

# BUCHANAN RECORD.

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## BOERS LOOSE HEAVILY

Babington's Force Defeats Delarey, Capturing Nine Guns.

MANY PRISONERS ARE TAKEN

Plague Still Rampant—Queenstown Threatened by a Boer Army.

London, March 26.—The war office has received the following dispatch from Lord Kitchener:

"Pretoria, March 25.—Babington's force, including Shekleton's column, attacked Delarey, 1,500 strong, southwest of Ventersdorp, and having de-



COMMANDANT DELAREY.

feated him followed him up rapidly with the result that the Boer rear guard was driven in and their convoy, including the guns, captured at Vaals bank.

Many Boers Taken. "Our troops displayed great gallantry and dash. They captured two 15-pounder guns, one pom-pom, six Maxim's, 320 rounds of big ammunition, 15,000 rounds of small ammunition, 160 rifles, 53 wagons and 24 carts, besides taking 140 prisoners. Our losses were slight. Many Boers were killed or wounded."

Boers Lose Heavily. It is said the Boers lost heavily in attacking the garrison at Lichtenburg last week. Upwards of seventy burghers are reported to have been shot at one spot among the wire entanglements.

THREATENED BY A BOER ARMY. Queenstown, Cape Colony, in Danger—Enemy Not Far Off.

Queenstown, Cape Colony, March 26.—The town guard has been called out, owing to reports that a force of Boers is near the town. Business has been shut down in order to allow employes to man the trenches and forts day and night. The Boers, who are said to be twenty miles off, are alleged to have crossed the railroad near Drummond.

Liverpool, March 26.—The Daily Post hears that the failure of the peace negotiations in South Africa is causing the chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach, to consider the expediency of abandoning the suggestion of a shilling registration duty on corn in favor of a 2-shillings direct duty.

Cape Town, March 26.—The threatening attitude of the Malays respecting the bubonic plague regulations causes the local authorities much uneasiness. Two Malays died of the disease yesterday and three fresh Malay cases were officially reported. In addition to these there are six fresh European cases. A soldier in the Queen's regiment has been isolated under suspicion. Two Kafirs succumbed to the plague yesterday.

Cyclone Strikes Michigan Town. Adamsville, Mich., March 26.—This vicinity was swept by a cyclone which caused considerable property damage and seriously injured one woman, Mrs. Frank Kerr was in a farm house near Eagle Lake, when the wind tore it to pieces, and she received serious injuries. In this village Manling Bros.' store was demolished and the cemetery was greatly damaged by the cyclone. Fifteen acres of timber, three miles east of Adamsville was uprooted. Here at Adamsville an immense waterspout was formed by the wind which sucked all the water out of Christiania creek. The storm was the same one which later struck the village of Pavilion.

Big Bank Robbery. Columbus, O., March 26.—Seven men broke open and robbed the Somerset bank at about 1:30 o'clock in the morning. Only about \$5,000 in cash was taken, the robbers in their hurry overlooking \$5,000 in gold coin and \$30,000 in bonds and time securities.

The New York at Tangier. Tangier, March 26.—The United States armored cruiser New York, which is to convey the American embassy to Mazagan in connection with the settlement of the United States' claim against Morocco has arrived here.

## TORNADO IN THE SOUTH

Destructive Wind and Rain Storm Passes Over Birmingham, Ala.

Birmingham, Ala., March 26.—Shortly before 10 o'clock yesterday a fearful tornado traveling in an easterly direction, swept over the southern part of this city. The number of killed were last night estimated at twenty-five, of whom five are white. The destruction of property is placed at a quarter of a million dollars. Eighteen bodies had been recovered up to 7 p. m., and scores of injured have been removed to the hospitals.

Among the dead are Dr. G. C. Chapman, of the firm of Tally & Chapman, who conduct a private infirmary in this city, and the wife and infant child of Hon. Robert J. Lowe, chairman of the Democratic state executive committee. Following is the list of identified dead and known injured: The dead—Dr. G. C. Chapman, Mrs. Robert J. Lowe, infant child of Mrs. Lowe, J. Alexander, little daughter of B. B. Hudson, F. Myro, colored, collector Union Mutual association, of Mobile; Carrie Hudson, colored; Maggie Blevins, colored; Carrie Henry, colored; Lizzie Glen, colored; cook for B. B. Hudson, colored; unknown carpenter, struck by flying lumber. Fatally injured—Mrs. R. H. Thomas, Mrs. W. H. Thomas, Mrs. D. D. McLaughlin, Mrs. J. Ferguson, Mrs. Mylum, Carrie Elin, colored.

The same storm passing to the eastward practically wiped off the map the town of Irondale. Only a portion of the business section escaped. Seven men are reported killed there, and numbers were injured. Pratt City also was a sufferer. Its public buildings, the school house, court house and First Methodist church were destroyed. North Birmingham and other suburbs of this city sustained much damage from the force of the wind.

## RED FLAG IN MARSEILLES.

State of Siege May Be Proclaimed—Another Regiment of Troops to Arrive.

Marseilles, March 25.—The strike situation has grown so serious that the city will probably be proclaimed under state of siege. Another regiment of troops arrived yesterday morning. Eighteen thousand workmen are idle, and so great is the disorder that shops and cafes are closed. The people are scared by the wild talk of revolution indulged in by the mobs who through the streets, carry red flags, and loot and stone the gendarmes.

Six hundred tramway employes joined the strikers yesterday. They smashed car windows and wrecked the road's electric apparatus and compelled the companies to suspend all traffic except where cars were guarded by soldiers. The gendarmes were ordered to charge the mob, but before they were able to do so some one in a restaurant threw a soda siphon at the chief officer, who was hit on the head and fell stunned from his horse. The gendarmes then drew their revolvers and fired into the crowd, wounding a child and a number of rioters. Troops constantly patrolled the streets to prevent the strikers seizing authority. Late this afternoon the strikers attacked and wrecked two street cars on the Cannebiere. The engineer and conductor were roughly handled. The riots here were redoubled when it became known that the shipowners refused to entertain the proposal that all dock work begin to a co-operative society formed of dock laborers. The latter are now agitating for a general strike. They have appealed to M. Flaissiers, the mayor, who is a socialist, to put the party program in execution throughout the city.

## PUT MOULTON IN HOSPITAL

Man Who Shot Dingwall and Leffingwell Treated for Morphine Poisoning.

New York, March 25.—Robert H. Moulton, who wounded Alexander F. Dingwall and J. G. Leffingwell, while trying to shoot Miss Mary Buckley, the actress, in the Pabst rathskeller, is in the prison ward at Bellevue. He is suffering from alcoholism and morphine poisoning. A few days' nursing, the physicians say, will bring him around all right.

Moulton has telegraphed to his mother, asking her to come on as he was in trouble. Dingwall, who was shot in the side, is resting comfortably at Roosevelt hospital. The physicians look for his speedy recovery unless complications arise. The report sent out that Minnie Seligman was present at the time of the shooting was erroneous.

## Jews Hold Indignation Meeting.

Chicago, March 25.—Twelve men assaulted in Chicago each day for no other reason than that they are Jews, with the average of one death a year growing out of these assaults, were figures presented yesterday at an indignation meeting of Jewish peddlers. The police, the speakers, declare, make little effort to protect members of their race from the attacks of hoodlums. In several instances, it was said, the police had looked on when such attacks were being made and had failed to interfere. After half a dozen speakers had spoken on protest the Chicago Protective League was organized to demand that the police protect the Jews. A committee was appointed to perfect the organization.

## Blown to Atoms.

Kokomo, Ind., March 25.—By the premature explosion of fifty pounds of dynamite on the farm of Isaac Marlowe, three miles southeast of here yesterday, Marlowe and Wm. Stamm were blown to atoms. Fragments of their anatomy were found lodged in tree-tops nearly half a mile distant. Marlowe recently came to this county from Milford county, Ills.

## CZAR FORCED TO FLEE

Seeks the Security and Seclusion of the Imperial Palace at Gatschine.

DOUBLE GUARD ABOUT GROUNDS

Sedition Rampant in Russia—Moscow, Warsaw and Other Cities in State of Siege.

London, March 26.—A dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph company from Paris states on the highest authority that a mine has been discovered beneath the palace of Emperor Nicholas at Tzarskoe-Selo, seventeen miles south of St. Petersburg. Several notabilities, the dispatch further says, are implicated in the plot against his majesty. The Russian press was not permitted to mention the affair.

St. Petersburg, March 25.—Czar Nicholas II has fled from the capital to the security and seclusion of his imperial palace at Gatschine, thirty-nine miles from St. Petersburg, where he is sequestered. A double guard of Cossacks surrounds the palace, yet treachery is feared and he may flee farther from the conspirators who demand his life.

Sedition is rampant in Russia, and extraordinary precautions to protect the life of the czar have been taken. The empire is on the verge of a revolution. Everything goes to show the existence of a gigantic nihilist plot, beside which the clashes between students and Cossacks pale into insignificance, although undoubtedly ramifications of the same movement.

In a State of Siege.

Martial law in all but name exists in St. Petersburg, while Moscow, Warsaw, Kief and other cities have been publicly proclaimed to be in a state of siege. For the last ten nights the troops of the Moscow garrison have slept in their clothing, ready for instant action. It will be surprising if



CZAR OF RUSSIA.

matters are finally settled without bloodshed.

Count Tolstol, fully restored from his recent illness and smarting under the decree of excommunication, has been prominent in the recent disturbances, and that he has a strong following is proved by the manner in which he is being idolized by the populace.

## Activity on All Sides.

On every side is to be seen evidence of renewed activity among the opponents of the government. Large sums of money are being distributed among the factory workers of St. Petersburg and of the other large cities of the vicinity to induce them to join the movement against the government, which has thus far been led by the disaffected students.

The revolutionary movement has now passed out of the hands of the students, however, and it is believed that high court officials are in the plot. It is a mystery whence the conspirators' money comes, but indications point to high sources about the court. The fact is the secret police no longer trust even the highest entourage of the czar.

## Smallpox at Pekin, Ills.

Pekin, Ills., March 25.—The smallpox has spread so rapidly here during the last two days that the board of health has ordered all the public schools in the city closed for an indefinite period. Fifty cases have been reported up to the present time, and the authorities are taking every possible precaution to prevent the spread of the disease. All quarantined houses have been placed under guard and the worst cases are removed to the pesthouse.

## American Bridge Co.'s Large Contract.

New York, March 23.—The American Bridge company announced yesterday that it had closed one of the largest foreign contracts ever made, aggregating over 20,000 tons. The contract was issued by the Ecuadorian association, limited, the material to be used for bridge construction on the Guayaquil and Quito railroad in Ecuador.

## Eden Becomes a Bankrupt.

Chicago, March 22.—Colonel William S. Eden, manager of the Great Northern hotel, filed a petition in bankruptcy in the United States district court yesterday afternoon, scheduling liabilities of \$1,327,368, with assets of \$640,111. The debts were contracted, in the main, in connection with the development of the hotel and the indorsement of notes.

## ARMY CHIEF IS HIT

Greave Charges Are Made Against General Buffington.

Washington, March 25.—Another scandal is disturbing the peace of the war department. This time the bureau of ordnance, commanded by General Buffington, the man who was accused of having surreptitiously brought charges against a young artillery officer for alleged theft of the plans of the new French gun last fall, is involved.

According to letters and other documents filed with the comptroller of the treasury, General Buffington in July, 1899, permitted the Driggs-Seabury Gun and Ammunition company of New Jersey, a private corporation, to use the Frankfort arsenal at Philadelphia, including its power, machinery and workmen, all property and employes of the United States government, to manufacture thirty-two six-pounder guns, eight guns of heavier caliber and 4,000 shells for the Colombian government.

This ordnance was not only manufactured in the United States arsenal, but shipped from there, with the consent of General Buffington, to New York, where it was loaded aboard the Atalanta, Gould's private yacht, which had been sold to the Colombian government and converted into a cruiser. The cargo was taken to the capital of Colombia. The most extraordinary feature of the matter lies in the additional charge that after the Driggs-Seabury company had held control of the arsenal, with its equipment of machinery and men, for several months in 1899, it was on a second occasion enabled to manufacture additional guns and shells, which were also sold to the Colombian government for cash.

The firm of local attorneys which has made the great scandal public demands that the comptroller of the treasury stop all payments to the Driggs-Seabury company until the charges can be investigated, and holds that the company is under penalties to the government amounting to \$800,000.

## A FATHER'S BLOODY DEED

Jacob Dearborn Marr, a Farmer, Kills His Three Children with an Ax.

Clinton, Me., March 22.—Jacob Dearborn Marr, a farmer living eight miles from this village, killed his three children, Alice M., aged 13; Elvin, aged 9, and Helen, aged 7, with an ax shortly after the family had risen from the dinner table yesterday. Marr had been despondent for some time, but his actions were not such as to make his wife believe that he had any serious trouble to brood over.

The oldest daughter was washing dishes at the sink when her father went by her to the shed and got an ax. He came back into the kitchen and struck the girl a single blow on the head, killing her. Mrs. Marr saw this and ran screaming to the house of her husband's father, Samuel Marr. The husband apparently walked upstairs to where the younger children were playing and dealt each a single blow with the ax-handle, killing them both. When Marr, Sr., came in the younger Marr was washing his hands at the sink. He was asked why he had done the deed and he said: "I don't know." Later in the day he was placed under arrest and taken to Waterville.

## Rodenburg on Civil Service.

Washington, March 26.—The president has appointed ex-Congressman W. A. Rodenburg of Illinois a member of the civil service commission, to succeed the late Mark S. Brewer and F. I. Allen of Auburn, N. Y., commissioner of patents to succeed Commissioner Duell, resigned. The selection of Mr. Rodenburg removes one of the factors which has delayed the appointment of the St. Louis exposition commissioners.

Mr. Rodenburg's friends pressed him persistently for one of these places. It is generally believed that Mr. Rodenburg's candidacy clashed directly with that of Professor Northrup of Minnesota. The announcement of the commission is now expected within a few days.

## PEACE ARRANGED AT TIENSIN.

Troops on Both Sides of the Disputed Grounds Are Withdrawn.

Pekin, March 23.—The troops on both sides of the disputed land at Tientsin have been withdrawn and all danger of a fracas is ended. The opinion of the British is that the promptness of General Barrow in calling up the marines from Taku prevented a collision. The British report that prior to the arrival of the marines sentries were supplied from the Madras pioneers, who for several days were surrounded by crowds of foreign soldiers, mostly French, who assailed them with all kinds of abuse, calling them "coolies." The Madrassees were becoming restless when the marines arrived at night and quietly relieved them, and it was only when daylight appeared that the Russians discovered the change.

An imperial decree in accordance with article 10 of the peace conditions has been placarded on the walls of Pekin threatening all anti-foreign societies with punishment.

## Johnson Taken to Michigan.

Columbus, O., March 22.—Charles A. Johnson, wrecker of the Niles bank, left for Grand Rapids in the afternoon in custody of United States Marshal Bauer of Michigan. He will be given preliminary hearing in Grand Rapids. Marshal Bauer took with him the \$2,000 cash and certificates of deposit for \$1,000 found in Johnson's possession when he was arrested here. On leaving the jail Johnson sent a telegram to Niles, but Sheriff Pearce would not state to whom it was sent.

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<b>ROOM MOULDING</b>	<b>Binns' Magnet Store</b> BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN	Paint Brushes Linseed Oil Turps, Putty Etc.
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<b>SCHOOL AND OFFICE SUPPLIES</b> Blank Books Memorandums Letter Files Legal blanks Etc.		

## FOR MICHIGAN PEOPLE.

State Items Which Will Be of General Interest.

Principal Events of the Past Few Days Which Have Occurred in Our Great State.

Lansing, Mich., March 23.—Another primary election bill has been killed in the senate. It provided for abolishing the political caucuses in Wayne and Alcona counties, and was similar in all respects except as to territory to the bill recently passed by the house and defeated in the senate. The second bill passed the house in the afternoon and was sent to the senate, where it was amended by eliminating Alcona county. The point of order was then raised that the amendment left an exactly similar bill to the former measure, and the president sustained the point and ruled that under the senate rules the bill could not be further considered, having once been defeated. This ruling seals the fate of several other bills of the same character.

The senate passed bills giving editors a lien for labor, prohibiting the docking of horses' mills and making an appropriation for the Michigan monument at Chickamauga. The bill abolishing "off year" elections in Detroit and extending the terms of the present city official one year in accordance, passed the house after a bitter fight against it by Representative Colby of Detroit (Republican), who declared it was being forced down the throats of the people of Detroit by the Republican "machine."

## RIVAL FOR ST. JOSEPH.

South Haven May Become County Seat and Start Marriage Mill.

Benton Harbor, Mich., March 26.—There may be a new and unexpected phase of the marriage mill matter which has been prevailing at St. Joseph for a year or more. Even if the ministers who are now endeavoring to have the law changed are not successful, St. Joseph may suffer a diminution of the business on account of the prospects of South Haven's becoming a county seat with a full complement of court officers to grind out marriage licenses. South Haven is as much of a summer resort as St. Joseph, and Chicagoans would find it as handy for wedding purposes as the latter place.

South Haven is now in the throes of a bitter fight with Paw Paw for the court house of Van Buren county. It has offered to give \$50,000 and a site. Should it be successful a lively competition for wedding excursions will start with the opening of the season, so that the Berrien county mill would be called upon to give up at least a portion of the business which it has been handling.

## Gas Plants Sold.

Grand Rapids, Mich., March 22.—The East Saginaw and the Saginaw Gas companies, both of Saginaw, have been purchased by a syndicate represented by King, Hodenpyl & Co., of Chicago, and a new company will be organized at once to take over the property. The negotiations for the purchase have been in progress for a year or more, under the direction of Hodenpyl, of this city, and Henry D. Walbridge, and will add another company to the Walbridge line. Walbridge, who is president of the Grand Rapids, Jackson and Kalamazoo Gas companies, has just resigned the management of the Detroit company and will be president of the new Saginaw company and personally supervise its affairs. He will also succeed Paul Doty as manager of the local plant, the latter going to Detroit.

