PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. ADVERTISING BATES MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION

OFFICE-In Record Building, Oak Street

Business Directory. * SABBATH SERVICES. SERVICES are held every Sabbath at 10:30 o'clock A. M., at the Church of the "Larger Hope;" also, Sabbath School services immediately after the morning meeting. Prayer and confersace meeting every Thursday evening. A cordial levitation is extended to all.

UNITED BRETHREN CHURCH—Rev. H. H. Flory, Pastor, Sabbath services: Sabbath School 9:15 A. M.; Preaching 10:30 A. M.; Young People's Meeting 6:00 P. M.; Preaching 7:00 P. M. Prayer Meeting and Bible Reading Thursday evening 7:00. Everybody invited to all tuese services. O.O. F.—Buchanan Lodge No. 75 holds its regular meeting, at Odd Fellows Hall, on each Tuesday evening.

T. & A. M.—Buchanan Lodge No. 68 holds a regular meeting Monday evening on or before the full moon in each month. P. OF H.—Buchanan Grange No 40 meets on the second and fourth Saturday of each onth, at 2 o'clock P. M.

O.U. W.—Buchauan Lodge No. 98 holdsits reular meeting the 1st and 3d Tuesday even-of each month. A. R.-Wm. Perrott Post No.22. Regular U. meeting on the first and third Saturday vening of each month. Visiting comrades always welcome.

WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS, Wm.Perrott Post No. 81. Meetings held regularly, in Grange Hall, first and third Satnrday of each month. DOBERT HENDERSON, al. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office, Rough's Opera House Block. Residence, No. 90 Front Street. Calls answered all hours of the day and night.

L. BAILEY, Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office and residence in Imhoff's block, Buchanan, Mich.

M. S. MEAD, Manufacturer of Lumber. Cus ton Sawing promptly attended to on short actice. Buchanau, Mich.

C. COVENEY, Attorney at Law, Office o o er Roe & Kingery's hardware Store. Bu-chanan, Mich. W. BAKER, M. D., Physician and Surgeon L. Office over G. H. Baker's store. Diseases of women and children and Surgery specialties. H. M. Brodrick, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN, &C.

---AND----

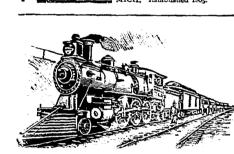
Having recently erected an I am now prepared to furnish the

Best Brick the marketaffords. Als

FIRST-CLASS TILING

ranging in size from two to eightinches Calland see my brick and get prices

HENRY BLODGETT.



TRAINS EAST LEAVE BUCHANAN.

Mail, No. 2. 10:01 A. M Atlantic Express, No. 10. 2:37 P. M Chicago & Kalamuzoo Accom., No. 22. 8:27 P. M TRAINS WEST. LEAVE BUCHANAN.

 Mail, No. 3
 3:07 P. M

 Chicago Night Express No. 7
 8:16 A. M

 Chicago & haiamazoo Accom., No. 21.
 8:03 A. M

VANDALIA LINE TIME TABLE, In effect June 12, 1893. Trains leave

Galien, Mich., as follows: FOR THE NORTH. No. 52, Ex. Sun., 1:55 P. M. For St. Joseph " 54. " For South Bend FOR THE SOUTH.

No. 58, Ex. Sun., 11:10 A. M. For Terre Haute For Complete Time Card, giving all trains and stations, and for full information as to rates, through cars, etc., address

Or J. M. Cheshrough, Gallen, Mich. Ass't Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Louis, Mo.

Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railway

BIG FOUR ROUTE. THE POPULAR ROUTE BETWEEN THE MICHIGAN CITIES AND ALL SOUTHERN POINTS.

8 40 7 85 1 25 Iv Anderson ar I 20 9 30 9 15 8 59 7 48 ... Linwood 1 03 ... 9 00 9 12 7 58 1 49 ar Alexandria 12 50 8 48 8 48 9 25 8 10 2 02 ar Summitville 12 35 8 37 8 35 9 38 8 23 2 15 Fairmonnt 12 22 8 25 8 23 9 48 8 33 2 26 Jonesboro 12 10 8 15 8 11 8 45 2 38 Marion 9 02 Fox's 9 08 3 00 La Fountaine 29 9.08 . 3 00 La. Fountaine 29 920 ... Treaty 59 985 3.25 ar Wabash 950 3.40 lv Wabash 10 03 ... Speichers 10 11 3.59 Urbana 10 23 4.08 Bolivar 11 18 4.57 Marchester 11 15 5.27 Milford

> L. O. Schaefer, Agent,
> Benton Harbor. Oscar G. Murray, Traffic Manager, Cincinnati, O. D. M. MARTIN, G. P. A., Cincinnati, C. C. S. BLACKMAN, Trav. Pass. Agt., Anderson, Ind.

BUCHANAN RECORD.

BUCHANAN, BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, JANUARY 4, 1894.

NUMBER 50.

ROSE & ELLSWORTH'S

VOLUME XXVII.

CLOAK DEPARTM'T.

We have too many Cloaks and Wraps and have decided to clear the stock if prices will do it.

The stock consists of highgrade novelties and staple garments that our Cloak Department is noted for. JACKETS of fine black im-

ported cloth, with full fan backs, high storm collar, cuffs and collar braid trimmed, swell reefer style, \$6 to \$15.

JACKETS made in doublebreasted reefer style, storm collar and cuffs, fur trimmed, \$10 to \$18.

JACKETS 36-inch length, imported beaver, full skirts, body and cuffs braid trimmed, full low sleeves, collar and front edged with Canada seal tur, \$15 to \$22.

JACKETS with full circular skirt, with high storm collar, 40 inches long, body, skirt, cape and cuffs fur trimmed, large low sleeves, \$20 to

Plush, Velvet and Cloth Wraps and Capes, \$5 to \$25. We have a small lot of last year's garments that we will sell you at 50c, \$1 and \$1.50

Improved Brick and Tiling Kiln Rose & Ellsworth,

South Bend, Ind. Estate of George H. Richards.

First publication, Dcc. 21, 1523.

CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien,—ss.

Probate Court for said County.

At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office, in the Village of Berrien Springs, on Monday, the 18th day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

Present, JACOB J. VAN RIPER, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of George II. Richards, deceased.

In the matter of the estate of George II. Richards, deceased.

Freeman Franklin, Administrator with the will annexed, of said estate, comes into Court and represents that he is now prepared to render his final account as such Administrator with the will annexed, to the date of the hearing thereof.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 15th day of January next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for examining and allowing such account, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, are required to appear at a session of said Court, then to be holden at the Probate office, in the Village of Berrien Springs, in said county, and show cause, if any there be, why the said account should not be allowed as his flual account to such date: And it is further ordered, that said Administrator give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said account, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a nawspaper printed, and circulated in said county for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

[A Tree Cony.]

