced and perhaps none would have escaped to tell the story of their disaster; so they returned empty handed, but wiser and more experienced in the art of scouting. Had I permitted to remain with them, I could not have realized my great ambition, which was to secure the first shot at the fleeing form of one of the most noted Ladrone leaders in the Philippines. But perhaps there will be another time, "Every dog has his day." Sooner or later the cruel and cunning Silas will come to grief.

LESLIE N. COLLINS
Company, B. 6th, Infantry,
Mounted Scouts.

P. S. Since this letter was written,

Quintin Silas, the Ladrone leader,

has surrendered with all his officers

and men. This ends the insurrection

on the beautiful island of Panay.

What the authorities will do with

Silas is not yet known. He ignored

the laws of civilized war-fare, and it

is possible he may yet be compelled

to suffer for his many crimes.

L. N. C.

* Regular stop. f—Stop on signal.

For full particulars inquire of local agent or address Frank R. T. Moore, Trade Manager.

GEO. H. ROSS, Traffic Mgr., I. I. & L.

Streator, Ill.

S. S. & S.

St. Joseph, Mich.

For Female Complaints
and diseases arising from an impure state of the blood. Lichty's Celery Nerve Compound as in invaluable specific. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

♦ ♦ ♦

Camera For Sale.

A genuine Eastman 4x5 with Roll holder, at a bargain. For particulars call at the RECORD office.

♦ ♦ ♦

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA,

a ss* and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*.

In Use For Over 30 Years.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.

THOS. S. SPRAGUE & SON,

PATENTS.

Wayne County Bank Bldg., DETROIT

LEAVE MICH. CITY ARRIVE CHICAGO

8 A. M. daily ARRIVE CHICAGO 11 A. M. including Sunday

LEAVE CHICAGO ARRIVE MICH. CITY

10:30 A. M. daily ARRIVE CHICAGO 10:30 P. M. including Sunday

E. C. DUNBAR,

Gen. Manager, Chicago

E. S. CRAW,

Gen. Pass. and Fgt. Agent, Chicago, Ill.

LEAVE BUCHANAN

ARRIVE CHICAGO 11 A. M. including Sunday

LEAVE CHICAGO ARRIVE MICH. CITY

10:30 P. M. daily ARRIVE CHICAGO 10:30 P. M. including Sunday

C. M. WHEELER, Agent

W. J. LYNCH, Gen. Pass. Agt.

E. F. V. KELLUM, Trav. Pass. Agt.

Anderson, Ind.

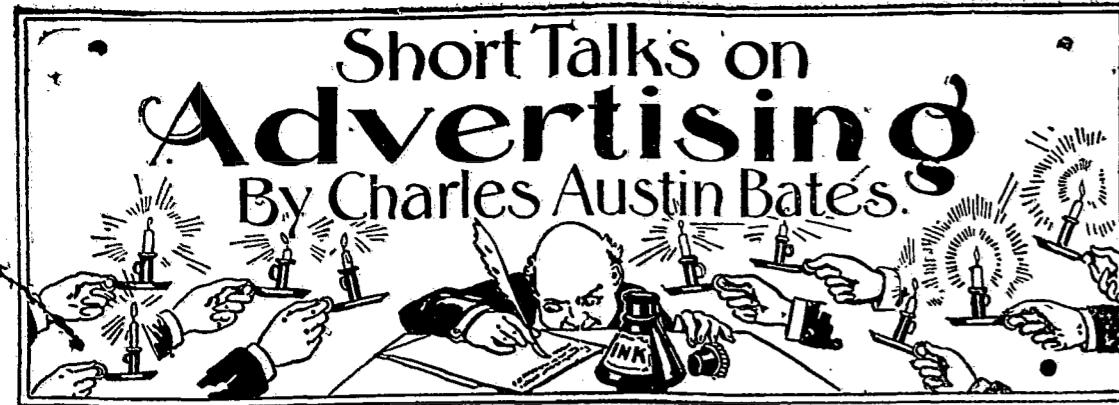
LEAVE BUCHANAN

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10:30 P. M. daily ARRIVE CHICAGO 10:30 P. M. including Sunday

C. M. WHEELER, Agent



No. 9.