## Johnson Arrives in Grand Rapids.

Grand Rapids, Mich., March 22.—Charles A. Johnson, cashier of the Niles National bank, arrived in this city at 10:40 last night on the Pere Marquette and Chicago train in charge of Deputy United States Marshal H. J. Howe, of Cincinnati. They were met at the sta-

tion by United States Marshal Wheeler and Deputy O'Donnell, of this district, and taken to the county jail. He appeared haggard and worried and weighed only 114 pounds. He refused to discuss the bank affairs and stated that Marshal Howe, of Cassopolis, would represent him. He stated that L. Newman, of Marion, Mich., had consented to sign his \$10,000 bail bond. The deputy marshal brought with him \$2,056.17, the amount Johnson had on deposit in Cincinnati, and will deposit it with the United States court.

## Cut to Pieces on Circular Saw.

Roscommon, Mich., March 26.—Ike Lucas, aged 20 years, was literally cut to pieces in George Lucas' sawmill, located in Richfield township. While placing lumber on the carriage preparatory to edging it with the circular saw, a board in some way struck the feed lever and released the friction, allowing the carriage to go back at full speed, carrying young Lucas with it. The young man was carried onto the circular saw, and was frightfully cut before the machinery was stopped. He lived for five hours, being conscious almost to the last. On account of the recent storm the mill crew was compelled to break the road for a team for several miles and medical aid could not be secured in time to be of any service.

## Pay \$30,000 for Steamer.

St. Joseph, Mich., March 25.—George A. Oliver and John W. Lutz, representing the Michigan City Transportation company, arrived here Saturday morning to inspect the steamer Mary, of the Graham & Morton Transportation company, with a view to buying the steamer for the Michigan City and Chicago route. After several hours' conference the deal was closed. It is stated that \$30,000 was paid for the vessel.

## Veteran Michigan Jurist Dies.

Kalamazoo, Mich., March 26.—Charles S. May, lieutenant governor of Michigan from 1893 to 1895, and an eminent member of the Michigan bar, died suddenly yesterday at his home, Island View, Gull lake, of heart failure, aged 71 years.

## Trespassers on College Lands.

Lansing, Mich., March 25.—The legislative committee appointed to investigate the trespasses on Agricultural college lands, will report in a day or so, and the report will not mince things at all. From the present sentiment among the members of the committee it seems certain that the report will recommend the discharge of Secretary Bird, of the Agricultural college board of control, and will rate Trespass Agent Skeels very hard. There is talk among the committeemen also that members H. F. Marsh and Frank Marston, of the board itself, may be scored and their resignations as members of the board called for.

## Milan's New \$10,000 Hotel.

Milan, Mich., March 26.—W. F. Stimpson, who will build the new \$10,000 hotel here, has let the contracts. George Shaffer, of Salina, will do the mason work; William R. Smith, of Milan, the carpenter work, and H. H. Taylor, of Milan, the painting and decorating.

## Will Bore for Oil and Gas.

Royal Oak, Mich., March 26.—For the past week speculators have been securing options on lands east of the village. It is stated that several test wells for oil, coal and gas will be sunk this spring. It is believed all three of these commodities will be found in this vicinity.

## Killed Himself While Insane.

Bancroft, Mich., March 26.—Mrs. Lucy Van Tuyle, wife of Frank Van Tuyle, a prominent farmer and stock buyer, committed suicide by hanging herself with a skein of carpet warp at her home. She was insane and had been watched carefully for some time.

## Queen Alexandra Starts for Denmark.

London, March 23.—Queen Alexandra started for Copenhagen yesterday morning. King Edward accompanied her majesty to the Victoria station, where he bade her farewell.

## Lost with All on Board.

Kiel, March 26.—The overdue German steamer Brutus, from Scotland for Kiel, has been lost with all on board.

# POULTRY

## Notes for March.

The hatching season for the heavy breeds is now at hand. Pay particular attention to your broody hens, if you wish early chicks. Never set a hen in the same coop with the layer. A separate place for sitters is absolutely necessary.

Be sure your hen really means business before you entrust her with valuable eggs.

Do not look for large hatches so early in the season.

Give houses plenty of air during the day, and let your heavy breeds out to scratch and dig.

Kerosene roosts, upper and under side.

This is a good month to start incubators; more satisfaction will result than earlier in the season. Buy your machine from the most reliable maker, and never experiment with one of unknown quality.

Advertise your stock and eggs. Let others know what you know yourself.

## Some Recent Bantams.

Omitting from this account the Cochins and the Light and Dark Brahmas which are now recognized Standard varieties, we find several more recently produced varieties worthy of at least a brief mention.

Among these there is the Brahmin Bantam, a fowl of the size of the Sebrights with a rose comb, true Hamburg shape, and a coloration somewhat similar to the Dark Brahma. The males have a silvery white hackle striped with black, saddle of the color and markings, silvery back and wing-bow, black bar across the wing, black tail, but very few of them have a solid black breast, there usually being more or less lacking upon the breast. The females have a steel gray body color, penciled with concentric black markings usually two or three instead of three and five as in the case with the Dark Brahma. The general effect, however, is very similar.

A short time ago some Golden-Penciled Hamburg Bantams were advertised for sale in one of the poultry journals. This should be a very handsome variety, if at all worthy of the name, for the larger fowl, with its golden-bay color in the male and with the same color transversely barred with black in the female, is one of the handsomest varieties of domestic fowls. I have never seen any of this variety, and am not able, therefore, to say how closely the specimens approximate to the larger breed.

The Brahma Bantams have had added to them another variety, the Buff. This makes a very pretty fowl, but it is very easy to originate, as the first cross between the Light Brahma and the Buff Cochins Bantam would give a fair approximation to what is desired.

The Brown Leghorn Bantam has also been recently exhibited, having the general characteristics of the Brown Leghorn, but the specimens shown were rather too large to consider this a perfected variety. This, too, except the difficulty in producing a good lopped comb in the female, is one easy to make, as the heavy-tailed specimens of the Black Breasted Red Game Bantams afford easy material for its production.

The Rhode-Island Red having proved very popular, it is not singular that some one should attempt to bantamize the fowl. Probably the Rhode-Island Bantam owes its existence to a judicious crossing of the Black Breasted Red Game and the Buff Cochins Bantam. By proper selection, a few generations would suffice to get rid of the feathered shanks of the Cochins, and the Game would help deepen and modify the shape.

All the above are of American origin; but English breeders have produced some new Bantams, also, in recent years. Among these is the Andalusian, which, with its Spanish type and blue plumage, must be quite a pretty little fowl.

The Plymouth Rock Bantam, strange to say, is of English origin. One would naturally suspect this variety had originated in the United States, but it must be remembered that the Plymouth Rock is popular in England—indeed, one of the most popular varieties in that country. The English have a decided advantage over American breeders in the material at hand for the production of Barred Plymouth Rock Bantam, for they have a Barred Bantam, the Scotch Gray, which does not require any great change to make it over into a fairly good copy of the Plymouth Rock. It has the barred plumage, single comb and the like, but is not quite compact enough, and the legs are white and mottled. But this Bantam, crossed with some variety of the Asiatic Bantams, either the White Cochins or Light Brahma, selecting the ones with the least amount of feathers upon the shanks, which would give the requisite compactness and the desired color of the legs. I do not mean to say that this was the method employed—the Bantam might have been produced by crossing a Scotch Gray Bantam cock on undersized Plymouth Rock hens, or in some other way; but the cross suggested could be employed in its production. A few specimens of this variety have been recently imported into the United States.

The production of so many new varieties of Bantams in very recent years is an indication of the interest in and demand for these little fowls. The simple fact seems to be that there are thousands of people, dwelling in cities and villages, who have a desire to keep some variety of fowls. Their

narrow quarters and the close proximity of neighbors, who would be disturbed by the noise of large fowls, compel them to leave their desires ungratified or to keep Bantams. The latter alternative is selected. Such people make a large demand for diminutive fowls, and inspire breeders with activity in their production. But such people are not the only ones who keep Bantams. There are many, and the number is increasing, who know that Bantams for use and for exhibition are very profitable, and these people choose some variety of Bantam in preference to the larger breeds. These two classes united make an enormous demand for Bantams, and furnish a ready market for those who devote their time to breeding them; and as such people have individual tastes to be gratified, Bantam fanciers are multiplying the varieties so as to have something to meet the desires of each. These facts partially at least, explain why so many new varieties of Bantams are produced.

H. S. BABCOCK.

Did it ever occur to you, that now is the time to begin your campaign for increased business this coming season, and that an adv in the RECORD will materially aid you in the effort.

We have received from The Success Music Company, 343 Fifth Ave., Chicago, several professional copies of their late sheet music. This company is putting some good music, both vocal and instrumental, on the market and will gladly examine authors' manuscripts with a view to their publication.

Banjo Strings at A. Jones & Co.

## MILK OF HIGH GRADE

### HOW TO OBTAIN THE BEST RESULTS IN ITS PRODUCTION.

Cleanliness Is the Keynote of the Situation—Care of Utensils—Handling the Milk—Cows and What to Feed Them.

The keynote of the situation is clean milk, says F. H. Stadtmuller in American Agriculturist. To accomplish this the milkers must have clean clothes and hands. For clothing, suitable suits devoted exclusively to milking are required. Ordinary white cotton jumpers and overalls are well adapted for this. They must be washed and sterilized daily. The milkers must thoroughly wash their hands with hot water and soap, using brush, and cleanse the finger nails. The milk utensils, pails, cans, bottles, strainers, etc., should be sterilized, which is best accomplished by moist heat (steam) rather than dry heat. For sterilizing bottles a wooden chest is the best. For convenience in handling the bottles are placed in trays which slide into the chest. Avoid the use of galvanized iron in this work, as steam attacks and destroys the galvanizing.

The trays should be made of wood, secured with wooden dowels instead of nails or screws, as metal takes the heat before the wood, causing expansion of the metal and spreading of the wood so that trays soon fall apart. The dust in the atmosphere of the stables should be maintained at a minimum, particularly during milking. This is accomplished by moistening all dry foods, the repeated removal of such dust as accumulates and frequent whitewashing. Experience has indicated the absolute necessity of using covered milk pails.

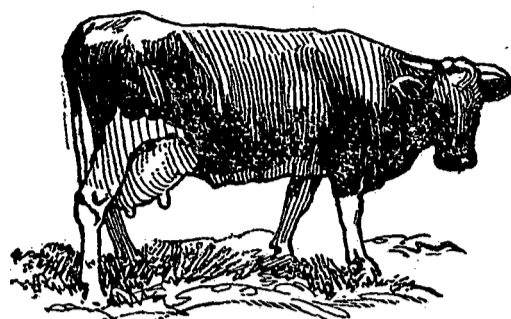
Milk produced under these conditions will, nevertheless, be somewhat infected by micro organisms, as despite all these precautions it will have been exposed to an indefinite and varying amount of infection. To prevent the multiplication of such bacteria as shall have gained access to the milk it becomes indispensable to immediately cool the milk to about 40 degrees. The milk must be cooled in a room as dust-proof as possible. This precludes the feasibility of cooling the milk in the stable. If a room in the stable is constructed for this purpose, the entrance to it should be double vestibuled.

When milk is produced under such conditions, butter making resolves itself into a mere rule of thumb. Cream derived from such milk has only to stand long enough to develop the required degree of acidity and then churned, worked, etc. The initial product, the milk, being uniform, the butter making becomes a mere mechanical process. This fact has demonstrated itself in our practice with such emphasis as to raise the question why dairy instructors do not devote more effort to emphasize care in production rather than to dwell so much upon methods of correcting evils which have their origin in indifferent and careless handling of the milk.

In addition to wholesomeness or cleanliness there is a growing demand for richer milk. This is most economically met by selecting cows possessing the individuality to produce rich milk. For this purpose we rely upon Jerseys. Having the proper cows, the only remaining factor worthy of note is the feeding. This problem is ultimately associated with local conditions. For winter feeding we usually use a grain ration composed by weight as follows: Cornmeal one part, bran three parts, old process linseed meal 1 1/2 parts. A cow if milking receives from 2 to 14 pounds per day, according to period of lactation and individual capacity. Whenever a greater deviation in the grain ration is desired for any particular purpose it is obtained by adding either corn or linseed meals.

## A MISSOURI HOLSTEIN.

This Fine Animal Won Many Prizes. During Past Seasons. The accompanying cut is from Hoard's Dairyman and is a picture of the Holstein-Friesian cow Shadybrook Gerben, owned by M. E. Moore of Cameron, Mo. Her winnings have been every first prize in the butter test, beginning at Iowa, Aug. 24, and ending at Atlanta, Oct. 27. The latter place saw her in her greatest victory. At Iowa she won first in the butter test, open to all dairy breeds; also first and sweepstakes in class. At Lincoln, Neb., she won first in butter test, open to all dairy breeds, and first and sweepstakes in class. At Springfield, Ill., she won first and sweepstakes in class;



SHADYBROOK GERBEN, 43,753, H. F. H. B. there was no butter test. At St. Louis she won first in butter test, open to all dairy breeds, beating the Biltmore farm Jerseys, they having five cows in the test; other cows, Guernseys, Ayrshires and Holsteins.

Her greatest victory was at Atlanta. After making her long trip from Cameron, Mo., to Atlanta she won grand sweepstakes in the butter test (three days' test), open to any breed, cow to make not less than two pounds in one day. Shadybrook Gerben made in the three days' test 6.51 pounds; Biltmore farm Jersey, 5.80 pounds; Axtel of Ohio, Guernsey, 5.48 pounds. Shadybrook Gerben won sweepstakes in the milk test, first in butter test, Holstein cows; first in milk test, Holstein cows; first and sweepstakes in class.

Her official test, made by Professor Cady of the Missouri Agricultural college, was 23.26 pounds of butter in seven days, and her largest one day's production in the above test was four pounds.

## SORGHUM FOR COWS.

Must Be Supplemented by Feed Rich in Protein.

J. G. Haney of the Kansas experiment station in answer to an inquiry as to the value of sorghum as a food for cows says in The Breeder's Gazette: The sweet varieties of sorghum, which I presume are meant, constitute some of the principal feeds for milk cows. So far as I am informed and from a long experience in feeding sorghum to all kinds of stock I know of nothing harmful in the result. It is very starchy, contains a very small amount of protein—the part of the feed that is essential to the cow in producing either milk or a good, strong calf—and so needs to be fed with some rich food like bran, oilmeal or soy beans. If alfalfa is fed as part of the roughness, much better results are obtained.

The bad effects of feeding cane or sorghum to milk cows are caused by what it lacks rather than what it contains. Good, bright cane hay that is cut when the seed was in the dough stage is an excellent feed for dairy cows. It has a laxative tendency, is easily digested and cooling in its effects, but it must be supplemented by some feed rich in protein.

Sorghum hay contains only 2.4 per cent of digestible protein in each 100 pounds and has a nutritive ratio of 1.18, while alfalfa contains 10.6 per cent of digestible protein in each 100 pounds and has a nutritive ratio of 1.88. Some have held that it is only the seed that caused trouble.

At the New Jersey experiment station milk cows were changed from a ration consisting largely of corn to the same amount of sorghum seed, which was nine pounds per day per cow. The cows while being fed the corn in the ration each gave on the average 28.1 pounds of milk per day, and after the change was made to sorghum seed they gave 24.6 pounds per day. A change was then made back to corn, and they each gave 27 pounds daily.

This shows that the seed does not compare favorably with corn as a milk producing ration, but there were no disastrous results. Cane or sorghum hay is best when fed before Feb. 1. The warm spells later cause it to ferment to some extent, and the stock tire of it. Kaffir corn hay is better for spring feed. It is quite a prevalent practice to mix the two, half and half at sowing. This gives variety.

## Cheese Manufacture.

Mr. Simon, the expert who scored the cheese at the convention of the Ohio dairymen, is a large Wisconsin dealer and was struck by the irregularities in the Ohio product. The size is not uniform, and a 14 or 14 1/2 inch cheese is recommended. The buyers want to handle big lots of near the same size. Flats 32 to 34 pounds and Cheddars 45 to 50 pounds suit best. Bandages were also criticised as too loose, allowing mold to work in. He voiced the sentiment of the association when he declared that it does not pay to make skim cheese, as it always hurts the trade in the end.

## Smallpox Closes Court.

Coldwater, Mich., March 18.—Circuit court was closed by order of Health Officer Turner, one of the officers having been exposed to smallpox. It adjourned in the middle of the \$5,000 damage suit of John Rive vs. Philo A. Buck, for alleged false imprisonment.

## Murder in a Poor House.

Detroit, March 15.—John McMahon, aged 60 years, and William Harris, also 60, inmates of the poor house, had an altercation, which resulted in Harris stabbing McMahon twice in the left lung with a knife. McMahon died almost immediately and Harris is in jail.

## A GRASS OF PROMISE.

Good For Hay and Grazing—Pleases Some Western Farmers Highly. Side oats grama is a tall, stout stemmed native grass, with range extending from New Jersey westward to the Rocky mountains and southward through Texas into Mexico. Where



SIDE OATS GRAMA.

abundant it is said to make good hay and pasture which is readily eaten by stock. It has not yet been extensively introduced into cultivation.

In the government grass garden at Washington this grass made luxuriant growth all through a dry summer, producing excellent hay. An aftermath seven inches high of fair quality for pasturage was produced which was not injured until severe frosts, when the leaves all dried up.

It is reported as doing well at Walla Walla, Wash., producing an abundance of seed, and that it is quite as valuable as the blue grama. In the hills of central and western Iowa and parts of Nebraska it is highly valued by farmers for hay, as it cures readily, and even when cut late in the season the leaves retain their freshness longer than many of the other wild grasses in those regions. It will withstand long periods of drought and is so deeply rooted that it is not easily injured by grazing. Good reports also come from northern states.

Dispatch Says Johnson Is Arrested. Niles, Mich., March 18.—A press dispatch from Columbus, O., alleges that Cashier Johnson is under arrest there. The bank directors assert that they have received no notification of the arrest.

Miss Jeanie E. Cone De-d. Milan, Mich., March 18.—Miss Jeanie E. Cone, a popular young woman of this village, daughter of Horace A. Cone, dropped dead.

## AN INCOME FOR LIFE.

Greatest of Gold Properties

3680 Acres—9 Miles in Length  
240 Millions Tons  
Richest Gold-Bearing Quartz, ground by nature's hand into gold-laden gravel, from 50 to 600 feet in depth over the entire property. In addition, Company owns

14 Miles in length of river bed, each mile of which contains many millions of gold, situated on the Rio Grande, in Taos Co., New Mexico.