JACOB J. VAN RIPER,

(A tine copy.) JA('OB J. VAN RIPER, [FEAL.] Judge of Probate Last publication Jan. 11, 1894.

IT WILL drive the humor from your system, and make your skin lean and smooth. Those Pimples and Blotches which mar your beauty are caused by IMPURE BLOOD. They can be removed in a short time, if you are wise and use the great blood purifier, Sulphur Bitters,

TRY A BOTTLE TO-DAY.

Why suffer with Bolls? Why rave with that terrible Headache? Why lay and toss on that bed of pain with RHEUMATISM? Use Sulphur Bitters. They will cure you where all others fail. The dose fs where all others fail. The dose fs small—only a teaspoonful. TRY IT and you will be satisfied. The young, the aged and tottering are soon made well by its use. Remember what you read here, it may save your life, it has SAVED HUNDREDS. If you are suffering from Kidney Disease, and wish to live to old age, use Sulphur Bitters. They never fail to cure. Get it of your Druggist.

DON'T WAIT. CET IT AT ONCE Sulphur Bitters will cure Liver Complaint. Don't be discouraged: IT WILL CURE YOU. STATE OF THE PERSON OF THE PER

Send 3 2-cent stamps to A. P. Ordway & Co. Boston, Mass., for best medical work published FREE CONSULTATION! DR. A. B. SPINNEY,

OF DETROIT. Will be at the Galt House, Niles, Friday, February 9th. Special attention given to Cararh. Eye, Ear, Throat and Lung Diseases. Also, Rectal, Uterine and Private Diseas-



AN INVALID AN INFANT



Can eat Crackers and milk with beneficial results. Nothing in the world daintier or more healthful and refreshing than Jackson Crackers, U.S. Wafers, Drummer's Lunch and a glass of milk. Physicians prescribe them.

In the words of the "immortal poet": Jackson Superior Crackers and milk, For young and old are fine as silk.

—DEALERS WHO SELL—

Jackson Superior Crackers ARE SURE TO INCREASE THEIR TRADE. U. S. BAKING CO., JACKSON, MICH.

The Knee Pant Suits

G. W. NOBLE

HAVEYOUSEEN

Bought in New York, for \$2, \$2.50, \$3 and \$4. They are just the thing for your boys. Nobby Youths' Suits,

---AND----Stylish Suits for the Head of the House.

Neat and Tasty Neckwear. STYLISH HATS.

In all shades and shapes.

FINE FOOT WEAR For Ladies, Misses and Children. The best-line of \$2 Shoes in Berrien County. Plow Shoes for all. Natty Bluchers for

LOOK AT US BEFORE YOU BUY. H. ABIEL HATHAWAY, Salesman.



Ache they would be almost priceless to those who suffer from this distressing complaint; but fortunately their goodness does not end here, and those who once try them will find these little pills valuable for the suffer of the

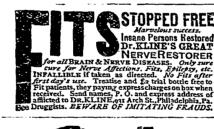
Is the bane of so many lives that here is where we make our great boast. Our pills cure it while others do not.

Carter's Little Liver Pills are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills make a dose. They are strictly vegetable and do not gripe or purge, but by their gentle action please all who use them. In vials at 25 cents; five for \$1. Sold by druggists everywhere, or sent by mail. CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE

ADIRONDA Wheeler's

erve Positively cures Heart Disease, Nervous Pros-ration, Sleeplessness, and all derangements of the Nervous System. Unexcelled for Infants. A blessed boon for Tired Mothers and Resiless 100 FULL SIZE DOSES, 50 CTS.

Rev. R. N. Middleton, pastor M. E. chnrch, Cedar Springs, Mich., says: "Sleep and rest were strangers to me after preaching till I used 'Adironda.' Now I sleep soundly and awake refreshed, and I can heartily recommend it." Prepared by WHEELER & FULLER MEDI-CINE CO., Cedar Springs, Mich. Sold by W. F. RUNNER, Buchanun, Mich.





Lane's medicine



It is an agreeable Laxative for the Bowels; can be made into a Tra for use in one minute. Price 25c., 50c. and \$1.00 per package.

KO NO An Elegant Toller Powder for the Teeth and Breath—25c.

For sale at Barmore's Drug Store.

THE METROPOLITAN Accident Association,

Royal Insurance Building, CHICAGO. If Yo .r Time has a Money Value You should Protect It.

Indemnity \$100 per Month. Death Benefit \$5000. Life Pension for loss of Limbs-

ONE HOUR WITH THEE. One hour with thee, when in the dell

The tawny twilight shadows fell, Inlaid with bars of silvery sheen That fell from glittering stars serene, And in the sunset's failing light Queen regnant of the autumn night In splendor shone the maiden moon. And crickets chirped a pleasant tune
And katydids low vespers hummed
And in the darkling branches drummed
Tho drone of some belated bee—
I spent that last sweet hour with thee!

One hour with thee! So silent then, With thoughts too deep for mortal ken; Involved in that delicious trance, Our hearts too full for utterance, Two spirits blended into one, With pulse beats timed in unison; Wo watched the day's departing glow And caught the cadence, sweet and low And caught the cadence, sweet and low,
Of errant winds that swept the woods
And filled their scented solitudes
With strains of music wild and free—
One hour with thee, one hour without theel One hour with thee! Can I forget,

One hour with theel Can I forget,
Though by the cares of life beset,
The warm hand clasp, the soft caress,
The look of melting tenderness,
The greeting smile, the parting sigh,
And then, at last, the fond goodby?
Now, after we such joys have known,
So sad that each must walk alone,
And hide beneath each placid brow
A heavy heart that's sebing now. A heavy heart that's aching now;
A heavy heart that's aching now;
Oh, how I long and long to be—
If but an hour—one hour with thee!
Montgomery M. Folsomin Atlanta Journal.

Cardinal Newman's Idea of a Gentleman. In telling what he thought a gentleman should be Cardinal Newman once wrote: "He has his eyes on all his company. He is tender toward the bashful, gentle toward the distant and merciful toward the absurd. In his conversation the gentleman will remember to whom he is speaking, have thought for all the company and avoid allusions that would give pain to any of them, steering away also from topics that irritate. When he does a favor to another (and he does many), the gentleman will somehow make it appear that he is receiving the benefit instead of conferring it. He is never mean or little in his disputes. Moreover, he shows that he has an intellect far above the average in the fact that he never mistakes personalities and sharp sayings for arguments. Most of mankind do. When grief, illness or losses come to him, 'he submits to pain because it is inevitable. Bereavement he takes with heroic philosophy because it is irreparable.

Dr. Morell Mackenzie, the famous specialist in diseases of the throat, is said to have had extraordinary power over his patients, a power which sometimes appeared almost magnetic.

He goes to death without a murmur

because it is destiny."