People used to say:

"Oh, I never pay any attention to advertisements; they never tell the truth."

Now it is different; people do read advertisements and they believe them. Advertisers are becoming more careful and more scrupulously truthful every day.

I know a firm of advertising agents who also own a medical soap. I said:

"Is it really such a wonderful thing, and do you take the care you say you do in making it?"

The answer was:

"Of course it is a good thing. We have seen too much of advertising to be fools enough to spend money pushing a poor article."

Most all advertisers understand this nowadays, and that is why advertising pays better than it used to.

The best place to put an advertisement is in the paper that enjoys the confidence of the community. I believe that the standing of the paper reflects on the advertisements it carries. There is an other thought which never occurred to me, but which was conveyed in a remark recently made to me by Mr. M. M. Gillam, the advertising manager at Wanamaker's. He said,

"A sleepy paper gathers a sleepy constituency. An alert, wideawake, progressive sheet gets readers who like that sort of thing—or lifts them to its level."

Wideawake people are the most influenced by advertising—progressive people who are not afraid of a new thing or new idea; people who believe in the paper they read because they have learned to rely on it.

Depend upon this. If the editorials carry weight, the ads. will pay. Put your trust and your money in that sort of a paper.

Occasionally an advertisement will fall flat. The wise man looks for the reason. He doesn't say blindly: "Advertising doesn't pay." He looks at the condition of general trade, at the weather, at the goods and the price and the way the ad. was worded.

This is certain: A readable ad. in a readable paper will be read. Probably not by all of the readers of the paper, but by a sufficient number to make the ad. pay, if the goods are right. No doubt about it whatever. It's as sure as sunshine. A cloudy day comes sometimes, but it doesn't stay long.

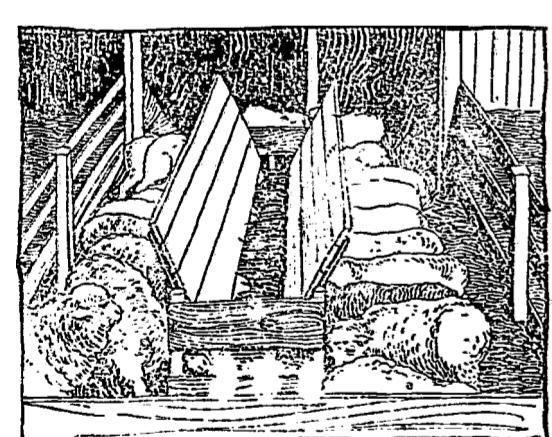


THE HOME MARKET IDEA.

Feeding Crops on the Farm—Frozen Wheat Valuable For Stock.

It has seemed to the Utal station that farmers who are engaged in the production of hay and grain might, with advantage, add lamb feeding to their work. This would afford a home market for the products of the farm, assist in maintaining the fertility of the soil and would give profitable employment during the winter months.

During the summer of 1899 a heavy frost injured a considerable quantity of fall wheat throughout the state. In an experiment by the station frosted



RACK USED IN FEEDING SHEEP.
wheat was fed to one set of lambs, good wheat to another, and the remaining two sets received mill screenings. No. 1 screenings is that which comes from the elevator first, and this contains clover seeds, alfalfa seeds and the seeds from weeds of various kinds, while No. 2 screenings is made up mostly of cracked, broken and shrunk-en wheat.

The roughage used in the experiment was the same in all of the sets—a good quality of alfalfa hay.

The sets on both grades of screenings made better gains than that on good wheat and one of them better and the other almost as good as the frozen wheat set.

Taking into account both the rate and the cost of the gains, the results of this experiment indicate that it is more profitable to feed screenings than either good or frosted wheat.

The frozen wheat used in this experiment was of medium grade, neither the highest nor the lowest, and it gave better returns in rate of gain than wheat of good milling quality. This result agrees with that obtainable at the Canadian experiment station, where it is often found necessary to dispose of large quantities of frozen wheat.