100 Million Dollars For Dividends.

Read the Proof: United States Official Report made to

COMMISSIONER OF THE UNITED STATES, General Land Office, Washington, D. C.

by a Geologist and Mining Expert of world-wide reputation, Professor Benjamin Silliman, who spent several months there, then being connected with the United States Surveying Corps, and in his official report says: "Here are countless millions of tons of rich gold quartz reduced by the great forces of nature to a condition ready for the application of the hydraulic process, while the entire bed of the Rio Grande for over 40 miles is a sluice, on the bars of which the gold derived from the wearing away of the gravel banks has been accumulating for countless ages, and now lies ready for extraction by the most approved methods of river mining. The thickness of the Rio Grande Gold gravel exceeds in many places 600 feet, or nearly three times that of the like beds in California, while the average value per cubic yard is believed to be greater in the New Mexico beds than in any other such accumulations yet discovered."

"I have made a reconnaissance of the whole of this gravel along the Rio Grande, and have examined with all the care possible in the time at my command the character of the gravel and its contents of gold. Nothing I am persuaded, since the discovery of California and Australia, is comparable for its measurable resources of gold available by the hydraulic process to the deep places of the Rio Grande."

Other resorts from eminent, mining experts of national reputation pronounce the property of this Company the richest and most extensive known.

CAPITAL STOCK \$2,000,000 Fully paid and non-assessable per value \$1. each share.

One-half the entire Capital Stock has been placed in the treasury of Company as a working Capital. To complete necessary details and place on the river bed several gold steam dredges, the Company now offers

A LIMITED NUMBER OF ITS SHARES. AT 50 C. PER SHARE. After sale of which price will be advanced to \$1.00 per share. Application should be sent promptly. Write for prospectus. Make checks, money orders payable to Rio Grande Placer Gold Mining Co. 7 Exchange Place, Boston, Mass.

## Nerves Like a Flat-Iron.

A woman who suffered for three years from nervous prostration says, two bottles of Lichty's Celery Nerve Compound effected a complete cure. She hardly knows today whether she has nerves or not, as she never feels them. It is certainly a wonderful remedy. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

## Krause's Cold Cure.

For colds in the head, chest, throat or any portion of the body, breaks up a cold in 24 hours without interruption to work. Will prevent colds if taken when first symptoms appear. Price 25c. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

## When You Get a Headache

don't waste a minute but go to your druggist and get a box of Krause's Headache Capsules. They will prevent pain, even though your skull were cracked. They are harmless, too. Read the guarantee. Price 25c. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

## How to Cure a Cold.

Don't go to bed. Don't stop work. Don't take a Turkish bath and render yourself liable to an attack of pneumonia. Krause's Cold Cure, in convenient capsule form, will cure you in 24 hours. They are pleasant to take and cause no ringing in your head or other disagreeable sensations. Price 25c. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

## Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*. In Use For Over 30 Years. The Kind You Have Always Bought.

## PERE MARQUETTE

Effective Jan. 1st, 1901.

Trains leave Benton Harbor for Chicago and west at 3:30 a.m., 10:20 a.m., 2:10 p.m., 7:47 p.m. For Grand Rapids and north at 3:00 a.m., 10:30 a.m., 2:50 p.m., 7:37 p.m. For Saginaw and Detroit at 3:00 a.m., 2:57 p.m., For Muskegon at 3:00 a.m., 10:20 a.m., 2:50 p.m., 7:47 p.m.

H. F. MOSELEY, Acting G. P. & Grand Rapids. G. W. LARKIN, G. P. & Benton Harbor.



## OPERATING THE S. S. & S. R. R.

In effect Jan. 13th 1901.

EAST BOUND.			WEST BOUND.		
Daily Ex.	Daily Ex.	Daily Ex.	Daily Ex.	Daily Ex.	Daily Ex.
No. 50	No. 51	No. 52	No. 53	No. 54	No. 55
7:55	1:40	7:30	8:05	6:30	7:00
8:10	1:55	7:45	8:20	6:45	7:15
8:30	2:15	8:05	8:40	7:05	7:35
8:45	2:30	8:20	8:55	7:20	7:50
9:05	2:50	8:40	9:15	7:40	8:10
9:20	3:05	8:55	9:30	7:55	8:25
9:40	3:25	9:15	9:50	8:15	8:45
10:00	3:45	9:35	10:10	8:35	9:05
10:15	4:00	9:50	10:25	8:50	9:20
10:30	4:15	10:05	10:40	9:05	9:35
a. m. p. m.	a. m.	a. m. p. m.	a. m. p. m.	a. m.	a. m. p. m.

For full particulars inquire of local agent or address FRANK R. HALL, Traffic Manager, S. S. & S. R. R., St. Joseph, Mo.



CURES ECZEMA, ITCHING PILES, BURNS AND SORES OF ALL KINDS, CATARRH, HAY FEVER, COLD IN THE HEAD, COUGHS, WHOOPING COUGH AND SORE THROAT, CUTS, BRUISES, SALT RHEUM, CHILBLAINS, CORNS, ETC., ETC.

## PEPTO-QUININE TABLETS

Made from Pepsin, Quinine and Cascara, aid Digestion, relieve Constipation and cure a Cold.

25c. a Box. AT DRUGGISTS. Manufactured by Calhoun Remedy Company, Limited, Baiter Creek, Mich.

## MICHIGAN CENTRAL

"The Niagara Falls Route."

### TRAINS EAST.

LEAVE BUCHANAN. Detroit Night Express, No. 8..... 12:30 A. M. Mail, No. 9..... 9:46 A. M. East Eastern Express, No. 14..... 5:20 P. M. Chicago & Kalamazoo Accom., No. 22 6:40 P. M.

### TRAINS WEST.

LEAVE BUCHANAN. Chicago & Kalamazoo Accom., No. 21 8:13 A. M. East, N. Y. & Chi. Special, No. 15..... 1:39 P. M. Mail, No. 3..... 3:39 P. M. A. F. PRACOR, Local Agent. O. W. RUGLES, G. P. & T. A.

## Chicago and Michigan City Line

### America Route.

LEAVE MICH. CITY ARRIVE CHICAGO 8:00—A. M. daily including Sunday 11:00—A. M. including Sunday  
LEAVE CHICAGO ARRIVE MICH. CITY 7:30—P. M. daily including Sunday 10:30—P. M. including Sunday  
E. C. DUNBAR, Gen. Manager, Chicago?  
E. S. CRAW, Gen. Pass. and Pgt. Agent, Chicago, Ill.

## Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railway.

### BIG FOUR ROUTE.

THE POPULAR ROUTE BETWEEN THE MICHIGAN CITIES AND ALL SOUTHERN PORTS. Trains carrying passengers leave Nile as follows:  
GOING NORTH GOING SOUTH.  
No. 23 1:18 p. m. No. 22 7:55 a. m.  
No. 24 5:45 p. m. No. 25 1:57 p. m.  
No. 26 8:02 a. m. No. 27 6:13 p. m.  
\*The above train runs between Benton Harbor and Elkhart only.  
L. G. SMITH, Agent, Benton Harbor.  
W. J. LYNCH, Gen. Pass. Agt., Cincinnati, O.  
E. B. A. KELLY, Trav. Pass. Agt., Anderson, Ind.

## VANDALIA LINE

Terre Haute & Logansport Ry. Co.

### TIME TABLE.

In effect Nov. 26, 1899. Trains leave South Bend as follows:  
FOR THE SOUTH.  
No. 21, Ex. Sun. 5:15 A. M. For Terre Haute  
No. 3, Ex. Sun. 11:45 A. M. For Terre Haute  
No. 9, Ex. Sun. 6:45 P. M. For Logansport  
For Complete Time Card, giving all trains and stations, and for full information as to rates, through cars, etc., address  
C. M. WHEELER, Agent, Terre Haute, Ind.  
Or E. A. FOUL, Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Louis, Mo.

## Milwaukee, Benton Harbor & Columbus Railway Co. Time Table.

### EFFECTIVE MONDAY, DEC. 10, 1900. AT 12:05 O'CLOCK A. M.

GOING SOUTH.		STATIONS		GOING NORTH.	
Daily Ex. Sun.	Daily Ex. Sun.			Daily Ex. Sun.	Daily Ex. Sun.
P. M.	A. M.	Benton Harbor	St. Joseph	A. M.	P. M.
4:00	7:00			11:10	6:40
4:09	7:09	*Somerleyton		11:01	6:34
4:12	7:11	*Scottdale		10:58	6:31
4:16	7:14	*Roylton		10:54	6:27
4:25	7:21	Hinchman		10:45	6:19
4:29	7:24	*Stemmas		10:41	6:14
4:42	7:38	Berrien Springs		10:30	6:03
4:59	7:42	*Lighton		10:20	5:55
		*Gravel Pit			
		Balaunos			
5:10	8:00	Buchanan		10:00	5:45

No. 1 makes close connections at Buchanan with the M.C. & R. for Chicago.

No. 3 makes connection at Buchanan with M. C. R. R. for Kalamazoo, Detroit and all points east.

\*Flag Station. E. D. MORROW, Com'l Agt., Benton Harbor, Mich. P. M. Ward, Agt. Buchanan, Mich.

## LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE

THE GREAT CENTRAL RAILROAD SOUTHERN TRUNK LINE

### WINTER TOURIST TICKETS

Now on Sale to

## Florida

and the

# Short Talks on Advertising

By Charles Austin Bates.

It is continuous effort that pays in advertising as in everything else. A business man doesn't keep his store open one day in the week or one week in the month, or three months in the year. If he advertises in such a way, that is the impression people will get.

It is continuousness that has made the names of certain patent medicines, baking powders, bicycles, soap, and other necessities worth millions of dollars. Other men may make just as good medicines, and baking powders and bicycles and soaps—but the people do not know it, and they continue to buy the articles that are persistently advertised.

People are very forgetful. They have to think pretty hard to remember the vice-presidential candidates two campaigns back, and yet he was pretty well advertised at the time.

It has been truly said that the time to advertise is all the time. In business there is no such thing as standing still. A business man must go forward or he will fall back. Even if you do just as much business this year as you did last, some other fellow is doing more business and he is getting ahead of you.

Each year's effort should be to exceed last year's sales. The only sure way to do it is to advertise in busy times because the iron must be struck while it is hot, and advertise in dull times to heat the iron.

It can be done.

## A Woman of Business.

Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly for April.

Mrs. Hetty Green's daily life is more like that of a manual laborer than of a merchant prince. She rises early in her cheap little flat in Hoboken, N. J., spends a few minutes upon a light breakfast, and hurries to the ferry. She is almost the first person to arrive at her office in the Chemical Bank, on Broadway. Her she labors until after dark.

Her rise in the financial world was very swift, and yet it did not appear to attract public notice for several years. Before the public was aware of the fact, she had become a banker, railroad director, stock operator, real estate investor and capitalist. Her success led many people to believe at first that she was but a figurehead for a shrewd, unknown speculator. Not until she had defeated many groups of hostile financiers and predatory promoters did the world realize that she was a new and potent factor in the banking community.

Her greatest achievement so far as the public are concerned took place in 1899, when she lent over a million dollars in cash in a single operation. The money market was tight, the need of the borrower great, and only one Wall street magnate, Russell Sage, was supposed to be in a position capable of furnishing the ready money. Imagine, therefore, the general surprise when the poorly-dressed Mrs. Green came forward and took up the loan with the quickness of an auctioneer seizing a half heard bid.

The following persons passed the required teachers' examination for third grade certificates:

- Prentiss Moore—Pipestone, Burke.
- Edd Arnold—Dayton.
- Mabel Morley—No. 6, Weesaw.
- Amos Green—Evans, Berrien Tp.
- Jesse Hanks—Evans, Berrien Tp.
- Rock Kendall—Evans, Berrien Tp.
- Mark L. Lee—Washington, Water-vliet Tp.
- Daisy Munjoy—Washington Water-vliet Tp.
- Evelyn Keigley—Washington, Watervliet Tp.
- Charles Gonder—New Troy.
- Edward English—New Troy.
- Emmett Redding—New Troy.
- Frank Bachman—No. 9, Niles.
- Ina Higbee—Bertrand.
- Agnes Claffy—Bertrand.
- Kate E. Bierbauer—Bertrand.
- Glen Toney—Oak Grove, Berrien.
- Ross Toney—Oak Grove, Berrien.
- T. Marris La Crone—Maple Grove, Berrien.
- Eldon Adams—Elm Valley.
- Amni Hibner—Union Pier.
- Harvey Willibrandt—Union Pier.
- Leo B. Lock—Union Pier.
- Mark Shearer—Hollywood.
- Roswell Swan—Hollywood.
- Robert E. Kruse—Hollywood.
- Sherwood Swan—Hollywood.
- Ivan Swan—Hollywood.
- Lydia Tabor—Sodus.
- Lyman Rogers—Sodus, Chadwick.
- Lillie Buckman—Sodus Chadwick.

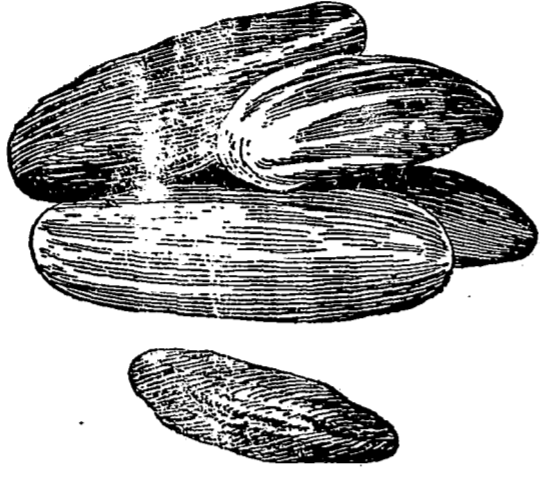
## FARM AND GARDEN

### THE CUCUMBER CROP.

Needs Nitrogen and Water—Lively Action of Nitrate of Soda.

To a cucumber grower who wants to do away entirely with manure because he thinks it causes maggot or grub in the soil American Gardening recommends: The chief requirements of the cucumber crop are water and nitrogen. The one thing to be observed, however, is that the nitrogen is available in small quantities over a long period of time. It is for this reason that stable manure has given such general satisfaction.

If a nitrogenous fertilizer is given, it must be in the frequent application of



I—FERTILIZED. II—UNFERTILIZED.

weak doses. Nitrate of soda naturally suggests itself and has been used successfully where attention has been given to the necessary conditions.

The effect of fertilizer was manifested on the cucumber plant very quickly within a few hours of the application. While the fruit is setting and forming excessive applications tend to produce a large watery fruit which will not stand up well after cutting and also would be deficient in flavor.

In one series of experiments reported the varieties selected for the test were Bismarck and White Spine. The seeds were started under glass on April 22, and frequent light sprinklings of water were given to keep the soil of the pots from drying out until germination. Transplanting was done in the first week in May, the plants being set a distance of six feet, the holes being 2½ feet across and eight inches deep. Well rotted manure and surface soil mixed were used for planting.

May 10, six days after planting, fertilizer was applied at the rate of one ounce of nitrate of soda to a gallon of water, a quart of solution to each hill. Similar applications were made on May 16, 22 and 29 and June 3, 9, 15, 22 and 26, when fruit was setting rapidly and in quantity. On the unfertilized check patch the plants were just beginning to bloom. On June 29 one quart of a solution of 1½ ounces of nitrate of soda to the gallon was given and repeated July 3, 7, 15 and 24 and Aug. 8 with very satisfactory result. Weaker applications of fertilizer were made later on, and the vines continued in bearing until cut by frost.

According to the record, the fertilized crop yielded at the rate of 6,739 dozen per acre and the unfertilized plot yielding 948 dozen. The accompanying illustration shows the comparative size of cucumbers. The total application was at the rate of 324 pounds of nitrate of soda per acre in 15 applications.

### POTATO AND FERTILIZER.

Potash Increases the Yield—Other Things That Are Told.

Commercial fertilizers influence the composition of the potato, especially as regards the quality of starch it contains, if analyses are to be relied upon.

The value of potash in producing additional quantities of carbohydrates in growing plants has been pretty well established. It is evident that the liberal use of potash not only favors the growth of the potato in regard to yield, but also tends to increase its content of starch.

German experiments indicate that a moderate use of nitrogen tends to slightly increase the content of starch in the potato. An excessive use of nitrogenous fertilizers is to be avoided.

According to Virginia station reports: Potatoes grown without fertilizers contain the greatest amount of dry matter. The addition of fertilizers tends to diminish the dry matter and also as the quantity of fertilizer used is increased the amount of dry matter is diminished.

Potatoes grown where sulphate of potash is used contain more dry matter than those where muriate is used.

Very little effect is produced on the starch by either the kind or amount of fertilizers used; their tendency is to increase rather than to diminish it.

Potatoes grown with muriate of potash contain less dry matter but slightly more starch than those grown with sulphate of potash.

Neither the kind nor amount of fertilizer has any appreciable effect on the percentage of nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash contained in potatoes.

### Explosion on a Liner.

New York, March 18.—The steamship New York reached her dock at 10 o'clock last night after a passage in which an explosion of an ammonia tank and a broken shaft caused loss of life and much damage to the vessel. As a result of the explosion fifteen men were overcome by the fumes of ammonia on Thursday morning last and so seriously prostrated that two deaths followed. Both victims were buried at sea. Several others were confined to the ship's hospital for some time and one was still in the hospital when the ship docked. The dead are:

### One Thing and Another.

Bear meat is a market novelty, shipped mostly from Chicago.

Mediterranean grain moth is said to be establishing itself in Wisconsin flour mills. Duluth millers are guarding against it. The entire milling country of the northwest might be affected by a spread of this pest.

Conservative estimates place the surplus of Argentine wheat available for export at, say, 1,000,000 tons. The lined crop for export is estimated at from 400,000 to 550,000 tons.

The past year has witnessed a conspicuously wider and more effective and intelligent interest in forest matters in the United States than any previous year, and more work in practical forestry has been undertaken than ever before.

The population of North Dakota in 1900 is nearly nine times as large as that given for 1880.

Denver Field and Farm says the scab in sugar beets can best be eradicated by seeding to alfalfa or grain for a year or more. Experiments show that sulphur in the soil is an effective remedy, but requires from one to two years to kill the scab.