Once a death occurred in his consulting room—one of those cases which Sir James Paget used to call "calamities of surgery." The brother of the dead patient was furious, and hastened to Dr. Mackenzie's office, determined to give him a piece of his mind.

Such was the fascination of Mackenzie's manner, however, that the infuriated man cooled down by degrees and in a short time found himself conversing quite calmly about the fatal case. The triumph was reached when before departing he sat down in the operating chair, and after allowing Mackenzie to examine his throat paid him his fee without a murmur. - Youth's Companion.

The Toughness Accounted For. The other day a gentleman entered a certain restaurant in Regent street and ordered a chicken. The chicken was evidently tough, for when the waiter came in he beheld the gentleman in a great state of wrath.

"Waiter," he said, "this chicken is "Very sorry, sir, but, you see, that chicken always was a peculiar bird. Why, when we came to kill it, we couldn't catch it, so at last we had to shoot it. It flew on the housetop

"Ah, by Jove, that accounts for it. You must have shot the weathercock by mistake!"-London Tit-Bits.

Crimes of Brokers. Who first wore a cutaway, shadbellied coat? A broker. Who first startled an amazed, long ago Academy of Music audience with an ulster? A broker. Who first sprung a dog collar on his club? A broker. From fob chains to pointed shoes, every article of fancy wear was first introduced by a member of the board of brokers.—Joe Howard.

Another oddity in the matrimonial line is reported from New York. A German married couple, who had lived together for 22 years, applied at the city hall to be remarried. They said that they had lost their marriage certificate and wanted another, which was grantėd.

The finest opal of modern times belonged to Empress Josephine. It was called "The Burning of Troy." Its fate is unknown, as it disappeared when the allies entered Paris.

The flimsy paper called tissue paper was originally made to place between tissue cloth of gold or silver to prevent its fraying or tarnishing

"Dyspepsia is a dreadful thing," sighed the afflicted one. "It makes a man feel as if he were dead and his monument was erected upon his

The agricultural capital of Europe has doubled since 1840. That of the United States has increased over six-Mr. Childs' First Cigar.

One of my first recollections of Christmas day is having no sled with which to enjoy the frost covered ground, for we had frost and snow on Christmas when I was a boy, and I made up my mind that before the next Christmas arrived I should have one. And I did, and without any one giving it to me either, as I both earned and saved the money with which

Christmas presents were always abundant, though of the simplest kinds. The one which I remember most distinctly was a package of fire-crackers—more suitable to Independence day than to Christmas perhaps, but I was not long in carrying it to the street and sharing my present with my boy friends. As many of these boys smoked penny cigars we utilized the spark as flames to explode the crackers. When the crack-W VAN METER, agt., Buchanan ers were exhausted, I bought and rieties, one early and one late, and in

smoked my first and last cigar. Later in the day, as a further Christmas celebration, I went to a menagerie, and while there was taken so violently ill that I made up my mind then that if I ever reached home alive I would never again touch tobacco. And I never have.-George W. Childs in Ladies' Home Journal.

Kicked the Wrong Man.

A young Poughkeepsian picked up a friend on Market street and took him home to lunch without notice to the former's wife. She called him one side and explained that there were only a dozen raw oysters, and when their friend had eaten his quota of four he must not be asked to take more. All this the husband promised to remember.

When their guest had eaten his four oysters, the host asked him to take some more. The wife looked distressed, and the guest declined. The husband insisted that his friend should have more. The wife looked as if she were in agony, and the guest firmly refused to allow the rest of the oysters to be brought from the kitchen. Later the wife said to her husband:

"How could you urge him to have more ovsters when I explained to you that there weren't any more?" "I am very sorry," said the penitent husband, "but I forgot all about

"What do you suppose I was kick-ing you under the table for?" retort-"But you didn't kick me," said the husband.-Poughkeepsie News-

A Chinaman's Joke. The love of a good joke is not unknown even among those "childlike and bland" Celestials who are crowding together in several parts of the Australian colonies. A storekeeper, wishing to secure extra trade by advertising his goods in the Chinese language, made a bargain with a Celestial to paint a sign, expecting of course that it would be a very entic

It did not answer his expectations, however, for the only perceptible effect it had on the emigrants from the Flowery Land was to excite a grin of the broadest dimensions. At length the puzzled storekeeper, by means of a considerable monetary inducement, obtained a correct rendering in English of the announcement and found to his intense chagrin that it read, "Don't buy anything here; storekeeper a rogue."— Melbourne Letter.

An Impetus-Gravity Problem. An impetus-gravity problem which has not yet been solved is now vexing the theorists and cannot well be carried to the point of experiment. The proposition is this: A train is traveling at the rate of 60 miles an hour, and on the rear platform is a cannon pointing directly away from the direction of the train. This cannon fires a ball at the rate of 60 miles an hour. If the train is going at a specified speed and the ball is fired in the opposite direction, what will become of it? Will the speed of the train and the speed of the ball compensate and the ball drop to the ground as if dropped from a solid stationary platform, or what will become of it? This paradox has only been theoretically demonstrated.-

St. Louis Globe-Democrat. "I don't understand you," said Mr. Harlem Heights to Mr. Uptown Bou-

"What is there about me you don't understand?" "You have been down on Mr. Cortland Street for the last 10 years, and now you have consented to his marriage with your daughter. Isn't that

a trifle inconsistent?" "Not when you know the facts. Just keep quiet until after the wedding before you accuse me of letting up on Cortland Street. He gets my wife for a mother-in-law. If that's not vengeance, I don't know what vengeance is."—Texas Siftings.

An Accommodating Artist. An artist, celebrated in his day as successful painter of portraits, while making a counterfeit presentment of a lady, perceived that when he came to draw the mouth, she tried to render it smaller by contracting her lips. "Pray do not trouble yourself so much, madam," he exclaimed; "if you like, I will draw your face without any mouth at all."--San Francisco Argonaut.

Sparrow and Swallow. Editor Huddaway of the Easton (Md.) Ledger gives an account of a most remarkable encounter between a barn swallow and an English sparrow. The swallow, as stated to the editor, had built its nest among the rafters of the barn of Mr. Denney, near Royal Oak, in Talbot county. While on the nest the swallow was attacked by the sparrow, and the two birds had a furious battle, which went on sometimes in the air and sometimes on the ground. The swallow was courageous, but it had not the wind of the sparrow and finally had to yield to its antagonist. Having driven the swallow from the barn, the victorious sparrow took possession of the nest and contents.

In about an hour the swallow returned to the barn bearing in its mouth a bunch of something resembling long horsehairs. The bird went directly and noiselessly to its nest, threw itself on the back of the sparrow, and before that astonished bird had recovered from the shock caused by the sudden and violent return of its vanquished foe the swallow put a horsehair noose around the sparrow's neck and somehow fastened the other end of the lassoo to the nest or to the rafter. The sparrow soon choked to death on its unexpected callows, where it hime for several days.-Chicago Tribune.