From the standpoint of composition taken as a whole, the better grade of frozen wheat ranks little inferior for

washing. The middle marker takes out all horse foot marks. The outside marker runs in the last row made. The back incline of the markers makes it run steady. Now we have the field laid off and not a horse foot mark except at the turning.

Great Lockout of Bricklayers.
New York, May 18.—Between 15,000 and 20,000 bricklayers in the employ of contractors who are members of the Masons' Builders' association were locked out at noon. President Otto M. H. Eidlitz of the Masons' Builders' association said the lockout was primarily caused by the refusal of the bricklayers' association to abide by the finding of an arbitration committee concerning a dispute which arose between the masons and the bosses a few weeks ago.

PASTURE FOR SWINE.

Excellent Food Should Form Most of Summer Ration.

The farmer who is raising swine for the market or for his own use should have a well arranged system whereby he can furnish them with succulent food for the greater part of their ration through the summer time and as much of the winter as possible, writes J. W. Budd in Prairie Farmer. The farmer who has not had such a system should begin this year. His lots should not be too large, but there should be sufficient of them for the number of swine he keeps. He should have one for breeding stock and several for the feeding hogs, as they need different feed and treatment. To begin with, the farmer should have a good, well seeded lot of clover or blue grass. I should prefer clover if it were not for the reason that it needs reseeding every year or two, while a good blue grass gets better each year. However permanent the grass gets, I would run it over with a spading harrow and work the droppings into the soil, so as to make it more healthful for the swine.

This pasture will do to turn the hogs on first in the season and will be all right until harvest, when it will get dry and not be as good as in the springtime. I prefer this to either rye or oats for the first green stuff in the spring. From harvest to winter is the time when these forage feeds are needed most. The first thing to plant in the spring that will be ready at or near harvest is a good lot of some early sweet corn. I consider it unexcelled for swine feeding in the green stage. This should be followed by another planting later on and should be supplied for several months until that great forage plant, the cowpea, which bids fair for the swine grower of the north, can be made available.

The ground must be dry and warm before this is planted, as the seed rots if exposed to wet and cold. It can either be sown broadcast or drilled. I prefer to sow it broadcast. It should be planted in a lot where the hogs can be turned in on it when the first peas are ripening, and they can be left there without hurting themselves by overfeeding. They will eat all the tops and if not ringed too severely will root down for the deeper roots. When farmers find out that they can raise the cowpea successfully, they should plant a good acreage of it, as it is unexcelled for making fine flavored and cheap pork, and that is what the farmer wants.

Another crop that is rapidly growing in favor with hogmen is sorghum. This will be ready for use when the other feeds are nearly or entirely gone. Sorghum should be planted on fairly good soil. It should be cut and taken to the hogs, as they destroy too much of it if turned on it. It should not stand after a frost, but can be shocked and then fed. The freezing deteriorates its value if not cut. It can be kept for a long while in the winter and is probably the best means of supplying the hogs with succulent feed in the winter.

There are other forage plants that will answer, but these are probably the best for the northern farmers and are of sufficient variety to keep the hogs in good health and condition.

DRAFT HORSE BREEDING.

Best Results Obtained by Mating Animals of Similar Types.

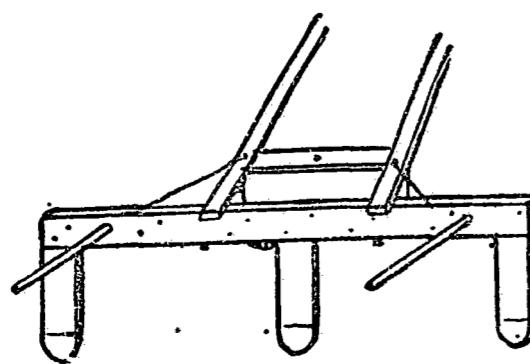
One of our great mistakes in horse breeding, I think, is in not sticking to a certain type of horse, says an Ohio man in National Stockman. I am sure the cross breeding is one of our greatest errors. It does not make so much difference if of different breeds of similar type, but I think it does make a great difference when we go to crossing draft horses with roadsters, as the offspring is neither a draft horse nor a roadster. This sort of breeding is a great source for the chunks that are flooding the market and causing a good many would be horsemen to think it does not pay to raise horses.