### Carnegie Breaks the Record.

New York, March 16.—Andrew Carnegie has broken all records in the line of library donations by the offer which he has made to the city of New York. On the day of his departure for Europe Mr. Carnegie promised to give \$5,200,000 for the establishment of sixty-five branch libraries in this city provided that the municipality would furnish the sites and guarantee the maintenance of the institutions. No other conditions are imposed.

**The Cure that Cures**  
Coughs,  
Colds,  
Grippe,  
Whooping Cough, Asthma,  
Bronchitis and Incipient  
Consumption, is

**OTTO'S  
CURE**

The GERMAN REMEDY  
Cures throat and lung diseases.  
Sold by all druggists. 25¢ & 50¢

**Peach  
Trees**

Fine trees of Crawford's Late—also of Globe, Chair's Choice, Reeve's Favorite, Beers' Smock, Gold Drop, Hill's Chili, Susquehanna, Brandywine, Barnard's Early, and others. Address

**GEORGE ACHLES**  
West Chester, Chester Co., Pa.

**50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE**

**PATENTS**

TRADE MARKS  
DESIGNS  
COPYRIGHTS & C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. Handbook on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the

**Scientific American.**

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

**MUNN & Co.** 36 Broadway, New York  
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

**Pepto-Quinine**

TABLETS

M—e from Pepsin, Quinine and Cascare

**Aid Digestion  
Relieve Constipation  
Cure a Cold.**

25 Cents Per Box.

AT DRUGGISTS.

Manufactured by Calhoun Remedy Company, Limited, 15 North Jefferson Street, Baithe Creek, Mich.

Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a cold.

**CASTORIA**  
For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher*

In Use For Over Thirty Years

**CASTORIA**

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

**900 DROPS**

**CASTORIA**

Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of

**INFANTS & CHILDREN**

Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.

Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL FLETCHER

Pumpkin Seed—  
Aloe Senna—  
Rochelle Salts—  
Sulphur—  
Licorice—  
Elix. Caribbea—  
Warm Seed—  
Cinnamon—  
Whiskey—  
Flavor

A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.

Fac-Simile Signature of  
*Chas. H. Fletcher*  
NEW YORK.

At 6 months old  
**35 DROPS—35 CENTS**

EXACT COPY OF WRAPPER.

At The "Popular Store."

**New Dress Goods.**

The fine Spring Dress Fabrics, in woollens and cottons, have been arriving every day the past week. This year's styles are magnificent ---the colors are rich, the weaves exquisite. The display commences, Monday, March 4th. When you see the prices you will wonder how such goods can be sold so cheap.

**Special for Waists.**

An all-wool cloth 27 inches wide, all shades—Old Rose, Ressedda Green, Light Blue, Light Pink, Castor, Brown, Scarlet, Cardinal, New Blue. The best quality that was ever offered in South Bend for 25c a yard. Other waist cloths, plain and fancy, at 50c, 60c, 75c, and 85c.

All the latest new swell designs and colorings in Challies.

The new clinging effects for spring wear in Wool Crepe de Chine, Wool Batiste, Vellings Bayonaise, Crepe-lines, and many other new creations.

For the tailor-made gowns we have a full line of all the new cloths. Venetians, chevots, broadcloths, home-spuns, London venetians and reversible cloths.

**Black Goods.**

Our line is even larger than usual this season and comprises all the novelties. Bayonaise, Nuns veillings, Pebble Batiste, Mystral Granite Cloths, Prunella cloths, Armures, Perisian cords, French Poplins, Satin Solille and many others.

Foulards—Those captivating, exquisite conceits, so airy, dainty and rich, purchased in pattern lengths so as not to become common. A special line Satin Foulards 24 inches wide, 75c.

**Black Silks.**

Keen judges of silk values will appreciate this splendid showing of Black Silks. Among the many is a special number in Black Taffetta, 20 nches wide, at 69c.

**Wash Goods.**

The most complete line of wash goods we have ever shown, which comprises all the new productions and latest importations, as well as a full line of domestic makes. A special line of Dimities, Batiste, Soie Celesti, sarines, striped black organdies, and many others at 15c. Fine French Dimities, all new designs, 25c.

Pure Linena, all colors, the latest fad for shirt waists, at 37½c.

A few of the many kinds we carry are: Pongee de Exposition Broche Rayure Soie, Dimity Satin Rays, Leno de Luxe, Fantaisie Silk Tissue.

**The New Linings.**

The linings this store carries are the best in the world. All the new shades and colorings from Burton Bros., Goddard's and Gilbert's. You will find the best quality of cambrie here for 5c per yard. Brilliant lusters in all shades and colors for 15c. *Spun Glass* has a finish like Taffeta Silk and will wear twice as long. All shades and colors at 25c a yard. The genuine Near Silk in all shades and colors at 25c.

Mercedized satens in all colors at all prices.

The Slesias money will buy at these prices: 10, 12c, 15c, 20c and 25c a yard.

Percales—In all colors and at all prices—12½c, 15c, 20c, 25c, and 30c.

This store has imported the finest line of dress trimmings that ever came to South Bend.

You are invited to inspect the new goods which are now here ready for you.

**JOHN CHESS ELLSWORTH.**

SUCCESSOR TO ROSE & ELLSWORTH.

113-115 N. MICH. ST. SOUTH BEND, INDIANA

Store Open Thursday and Saturday Evenings

# RICHARDS & EMERSON

ARE SELLING

## Reliable Furniture Carpets and Mattings Go Carts and Carriages

ALL GOODS JUST AS REPRESENTED

### BUCHANAN RECORD.

D. H. BOWER,  
EDITOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

TERMS \$1.00 PER YEAR  
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

THURSDAY, MAR. 21 1901

#### REPUBLICAN TICKET

COUNTY  
FOR COMMISSIONER OF SCHOOLS,  
Charles D. Jennings

VILLAGE.  
FOR PRESIDENT,  
George H. Black.  
FOR TRUSTEES,  
C. F. Pears, H. E. Klingery, Orville Curtis.  
FOR CLERK,  
Glenn E. Smith.  
FOR TREASURER,  
Arthur W. Roe.  
FOR ASSESSOR,  
Benjamin D. Harper.

STATE.  
FOR JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT,  
Robert M. Montgomery, of Kent.  
FOR REGENTS OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY,  
Frank W. Fletcher, of Alpena,  
Col. Henry W. Carey, of Manistee.

#### ELECTION NOTICE.

To the electors of the township of Buchanan, county of Berrien, state of Michigan:

Notice is hereby given, that the next ensuing general election of said township will be held at Engine House No. 1 for 1st precinct, Alkus building on Front street for 2nd precinct, within said township on Monday, April 1st, A. D. 1901, at which election the following officers are to be chosen, viz.

#### STATE.

One justice of the Supreme Court in place of Robert M. Montgomery, whose term of office will expire Dec. 31st, 1901. Two regents of the University of Michigan in the place of Frank W. Fletcher and Herman Keifer, whose terms expire Dec. 31st, 1901.

#### COUNTY.

One commissioner of schools for the county of which this township forms a part.

#### TOWNSHIP.

One supervisor, one clerk, one treasurer, one commissioner of highways, one school inspector—full term.....one justice of the peace—full term,.....one member of the board of review—full term,.....one member of the board of review—to fill vacancy, four constables.

#### PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL

##### AMENDMENTS.

To amend section 6 of article 6 of the constitution of the state of Michigan, relative to Circuit court....affecting the county of Bay.

To amend section 15 of article 4 of the constitution of the state of Michigan, relative to the compensation of members of the legislature.

The polls of said election will be opened at 7 o'clock in the forenoon and will remain open until 5 o'clock in the afternoon of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspection shall in their discretion adjourn the polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour. By order of the Board of Election Inspectors of said township. Dated this 19th day of March, A. D. 1901.

O. P. WOODWORTH,  
Clerk of said township.

#### REGISTRATION NOTICE.

To the electors of the township of Buchanan, county of Berrien, state of Michigan:

Notice is hereby given, that a meeting of the Board of Registration of the township above named, will be held at the township clerk's office at the Argus office within said township, on Saturday, March 30, A. D. 1901, for the purpose of registering the names of all such persons who shall be possessed of the necessary qualifications of electors, and who may apply for that purpose; and that said Board of Registration will be in session on the day and at the place aforesaid from 9 o'clock in the forenoon until 5 o'clock in the afternoon, for the purpose aforesaid. By order of the township Board of Registration. Dated this 19th day of March, A. D. 1901.

O. P. WOODWORTH,  
Clerk of said township.

To the Republican Voters of Berrien County.

The Republican County Committee desire to call to your attention the importance of every voter casting his ballot for the straight Republican ticket at the election on April 1st, 1901.

Berrien is normally a strong Republican county, as witnessed by the vote of last November. And there is no question, if the voters only realize the importance of the spring election, that the handsome majority of last fall will be maintained. Too many of us look upon the office of a supervisor as a purely local matter, and in wards and townships where the vote is close, or the personal popularity of the opposing candidate can be counted on to draw votes from the Republican ranks, this idea is enlarged upon until we are apt to lose sight of the importance of having a Republican majority on the full majority.

It is especially important this year that our full party vote be cast for the Republican nominees, as the legislative districts of the county will be reapportioned, and if the board of supervisors, who have the matter in charge, is democratic, there is no question but one of the legislative districts of our county, both of which gave a Republican majority last fall, will be so arranged that it will be impossible to elect more than one Republican to the legislature from this county, thereby losing to the party one vote on the election of a United States Senator, and otherwise creating conditions that will have an injurious influence, not only in local, but in State and National affairs as well.

The Republican party has, by years of faithful management, established the fact that it is worthy of the utmost confidence in all matters of government, and your committee urge upon you the necessity for watchful care, and painstaking effort if it is to be kept in control of affairs. You will undoubtedly agree with us that it would be unwise and impracticable to expect the fullest measure of success in the management of National affairs by any party, unless a majority of all the machinery of government; municipal, county and state, as well as National, be in its control.

We therefore appeal to you to use your influence throughout the spring campaign, and on the day of election, to the end that not only the incoming board of supervisors have a Republican majority, but that the entire Republican ticket be elected, and thus strengthen our party, and give encouragement and aid to those in whose hands we have placed, for the time being, the reins of government.

Respectfully,  
E. S. KELLEY, A. N. WOODRUFF,  
Secretary. Chairman.

#### FELL EIGHTEEN FEET.

Mail Clerk Fales Dislocated His Shoulder.

As an indirect result of the derailling of several cars on the M. B. H. & C. line near Buchanan late Wednesday afternoon Mail Clerk George Fales was severely injured. The regular passenger train which left Benton Harbor at 4 o'clock Wednesday was derailed at Mott's curve one mile from Buchanan.

Fales carried the mail to the end of the line in the engine. He returned on foot and when near the curve fell from the trussle work into a culvert, 35 feet deep. His fall was stopped before he had descended more than 18 feet. When rescued by the engine crew it was found that Fales' shoulder was dislocated, in several places and his body generally bruised. He was brought to this city early this morning and his shoulder reset by Dr. H. V. Tutton.

Albert Russell is taking the injured clerk's run—*Palladium*.

Mr. Simon Strauser is moving into the Mutchler house on Main St.

#### PERSONAL.

Mr. I. L. H. Dodd was in Niles, Tuesday.

Mr. Ralph Allen was in South Bend last week.

Mrs. Chas. Hoffman spent Sunday in South Bend.

Mrs. J. B. Stryker of Dayton was in town today.

Mr. B. R. Desenberg was a Lawton visitor Sunday.

Mr. Otis Bigelow of Dowagiac was in town Monday.

Mr. W. F. Bainton went to Niles on business, Tuesday.

Mrs. Emma Witter leaves today for her home in Denver.

Mr. H. M. Lawson of Adrian, Mich. was in town, Tuesday.

Mr. Fred E. Lee of Dowagiac was in town last Thursday.

Miss Bloomberg of Lawton is visiting Mrs. Sig Desenberg.

Mr. Arthur Livingston returned to home in Lawton Saturday.

Mr. Carson French was home from Indianapolis for a few days.

Mrs. F. T. Plimpton of Benton Harbor spent yesterday in town.

Attorney A. A. Worthington was in Niles, Monday on business.

Rev. W. B. Thomson was a Benton Harbor visitor Monday evening.

Mr. Julius Desenberg attended the Orchestra Party here Monday night.

Ex-Auditor-General R. D. Dix of Berrien Springs was in town Saturday.

Misses Bertha Denison and Inez Baker of Coloma were in town Monday.

Mr. A. E. Beckwith of Benton Harbor was a Buchanan visitor, Saturday.

Mr. Robert Blake returned Sunday after a very successful year with his show.

Attorney V. M. Gore of Benton Harbor was in town Saturday on business.

Mr. J. Desenberg of Lawton, visited his sister Mrs. Sig Desenberg this week.

Mrs. Boone and Miss Scofield of Berrien Springs were in town last Friday.

Hon. Joel H. Gillette of Niles was in town Saturday, on his way to St. Joseph.

Rev. J. R. Neirgarth will attend the conference to be held in Detroit next week.

Mrs. W. A. Magoon of Sandusky, Ohio, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Emery.

Mrs. W. C. Edwards of Dowagiac was the guest of Mrs. D. H. Bower, several days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Richards Sr. are visiting their daughter, Mrs. Benedict, this week in Chicago.

Miss Elsie Kingery attended the teacher's institute at Benton Harbor on Friday and Saturday.

Mr. W. H. Harris of Chicago was in town and made the Record a pleasant call last Thursday.

Messrs Chas. O. Ball, and Bert L. Zuber of Coloma, are the guests of Rev. W. J. Douglass and family.

Messrs. Brown, Porter and House are among those attending the automobile show in Chicago this week.

Mrs. Frank Whitman came to Buchanan Monday afternoon after making an extended visit with her parents at Kalamazoo.

Misses Blanche Sheldon and Edith Stevens returned to South Bend today after a few days visit with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Storm of Benton Harbor returned home Tuesday after several week's visit with relatives in Buchanan.

Commercial Agent E. D. Morrow of the M. B. H. & C. and Mr. E. W. Moore of Benton Harbor were Buchanan visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mercer expect to spend their vacation in Vicksburg, Miss Page in Ann Arbor, Miss Abbey in Centerville, and Miss Holiday in Three Oaks.

Mr. R. H. Rogers of Buffalo, W. Va., was a Buchanan visitor the past week and shook hands with many old friends who were greatly pleased to meet him. Mr. Rogers is on his way home from a visit to Grand Rapids, and left on Tuesday for South Bend.

The members of the board of review are very capable gentlemen and the names of Messrs Chas. Bishop and Amos Spaulding are good ones.

We have an excellent candidate for school inspector, Mrs. Eliza Emery, who has given earnest and effective in this department will go back with a larger vote than ever.

The constables are all good men and true and Messrs H. A. Hathaway, J. B. Peters, L. L. Bunker and G. T. Rouse are the names to vote on the ballot you put into the box.

The jury passing upon the death of Mr. Gilbert rendered a verdict that he committed suicide while temporarily insane.

#### OBITUARY

ROBERT RUNDLELL

Was born in Oronoko county Michigan, June 8, 1843, in 1872 he was married to Miss Ruth Conant of Buchanan, one child, Mrs. Lottie Durm of Niles was born to this union.

He was taken with malaria fever on December 21. December 26, he went to his daughters, Mrs. Fred Durm Jr. of Niles, at which place he died March 25th. Consumption of the bowels being the direct cause of his death.

The funeral was held this afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Christian church.

#### EX-MAYOR GILBERT COMMITTED SUICIDE

Mayor W. J. Gilbert, of Niles legal advisor of the defunct First National Bank, close friend of the defaulting cashier, Charles A. Johnson, who now is held on the charge of looting the bank, and brother of the Rev. George H. Gilbert, of Chicago Theological Seminary, was found dead in the loft of the stable at his residence Sunday with a bullet hole in his head, through the roof of his mouth, he having killed himself.

Gilbert disappeared on Friday morning. His absence was kept secret until the discovery of the body Sunday morning.

Gilbert's financial connection with the First National Bank is not known, although it is feared thousands of dollars belonging to widows and orphans, for whom he held estates in trust and as guardian, were swept away in the failure of the bank, and that Gilbert broken by the losses of his own fortune and the fortunes entrusted to him decided to kill himself. Whether the losses are the result of acts of Johnson or whether Gilbert himself was implicated hasn't been made public, although the majority believe the reason Gilbert killed himself was because of losses sustained through Cashier Johnson.

The news of the suicide created a sensation in Buchanan where the deceased had many warm friends, a large number of whom drove to Niles, Tuesday to attend the funeral.

#### Democratic Ticket.

The Democratic township caucus was held Saturday afternoon at three o'clock and the following ticket was placed in nomination. Supervisor, J. L. Richards; Clerk, William R. Rough; Treasurer, Carey D. Dutton; Highway Commissioner, Henry Walkins; Justice of the Peace; Frank R. Sanders; Board of Review, full term, R. V. Clark; Board of Review, vacancy, David S. Dutton; School Inspector, Henry Eisele; Constables, Charles Bates, J. McFallon, Jacob Arney, Eli Helmick.

#### A STONG TICKET.

Republicans Name a Winning Ticket Saturday.

The Republican caucus was held on Saturday and a strong ticket was nominated. Mr. D. H. Bower called caucus to order, and Mr. A. A. Worthington was selected as chairman, Mr. D. H. Bower secretary, and Messrs G. W. Noble, F. S. Lamb and Alex. Emery, tellers.

The following ticket was nominated: For Supervisor, John Graham, For Clerk, George H. Batchelor, For Treasurer, Edgar L. Kelsey, For Justice of the Peace, Chas. E. Sabin, For Highway Commissioner, William Diment, Member of Board of Review, full term, Chas. Bishop, Member of Board of Review, to fill vacancy, Amos Spaulding, School Inspector, Mrs. Eliza Emery, Constables, H. A. Hathaway, J. B. Peters, G. T. Rouse L. L. Bunker. D. H. Bower was named as a member of the township committee for a term of three years.

#### Bertrand Township Nominations.

The Republicans have placed the following ticket in nomination, Supervisor, Frank F. Rough, Clerk, Robt. B. Franklin, Treasurer, John B. Currier, Commissioner of Highways, Jacob E. Vite, Member of Board of Review, C. H. French, Justice of the Peace, Schuyler C. Messinger, School Inspector, Mrs. Fannie Wells, Constables, Emory J. Rough, Edward Hamilton, Edwin S. Arney, John D. Street.