Small Fruit Growing. In the vicinity of many small towns there are good openings for growing and marketing small fruits. The grower should plant a good variety of strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, grapes, currants and gooseberries, as the longer he is in the market the better he can supply the wants of his customers. It will be a help in this if, in addition to the different kinds, he has two or more vaHighest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U.S. Gov't Report.



some cases a medium variety, in order to prolong the season as much as possible. One advantage with the home grower is that with good care his fruit can be put into the consumer's hands in a better, fresher condition and at a less cost than if shipped

As with many other things connected with farming, the better plan, usually, is to start on a small scale and gradually increase as success and the business warrant. In order to sell cheaply it is essential to grow them cheaply. As an aid to this prepare the soil in a good

tilth before planting.—St. Louis Re-

public.

A Command of Temper. The Duke of Marlborough possessed great command of temper and never permitted it to be ruffled by little things, in which even the greatest men have been occasionally found unguarded. As he was one day riding with Commissary Marriot it began to rain, and he called to his servant for his cloak. The servant not bringing the cloak immediately, he called

for it again. The servant, being embarrassed with the straps and buckles, did not come up to him. At last, it raining very hard, the duke called to him again and asked him what he was about that he did not bring his cloak. "You must stay, sir," grumbled the fellow, "if it rains cats and dogs, till

I can get at it." The duke turned around to Marriot and said very coolly, "Now, I would not be of that fellow's temper for all the world."—Sala's Journal.

Birds, while still in the egg, have a sharp, horny spike attached to the upper part of the beak, by means of which they are assisted in breaking out of the shell. This prominence becomes opposed to the shell at various points in a line extending all around egg's length from the large end. It makes a series of little holes, thus weakening the shell, and when the chick arrives at a certain stage of strength and development it has no difficulty in breaking out. In the common fowl this little weapon drops off a day or two after it is hatched, but on the pigeon and birds that are fed by their parents it sometimes remains for two weeks.—Detroit Free

An Antidote For Carbolic Acid. An Italian tailor swallowed by mistake 30 grams of carbolic acid. Dr. Moreit of Ancona, using a rubber catheter, immediately introduced by slow degrees into the patient's stomach a strong solution of sulphate of soda, which forms with carbolic acid a harmless mixture. In an hour's time the patient, who had been in a most critical condition, began to revive. Inhalations of ammonia were then used to hasten up the process, and little by little the poisoned man rallied, so that an emetic, followed by a dose of lime water, finished the

cure.—Medical Times. A Dog's Devotion. A pathetic illustration of the dog's fidelity to its master was well illustrated at Butte, Mon. Joe Bettish died at the poor farm. The body was taken to an undertaker's, and the dead man's dog followed it there, manifesting the deepest grief. It took a position beneath the coffin, its head buried in its paws, and when removed howled in a mournful manner. At midnight the barking ceased, and investigation disclosed that death

DEAS ABOUT BALLOONS.

had come to the dog.—Philadelphia

L Suggestion That Aerial Machines Should Man exploits himself within a very narrow range of altitude. He is never much below the ocean level and not much above it. He hugs the surface, and much of this is too high for his

As regards the atmospheric ocean, we live at its bottom, and as the floor of this aerial ocean—namely, the dry land surface—is much interrupted by protruding objects, variations of surface, etc., we get an impression of atmospheric phenomena at variance with what would be manifest higher up. The surface of a deep, rapid run-

comfort.

ning river is generally placid, while at its bottom may be sharp eddies and swirls, up and down currents as bottom varies, all of which make but little impression on the surface. This ocean of atmosphere is in almost continual shifting as the warmer regions of expansion, and the colder areas of condensation, and the

areas of varying pressure all inter-

mingle, seeking equilibrium which is ever again disturbed. It is therefore of necessity to know more than we now know of the character of the upper atmosphere, and to learn this it is necessary to ascend up into it. This must be studied away from the surface influences, and only when many observations have been taken, made from many different points, in all seasons, and the results are carefully compared, may we understand what may be hoped for as to navigating this ocean, what part air currents play in the aerial economy and how and whether

way to our advantage. At the present time there is nothing in which to make these observations but to go up by the old balloon method, on which there has been scarcely any improvement since the days of the Montgolfiers, two centuries ago.

having one or more smaller balloons inside the outer one. Let us conceive of the triplicate balloon. The first is the outer, the safety shell. The second is smaller and inside of No. 1. The third is the main reliance and inside of the second. The intervening spaces are

aerial matters and contemplate struc-

tures in which to make high and pro-

longed journeys, the writer respect-

fully directs attention to the idea of

also charged. The leakage is much less. The entire outfit cannot be so jeopardized in case of accident. The outer saves the second; both save the innermost. This is the mainstay, and as the outside, is the same as the inside pressure there is neither strain nor a particle of leakage. A small outside captive might still

be held in tow for experiment. With plenty of ballast, fluids and provisions, a two months' continuous journey might be made and, currents favoring, the circumnavigation of

the globe might be accomplished. The grand possibilities in polar and all other geographical knowledge in thus getting bird'seye views of the earth and photographing them are simply such as to stagger the imagination. Even if the inner structures were not within each other, and only inside of the outer one, any one can see that the safety line is much higher.—Pittsburg Dispatch.

A "Beauty Parlor" Swindle. A west end lady was recently

caught for \$300 by a scheme which has been worked in all the large cities. She was induced to buy out a beauty parlor, as it is called-a place for the sale of cosmetics and all articles which will enhance the charm of the complexion-and which was alleged to have a good trade and plenty of stock on hand. An inventory showed that she had invested principally in empty boxes, but still he good will might be worth some the egg at about one-third of the thing. When former patrons came around and threatened suits for damaged complexions, she was glad to move and escape with her life. It is said that this scheme is worked every day in the year on innocent purchasers in Chicago. - Cincinnati Times-Star.

> Oratory In England. Oratory 's no doubt a tradition of the house of commons. What are we to say about it? In America you seem still to love talk for its own sake. I am told that in the States grown men and women really enjoy sitting still and being talked to in a loud voice. You love to hear the rolling sentence and the lofty and familiar sentiment. We don't. It cannot be denied that even common juries dislike what a few decades ago would have been considered very passable eloquence. It is daily growing upon us, this dislike of being talked to in a lofty vein

or indeed in any vein.—Scribner's.

A new pneumatic tire brought out in England, which is described as a really good thing, has a pad of prepared cotton wool covered with soft cloth, which is inserted between the cover and the air chamber, rendering it almost impossible to puncture it even with a sharp awl. The weight of this pad is 50 ounces, and the cost is trifling.—Hardware.

CHANGING QUICKSANDS.