I have in mind a successful horse breeder who claims he made more money in breeding horses than in anything he ever undertook for the amount invested and says he owes his success largely to the selecting of sires, and always keeping his stock in show condition. He has quite frequently gone 40 miles to a stallion and has the last three years been going 20 miles, owing to the fact that he is unable to find his model of a horse any closer.

It would be wise for us who are not expert judges to pattern after this same breeder—breed good mares and take good care of colts, especially the first year of their lives. Their future depends largely upon their care the first winter and never being neglected thereafter.

Ex-Congressman Glover Killed.

Victor, Col., May 21.—John M. Glover, an ex-congressman from the St. Louis, Mo., district, is reported to have met his death in the floods near Love, Col., ten miles from here on Sunday last. A horse with a saddle was found in that vicinity and it is thought to have belonged to Glover, who is missing. Just before the big flood reached the little hamlet of Love a man was seen riding a horse down the gulch. He was in the direct path of the roaring wall of water that went tearing down the ravine. This man, it is believed, was Glover.



TOMATO MARKER.
the side drift. Let the shafts in at the head so as to give marker boards an incline back of 15 inches out of the square of the shafts.

The advantages of this marker are that it does not cut the soil to invite

NEW GARDEN SEEDS

NOW is the time to make your garden and if you buy your garden seeds of me you are sure of a good crop.

C. D. KENT
Groceries Vegetables

GO TO

PIERCE & SANDERS

The Reliable Dealers for all Kinds of

Fuggies, Wagons,
and Farm Implements

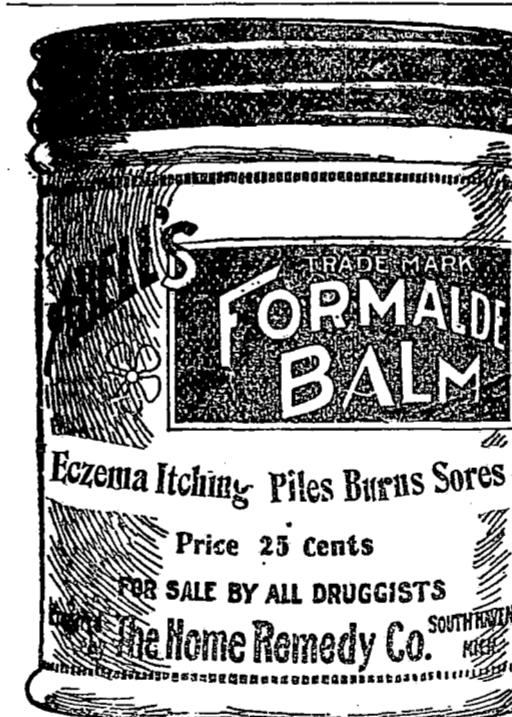
ALSO FERTILISERS OF ALL KINDS.

MILLINERY

HE HANDSOMEST, BEST BOUGHT AND MOST
fairly priced millinery that has ever been offered at this store. No matter what price you can afford to pay for your Spring Hat, you can buy a hat from me at your price. You have the widest range possible to choose from.

A splendid lot of Hats that are ready to wear for \$2 48, \$2 98, \$3 48, and \$4 98 are amounts that will do wonders for you invested in a hat if you buy it here.

You will find the best goods, the best trimmers, and the best of service, not high priced at the popular store.



CURES ECZEMA, ITCHING PILES, BURNS SORES OF ALL KINDS, CATARRH, HAIR FEVER, COLD IN THE HEAD, COUGHS, WHOPPING COUGH AND SORE THROAT CUTS, BRUISES, SALT RHEUM, CHILBLAINS, CORNS, ETC., ETC. :: :: ::

Price 25 cents
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS
The Home Remedy Co. SOUTHERN NEW YORK

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain the value of his invention, probably patentable. Handbook on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Paid no fees. Send sketch and \$1.00 and receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American.