The Democratic ticket is as follows:—Supervisor, Alonzo F. Howe, Clerk, Eugene Farran, Treasurer, Chris E. Koenigshof, Commissioner of Highways, Cass B. Rozell, Member of Board of Review, John W. Snyder, Justice of the Peace, Percival Rough, School Inspector, Mrs. Eva Scheibach, Constables, Clarence Badger, John W. Dempsey Jr. Edward F. Richter, Frederick H. Salisbury.



Just what  
you have been  
Looking for

A large lot or \$1.00 Cuff Buttons, latest patterns 75c  
A lot of \$1.00, \$2.00 and \$3 Broaches, while they last at \$ .75, \$1.50 and \$2.25  
Gents' Chains, good values at \$3.50 for \$2.25  
Long Chains, good values at \$3, \$4 and \$5 for \$2.25, \$2.00 and \$3.75  
Twenty year Gold filled Case with Elgin movement worth \$15 for \$11.00

A. Jones & Co.

JEWELERS

BUCHANAN MICHIGAN

#### FORMAL

## OPENING

SATURDAY  
MAR. 30 1901

\$25,000

in bright new merchandise will be placed on display in our store on that day.

Come in and see the only absolutely new stock in the County

WE PAY YOUR FARE WITH \$10.00 IN TRADE

JAMES & JAMES H. POUND,  
BENTON HARBOR

We now have

## COAL

And will be pleased to receive your

## ORDERS

for the same promptly

WM. MONRO,

ESTIMATES AND BARN BILLS CHEERFULLY FURNISHED. BUCHANAN, MICH.



#### To the Ladies.

I have now on hand a fine assortment of Fabrics and Fashion Plates for Ladies' Spring and Summer Styles, and would be pleased to have you call and inspect the same.

Should you leave your order with me, I can guarantee you will be satisfied.

Prices reasonable.

J. Hershonow,  
Merchant Tailor.

Greeneth's Old Stand.

#### Wall Paper.

BRIGHT AND NEW STOCK.

You will find it to your advantage to examine my prices, especially of borders before buying.

W. F. RUNNER.

A fine line of the best quality of

**Drugs**  
**Perfumes,**  
**Soaps,**  
**Toilet Articles**

and every description of  
**SCHOOL BOOKS,**

Not forgetting  
Dodd's German Cough Balsam,  
Dodd's Liver Pills,  
Dodd's Sarsaparilla, 75 cents per  
Bottle.

**DR. E. S. DODD & SON**

**"IT'S DEAD EASY."**

To get baked goods anywhere, but when it comes to

**Getting the BEST**

That's "a horse of another color."

**There is only one place.**

**VAN'S BAKERY.**



**GROCERIES**  
are the stepping-stones to  
**HEALTH**

HEALTH is the foundation to STRENGTH  
EAT  
**KELLER'S GROCERIES**

**400,000**  
**EXCELSIOR**  
**STRAWBERRY**  
**PLANTS**  
**FOR SALE**

They are larger than the Wilson and as early as the Mitchell.

PRICE \$2.50 PER THOUSAND

**LOUIS STORICK,**  
**HINCHMAN, MICH.**

**Why Not**

Keep your whole family healthy by eating only the purest of bread. It is the staff of life. Our ambition is to make and sell the purest.

**Cottage Bakery**  
**BERTHA ROE.**

**Bedding Plants**

for sale at

**RIVERSIDE GREENHOUSE**

Plants on sale at J. C. REHM'S Raketor-Ste

**Passpartout Board.**

We have just added a fine stock of Passpartout Board, and Bindings in various colors. Price per sheet 20x30 inches 15 cents, double sheet 30x40 inches 25 cents. Binding paper 10 cents per roll.

## LEE BROS. & CO., BANKERS

Owing to the recent decrease in the legal rate of interest in this state, and the large amount on deposit in our Savings Department together with a light demand for loans, all deposits in our Savings Department will draw 3 per cent interest on and after January 1st 1901.

**HERBERT ROE CASHIER.**

## BUCHANAN RECORD.

THURSDAY, MAR. 21, 1901

Entered at the Post-office at Buchanan, Mich. as second-class matter.

### LOCAL NOTES

April 4, 5, and 6 will be "Opening Days" at the Paris.

Dr. O. Curtis will board at the White house from now on.

Mr. Wm. Bronson has moved into the Wilson house on Day's ave.

Mrs. Kean expects to move into the Porter house on Front street soon.

Maple sugar is coming in very slowly owing to the unfavorable weather.

Mr. Henry Smith is building an addition to his house on Portage street.

Mrs. Sig Desenberg will entertain the Happy Go Lucky Club, Thursday evening in honor of her friend, Miss Bloomberg.

Elson, opposite Hotel, have as fine a line of pattern hats as ever shown in town and will save you money in buying.

Dr. Tuttle of Detroit has rented the office over the clothing store of G. W. Noble and will engage in the practice of medicine.

Mrs. D. H. Bower entertained a number of lady friends, Tuesday evening in honor of Mrs. W. C. Edwards of Dowagiac.

Mrs. Gardner of South Bend has rented the store on Main street, south of Richards & Emerson's and will open a Millinery store.

The township board met on Tuesday and settled up for the past year and prepared their statement for submission to the tax-payers.

The Polls for the Second Precinct will be located at the Alkus build at the coming election in place of at the Morse building as heretofore.

Owing to some difficulty in the chimney at the 2d street school, the little ones were dismissed yesterday morning on account of smoke.

The 5:20 train Tuesday had a delegation of Nurses from the Battle Creek Sanitarium on their way home from a course of lectures at Chicago.

Mrs. Emma Pears and Mrs. Chas. F. Pears are entertaining a number of lady friends this afternoon, and will entertain a party of friends tomorrow evening.

The general verdict was that Saturday's caucus was one of the best ever held in Buchanan, and the ticket nominated there was sure of election from Supervisor to Constable.

Mr. Henry M. Lawson formerly landlord of the Hotel Lee, will again resume control of the hotel on April first, having leased the same for a term of three years. The RECORD trusts that Mr. Lawson may be very prosperous in his enterprise.

The RECORD is in receipt of a letter from a gentleman in Chicago desiring to rent a furnished house for the summer from May first to October first. If you have a house to rent read his adv in another column of this issue

Attorney A. A. Worthington made a very convincing talk at the Republican caucus Saturday and set forth excellent reasons why the republican ticket should be elected next Monday. If you were not there ask your neighbor who was.

Mr. Newton Barnhart believes that fire insurance policies are handy to have around. Just eight days after he had taken out a policy with Mr. F. A. Stryker, he had a fire at his home, and the loss was promptly adjusted by Mr. Stryker.

Last Thursday night as Mr. Benj. Crawford was going home from town he slipped and fell, on the walk in front of Mr. D. E. Hinman's residence, straining his wrist. He says he didn't care anything about falling so far but he hated to light so hard.

Mrs. J. P. Binns is buying new goods and expects to open her Millinery Parlors ready for Easter Millinery trade.

Mr. Louis Storick of Hinchman has a fine lot of strawberry plants, which he offers at very reasonable prices. See his advertisement.

Last Monday Drs. Baldwin and Curtis operated on the infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Simpson for water on the brain. Although the operation was very successful there is little hope for its recovery.

The RECORD desires to impress upon every republican voter the necessity of casting a straight ballot, at the coming election, and would urge everyone to read the address published by the Republican committee, which will be found in another column.

When Mr. Herbert Mittan returned home Monday evening an easy chair and twenty-five of his friends were there to remind him that it was his birthday. Music was furnished on stringed instruments, which everyone enjoyed. Refreshments were served.

Last Thursday Mr. Adam Kern, on North Detroit street, had another stroke of paralysis. This is the 3d stroke he has had inside of six months. The first two were of little importance but the last one left him stone blind with no chance of recovering his sight.

Sunday evening's thunder storm was the first of the season and was a severe one, a great deal of rain falling, filling McCoy's Creek, and the race full to overflowing. The lightning put out of business nearly half of the Bell Telephones and caused considerable inconvenience to patrons.

The 30 Club met Wednesday with Mrs. Frank Steiner. The history lesson was conducted by Mrs. E. S. Roe, Mrs. H. D. Rough furnished a very interesting paper on George Elliott, music, a solo by Mrs. Frank Steiner, Mrs. L. E. Peck lead the classic lesson. The club will meet next week with Mrs. Chas. Bishop.

Last Thursday evening a number of the friends of Miss Mae Fydel gave her a pleasant surprise, just to remind her that it was her birthday. Games and music were indulged in, and all had an enjoyable evening. Miss Fydel received many dainty mementoes to remind her of the evening. Refreshments were served.

The benefit concert for Mrs. Clout at the Methodist church was very well attended. The program was an excellent one, and all participating rendered their numbers in fine shape. A very fair sum of money was realized for this worthy old lady, who thoroughly appreciated the kindly feelings of those who arranged the matter.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ingalls entertained a number of friends in honor of her sister, last Friday evening. The evening was passed very enjoyably in games, music and conversation. An advertising contest was won by Mr. G. E. Smith, and a memory contest by Mrs. W. N. Brodrick. Refreshments were served, and all had an enjoyable evening.

The work of the State Tax Commissioner in unearthing and placing on the tax rolls, a vast amount of personal property, has very materially lowered the taxes of a large number of our tax payers. When you go to vote Monday just remember that all of this has been done by a republican tax commission, created by a republican legislature, and then cast a straight republican vote to continue the good work. You won't be sorry.

University of Michigan athletes will participate in four outdoor meets during the spring and early summer of 1901. On May 8 will occur the annual outdoor field day. This will be held at Regents' Field, Ann Arbor. The next contest will be with the University of Chicago, May 18, at Ann Arbor. Several of Michigan's men will be sent to the eastern athletic games at New York City May 25; and a team will be sent to Chicago June 1 to compete in the western games.

The "Last Orchestra Dance" was held at the Pears-East building on Monday evening, and proved a very pleasant affair. About thirty-five couples "tripped the light fantastic" or floated dreamily over the waxen floor to the sweet strains of Fisher's Orchestra as they played the entrancing two step, and the delightful waltz. Among those from out of town were Mrs. Edwards of Dowagiac; Mr. J. W. Browne of Benton Harbor; Miss Bloomberg and Mr. J. Desenberg of Lawton. Refreshments were served by Mrs. W. H. Ingalls and all passed a pleasant evening.

The Niles City bank opened up for business this morning, with Charles F. Pears at the helm. In a few days Dickson S. Scoffern will arrive and take charge of the bank as cashier. The bank enjoyed a very flattering patronage today.—Niles Sun.

Mrs. M. Stoddard received a letter from her daughter Mrs. F. W. Gano of Palatka, Fla. enclosing a green peach an inch in diameter, and telling how the season was advancing in that delightful climate. Green peaches are quite a contrast with the snow and storm of the past few weeks.

It is a self evident fact that Mr. Eugene Murphy is improving with age. Last June he left for Chicago to spend the summer but returned the next day and would have been back the same day but missed the train owing to his slowness in running. Later in the season he went back and stayed nearly a week. His last venture was down to Tennessee for which place he left about two weeks ago, expecting to make that his permanent home but got homesick and returned last night. Of course the distance of his last trip may have something to do with the time he was gone.

### PAPER MILL IN DANGER.

**Large Piece of Breastworks Gave Way This Morning Under the Heavy Pressure of Water.**

Much alarm was caused today by the going out of a large piece of breastwork of the dam at the paper mills, caused by the immense pressure of the extremely large volume of water which is now passing over it.

The piece which went out was about 40 feet long, 3 1/2 feet high, by a foot thick. However it is not a part of the original dam, but is a piece of breastwork which has been built on in the last few years. It is thought that if the water rises no higher the dam will withstand the present pressure with safety.

The dam which is one of the best in the state, was built in the 60's; is 425 feet long, 12 feet high and has a horse power of between five and six thousand. The dam is backed up the river for a distance of 70 feet with solid stone to a depth of 18 feet. Since it was constructed the only time any part has given away was in 1888, the time of the highest water ever known here, when the center of the structure went out.

In case the entire dam should give away it would be almost impossible to estimate the amount of damage and devastation which would be done in this city and further down the river. Nothing could save the Buchanan dam.—Niles Sun.

### Card Of Thanks.

To our many friends in Buchanan. We wish to make manifest our appreciation for the great respect shown us, and for the benefit given in our behalf: All for which we will ever cherish with loving remembrance.

"GRAMP" AND "GRAM" CLOUT.

### CHURCH NOTES.

#### EVANGELICAL.

Preaching at 10:30; Sunday school at 12:00 m.; young peoples meeting at 6:00 p. m. Special sermon to young men at 7:00 p. m. All the business men and the young men are urgently invited to attend the above service.

#### Furnished House Wanted.

A furnished house or cottage 5 to 8 rooms and plenty of ground. Will rent from May 1, to Oct. 1 if suited. Address giving particulars and price "House" care RECORD office.

A fresh barrel of Sauer Krout at W. H. KELLER'S.

Business men and others in need of Bookkeepers, Stenographers, or General office assistants are requested to communicate with Dr. H. A. Mumaw, Secretary Elkhart Institute, Elkhart, Ind.

Electricity is Life. We have it imported in roasting our coffees. Try them 20-25-30-35 cents. W. H. KELLER, Grocer.

Sylvia Chapter No. 74 O. E. S. are the happy possessors of a brand new piano, purchased of Otis Bigelow.

Seeds for the garden. Sow and you will reap a harvest. All seeds we sell have a reputation for Excellence. W. H. KELLER.

When you want your house cleaning done, drop a card to W. Bronson, and he will call and see you.

Rich and rare is the quality of our oranges. Try them and be convinced. W. H. KELLER.

Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a cold.

**B. R. DESEMBERG & BRO.**  
THE ONE PRICE LARGE DOUBLE STORE

## CARPETS AND CURTAINS

As spring housecleaning time approaches the question naturally arises, "Where shall I buy my new carpets and curtains?" The solution is easy if you will take the trouble to inspect our line. Our assortment this spring is by far the largest and prettiest we have ever shown [and this means much] while prices, quality considered, are lower than ever.

Good heavy cotton Ingrain Carpets	25c
Extra heavy union Ingrain Carpets	37 1-2c
All wool extra super Carpets	50c
Straw matting new designs	12 1-2 to 30c
Lace Curtains in beautiful Nottingham effects from	75c to 5.00
Swiss and Irish Point	5.00 to 7.50

Portiere Curtains, Curtain Swiss, and Window Shades of all Descriptions at Lowest Prices

## MILLINERY OPENING

ON THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND  
SATURDAY--APRIL 4, 5 AND 6

I will have on exhibition for the ladies of Buchanan and vicinity the finest line of Pattern Hats and the largest stock ever shown in Buchanan.

YOUR PRESENCE AND YOUR ORDER  
WILL BE APPRECIATED

**THE PARIS**

**MRS. H. O. WEAVER,**  
BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN

### ANNOUNCEMENT

Having purchased the Meat Market formerly owned by Jas. Detwiler, I am now prepared to fill your order for

**FRESH AND SALT  
MEATS**

**H. H. BECK PROP. OF CITY MARKET**

**High Grade Groceries**

THAT'S THE KIND I KEEP.

Don't you want to

**SEND ME YOUR ORDER.**

**C. D. KENT**

All Orders Delivered.

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**OLIVER PLOWS**

OF

**E. S. ROE,**

The Hardware Man.

## WINTER FOOT COMFORT

A fine line of Ladies' and Children's Jersey Leggings.

A Combination Legging and Arctic for Ladies- Girls and Boys.

A large assortment of Ladies' Warm Footwear upon which we are making Special Inducements.

**CARMER & CARMER,**  
BUCHANAN, MICH

32 FRONT STREET.

## HOME DEPARTMENT

### LITTLE FEMINE FIXINGS.

The Pretty Odds and Ends that Give Distinction to a Costume.

Among the pretty odds and ends to be worn with white shirt-waists are ties of half-inch black velvet ribbon finished at each end with a gilt pendant. The ribbon is cut a yard and a half long, and passes around the neck once, and ties in front with two even loops and ends.

Narrow four-in-hand scarfs have the ends slightly gathered and finished with wide flat pendants.

Ribbon collars have the ends gathered and thrust into the open top of a gilt spike.

The newest thing in the way of a belt-fastener is a buckle in the form of a brooch which pins the ribbon or velvet belt in place in the front.

The rage for dangling ornaments seems to be upon us, and belts of velvet, silk and ribbon are finished with rosettes of narrow velvet ribbon with from two to eight ends from fifteen to twenty five inches long finished off with gilt pendants.

Black velvet ribbon continues to be popular, and where a quantity of it is used even the most fashionable dressmakers use the cotton backed.

The new and pretty trimming used so much on evening gowns and silk bodices cannot be purchased ready made, but fortunately it is not difficult to make. It is used to finish collars, revers, yokes, etc., and is really a tucked ruche of mousseline.—April Ladies' Home Journal.

### Easter Egg-Rolling on the White House Lawn.

In the *Woman's Home Companion* for April Waldon Fawcett gives a lively description of the children's egg-rolling carnival which takes place every year in the President's yard.

"The event of the day—the climax looked forward to by the older folks as well as the juvenile visitors—comes when the President, who has from time to time all day peeped out at the glad gathering, steps out on the veranda of the White House and bows in greeting to the sea of little upturned faces. Then as the band strikes up some patriotic air the youngsters all shout lustily and clap their hands, and as likely as not testify their appreciation in some unique, unconventional ways so dear to the hearts of youth, and which are prone to make the dignity on the portico laugh outright. Mrs. McKinley, whose love for the little ones is warm and earnest, usually sits almost all day Easter Monday at one of the south windows of the White House, watching with smiling interest this gigantic frolic of the romping children. Usually a number of her acquaintances spend the day with her sharing in the enjoyment of the novel spectacle.

"The one element of seriousness which characterizes this great outing you may discover as you stroll down to the little building which ordinarily serves as a 'central station' for the policemen who guard the White House grounds. For this one day, however, the watchman's house is

transformed into an asylum for slot little ones. Hither the big blue-coated officers bring the little tots who chance to go astray in the great medley of humanity, and here a nurse soothes and comforts the tiny weeper until the inevitable anxious mother appears. At the last egg-rolling festival there were twenty-seven 'lost children' in the little habitation at one time, but mothers and nurses so universally understand where to seek for missing little ones that scarcely any confusion is caused by these separations."