An Expedient For Overcoming the Difficul ties In Sinking Shafts. One or the most ingenious expedients for overcoming the difficulties of sinking shafts for mining or for other purposes in wet "measures" is the "freezing process." Supposing that the bottom of a shaft is so continuously flooded that the miners are unable to use their picks or in any way proceed with their excavation, pipes are run down from the surface to the flooded locality and through

these pipes is forced a powerful freezing mixture. The consequence is that the impending water becomes solidified, and the workman can quarry his way through the ice which now becomes a protection from the body of water beyond, and the sinking of the shaft can be continued. A process somewhat akin to this is the new method of grouting up quicksands, etc., of

Where quicksands or damp and

unstable strata are encountered,

Neukirch.

powdered cement is forced in by air pressure through a pipe lowered in the sand. The pipe is about 11 inches in diameter, but is drawn to a point at its lower end, where there are three openings, each three-eighths of an inch in diameter. The upper end of the pipe is connected to an air pressure supply by a rubber hose. An injector is provided, to which the cement is fed, and meeting with the air blast is driven with considerable pressure into the sand. The cement is retained by the wet sand, forming a kind of concrete with it. The introduction of the tube is facilitated by the use of the air jet, which clears the sand away from the point of the tube. When the pipe has reached a firm stratum, the cement is turned on and the pipe slowly raised to the surface.—Pittsburg Dispatch.

Napoleon never pointed to his anwe can utilize the knowledge in any | cestry as the source of his unparalleled ambition and achievements, but said, "I am my own ancestry." A patrician once said to Cicero, "You are a plebeian." "I am," said Cicero. "The nobility of my family begins with me; that of yours ends with you." Better be the foundation of a

new pyramid than the apex of an old What is now in order is to devise a one. Better make your family proud construction that shall reach the of you than be foolishly proud of highest maximum of safety and to your family, with nothing in you to the lowest point minimize the dan- enable them to return the compliger. To those who are interested in ment.—Ram's Horn.

☐ BARGAINS IN: BOOKS.



Prose Works, Poetical Works School Books, Juvenile Books, Toy Books, Gift Books, Bibles and Booklets.

PRICE THEM

H. BINNS,

OPPOSITE HOTEL.

The Highest Award.

Royal Baking Powder has all the Honors -in Strength and Value 20 Per Cent.

above its Nearest Competitor. The Royal Baking Powder has the enviable record of having received the highest award for articles of its class greatest strength, purest ingredients, most perfectly combined - wherever exhibited in competition with others. In the exhibitions of former years, at the Centennial, at Paris, Vienna and at the various State and Industrial fairs, where it has been exhibited, judges have invariably awarded the Royal Baking Powder the highest hon-

At the recent World's Fair the examinations for the baking powder awards were made by the experts of the chemical division of the Agricultural Department at Washington. The official report of the tests of the baking powders which were made by this department for the specific purpose of ascertaining which was the best, and which has been made public, shows the leavening strength of the Royal to be 160 cubic inches of carbonic gas per ounce of powder. Of the cream of tartar baking powders exhibited at the Fair, the next highest in strength thus tested contained but 133 cubic inches of leavening gas. The other powders gave an average of 111. The Royal, therefore, was found of 20 per cent. greater leavening strength than its nearest competitor, and 44 per cent. above the average of all the other tests. Its superiority in other respects, however, in the quality of the food it makes as to fineness, delicacy and wholesomeness, could not be measure I by figures. It is these high qualities, known and appreciated by the women of the country for so many years, that have caused the sales of the Royal Baking Powder, as shown by statistics, to exceed the sales of all other baking powders

Not Easily Understood.

combined.

I never have any one ask me how far it is to such and such a place without I think of a little incident which occurred while I was down south in the army under Kilpatrick. we were starting for Front Royal when the colonel sent me to ask a man how far it was to Front Royal. The old man was leaning on a fence when I approached him. When I asked him my question, he replied, "three runs, a jam and a right smart distance, I reckon." He said it in all seriousness. We journeyed on to Front Royal, and I found out that the man had given us the right distance, only we did not understand him. The three runs were three streams which we crossed, the jam was a fork in the roads, and the "right smart distance, I reckon," was a matter of some miles.—Hartford

Squelched Him. The Hon. Patrick A. Collins, consul general to London, some years ago was presiding over a Democratic convention in Massachusetts, in which was an Irish delegate from his own end of Boston, the proprietor of half a dozen saloons and a thick, old fashioned brogue. He was very anxious, for some reason, to get the floor, and jumped up every time he thought he saw a chance for it, until he had become a nuisance to the whole convention. At last, just as a committee was about to report, he jumped up again right in front. "Mr. Presidint," he shouted; "Mr. Presidint." Collins rapped sternly with his gavel, but

"Mr. Presidint," he continued; "Mr. President." Again Collins rapped vigorously, this time turning his keen eyes upon the obstreperous delegate with a withering glance. But instead of withering, it so exasperated the delegate that he shook his fist at the presiding officer and yelled, "You, Pat Collins, I want the flure!" Collins leaned right over the table at that, shook his gavel at the disturber and quietly but fiercely said, "Sit down, you terrier!" The "terrier" promptly took his seat, while the convention howled with delight.—Texas

did not otherwise recognize him.

Siftings.

views.-New York Tribune.

Like All Gaul. A French vegetarian society, like ancient Gaul, has become divided into three parts. One wing calls itself cerealite, to indicate that it believes only in eating cereals; another will be known as fruitarian, because it thinks fruit the only proper food, and another has been dubbed tuberile, because it believes in eating roots. Each wing thinks that the happiness and stability of the human race depend on the adoption of its

A Feather In His Cap. The origin of "a feather in his cap" is thus explained: In Hungary in 1599 it was decreed that only he who had killed a Turk should wear a feather, and he was permitted to add a fresh feather to his cap for each Turk whom he had slain.

Realistic. Art Patron-Your last picture, "The Approaching Storm," is a triumph of realism.

Artist—I am inclined to think you are right. Yesterday my friend Schnorr came to see me. He admired it, too, and straightway borrowed my umbrella.—Avondpost.

A New Certain Cure for Piles.

We do not intend to indorse any except take pleasure in recommending to sufferers from Piles in any form, a prompt and permanent cure. The following letters

permanent cure. The following letters speak for themselves:

Mrs. Mary C. Tyler, of Heppner, Orc., writes: One pkg. of Pyramid Pile Cure entirely cured me of piles from which I have suffered for years, and I have never had the slightest return of them since.

Mr. .E. O'Brien, Rock Bluffs, Ncb., says: The pkg. of Pyramid Pile Cure entirely removed every trace of itching piles. I cannot thank you enough for it.

The Pyramid Pile Cure is a new, certain, painless cure for every ferm of piles. It is safe, sure and cheap. Any druggist will get it for you if you ask him.

FILLMORE COTTRELL, MANAGAR.

BUCHANAN RECORD.