Scientific American,
An illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & CO., 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

TAFFETA SILK JACKETS AND TAFFETA SILKNET DRESSING SKIRTS

The showing of these goods is going on now. They are swell, seasonable and exactly the correct thing. The prices I have marked the elegant goods offered you in this department are based on a most narrow margin of profit. You can buy suits from \$4 98 up and in every instance get splendid values for your money.

HOW ABOUT A NEW CARPET?

The new stock is here—best designs and patterns from the best carpet makers in the world. Satisfactory prices. This store is famous throughout this part of the state for the excellence of its Carpets, Curtains and Rugs. MY PRICES ARE AS LOW AS THE LOWEST. It will pay you to visit this department if you need a carpet.

JOHN CHESS ELLSWORTH,

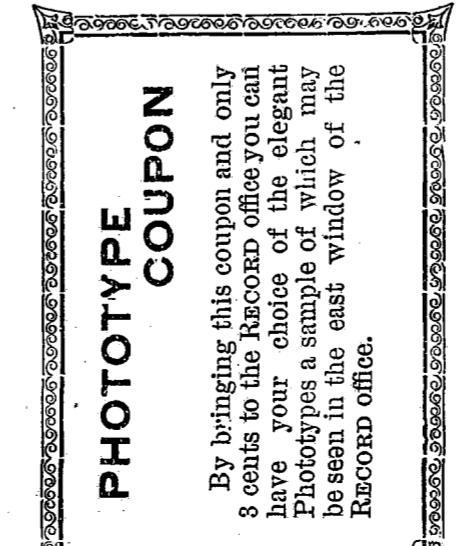
SUCCESSOR TO ROSE & ELLSWORTH.

113-115 N. MICH. ST. SOUTH BEND, INDIANA

Store Open Thursday and Saturday Evenings

"BREVITY IS THE SOUL OF WIT.
GOOD WIFE! YOU NEED

SAPOLIO



By bringing this coupon and only 3 cents to the Record office you can have your choice of the elegant Phototypes a sample of which may be seen in the east window of the Record office.

PHOTOTYPES! ! ! !

Heart Pains

are Nature's warning notes of approaching danger from a diseased heart. If you would avoid debilitating diseases, or even sudden death from this hidden trouble pay heed to the early warnings. Strengthen the heart's muscles, quiet its nervous irritation and regulate its action with that greatest of all heart remedies, Dr. Miles' Heart Cure.

"Darting pains through my heart, left side and arm would be followed by smothering, heart, spasms and fainting. Dr. Miles' Heart Cure has entirely relieved me of those troubles."

JOHN VAN DENBURGH,
256 Keweenaw St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Dr. Miles' Heart Cure

controls the heart action, accelerates the circulation and builds up the entire system. Sold by druggists on a guarantee.

Dr. Miles Medicai Co., Elkhart, Ind.

Correspondence

DAYTON.

Postmaster Williams spent Sunday with his daughter in Three Oaks.

John Dalrymple is in town for a few days.

Earnest Kroll of Michigan City came out last week for a few days fishing with his cousin, Lee Richter. The boys report good luck.

Levi Allen and family of Galien spent Sunday at his father's E. S. Allen

Fred Leggett was home over Monday night.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dalrymple May 26, a son. Frank says he will be the champion ball player.

♦ ♦ ♦

GALIEN

F. E. Beers made a business trip to St. Joseph Saturday.

Ferdinand Smith of Baroda was in town Tuesday on business.

Utah Smith returned Saturday from Marion, Ind., where he has been working in a creamery.

Mr. Stephens the potato buyer of Niles, was in town Monday.

The Galien and Three Oaks juvenile ball teams played a game on the Galien diamond Saturday. Score 22 to 18 in favor of Galien youngsters.

Frank Robinson and sister Nellie, of Elkhart, Ind., visited friends in town the first of the week.

The Misses Maud and Edna Buhlland of Niles, were the guests of Mrs. A. J. Glover the first of the week.

Mrs. Susan Morse is able to be out again after a long illness.

A number of people from here attended a circus at Three Oaks Wednesday.