### How the Sioux Keep House

I am going to tell something about the uneducated Sioux women, their dress and their home life. The Sioux woman does more work than the man does. Of course the women do not know very much about housekeeping, in fact, they don't know anything about it. They live in log cabins with only the ground for the floor and they have but one room. In that room they have their beds in one corner, their trunks around the sides, and they often have beautiful bead work hanging on the walls. They have a large stove as near the center of the room as they can. On that stove you will always find a coffee pot and a tea kettle, and they are always kept full. If the women can have coffee to drink they are happy; they think it is a great medicine; they call it the black medicine.

In summer the Indian woman do most of their cooking out of doors. They put short poles on each side of their fire and a third stick across from one to the other and on this they hang their kettle. The women when at home are almost always sitting in their tipi doing some kind of bead work.

The women are almost always getting up some kind of a feast; that is they have them very often, and especially if one of their sons or daughters gets married, they will spend their last cent to make a great feast. They have a certain man go round and tell everyone to come to that feast, whenever it may be, then when he has come back and told them that he has told everyone, the women give him a horse. When they have the feast the women all dress up in their brightest colors, paint their faces and put all the bead work they can on their little children. They have a great time talking, especially the old women and men.

The women's dresses are made with only two seams, one on each side, so it makes a very loose dress. It is short in the back and front and long on the sides, and they almost always wear a long beaded belt and a shawl; in fact, they wear a shawl all the time: when it is not around the head and shoulders it is tied around the waist. They never wear a hat of any kind; even on the hottest days they are bareheaded.—A Sioux Indian Girl in *Good Housekeeping* for April.

### A Potato Symposium.

The potato is the staple vegetable during winter, but upon country tables it is rarely found other than in the most simple and primitive forms. To boil, bake, fry and mash is the limit of the average housewife's ability and knowledge of the possibilities of potatoes, and the skill to develop them is easy of acquisition and will largely increase the resources from which to concoct appetizing dishes.

**STEAMED.**—Potatoes cooked over boiling water are much better than those cooked in it. Pare very thinly, throw into cold water; then place in a steamer with a tightly-fitting cover; cook over boiling water until tender; cook over boiling water until tender, and serve at once. If not served immediately, cover with a folded napkin and keep in a warm place.

**BAKED.**—Pare rather large potatoes of even size; put them so they will not touch each other in a moderately hot oven. Turn them as they bake; so that the surface will be alike, crisp and brown. If the men are not prompt at meals, do not bake potatoes, as they are ruined if not eaten as soon as they are done. Do not serve baked or steamed potatoes in a covered dish; throw over them an apron or folded towel.

**MASHED.**—Mash them in the kettle over which they were steamed. To two medium-sized potatoes add two tablespoonfuls of butter, a heaping teaspoonful of salt, and scant teaspoonful of thin cream. Keep warm and heat a long time until very light; serve in deep dish, but do not pat or smooth the top.

**BROWNED.**—Mash and season the same as above; place in the dish from which they are to be served, brush over with yolk of an egg, or spread with butter and dust with flour, set in a hot oven where they can brown ten or fifteen minutes.

**AU GRATIN.**—Slice six steamed potatoes into a saucepan with two tablespoonfuls of butter and two tablespoonfuls of thin cream; sprinkle with salt, pepper and a little chopped parsley and cook gently ten minutes. Sprinkle over grated cheese, dot with bits of butter, and bake until colored.

**SCONES.**—Salt mashed potatoes to taste, knead out with flour into rolls an inch thick, prick and toast in the oven. To be eaten with butter.

**WITH EGGS.**—Slice cold steamed potatoes and fry brown in butter. Just before removing them from the fire, stir in one or two beaten eggs and take up immediately.

**PUFFED.**—Cut peeled potatoes in slices lengthwise about a quarter of an inch thick, put them in warm but not very hot fat and cook ten minutes; take out and drain. Heat the fat very hot, put potatoes in again and fry quickly. They will puff and look nicely.

**PUFFED NO. 2.**—Prepare as in receipt for mashed potatoes. While hot, shape in balls the size of a hen's egg and brown in the oven. When nicely brown, slip them upon a hot

### CHURCHILL'S WALL PAPER STORE

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Large new stock.

Prices right—3c per roll and up

Everything to do you a swell job.

Bring us the measurements of your rooms and we will save some money.

INGRAINS, CARPETRIES, AND PICTURE-MOUNTINGS KEPT IN STOCK

platter with a pancake lifter. Garnish with parsley and serve hot.

**CROQUETTES.**—Pare steam and mash six good-sized potatoes, season with a tablespoonful of butter, two thirds of a teacupful of hot cream or rich milk, salt and pepper to taste. Bind together with the whites of two eggs well beaten. When cool enough to handle, work into shape, brush with yolks of eggs, roll in bread crumbs and fry in hot fat.

**DUCHESS.**—Peel ten potatoes, slice and boil in water to cover ten minutes, or until tender, take out, drain, return to pan, or kettle, mash, and stir in thoroughly the yolks of three eggs. Flour the molding-board and rolling-pin, roll out the mixture three quarters of an inch thick, cut with a small cookie cutter, fry a light brown on both sides in butter, and use as a garnish for fried pork steak, veal or mutton.

**LYONNAISE.**—Slice lengthwise, then crosswise, ten cold boiled potatoes of medium size. Heat two tablespoonfuls of butter or meat drippings in a frying pan. Cook in it a small onion chopped fine. When the onion turns a light brown put in the potatoes and season highly with salt and pepper. Cook five minutes, stirring very carefully, so as not to break the dice. Do not let the potatoes brown. Just before taking them up, stir in a tablespoonful of chopped parsley, turn into a hot colander, shake well and serve very hot.

**STEW.**—Slice thinly six or eight potatoes of good size. In the bottom of a kettle thoroughly fry three slices of fat pickled pork, cut in small squares. Add the potatoes, a little pulverized sifted sage, salt and pepper to taste, and a teacupful of cooked tomato (raw tomato if in season.) Cover with boiling water, and cook with the kettle closely covered until the potatoes begin to break.

**ESCOLLOPED.**—Slice small uncooked potatoes very thin. Butter an agate basin; sprinkle the bottom with fine bread crumbs; add a layer of potatoes, with a dash of salt and pepper, and dot with bits of butter; another layer of crumbs and one of potatoes as before, until the dish is full to within an inch of the top—with the last layer of crumbs. Pour over milk until it shows even with the top layer and bake slowly until the potatoes are tender; then brown.

**WITH BACON.**—Cut the bacon in inch pieces and fry it a little; sprinkle over a tablespoonful of flour; add two teacupfuls of water or stock, and the potatoes, cut in five or six pieces, or less if small; season with salt and pepper; cover, and cook until the potatoes are tender. Serve in a deep, well-warmed dish.

**STUFFED.**—Select long, large rather than small potatoes, bake until tender, cut in two lengthwise, remove the inside, season with salt, cream, butter and the yolks of eggs. Fill the skins, rub over with melted butter, and repeat from five to ten minutes.

**CHESTNUTS.**—Steam very small potatoes, the size of chestnuts or a little larger; remove the skins; fry brown in half butter and half meat drippings; sprinkle with salt and granulated sugar, and serve hot.

**MARINATED.**—Cut peeled potatoes in half inch slices; cook in highly seasoned stock. Before they break, skim out and roll in bread crumbs; fry, drain, and before serving, squeeze over a little lemon juice.

**OMELET.**—Mash and season as for the table four large potatoes; beat in the yolks of six eggs and whites of two. Fry in butter until brown on one side; fold and serve.

**SALAD.**—Cut steamed hot potatoes to fill a quart measure; turn into a salad bowl; add half a cup each of chopped onion and parsley; pour over a dressing of a teaspoonful of salt, a pinch of pepper, three tablespoonfuls of olive oil (or melted butter) and three tablespoonfuls of vinegar. Garnish with slices of hard boiled eggs. SARAH E. WILCOX.

Among the papers of the late Grant Allen was found an article on "The British Aristocracy." It is probable that he did not care to place himself before the English reading public in the position of entire frankness which he has assumed while writing this article, and that consequently it was held until after his death for publication. It was secured through his son for *The Cosmopolitan* and appears in the April number. Certainly no Englishman has ever so handled the subject without gloves as Grant Allen, and no one was better equipped to do the subject justice.

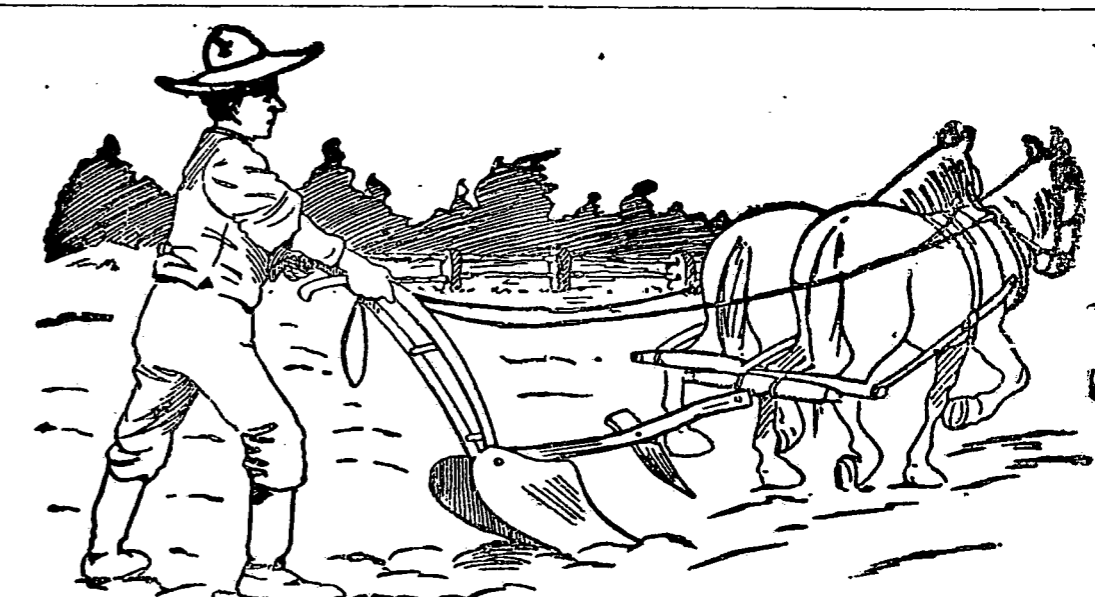
Ida M. Tarbell will tell in *McClure's* for April of "The Disbanding of the Confederate Army," an article of strongest interest and, too, of historical importance. "Walks and Talks with Tolstoi," by Andrew D. White, Ambassador to Germany, will give a realistic picture of the great Russian genius. "Ploughing," by Martha McCulloch-Williams, will describe with delightful sympathy a day among fields and furrows in the South. In fiction this number will contain matter of striking excellence: An installment of "Kim," by Rudyard Kipling; a story of amusing imagination in childhood, by Josephine Dodge Daskau; a brilliant narrative of a Wall Street deal, by Edwin Lefevre; and other stories. The illustrations will be remarkably abundant and of great merit. Among the artists who will contribute are Edwin Lord Weeks, Lockwood Kipling, Maude Cowles, Orson Lowell, A. Raudyffe Dugmore, F. Y. Corey, Frederick Borr Steele and W. R. Leigh.

Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a cold.

### Temperament and Art.

What produces temperament in a people? Is it that half-mythical heroic past which feeds the imagination? Must a people have had a long past, and a great deal of varied history, to possess temperament? Will climatic conditions bestow it? Whatever the conclusion, it is impossible not to perceive an apparently inevitable tendency, on the one hand, to great cleverness, ingenuity, dexterity, device, in all art expressions of Americans, and, on the other, a fear, as it were, of the fundamental feeling which first started the impulse toward art expression on its way. Looking below the surface, one sees that it is this ingenuity, this Yankee handiness, that makes, in their field, the splendid faire of certain of our representative painters; just as it makes the "go" and the story-telling facility of the contemporary American novelist in his. The head is always in the ascendant. The proper art impulse, however, is in its origin, not a cerebral phenomenon; it is always a mode of the thing which we call temperament.

Temperament is probably best defined as a great love of life in all its forms. Such love of life as this was in Shakespeare, in Michael Angelo, in Richard Wagner. It would be absurd to affirm that without it nothing really great has ever been done. Some of the immortal things in art have been inspired by a spiritual mood so lofty that it looked quite beyond life; beyond, that is, its earthly circumstances. Yet the warm, close place in the hearts of men is always for those whose art has reflected the multitudinous existence of this planet with a passion for it all.—"The Point of View" in the April *Scribner's*.



I am a farmer located near Stony Brook, one of the most malarious districts in this State, and was bothered with malaria for years, at times so I could not work, and was always very constipated as well. For years I had malaria so bad in the spring, when engaged in plowing, that I could do nothing but shake. I must have taken about a barrel of quinine pills besides dozens of other remedies, but never obtained any permanent benefit. Last fall, in peach time, I had a most serious attack of chills and then commenced to take Ripans Tabules, upon a friend's advice, and the first box made me all right and I have never been without them since. I take one Tabule each morning and night and sometimes when I feel more than usually exhausted I take three in a day. They have kept my stomach sweet, my bowels regular and I have not had the least touch of malaria nor splitting headache since I commenced using them. I know also that I sleep better and wake up more refreshed than formerly. I don't know how many complaints Ripans Tabules will help, but I do know they will cure any one in the condition I was and I would not be without them at any price. I honestly consider them the cheapest-priced medicine in the world, as they are also the most beneficial and the most convenient to take. I am twenty-seven years of age and have worked hard all my life, the same as most farmers, both early and late and in all kinds of weather, and I have never enjoyed such good health as I have since last fall; in fact, my neighbors have all remarked my improved condition and have said, "Say, John, what are you doing to look so healthy?"

**WARNING.**—A case of bad health that R. P. A. S. will not benefit. They banish pain and prolong life. One gives relief. Note the word R. P. A. S. on the package and accept no substitute. R. P. A. S. 10 for 5 cents or twelve packets for 48 cents, may be had at any drug store. Ten samples and one thousand testimonials will be mailed to any address for 5 cents, forwarded to the Ripans Chemical Co., 210 Spruce St., New York.

## THE PEOPLE'S NATIONAL FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

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Published Monday, Wednesday and Friday, in re-ally a fine, fresh, every-other-day daily, giving the latest news on days of issue, and covering news of the other three. It contains all the important foreign cable news which appear in THE DAILY TRIBUNE of same date, also Domestic and Foreign Correspondence Short stories, Elegant Illustrations, Humorous Items, Industrial Information, Fashion, Notes Agricultural Matters and Comprehensive and reliable Financial and Market reports. Regular subscription price, \$1.50 per year. We furnish it with THE RECORD for \$1.75 per year.

Published on Thursday, and known for nearly sixty years in every part of the United States as a national Family Newspaper of the highest class, for farmers, merchants and villagers. It contains all the most important general news of THE DAILY TRIBUNE up to hour of going to press. It is an Agricultural Department of the highest order, has entire tabling reading for every member of the family, old and young. Reports which are accepted as authority by farmers and country merchants, and is clean, up to date, interesting and instructive. Regular subscription price, \$1.00 per year. We furnish it with THE RECORD for \$1.25 a year.

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CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH PENNYROYAL PILLS 5100 Madison Square, PHILA., PA. Mention this paper.

COUNTY SEAT NEWS

MONDAY

The trial of the Bays vs. Featherbone company was resumed in the Circuit court today.

On motion of the president of the bar association, Hon. N. A. Hamilton, Judge Coolidge will adjourn Court Tuesday at noon in order that the Judge and members of the bar may attend the funeral of Wm. J. Gilbert at Niles in the afternoon.

All members of the bar are requested by secretary Chas. E. White to meet at the Pike house at 2 o'clock to attend in a body.

TUESDAY.

There is not even standing room in the Circuit court room to-day and a peep through the door comes at a premium. It's all because Martha J. Hauser insists that W. E. Hogue hire Matilda Bihlmire to whi her.

The famous Baroda damage suit is attracting more spectators than a blood curdling murder trial and each day the audience increases in size.

V. M. Core, Mr. Hogue's attorney, this morning made a motion for his discharge as one of the defendants on the ground that there was no proof against him.

This afternoon Judge Coolidge granted the motion of Attorney Gore freeing Mr. Hogue from the case. The Baroda merchant is no longer a defendant in the suit.

THURSDAY.

This morning V. M. Gore and attorney Howard, of Kalamazoo, representing the defendant in the Bays vs. Featherbone company damage suit, made a motion to have a verdict directed in favor of the defendant.

concern on the ground that the plaintiff had no case. The motion was argued. Judge Coolidge denied the motion to direct a verdict in the case and the trial was resumed this afternoon.

A Jeslan and William Clauser, by W. C. Hicks, have filed a bill for accounting against Dennis J. Cullinane. The men were in the potato buying business together and the two plaintiffs want to know the exact expenses and profits of the deal.

SATURDAY.

The Bays vs. Featherbone trial was adjourned Friday night until Monday.

Estate of Henry Gephart, deceased. Petition filed for Probate of will. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Ruth Fitch, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Robert H. Coveney, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Bertha Hertz, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Edward K. Pulsifer, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Aaron VanPatten, deceased. Petition filed for partition of estate of said deceased. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Oscar R. Woodley et al, minors. Petition filed for hearing final account. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Isaac A. Marble, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Johnson lots 7-8 9 10 blk 22 Benton Harbor \$1.

Henry Bowerman to Geo Wright 1 acre Berrien \$1.

Lucy DS Parker Ex to Wm H Morley w 1/2 of n e 1/4 sec 29 town 7 south ranke 19 w Weesaw \$5.

Alva Sherwood to Joseph Spencer 16 acres \$5.

Herman Meyer to Frederick C Meyer property in Three Oaks \$200.

Ida M Allen to Alfred Emerson and L L Merrill s 33 1/2 feet of lots 1-2 blk 29 Benton Harbor \$1.

Sands & Maxwell to Edgar G Maxwell lots 1 2 3 4 5 blk 1 entire blk 2 entire blk 3 lots 1-2-3-4-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18 blk 4 lots 5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13 blk 5 entire blk 6 Fair Ground add Benton Harbor \$10000.

Edgar G Maxwell to Michael E Yore lot 16 blk 4 Fair Ground add Benton Harbor \$150.