JOHN C. HOLMES, Editor. And the second s

THURSDAY, JANUARY 4, 1894. Detroit Tribune compares anarchy to hydrophobia in dogs, and recommends the same treatment.

The democrat administration ran the government \$6,290,000 deeper in debt during the month of December, or \$35,000,000 during the last six

The Detroit Tribune finds but two classes of people who are dissatisfied with the Wilson bill: Those who live east of the Rocky mountains, and

Gov. Boies is taking special interest in enforcing the Iowa prohibition laws by pardoning its violators out of state prison. He turned a batch of six of them loose last week.

those farther west.

Prendergast, the crank who murde ed Mayor Carter Harrison of Chicago has been found guilty of murder in th first degree and sentenced to be hang ed. Thus the crank fad receives

Gov. Penoyer, of Oregon, has wri ten another letter to Grover Clevelan which makes him appear as ridiculou if not more so, than did his first at tempt in that line. His first was prom inent in its boorishness, and in the lat ter by its display of dense ignorance of existing facts.

The importations of European tin into this country have been disconting ued, awaiting the passage of the Wi son tariff bill, when the reduction in tariff will be added to the European factory price and the foreign manu facturers be benefitted just what th government loses in revenue.

Myron Campbell, the cashier of th South Bend National Bank which wa robbed recently, has given security for the payment of the entire amount of the robbery, \$15,000, in sixteen annual payments. It is not common for cashiere of robbed banks to step up and make good the amount, and this shows a wonderfully liberal spirit on the part of Mr. Campbell.

The result of the French occupation of a large slice of Siam, a few months since, appears to be a long way from being decided. China is becoming restive over the encroachment, and there is a bright prospect for war between the French and the combined forces of China and Siam, if no other European countries become involved. Both nations have serious sores made by the English, with J. O. Holmes and Peter French and are anxious for the fray.

Ralph D. St. John, in the last Scientific American, selects the following two pictures from the report from the bureau of labor at Washington, which tell a story covering a large share of the misery among American laboring

Two families of Irish nationality, living in Illinois and work in the glass industry. In one case, the husband aged forty-two years, is a mixer; the wife remains at home; three children are at work, two at school and two at home. The husband receives \$349, the children_at work \$317-total income \$666. Total expenditure for food, \$187.40; other than food. \$278.65. In the latter amount are comprised the following: Taxes, \$11.50; insurance on property, \$1.50, on life, \$14; for religion, \$1; for charity, \$1.50; books and newspapers, \$6.70; amusements and vacations, \$10; intoxicating liquor, \$26; tobacco, \$5.20. Their surplus is \$200, and they own their house and garden, a sewing machine and a

In the second family, the husband, aged thirty-three years, is a blower, and receives \$1,449.52. The wife and three children are not wage earners. The amount spent for food is \$352, other than food, \$1,097.52. In the latter sum are included: Rent, \$120; labor organizations, \$34.18; religion, \$2; charity, \$15; books and newspapers, S6.50; amusements and vacations. S30: intoxicating liquors, \$400; tobacco, \$52; sickness and death, \$27; other expenses, \$60. Total expenditures reached \$1,440.52, just balancing income. One other item needs to be mentioned. In the former family the bill for clothing ran, for the husband \$20, the wife \$15, children \$50; in the latter family, husband \$125, wife \$40, children \$65. The remarks in the re-

port concerning the second family are: "Wretched people, miserable home." Thus we come by this new route to the old lesson, that the cause for the misery or the happiness of men lies within themselves and not in outward circumstances.

"A lady was heard to remark the other day that she had to go home and sew on a democratic badge for her husband. On inquiry what the badge was she replied: 'A patch on the seat of his pants, caused by sitting around waiting for work."

What they Represent. Five Democratic members of the Ways and Means committee framed the Wilson tariff bill, and it is interesting, in view of the extraordinary depression brought upon the business interests of the country and all its productive enterprises by that iniquitous measure, to consider what these men

represent and where they hail from. The chairman of the committee, Mr. Wilson, was formerly a college pro-His home is in Charleston, West Virginia, a town containing, according to the last census, 2,287 inhabitants. Mr. Wilson has never had any connection with the business interests of the country, and there is not a single factory, mill or workshop in the town in which he resides.

Mr. Benton McMillan resides in Cartion of that town is 478. Mr. Henry G. Turner lives in Quitman, Georgia, a town of a population

Mr. Clifton R. Breckinridge is at home in Pine Bluffs, Arkansas, and the population of that hamlet is less than

Mr. Alexander B. Montgomery resides in Elizabeth. Kentucky, which has a population of 2,260.

The aggregate population of the towns in which all these five members of the Ways and Means committee reside is less than 8,000, and there is not a single factory in any of them. What do these congressmen know by experience or personal observation of the great industrial enterprises of the United States, which last year turned out more than \$9,000,000,000 worth of manufactured products, gave employment to more than 6,000,000 laborers and furnished a home market for more than 99 per cent. of the products of 11.-

000,000 farmers? Certainly Messrs. Wilson, McMillan,

United States in Congress or anywhere else. One of them is an ex-college professor who depends entirely for his views of the tariff on English text books, while four of them are thirdrate lawyers who could hardly expect to make a living at their profession in any large city.—Denver Republican.

Common Council Proceedings. OFFICIAL REPORT.

A regular meeting of the Common council of the Village of Buchanan was held in Council Chamber, on Friday evening, Dec. 24, 1893.

President Richards presiding. Present - Trustees Sanders, Beistle Morris, Barmore, Stryker and Howe. Minutes of the meetings of Nov. 26 and Dec. 6 were read and approved. E. W. Sanders, Chairman of the Finance Committee, read report of that committee:

REPORT OF FINANCE COMMITTEE. BUCHANAN, Mich., Dec. 29, 1893. To the President and Members of the

GENTLEMEN-Your Committee on Fiance having had the bills against the village under consideration, beg leave to present their report on the same, and recommend the payment of the several mounts as stated from funds specified:

	GENERAL FUND.	
	John Shook, tax col	127 4
r-	Hose Co. No. 1	
0,	Hayes Davis, killing dog	7
10	B. T. Morley	4 8
	E. E. Remington	67
g-	Benj. Field	2 5
a	M. Walker	12 5
	Humphreys Mfg. C	31 8
!	C. D. Kent	7 (
	John Morris	€
t-	J. B. Rynearson	3 4
d	Frank Barnes	12 5
	Engine Co. No. 1	105 (
8,	Rescue Hook & Ladder Co	45 (
t-	Frank Munson	50 (
n-	R. A. Myler	54 (
	Wm. McCracken	17
it-	Jesse Proud	27 5
ce	James Patterson	2
	Steve Arney	2 2
	Jos. Anstiss	
	John Shook. Chas, Blodgett. Thos, Lloyd.	~35 C
in	Chas. Blodgett 4	3 9
n-	Thos, Lloyd	12 5
11-	m . 6 71	

n-	Thos, Lloyd. 12 57 Thof, Lloyd. 11 58
il-	Luota Indydda
in	S603 98
ın	Jesse Proud\$6 20
u-	G, D. Richardson 1 40
ie:	Wm. Shinn 5 18
	Arthur Sutherton 4: L. Hamilton 5 20
18	RECAPITULATION.
as	General fund\$603 99
nr.	