♦ ♦ ♦

LESSON FROM LITERATURE.

America Writings Noted for Having the Grace of Purity.

In a literary history of America recently published it has been forcibly pointed out that the literature of our country stands almost alone in its cleanliness of thought and word. This is perhaps the most remarkable because the most characteristic products of American literature have been in the field of humor—a field in which uncleanness of thought and word have elsewhere flourished most. The fact is not mentioned here for the sake of putting ourselves, as a nation, on the back in any self-righteous way. If it happens that our literature, which is the record of our national life, has the grace of purity, it is something for which to be humbly thankful. At the same time it is something more than this. The student of history finds examples of patriotism and incentives to courage in the records of great events and lives. This is what the history of action has to give to the individual. Literature, which is, the record of thought and feeling, has something equally personal and real for every thoughtful reader. Let us win as much, then, from American literature as from American history. The national life, as shown in fiction and poetry, has been clean and pure. It is for the present and coming generations to provide future poets and novelists with their themes. The individual has his duty—to help in keeping the stream of American life clear of the mud which has stained the literature of other lands.—Youth's Companion.

MILK PRODUCTION.

Value of Ensilage on the Dairy Farm—One Man's Experience.

As a breeder and handler of cows I will give my experience for 30 years. I have discovered but two lines of feeding by which we can depend on securing a profitable flow of milk in the half of the year that we are compelled to depend on feed other than grass for the maintenance of our cows. The first of these is to provide a ration composed largely of concentrated feed in some form, which plan is usually expensive, first in cost, and furthermore is not the best adapted for the promotion of health in our animals. The stomach of the animal that has subsisted on grass for the most part or entirely for six months in the year becomes accustomed to manipulating a large bulk of feed, and the change to a diet composed largely of concentrated feed is likely to produce a more or less feverish condition in the animal system, subjecting the animal to the attacks of any of the many ills to which cowdowm is subject and at best greatly shortening her period of usefulness.

The only other line of feeding that can be relied upon to produce a profitable flow of milk is one composed of a ration in which some form of succulent feed is a predominating factor, and of these ensilage is the only one we have found to be practical.

After an experience covering a period of five or six years we have come to the conclusion that the silo is indispensable to the dairyman who expects to make the greatest success of his business. Ensilage is the cheapest feed we can produce. An acre of ordinary corn will produce 15 tons of ensilage, equal in nutritive value to six tons of hay and occupying less than one-third the space when stored and costing less to store.

Cows can be made to produce from 60 to 80 per cent as much milk on ensilage and clover hay as on grass, dispensing entirely with commercial feeds. We believe, however, that a moderate amount of ground feed can be used in connection with ensilage and hay with profit. One of the strong points with ensilage is its palatability—stock seem never to tire of it. I never saw but one animal cloyed on it, and she was out of condition before becoming cloyed on the ensilage.

We feed our cows a little more than they will eat twice a day and keep them all the time when outdoors, and they are always ready to start for the manger filled with ensilage the moment the doors are opened, and the steers will run over a man if he doesn't get out of the way to get to it. There is practically no waste after taking off the six inches of spoiled ensilage on top of the silo. All kinds of stock will eat it up clean if not fed more than they want.

FEEDING DAIRY COWS.

Importance of Adequate Supply of Good June Grass.

The call for good grass butter is urgent today, and consumers actually long for the spring season, when grass made butter makes its first appearance, says a Minnesota dairyman in American Cultivator. So delicate and attractive is the color and flavor of June butter that all like the product and hold it above that made at any other season. Packers and merchants store this June butter and hold it all through the winter season, selling it gradually at an advance over all others. If it was needed, other evidence could be cited to show that grass is the most natural and best food that can be fed to the dairy cows. Good June grass performs a work in the economy of nature that no artificial methods have yet duplicated. Nevertheless, some dairymen show such dense lack of appreciation of this that they fail to have a decent grass pasture on their farms. Dairying without good pasture fields is very much like playing "Hamlet" without Hamlet. It is impossible for the farmer to produce the desirable results which he may have vaguely in view.