W Worth Bean to John F Duncan lot 281 St. Joseph \$1.

Fred E Lee et al to Wallace G Clark property in sec 16 2 -22 Bertrand \$21,000.

Belle Edinborough to A Vuylsteke et al lots 7 8 blk 30 Benton Harbor \$500.

Standard Savings & Loan Asso to Joseph Wilson lot 93 Van Horn & Morrows add Benton Harbor \$500.

Flora A Allen to Sarah E Woodley lot 3 blk B Packards add Benton Harbor \$165.

Desting Moore to Wm Peter 5 acres Benton \$2500.

Alice D Warren Parrey to Fred Seigmund n 1/2 lots 5 6 blk 2 Sheffield add Three Oaks \$400.

Dwight Warren to Alice D W Parrey n 1/2 lots 5-6 blk 2 Sheffield add Three Oaks \$1.

Wm L Strom to Wm A Pinyerd 1/4 acres Coloma \$400.

Jennie C Morrison to John W Needham s 35 feet lot 5 blk 43 Hoyts 2nd add St. Joseph \$2300.

Alzema Wright to Wm Habel lot 16 Finnegans add St Joseph \$1250.

Wm Batten to Saml W Gaunrt etal property in Weesaw \$1500.

Joseph F Wilson to Chas H Farrow lot 83 VanHorn & Morrows add Benton Harbor \$900.

OUR CLUBBING LIST.

Table with columns: Name, Price, Record 1 yr. Includes Anisles Magazine, Am. Amateur Photo, Am. Field (new subs.), Atlantic Monthly, Century Magazine, China Decorator, Conkey's Home Journal, Cosmopolitan, Current Literature, Delineator, Designer, Everywhere, Farm & Fireside, Free Press Detr. (s w'kly), Free Press Detr. without year book, Gentlewoman, Good Housekeeping, Harpers Bazar, Magazine, Weekly, Hoards Dairyman, Ceramic Studio, Literary Digest, Metropolitan, Michigan Farmer, combl nation, Modern Priscilla, Munseys, North American Rev., Outing, Journal Detroit Weekly, Pearson's Magazine, Pop. Sci. Monthly, Puritan, Review of Reviews, Rural New Yorker, Scientific American, Scribners, Strand, Success, Tribune N. Y. Weekly, Truth, Womans Home Comp.

RECORD OFFICE Buchanan, Mich.

Estate of Wm. Trenbeth, Deceased.

First publication February 21, 1901. STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the City of St. Joseph, on the 18th day of February, in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Notice of Sale of Real Estate.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. In the matter of the Estate of Louisa J. Hamilton, deceased. Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned Administrator of the estate of said Louisa J. Hamilton, deceased, by the Hon. Judge of Probate for the county of Berrien, on the 24 day of July, A. D. 1900, there will be sold at public vendue, to the highest bidder, at First National Bank corner, in the village of St. Joseph, in the County of Berrien, in said State, on the 24 day of March, A. D. 1901, at 9 o'clock in the afternoon of that day, subject to all encumbrances by mortgages or otherwise existing at the time of the death of said deceased, or at the time of the sale thereof, the following described real estate, to wit:

Estate of Isaac A. Marble, Deceased.

First publication March 21, 1901. STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, s s. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 19th day of March in the year one thousand nine hundred and one. Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Isaac A. Marble, deceased.

Estate of Robert H. Coveney, Deceased.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 19th day of March in the year one thousand nine hundred and one. Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Robert H. Coveney, deceased.

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# SUPPLEMENT

## BUCHANAN RECORD.

MAR. 28, 1901

### WILL START A BANK

#### Well Known Buchanan People to Start a Bank at Niles

Buchanan capital is interested in organizing a bank in Niles to take the place of the defunct First National Bank of that place. Messrs C. F. Pears, Jas. Reynolds and D. S. Scofern who are heavy stock holders of the First National Bank of Buchanan have purchased the building and fixtures of the First National Bank at Niles, and will at once begin business at the old stand as a private bank, and as soon as possible will reorganize as a national bank.

The gentlemen associated in this enterprise are well known in banking circles, and are possessed of ample means to furnish Niles with a first class bank. The RECORD extends ally profitable to all concerned.

Mr. William Diment the staunch republican, is the candidate for Highway Commissioner and a right good, one he will make. See to it that his name is on your ballot and you will be pleased with the result.

Sunday services at Christian church the pastor W. B. Thomson will preach in the morning, and Miss Laura V. Thomson of Carthage, Ill., the national organizer of the Christian Womans Board of Missions will give an address in the evening.

The foundry building of the Cutlery shop has been fitted up for training quarters for Blake & Bishop. Three distinct troupes will be started. One will leave May 1st under Prof. Blake, one June 1st, under Mr. C. C. Diggins, and one July 1st under Mr. J. R. Bishop. Prof. Blake takes part of the old show and joins a Dog & Pony show for the season, Mr. Diggins takes all new animals, and his past experience makes certain his success, he starts with a twenty weeks engagement. Mr. Bishop takes the balance of the old show and some new animals and with new attractions will build a high grade vaudeville on the line of the old show. The doors are open at present for visitors every afternoon between 3 and 4 o'clock other than this hour no one will be admitted.

#### Berrien County Teachers Institute.

The Teachers Institute was held at Benton Harbor Friday and Saturday, 22-23 inst., conducted by C T. Grawn, principal of the Central Michigan Normal school, Mt. Pleasant, and assisted by Dr. Arnold Tomkins, principal of Cook County Normal school, Chicago, and Supt. C. N. Kendall, of

The meeting was one of great advantage to the teachers of this county.

Com. Jennings' deserves the highest commendation in getting together such talent to benefit the schools of this county. Miss Elsie Kingery, eighth grade, Prin. W. L. Mercer and Supt. L. G. Avery of the Buchanan schools, were in attendance.

Mr. John Graham will make an ideal supervisor, and every republican should see to it that he casts his vote for Mr. Graham, and he will not regret it.

The Spinster's Convention given by the Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church, last evening was a success, both financially and as an entertainment. For lack of space details are prohibited.

Mesdames Gardner & Sanger of South Bend have opened a millinery store in the Morse building, on Main street. They will have their opening about April 6th.

We give no rewards. An offer of this kind the meanest of deceptions. Test the curative powers of Ely's Cream Palm for the cure of Catarrh Hay Fever and Cold in the Head and you are sure to continue the treatment. Relief is immediate and a cur follows. It is not drying, does not produce sneezing. It soothes and heals the membrane. Price 25 cents at druggists or by mail. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren Street, New York.

#### For Sale.

A single buggy in first class shape, just painted apply at the RECORD office.

#### Front on One Cow.

F. H. Scribner of Rosendale, Wis., tells in American Cultivator how he managed and fed the Jersey cow Ida of Glendale, with the cost of food and record for the year. She came fresh Oct. 20, having been dry 52 days. About a month before she was due to calve he began to give her five pounds of bran a day, with all the hay and corn en-

parts ground oats to one part gluten feed until she was eating five pounds of bran, eight pounds ground oats and four pounds gluten. On this she did not seem to gain or lose any flesh. Having this ration 180 days, she ate 1,440 pounds of the oats, costing \$10.80, and 720 pounds of gluten, costing \$5.40. During the year she ate 1,825 pounds of bran, costing \$12.75, one ton of clover hay worth \$7 and six tons corn ensilage valued at \$9. Add to these items 20 weeks in pasture at 25 cents a week, \$5, and the cost of a year's keeping was \$49.25. She gave 13,474.8 pounds of milk that made 740 pounds of butter worth 20 cents a pound, \$148, leaving profit over cost of food \$98.75.



Official Directory.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Circuit Judge... ORVILLE W. COOLIDGE
Judge of Probate... FRANK H. ELLSWORTH
Clerk... A. L. CHURCH
Sheriff... F. B. COLLINS
Register of Deeds... H. A. RACKLIFF
Treasurer... JOHN F. GARD
School Commissioner... C. D. JENNINGS
Prosecuting Attorney... I. W. RIFORD
Circuit Court Commissioners... L. J. FLETCHER
C. WEATHERSWAN
C. TROOP PLEST
Urain Commissioner... J. E. BURBANK
Franklin Gundy
Frank Green
P. W. REYNOLDS
Superintendents of Poor... GEO. A. CORRELL
MILLER.

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS.

Supervisor... J. L. RICHARDS
Clerk... O. P. WOODWORTH
Treasurer... E. L. KELSEY
Highway Commissioner... JOHN MORRISON
Members Board of Review... R. H. COVENEY
J. C. DICK
H. KELLER
WILLIAM BROGERS
JOHN GRAHAM
MRS. EDNA EMERY
FREDERIC G. LEWIS
School Inspectors... H. A. HATHAWAY, L. L. BUNKER,
Constables... J. B. PETERS, G. T. ROUSE
Health Officer... LESTER E. PECK

VILLAGE OFFICERS:

President... GEO. H. BLACK
Clerk... HENRY F. KINGORRY
Treasurer... W. ROE
Assessors... BENJAMIN C. HARVEY
Trustees... DR. ORVILLE CURTIS, CHAS. F. PEARLS,
R. E. REMINGTON,
Wm. MORSE, JAY GLOVER.
City Marshal... JOHN CAMP
Attorney... A. C. ROE
Health Officer... JAMES A. GARLAND

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ORVILLE CURTIS, M.D., Physician and Surgeon. Office, over Roeb's Hardware. Residence at Telephone 32, Buchanan, Mich.

Dr. E. O. Colvin, PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. Office, over Roeb's Hardware. Telephone from office to houses accessible from the street at all hours of day or night. Office over Carmer & Carmer's shoe store. Residence, 15 Cayuga Street.

J. Asa Garland, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. Office—Roeb Block, Front Street. Residence—Front St. opp. Presbyterian church Bell Phone 34

DR. CLAUDE B. ROE Dentist. TELEPHONE: REDDEN BLOCK, BELL, NO. 50 BUCHANAN, MICH.

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COUNTY SEAT NEWS

MONDAY

The trial of the Bays vs. Featherbone company was resumed in the Circuit court today.

On motion of the president of the bar association, Hon. N. A. Hamilton, Judge Coolidge will adjourn Court Tuesday at noon in order that the Judge and members of the bar may attend the funeral of Wm. J. Gilbert at Niles in the afternoon. All members of the bar are requested by secretary Chas. E. White to meet at the Pike house at 2 o'clock to attend in a body.

TUESDAY

There is not even standing room in the Circuit court room to-day and a peep through the door comes at a premium. It's all because Martha J. Hauser insists that W. E. Hogue hired Matilda Biblmire to whiwh her. The famous Baroda damage suit is attracting more spectators than a blood curdling murder trial and each day the audience increases in size.

V. M. Core, Mr. Hogue's attorney, this morning made a motion for his discharge as one of the defendants on the ground that there was no proof against him.

This afternoon Judge Coolidge granted the motion of Attorney Gore freeing Mr. Hogue from the case. The Baroda merchant is no longer a defendant in the suit.

THURSDAY

This morning V. M. Gore and attorney Howard, of Kalamazoo, representing the defendant in the Bays vs. Featherbone company damage suit, made a motion to have a verdict directed in favor of the defendant concerning the ground that the plaintiff had no case. The motion was argued. Judge Coolidge denied the motion to direct a verdict in the case and the trial was resumed this afternoon.

A Jeslan and William Clauser, by W. C. Hicks, have filed a bill for accounting against Dennis J. Cullinane. The men were in the potato buying business together and the two plaintiffs want to know the exact expenses and profits of the deal.

SATURDAY

The Bays vs. Featherbone trial was adjourned Friday night until Monday.

Estate of Henry Gephart, deceased. Petition filed for Probate of will. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Ruth Fitch, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Robert H. Coveney, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Bertha Hertz, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Edward K. Pulsifer, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Aaron VanPatten, deceased. Petition filed for partition of estate of said deceased. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Oscar R. Woodley et al, minors. Petition filed for hearing final account. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Isaac A. Marble, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of Leonidas P. Bailey, deceased. Petition filed for appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of George H. Richards, deceased. Petition filed for license to sell real estate. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Estate of William Bridgeford, deceased. Petition filed for the appointment of administrator. Hearing Monday, April 15th, 10 a. m.

Cora Beals, by W. C. Hicks, has filed a bill for divorce from Henry S. Beals on the ground of non support, extreme cruelty and drunkenness.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Clyde Stratton, 22, St. Joseph, Jessie McCollum, 18, Otsego.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS

Ida M Allied to Henry D Poole and R O

Johnson lots 7-8 9 10 blk 22 Benton Harbor \$1.

Henry Bowerman to Geo Wright 1 acre Berrien \$1.

Lucy D S Parker Ex to Wm H Morley w 1/2 of n e 1/4 sec 29 town 7 south ranke 19 w Weesaw J5.

Alva Sherwood to Joseph Spencer 16 acres \$5.

Herman Meyer to Frederick C Meyer property in Three Oaks \$200.

Ida M Allen to Alfred Emerson and L L Merrill s 33 1/2 feet of lots 1-2 blk 29 Benton Harbor \$1.

Sands & Maxwell to Edgar G Maxwell lots 1 2 3 4 5 blk 1 entire blk 2 entire blk 3 lots 1-2-3-4-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18 blk 4 lots 5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13 blk 5 entire blk 6 Fair Ground add Benton Harbor \$10000.

Edgar G Maxwell to Michael E Yore lot 16 blk 4 Fair Ground add Benton Harbor \$150.

W Worth Bean to John F Duncan lot #21 St. Joseph #1.

Fred E Lee et al to Wallace G Clark property in sec 16 2 -92 Bertrand \$21,000.

Belle Edinborough to A Vuylsteke et al lots 7 8 blk 30 Benton Harbor \$500.

Standard Savings & Loan Asso to Joseph Wilson lot 33 Van Horn & Morrows add Benton Harbor \$500.

Flora A Allen to Sarah E Woodley lot 3 blk B Packards add Benton Harbor \$165.

Desting Moore to Wm Peter 5 acres Benton \$2500.

Alice D Warren Parrey to Fred Seigmund n 1/2 lots 5 6 blk 2 Sheffields add Three Oaks \$400.

Dwight Warren to Alice D W Parrey n 1/2 lots 5-6 blk 2 Sheffields add Three Oaks \$1.

Wm L Strom to Wm A Pinyerd 1/4 acres Coloma \$400.

Jennie C Morrison to John W Needham s 35 feet lot 5 blk 43 Hoyts 2nd add St. Joseph \$2800.

Alzena Wright to Wm Habel lot 16 Finneganos add St Joseph \$1250.

Wm Batten to Saml W Gaunff etal property in Weesaw \$1500.

Joseph F Wilson to Chas H Farrow lot 33 VanHorn & Morrows add Benton Harbor \$900.

Herman F Sossman to Rhoda B Brankert 33 acres L. k. \$1.

Wm B Bunbury to Grace B Bunbury n 1/2 lots 23 23 Walling & Lacy add Niles \$1500.

John G Samnel to Ada L Carpenter property in Coloma \$550.

Almerican Mackin to Joseph U Dohm 48 1/2 acres Sodus \$1600.

Joseph U Dohm et al to Lydia A Herrick property in Sodus \$1.

Mary E Elson Morrissey to Thos E Elson 40 acres Hagar \$1200.

J Ellison Miller to Sanford E Carpenter 40 acres in Buchanan \$1500.

Jno F Duncan to Chas Gress n 1/2 lot 281 St. Joseph \$17

Henry Fletcher to Julia A Wallace lot 5, blk 11 New Troy \$35.

Chas J Spencer to Byron Shever lot 10 blk F Imp Co's add Watervliet \$75.

Jacob Wolvorton to John W Needham lot 3 blk B Hoyts 2nd add except the southerly 57 feet and 9 in s 1/2 lot 2 blk B Hoyts 2nd add St Joseph \$200.

Henry R Holland to Harry E Johnson property Watervliet \$200.

Walter B Stickle to Wm Holmes 40 acres Three Oaks \$1.

Wm J Spaulding to Burwell Hinchman property in Chikaming \$50.

Eliza M Webb et al to Jas S Moore property in Sodus \$1.

John S Monger to Geo H Smallidge property in Benton Harbor \$400.

Max W Stock to Stella Winchester lots 1 4 blk 2 Stock & Preston add to St Joseph \$800.

Neoma Sanders to Robt Cuthbert property in Eau Claire \$125.

Seward Sheldon to Owen T Moses 1 acre Benton \$1800.

Adelaide J Owen to Ozro A Shanman property in Benton Harbor \$800.

Hiram N Case to Fred Edinger lot 100 Three Oaks \$600.

Jacob Wolvorton et al to The Ind & Lake Mich Ry Co lots 435-436 St Joseph \$3250.

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Estate of Wm. Trenbeth, Deceased. First publication February 21, 1901.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the City of St. Joseph, on the 18th day of February, in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of William Trenbeth deceased.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified, of Benjamin D. Harper, administrator of said estate praying for an extension of time for settling the estate of said deceased.

Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 18th day of March next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate be required to appear at a session of said Court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the City of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that the said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate.

Notice of Sale of Real Estate. STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. In the matter of the Estate of Louisa J. Hamilton, deceased.

Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned Administrator of the estate of said Louisa J. Hamilton, deceased, by the Hon. Judge of Probate for the county of Berrien, on the 21st day of July, A. D. 1900, there will be sold at public vendue, to the highest bidder, at First National Bank corner, in the village of Buchanan in the County of Berrien, in said State, on the 21st day of July, A. D. 1901, at 10 o'clock in the afternoon of that day, subject to all encumbrances by mortgages or otherwise existing at the time of the death of said deceased, or at the time of the filing of the following described real estate, to wit:

Commencing at the north west corner of section thirty-five, (35) in Town seven (7) south, Range eighteen (18) west, thence south to the center of the Terra Coupee road; thence along the center of the Terra Coupee road in a north easterly direction to that point where said road intersects the section line between sections thirty-five (35) and twenty-six (26) in said township, thence west between sections thirty-five (35) and twenty-six (26); to place of beginning, and containing 80 acres more or less, and being in said county of Berrien aforesaid.

Dated February 9, 1901. ENOS HOLMES, Administrator.

Estate of Isaac A. Marble, Deceased. First publication March 21, 1901.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 18th day of March, in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Isaac A. Marble, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Dora H. Marble praying that administration of said estate may be granted to said petitioner or to some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 15th day of April next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said Court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that the said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate. Last publication April 11, 1901.