All of which is respectfully submitted. E. W. Sanders. S. BARMORE. Moved by Mr. Stryker, supported by Mr. Howe, that the report of the Fi

nance Committee be accepted and approved and the orders drawn for the several amounts. Ayes, Stryker, Howe, Morris, Barmore, Sanders and Beistle -6; nays, 0. Adopted. Street Commissioner Shook present-

ed his report, and on motion was accepted and placed on file. Isreal English presented his bond as plumber for one thousand dollars, with J. G. Holmes and Peter English as

Moved by Mr. Beistle, supported by Mr. Morris, that the bond of Israel Moved by Mr. Sanders, supported by Beistle, that the fire be dispensed with in the steam fire engine. Ayes, Sanders, Beistle, Morris, Stryker and

Barmore—5; nays, Howe—1. Moved by Mr. Beistle, supported by Mr. Morris, that there be a second Hose company of fifteen men organized on the same terms as Hose Co. No. 1. Ayes, Beistle, Morris, Stryker and Howe-4; nays, Sanders and Bar-

more-2. Carried. Moved by Mr. Stryker, supported by Mr. Beistle, that the Water Commissioners buy of Mr. Isreal English such waterworks supplies as the water commissioners may deem proper. Ayes, ; Stryker, absent.

The following petition was present-

ed and read: To the Common Council of the Village of Buchanan:-We, the undersigned, bus ness men of Buchanan, do petition your honorable body to enact such laws as shall prohibit all persons from peddling any wares on the streets of said village which have not been purchased by themselves, without taking out license from prope officers of not less than \$1.00 per day or

Boardman & Wehrle W. F. RUNNER. JOHN MORRIS. C. H. BAKER. A. A. Lamr. C. D. KENT, TREAT & REDDEN, Wagner Bros. H. B. DUNCAN, G. W. Noble, S. P. High.

WEAVER & Co. Moved by Mr. Beistle, supported by Mr. Barmore, that the petition of Boardman & Wehrle and others be referred to the Village Attorney. Ayes, 6. The following resolution was offered by Mr. J. P. Beistle who moved its adoption, which was supported by Mr.

Resolved, That the Common Council of the Village of Buchanan adopt the system of numbering our village as shown by the register, in the hands of the Village Clerk, known as the David M. Monroe system.

Ayes, 6; nays, 0. Adopted. Moved by Beistle, supported by Mr. Barmore, that the street in Hobart's addition, south of the railroad, running east and west, be named Hobart street. Ayes, 6; nays, 0.

Moved by Mr. Sanders, supported by

Mr. Morris, that the street south-west from W. O. Hamilton's to the corporation line be named Terre Coups street. Ayes, 6; nays, 0. Adopted. Moved by Mr. Beistle, supported by Mr. Barmore, that the street running

from Mrs. Woodbridge south-east be named Rynearson street. Ayes, 6; On motion the Council adjourned to

the call of the President. J. L. RICHARDS, Pres C. D. KENT, Clerk.

FROM CHIKAMING.

Here we are in mid winter with plenty of mud and bad roads. There is not as much sickness in this locality as there was last winter. Mrs. Drew is no better.

The eight-months-old habe of G. C Norris died Saturday with brain fever. The infant child of L. W. Gibson is much better.

The tax gatherer is patiently waiting for the 10th of January to come so he can begin to hustle after all who are so unfortunate as to own any property on which they are compelled to pay

taxes these times. The Justice at Sawyer has a job on hand now, to settle the "mil," that came off in Three Oaks last week in which J. G. Phillippi knocked out P. Strehle in four rounds, with no gloves on. So you see Three Oaks keeps up with the times.

There is mourning in the Observer office. An employe, ignorant of the rules of the establishment, got hold of our office towel and washed it. It was a regular printing office towel of a sable hue, was able to stand alone and was useful to hold up windows and to use as club in cases of emergency. Now it is cream colored and limp. It will require at least a year to train up another towel in the way it should remain, and we are sad in the mean-Turner, Breckinridge and Montgomery | main, and we are sad in do not represent the producers of the time.—Portland Observer.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

DR. ARMSTRONG of Berrien Springs, has been stricken with paralysis.

This afternoon the Supervisor of Oronoko introduced a resolution that it is the sense of the Board, that in case Berrien Springs secures a railroad in 1894 the County Seat shall remain where it is. This was defeated by 17 to 9, and the Board adjourned to 9 o'clock tomorrow morning.

THE Benton Harbor and St. Joseph committee appointed to make an effort to get the county seat removed from Berrien Springs to the month of the St. Joseph river, have accepted the proposition and site offered by St Joseph for the county seat buildings. The proposition will be submitted by the board of supervisors to the voters

of the county in April.—Star. That was real kind in the committee. One would hardly expect such generosity from that source.

WE would suggest that there is nothing in the report that Dallin proposes to commence his railroad February 1 to cause a change of plans with a view to re-locating the county seat. The vote upon it will be taken in April. If Dallin actually gets to work in February the voters of the county will know how to act at the polls, for work will then be going on along the line of the proposed road. If he has got his hands into the English gold pot, as he claims, things will hum so loud that no one can mistake the

meaning.—Niles Recorder. Of course the Recorder is thoroughly posted on Mr. Dallin's truthfulness. All that we have is the word of Mr. Dallin and his bridge builder, that they will begin work in February, and that the road will be promptly built, but since the Recorder insists there is no truth in it, that would seem to settle it.

Farmers' Institute.

Program of exerc ses for the Farmers' Institute, to be held in Niles, Mich., Jan. 15 and 16, 1894, at Bullard's Hall, commencing Monday, Jan. 15, at 2

MONDAY AFTERNOON SESSION, 2:00. Call to order by Hon. Thos. Mars. Prayer by Rev. Charles Ager.

Address of Welcome by E. L. Hamton. Esq. Response by President Mars.

Fruit Growing, J. E. Harder.
The Necessity of Growing More
Vegetables and Less grain, O. C. Howe.
The Best Manner of Cultivating Vegetables, James A. Lambert. Question Box.

EVENING SESSION, 7:00.

Relative Walue of Dogs and Sheep, Or. J. B. Glenn. Some Important Points in Plant Growth, Dr. Beals, of State Ag. College. [Pupils of the schools are invited to attend this interesting and instructive lecture. Come prepared to take notes.

TUESDAY MORNING SESSION, 9:30. Prayer by Rev. L. Grosenbaugh. The Private Dairyman, W. L. Thom-. Decatur.