Grass and hay, then corn and other succulent foods, should be the relative order of foods which the dairyman should keep constantly in mind. His farming should be based upon a proper conception of the value of these foods, so that when he plants a crop he knows exactly what he will get in return for it. A good pasture farm is a small fortune to a dairyman, but the science of keeping up this pasture to its full production is worth more to him. And yet there is no great secret in the question. It is merely the application of common sense, knowledge and judgment in furnishing the grass crops with the right food to keep them going.

Robbing the soil and starving the grass roots must always be followed by poor grass and hay crops sooner or later. Neglect the crop this season, and we will have to pay for it next. Sometimes the payment comes sooner than we expect, and, again, it is postponed for some indefinite time. When an overdraft is made upon the soil, it is always wise to make restitution as soon as possible. Put on an extra supply of fertilizers this year and do not neglect it until too late. We cannot take from the soil more than there is in it, but we can cultivate crops so that the full food supply is developed and expanded. A good deal of the food supply of any soil is wasted, as a rule, through lack of cultivation and a proper method of utilizing it. These secrets should be known and then used to their utmost.

Deranged Udder.

Sometimes a cow will give thick milk from one quarter of her udder. This trouble is caused by a deranged condition of the glands. Rub the quarter well after each milking with a little soap liniment.

THE FARM SEPARATOR.

Vital Adjunct to the Small Dairy Equipment.

Addressing the Kansas state board of agriculture at its annual meeting, G. R. Morgan said:

The value of the farm separator to the private dairyman has already passed the experimental stage. The evidence of our experimental stations and the testimony of all who have made a careful, intelligent comparison between the gravity system and the modern cream separator are practically a unit in favor of the latter for the private dairyman. The question as to its advantages in localities where creameries are established is one upon which there is much difference of opinion.

The most serious problem confronting creameries at this time is that of operating expenses. This applies alike both to creamery and patron, and, whether under co-operative or proprietary management, it makes but little difference. All are vitally interested in the expense account. If the eastern creamery enjoys a patronage of from 10,000 to 30,000 pounds of milk per day, while many of our creameries are running along at from 3,000 to 5,000 pounds, then we have lost much of the advantage we possess on account of our cheaper dairy foods in the increased cost of operating. Evidently as long as present conditions exist some system of centralization is inevitable.

The farm separator, we think, will assist greatly in solving this problem. It means a minimum of labor with a maximum of profit. The product is carried in condensed form from the patron to the creamery. We feel safe in saying that fully one-third of the skimming stations in this state from October to May do not pay running expenses. It is in these localities where the farm separator will prove of the greatest benefit.

"He also told her so, and she went to his room in the middle of the night and murdered him. The story she tells about having taken the revolver out of his hand is all nonsense. He was an all-around athlete, a fine runner, wrestler and boxer, and is it likely she could disarm him? She is a French woman and old enough to be his mother."

FATHER OF JAMES S. AYRES.

Talks About the Killing of His Son at the National Capital.

Detroit, Mich., May 24.—James S. Ayres, Sr., father of the young man killed in a Washington hotel by Mrs. Bonine, passed through Detroit Tuesday on his way to Port Austin, his home, with the remains of his son. Mr. Ayres maintained that his son was steady. Speaking of the affair he said: "My boy was fond of dancing, and that brought him into contact with that woman. He told his friends that he was going to break off his relations with Mrs. Bonine.

"He also told her so, and she went to his room in the middle of the night and murdered him. The story she tells about having taken the revolver out of his hand is all nonsense. He was an all-around athlete, a fine runner, wrestler and boxer, and is it likely she could disarm him? She is a French woman and old enough to be his mother."

FINAL VOTE OF THE CUBANS.

Platt Amendment Will Carry by 17 to 11, Say the Conservatives.

Havana, May 28.—By unanimous agreement the Cuban constitutional convention decided yesterday to take the final vote on the acceptance of the Platt amendment today. This decision was reached after long arguments against the acceptance of the amendment by Tamayo and Portuondo, who were replied to by Sanguiy and Berrel.

The conservatives claim that the Platt amendment will be accepted by the convention by a vote of 17 to 11.