Estate of Robert H. Coveney, Deceased. STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office in the city of St. Joseph, on the 19th day of March in the year one thousand nine hundred and one.

Present, Frank H. Ellsworth Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Robert H. Coveney deceased.

On reading and filing the petition duly verified, of Alma J. Coveney praying that administration of said estate may be granted to said petitioner or some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 15th day of April next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate are required to appear at a session of said Court then to be holden in the Probate office, in the city of St. Joseph, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered, that the said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record a weekly newspaper printed and circulated in said county three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) FRANK H. ELLSWORTH, Judge of Probate. Last publication April 11, 1901.

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"I take pleasure in recommending Dr. Miles' Nervine to those suffering from nervous prostration, insomnia and melancholy. After several months of torture from above diseases, I tried that medicine and found immediate relief. It soothes and strengthens the nerves, chases away the gloomy and depressing thoughts and gives the sufferer renewed strength and hope."

JACOB SEEMANN,

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Sold by all druggists on a guarantee.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

### CORRESPONDENCE

#### BERRIEN SPRINGS.

Mrs. George Parkinson of Buchanan, visited friends in town last week.

Mrs. Owen fell one day last week, spraining her shoulder.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Wilson have returned from a long visit in Salt Lake City.

Mrs. Hart, who has been visiting Mrs. M. C. Kephart for a number of weeks, has returned to her home in Allegan.

The "Deestrick Skule," given by the Lutherans, was a great success.

#### DAYTON.

Mrs. S. P. Phillips is visiting her son in Michigan City.

John McDonald is at home again.

Prof. Schriber was in Benton Harbor Sat.

Mr. Julius Richter spent Sunday in Michigan City.

Mr. John Burrus has moved from South Bend back to his farm north of town.

Miss Minnie Reniky has been spending a few days at home.

Mrs. Sim Hamilton is on the sick list.

Mabel Currier is home for a short visit.

Fred Leggett went to Michigan City Tuesday morning to work in the chair factory.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Weaver moved to South Bend this week. Floyd expects to work for the Singer Machine Co.

#### BRIDGEMAN.

Mrs. Slate, who lived among the hills, was buried Sunday.

H. E. Sterns of Big Rapids was calling on friends in this vicinity this week.

The drama, "Josh Winchester," given by the people of the Congregational church, is billed for March 29.

A. E. Chancey has been having a severe time with the mumps, but is now improving.

Mrs. W. A. Conrad returned Saturday from a week's visit with Buchanan relatives.

The Ladies Aid will give a dinner at the home of Mrs. Mallett on Friday.

Misses May Chancey and Grace Chapman are in St. Joseph taking the teachers' examination.

Frank Smith, Erna Maudlin, and Fay Burbank passed the recent eighth grade examination with good marks.

#### HBRRISON LAID TO REST.

Remains of the General Laid Beside Those of His First Wife.

Indianapolis, March 19.—On the western slope of a grassy knoll, near the graves of Thomas A. Hendricks and William H. English, each of whom had stood almost in the sunlight of the high office which he was destined to fill, Benjamin Harrison, twenty-third president of the United States, was buried in Crown Hill cemetery by the side of his former wife.

Beside the sepulcher were the members of the sorrow-stricken family, President McKinley and other distinguished mourners, while ranged around them in a square, the formation of which was preserved by ropes stretched fifty feet from the grave, were 15,000 citizens, who, with bared heads, viewed the last rites due the man who had been the nation's chief.

The weather, like that of Saturday, was unsurpassable, bright sunlight—the warm breath of spring in every breeze, and yet in the air a touch of winter that brought the blood to the cheek and a sparkle to the eye. The services at the church and grave were simple in the extreme, all in most excellent taste, and like the proceedings of Saturday there was an utter absence of friction in everything that was done. All was well ordered and well performed.

#### Gasoline Engine Explodes.

Milwaukee, March 26.—A Journal special from Janesville, Wis., says James Horn and Daniel Preller, employed at the Janesville barbed wire works, were killed by the explosion of a large gasoline engine used to furnish motive power. No reason can be given for the explosion.

#### Prominent Michigan Lawyer Dead.

Kalamazoo, Mich., March 26.—Hon. Charles S. May, lieutenant governor of Michigan from 1863 to 1865 and an eminent member of the Michigan bar, died suddenly at his home, Island View, Gull lake, of heart failure, aged 71 years.

#### PLOT AGAINST LIFE OF CZAR.

Cossacks and Workmen Fight—Killed and Wounded Kept Secret.

London, March 25.—The Daily Mail publishes the following, dated March 24, from its St. Petersburg correspondent:

"Yesterday (Saturday) 500 workmen from the Obucrower Metal works paraded on the Nevskoi Prospekt. On the way thither they demolished the state brandy booths. Eight hundred Cossacks, with drawn swords, met the workmen and a sanguinary encounter ensued. The number of killed and wounded is kept secret. The police have discovered a plot against the life of the czar. It appears that a group of students drew lots and that the fatal choice fell to the son of a prominent general. The student told his father and the latter informed the czar, imploring him to leave St. Petersburg."

The St. Petersburg correspondent of The Daily Express says: "In the last encounter at Narva Gate 100 workmen are reported to have been killed or wounded by the Cossacks."

#### Filipinos a Destroy Village.

Manila, March 22.—Insurgents have attacked and burned the ungarrrisoned village of Ugius in the province of South Ilocos. A detachment of the Twentieth infantry overtook and chastised the marauders. Colonel Schuyler, of the Forty-sixth Volunteer Infantry, has captured eight insurgent officers and 218 men at the village of Ternate, in Cavite province. Generals MacArthur, Wheaton and Bates reviewed the Twenty-ninth and Thirty-second regiments yesterday.

#### FLOOD AT PORTLAND, MICH.

Ice Gorge Causes Disaster—Narrow Escape of Citizens.

Portland, Mich., March 22.—A huge ice gorge which has formed in the Grand river, a mile below this village, backed up the water in the river until at 2 o'clock yesterday morning it was necessary to sound the fire alarm to call citizens to the aid of residents on Water street. The water had risen so rapidly that a number of people were penned in their houses by the flood. Mrs. Mary Marcy, who was alone in the house, was taken from her residence in a row boat, after calling frantically for help from an upper window, with the water nearly up to her head. E. L. Watson was also rescued from a dangerous position by a boat crew.

When daylight broke, men in boats had moved all the families on the street to places of safety on high land. If the gorge breaks suddenly it is feared that the electric light plant dam will go out. The same dam furnishes power for the waterworks and the loss will be over \$50,000 if it gives away. Every cellar on the west side of the principal business street is flooded and the damage will be heavy.

#### Pioneer Plainsman Dies.

Kansas City, March 19.—George W. Briant, aged 71 years, a pioneer plainsman, stockman, and banker, is dead at his home here. He frequented on the Santa Fe trail and was in his time associated with many of the leading men of the west.

The Early Bee pollinates the fruit. Experiments made some time ago at the Michigan Agricultural college showed that the bees were altogether the earliest insects out; that at the time the average fruit tree is in bloom it is too early in the spring for other insects to be of any value for fruit pollination.

#### News and Notes.

Two millions tons of sugar are annually imported for the sweet tooth of America.

Porto Rico is a country of farms, 93 per cent of them worked by their owners.

There are still months to harvest time, but if present promise holds California will have large cereal crops.

Wholesale tea planting on 6,000 acres of land near Charleston has been begun by a company that expects eventually to put 300,000 pounds of tea a year on the market.

There are at present 50 national forestry reserves. The largest is the Cascade range reserve in Oregon, consisting of 4,492,800 acres.

### THE BUTTER GRAINS.

PROPER TIME AT WHICH TO DRAW OFF BUTTERMILK.

Description of the Granular Method of Making Butter—The Churn and Churning—Washing the Product. Flavor and Coloring.

Mrs. J. H. Glick of Circleville, O., in a paper on "Farm Butter Making," read before the Ohio State Dairymen's association, said:

We use the barrel churn without any dasher and practice what is called the "granular method" of making butter—that is, to stop churning when the butter gets about the size of grains of wheat—draw off the buttermilk and put in fresh water, churn a few minutes and then draw it off. Some wait until the lumps of butter get the size of hickory nuts, but it is just as well, if not better, to stop when they are a little larger than wheat. The whole object of either working or washing is to get out the buttermilk, and when it is washed out it is obvious that the smaller the grains of butter the better the chance of washing out all the milk. If you have never tried the granular method, why not give it a trial and see for yourself its merits and its demerits, if you can find any? If you have not tried this method, it will require close watching to stop churning at the right time. After the cream gets thick and begins to "break" is the time to look out for the butter granules.

After drawing off the buttermilk we again come to a point where there is a difference not only of opinion, but of practice. Some pour in more water and after a few revolutions of the churn draw it off and repeat the process until the water is perfectly clear, while others claim that the flavor may be washed out and wash as little as possible. Some excellent butter makers that I know never wash their butter at all. The flavor is an integral part of the butter and can no more be washed out than the sweetness can be washed out of sugar. If you do not believe it, feed the cows a mess of onions and then try to wash out the flavor.

There are many ways of salting butter, but for granular butter I think that dry salting is the least trouble. Nearly all methods have much that must be left to the judgment of the maker, as the amount of water that is left in must always vary a little, so perhaps I will not be judged too harshly when I say that I never weigh the salt. Since using the barrel churn we have discarded the use of the butter bowl except for the winter butter, when it is used simply to shape the rolls. Much of the working can be done in the churn with the paddle, but we use a butter worker, which makes the task much easier. The object of working the butter is to expel the water, and this should be done by direct pressure, never by a sliding motion of the lever, as this will destroy the grain. We begin to use butter color as soon as the cows are taken off grass and keep the butter in uniform color through the year. Every consumer wants butter of good color all the time. If it is white in winter, it does not taste so good, because it does not look so good.

Color the butter to suit the market and put it in with a clear conscience, for there is no deception or fraud about it; it is simply making it more attractive to the eye. We sell our butter to private customers and furnish it as fresh as possible; give liberal weight and cheerfully humor any peculiar ideas about saltiness or color. The buyer has a right to have his taste consulted.

There will always be plenty of prompt paying customers in our cities and towns who will take all the really fine butter that can be made, for it is a lamentable fact that the majority of farmers and farmers' wives are so blindly egotistical that they will never learn to make other than "grocery butter," which even at the low price paid for it sells for more than it is worth. Butter made in the manner described, from cows in perfect health, well fed and watered, with scrupulous care and cleanliness should smell like the June clover fields and taste like the nectar of the gods!

#### For Sale.

A single buggy in first class shape, just painted apply at the Record office.

### HIS BLOOD ON JOHNSON'S HEAD

W. J. Gilbert, Former Mayor of Niles, Mich., Commits Suicide.

Niles, Mich., March 26.—W. J. Gilbert, former mayor of this town, reputed to be wealthy and one of the best-known and most respected residents of Berrien county, was found dead in a storehouse in the rear of his residence, where he had ended his life with a bullet. Grief over the downfall of a bosom friend is believed to have caused the suicide. Warm personal relations existed between Mr. Gilbert and Charles A. Johnson, cashier of the First National bank, who fled a few hours before the failure of that institution, and who was brought back under arrest from Ohio a few days ago, charged with wrecking the bank.

Mr. Gilbert was Johnson's legal adviser and trusted him unreservedly. The two were much together and their regard for each other was a matter of common knowledge among their associates. They were engaged in many enterprises together and both for nearly thirty years had taken a leading part, commercially and politically, in the development of the town. How far Mr. Gilbert's business affairs were effected by Johnson's operations and the collapse of the First National bank only a full investigation of that institution's condition can disclose. Mr. Gilbert, aside from his own possessions, held many estates in trust, acted as guardian in several instances and acted as loan agent for considerable eastern capital. He did much business through Johnson's bank and it is thought was a large loser through the failure.

Washington, March 26.—Comptroller of the Currency Daves has received a report from the receiver in charge on the condition of the failed First National bank of Niles, Mich. The report will not be made public at present, but it is stated that the indications are that the defalcation of the cashier will amount to about \$195,000.

The comptroller of the currency has decided to assess the stockholders of the bank 100 per cent. of their holdings.

#### KILLS CHILDREN AND HERSELF

Michigan Woman Gives Two Little Ones Laudanum and Takes Drug.

Cass City, Mich., March 25.—Mrs. Nathan Townsend gave laudanum to her boy and girl, aged 8 and 10 years, respectively, Friday night, and then took some herself. The children died at 3 o'clock Saturday morning, and the mother at 4 o'clock. Mr. Townsend retired at 8 o'clock Friday night, but was aroused about 10 o'clock by peculiar sounds. He arose and hastened upstairs, where the children were in bed, and found Mrs. Townsend standing beside the bed. When he asked her what was doing she replied: "Nothing, only giving them a little cough medicine."

Then she immediately went downstairs. Mr. Townsend says he followed her in a few moments, and found her in the pantry, taking a dose of something. He became suspicious and ran half a mile to the residence of John C. Copeland, and sent him for a doctor. Before the doctor arrived, however, the mother and children were beyond aid. The family had moved recently, having sold their farm. Mrs. Townsend had not been satisfied since, and it is said, had become despondent.

#### GOT THE BEST OF THEM ALL.

Franklin's Toast That Nonplussed Briton and Frank.

Benjamin Franklin was dining with a small party of distinguished gentlemen in Paris when one of them said:

"Three nationalities are represented here this evening. I am French, my friend is English and Mr. Franklin is an American. Let each of us propose a toast."

It was agreed to, and the Englishman, who was accorded first honors, arose, and, in the "one of a Briton, boldly said: "Here's to Great Britain, the sun that gives light to all nations of the earth." The Frenchman was rather taken back at this, says the Argonaut, but he proposed: "Here's to France, the moon whose magic rays move the tides of the world." Franklin then arose, with an air of quaint modesty, and said: "Here's to our beloved George Washington, the Joshua of America, who commanded the sun and moon to stand still—and they obeyed."

#### A Tall Corn Story.

A Pennsylvania man traveling through Kansas recently heard a great many tall corn stories and thought he would write some of them in a letter home. This was how he did it:

"Most of the streets are paved, the grains of corn being used for cobblestones, while the cobs are hollowed out and used for sewer pipe. The husk when taken off whole and stood on end makes a nice tent for the children to play in. It seems queer to hear the feedman tell the driver to take a dozen grains of horse feed over to Jackson's livery stable. If it were not for soft, deep soil here, I don't see how they ever could harvest the corn, as the stalks would grow up in the air as high as a church steeple. However, when the ears get too heavy their weight presses the stalk down in the ground on an average of 92 feet. This brings the ear near enough to the ground to be chopped off with an ax."

Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a cold.

## SPECIAL BARGAINS

I am offering my entire stock at special bargains for the

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in order to make room for  
Spring Goods

CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES  
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BEFORE purchasing a Binder, Mower, Hay Rake, Grain Drill, Sickle Grinder, Wind mill, Hay bales, or Gasoline Engine see our line of the above goods and get our prices.

We handle the following makes of machines, which are conceded by the public to have no superiors and but few equals—McCormick Wheat and Corn Binders, Mowers, Hay Rakes and Sickle Grinders. Superior Grain Drills, Aermotor Wind Mills, Fairbanks Scales, Morse Gasoline Engines, also the Eli Hay Baler for which we have the State Agency.

All the above goods sold under manufacturers' positive guarantee.

Our sample room and Repository are in the Hahn buildings on Oak street next door south of Hose House.

We also carry a line of reliable Fire and Tornado Insurance Companies, and respectfully solicit a share of your business in this line.

## WENGER AND HATHAWAY.

BELL PHONE 112.

Do you want some nice up to date letter heads or stationery, if so, leave your order at the Record office.

#### TREATMENT OF A COLD.

Some Good Advice by a Well Known Physician.

A well known physician says that a cold can be easily treated at its outset but if neglected may lead to la grippe or pneumonia. He says that the best home treatment for the cure of colds and la grippe is Krause's Cold Cure Capsules. He uses them almost exclusively in his practice, as they do not affect the head as does quinine, nor upset the stomach.

This remedy is prepared in soft, soluble gelatine capsules, which are easily dissolved by the warmth and fluids of the stomach. They are much preferable to little, hard, sugar-coated pills or tablets that always offer objectionable resistance to assimilation. Krause's Cold Cure positively cures cold in the head, cold in the chest, cold in the throat or cold in any part of the body, and it will prevent the development of bronchitis or pneumonia. It is for sale at all first-class drug stores at 25 cents a box. Sold by W. F. RUNNER.

#### Sale Bills

If you are going to have a sale, much depends on getting reliable sale bills, printed in first class shape. You are sure to get the right kind at the Record office, and in addition you will get a notice of the sale inserted free of charge in the Record until the sale occurs. Our terms are right, and our work will be satisfactory. Leave your orders with the Record.

\$10,000 to be Given Away in 1,000 Prizes.

What will be the population of the Dominion of Canada on April 1st, 1901? Every subscriber to the Semi-Weekly Free Press who takes advantage of our special trial offer will be entitled to one guess free.

Following is a full explanation of the guessing contest:

Send in your guess when you send your subscription, and you will receive a certificate by return mail with your guess entered thereon.

FIRST PRIZE \$5,000.

Send us 30 cents and we will send you the Twice-a-Week Free Press for four months, and you can have one guess free.

The Free Press will give an additional guess to any one sending in a club of two trial subscriptions at 30c each, and one guess will be given to each of the two subscribers in the club.

Prizes to be awarded as follows:

To the one making the nearest correct guess	\$5,000
To the 2nd	2,000
To the 3rd	700
To the 4th	300
To the 5th	100
To the 6th	50
To the next 12 nearest correct guesses	\$10 each, amounting to 120
To the next 42 nearest correct guesses	\$5 each, amounting to 210
To the next 100 nearest correct guesses	\$3 each, amounting to 300
To the next 380 nearest correct guesses	\$2 each, amounting to 760
To the next 460 nearest correct guesses	\$1 each, amounting to 460

Total 1,000 prizes amounting to \$10,000 The Press Publishing Association has deposited \$10,000 in the Central Savings Bank, Detroit, Mich., for the express purpose of paying these prizes.

In case of a tie, or that two or more estimators are equally correct, prizes will be divided equally between them.

Address The DETROIT FREE PRESS, Detroit, Mich.

Pepto Quinine Tablets cure a cold.