Havana, May 28.—The majority report of the constitutional convention's committee on relations was withdrawn Saturday, and there was substituted for it a report which accepts the Platt amendment, with various additions and explanations, including Secretary Roots.

Wireless Message from the Sea.

Liverpool, May 25.—The first wireless telegraph message transmitted from Liverpool steamers at sea were received from the Canadian liner Lake Champlain, when ten miles off Holyhead, Island of Anglesey, Wales. The experiment was perfectly successful. The Cunard and White Star companies are hastening the completion of the equipment of their steamers with the Marconi system of wireless telegraphy. The Cunarder Lucania, which sails from Liverpool June 15, will be fitted with the Marconi system, and will signal messages on both sides of the Atlantic.

Tax Reformers in Session.

Buffalo, N. Y., May 24.—A large number of prominent men from all parts of the United States, representing all the conflicting theories of what constitutes proper systems of taxation for raising revenue for federal, state and municipal government, met in the public library hall yesterday. The conference was called by the National Civic Federation, and the day was devoted to addresses advocating various improvements in taxation systems.

First publication May 23, 1901.

Estate of Frank E. Spaulding, Deceased.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 21st day of May, in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Present, Frank H. Elsworth Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Frank C. Spaulding deceased.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified, of the respondent that certain instrument now on file in the Clerk's office, to be the last will and testament of said deceased, may be admitted to probate, and that administration of said estate may be granted to Amos C. Spaulding or to some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 17th day of June, 1901, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, he be assigned for the hearing of said petition, that he heirs at law of said deceased and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said Court then to be held in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered that the said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

[SEAL] FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate.

ROLLAND E. BARR, Probate Register.

A. A. WORTHINGTON, attorney for estate.

Last publication June 18, 1901.

First publication May 20, 1901.

Estate of Charles M. Marble, a Minor.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County held at the Probate office in the City of St. Joseph, on the 25th day of May, in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Present Frank H. Elsworth Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of Charles M. Marble.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, for the reasons herein stated that she may be authorized, empowered and licensed to sell the real estate of said Minor in said petition described, for the purpose of investing the same.

That she be then to be held in the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, and that she be assigned for the hearing of said petition.

And it is further ordered that the petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county three successive weeks previous to the day of hearing.

[SEAL] FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate.

ROLLAND E. BARR, Probate Register.

A. A. WORTHINGTON, attorney for estate.

Last publication June 20.

SPECIAL

EXTRA

FOR GRADUATION

We have made extra efforts this year in purchasing the most extensive line or material for this occasion in our history.

Beautiful effects in

India Linens. Dimities. Dotted Swiss, Organdies, Silks, Mulls, etc from 10c to \$1.00 per yd

If you cannot come write for samples in care of our mail order department. We can assist you.

JAMES P. & JAMES H. POUND,
BENTON HARBOR

GLAZED SASH AND DOORS.

LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES

Call and see Wm. Monroe when you are thinking of building—he will help you think. I have a good stock of frame and finishing lumber. Bay Shore Lime the best there is. You can run no risk in using Omega Portland Cement for sidewalks, foundations and cisterns. I also have a good assortment of Sash and Doors, Fly Screens and Screen Doors. For hard Wall Plaster nothing can beat Plastic, cheap as Lime and very much better,

WM. MONROE,

PLASTICO AND STUCCO

LIME, PORTLAND CEMENT

RICHARDS & EMERSON
ARE SELLING
Reliable Furniture
Carpets and Mattings
Go Carts and Carriages
ALL GOODS JUST AS REPRESENTED

Nobby Shoes for Ladies

Natty Patent Leathers which are the fad in Lace Boots and Oxfords.

The Best Make of Kids

which are always in style, from an old ladies' low broad heel to the tasty French heel of the up-to-date.

Children's and Misses' Shoes in Abundance.

Shoes that will hold—Shoes that will wear—Shoes that are guaranteed and no back talk if not as represented

GEO. W. NOBLE

Do you notice the distinct and pleasant flavor possessed by our bread? It is the result of purity and careful kneading and baking.