Discussion. Potatoes, Prof. H. P. Gladden. Discussion. Sheep Husbandry, O. G. Harding. Recitation by Susie Mars.

AFTERNOON SESSION, 1:30. Paper by Mrs. J. H. Royce. Insects of the Cereals, Prof G. C.

What's the Matter with Farming? Hon. Wm. Ball.

Discussion. Library for the Rural Districts. E P. Clarke, County School Com'r.

EVENING SESSION. Lecture by H. R. Pattengill, State Sup't of Public Instruction, Prime Factors of a Good School

Question box an I discussion of points brought out by the program. All cordially invited to attend and participate in the discussion. COMMITTEE. By order of

Jan. 3, 1894. Our first letter was dated Jan. 1 1894, the second one Jan. 1, 1893, the third and all subsequent ones 1894. Our S. S. Convention at Eau Claire

was a success. The New Year came in quite Spring like and thus far continues so. Mrs. Delia S., wife of N. V. Lovell. of Eau Claire, died Dec. 28th and was buried at Maple Grove, Saturday, the 30th. Her pastor, Rev. C. W. Fellows, conducted the funeral, which was very

large, and preached from Ps. 90: 12, "So teach us to number our days, that we apply our hearts unto wisdom." Mr. and Mrs. Lafayette Sprague, of our village, are the happy recipients

of a precious New Year's gift, a fine boy baby, born to them Tuesday morn-

Mr. Alvin Murphy, of Warsaw, is home for a few days visiting his parents and many friends. Mr. Isaac Hoover, of Milford, Ind. was in charge of our R. R. station a

few days relieving our efficient and

faithful agent, Mr. R. V. Becker. The Berrien Centre S. S. was reorganized last Sunday, and is officered

for the year 1894 as follows: Superintendents, Henry S. Robinson and Joseph A. Becker; Secretary and Librarian, S. Z. Waltz: Asst. Secretary, Miss Alice Murphy; Treasurer, Erastus Murphy; Chorister, John J. Becker; Organists, Misses Adah Becker and Elsie Michael

Mr. Clayton M. Hogue, of Sodus, has ocated in our village and entered into partnership with Mr. H. L. Rutter. The new firm name is Hogue & Rutter. Miss Elsie Kingery, of Buchanan and Miss Alice Comings, of St. Joseph, gave excellent and telling prohibition declamations at the Eau Claire S. S.

Mr. W. W. Booth and wife have been on the sick list for a few days. Mr. Ed. Becker has just returned from Nebraska and gives a favorable report of that country.

Mrs. Emma Peck and daughter Blanche returned to their nome in Buchanan, Tuesday. Mrs. Peck's father, Mr. Chas. S. Brownell, has so far recovered as to be considered out of dan-

Messrs. C. B. Groat & A. C. Palmer, of Niles, were present and participated in the annual S. S. convention at Eau Claire, Saturday.

Mr. A. H. Hoover narrowly escaped fatal injuries from a falling tree which struck him so as to break the

left collar bone. ALONZO MILLINO, while winding brooms at Mr. Donne's factory on Front street, cut his thumb off at the middle of nail.—Niles Star, Friday.

FROM GALIEN. Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Endley, of Walkerton, Ind., spent Christmas with Mrs.

Ruth A. Jones. Citizens from St. Joseph have been in Galien during the past week obtaining signatures to their county seat petition, but were not very successful. We don't wish to commit ourselves

just at present. The Commercial Hotel became the property of Abraham Pyle, Jan. 1, and he intends to make it in every respect a first-class hotel. The name has been

changed to Swan House. Hugh Boyle and Rolland Potter have purchased a farm of 40 acres of Anna cent men's, ladies' and chil-Boyle. Consideration, \$1,700. dren's Hose for - \$1.00.

A letter from Albert Clark states that he has reached Florence, California, after an uneventful but very pleasant trip, and also states that they are getting just a little tired of fresh strawberries, and are soon going to have ripe blackberries to relievo them. Albert expects to return to Galien in

the summer. During the warm spell between the holidays Mrs. Euncie Spangenburg grew, picked and ate a mess of lettuce. E. E. Simmons is slowly convales-

cing after an unusually hard spell of the grip. He has not been able to attend to his duties as agent for three The annual meeting of the stock-

holders of the creamery will be held at the town hall, Monday, Jan. 8, at 1 p. m. Six directors will be elected at this meeting, Wellington Best has his new house

on East Second street nearly completed. It will be a valuable addition to that part of the town. Prof. P. H. Kellev, of Hartford, was n town over Sunday.

There is a movement on foot to exsales for that day to relieve tend the corporation of the village east the poor. Our prices on that to the Vandalia railroad. As the town is steadily and will certainly grow in day will be the same as usual, that direction, it seems advisable. Melvin Smith is the newest candidate

at this writing) for the post-office in

the adoption of the local option law,

Allegan county is going to vote on

There are fifty cases for violations of the local option law on the Eaton county docket.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve. The best Salve in the world for Cuts Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands Chilblains, and all Skin Eruptions and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by W. F. Runner, Druggist. 29y1 See the World's Fair for Fifteen Cents .- 4

Upon receipt of your address and fifteen cents in postage stamps, we will mail you our Souvenir Portfolio of the World's Columbian Exposition, the regular price is fifty cen's, but as we want you to have one, we make price nominal. You will find it a work of art and a thing to be prized. It contains full page views of the great buildings, with descriptions of same, and is executed in highest style of art If not satisfied with it, after you ge it, we will refund the stamps and let

you keep the book. Address H. E. BUCKLIN & Co, Chicago, Ill All Free,-4 All those who have used Dr. King's New Discovery know its value, and those who have not, have now the opportunity to try it, free. Call on the advertised druggist and get a trial bottle, free. Send your name and address to H. E. Bucklen & Co., Chicago, and get a sample box of Dr. King's New Life Pills Free, as well as a copy of Guide to Health and Household Instructor, free. All of which is guaranteed to do you good and cost you noth-

In this progressive age every intelligent man and woman desires to keep well informed of current happenings, both at home and abroad. The best and cheapest source of information is the newspaper. No other medium covers the ground as thoroughly and comprehensively.

No one can get along without his home paper. All in this section know the merits of The Record. As a local newspaper it covers the whole field and has no superior. But in order to fully keep pace with the times something more is required—a paper with enlarged opportunities and unlimited facilities in respect to general news-service, Such a paper is The Twice-a-Week Free Press, the largest and best semi-weekly newspaper in America. Thoroughly metropolitan, it gives all the News of the World down to the hour of going to press; the latest and most accurate Market Report; and an unsurpassed array of Choice Reading ing. W. F. Runner's, drug store. To bear is to conquer. it is Strange That people suffering from Piles will endure them for years or submit to dan-gerous, painful, cruel and expensive surgical operations, when all the time there is a painless, certain, lasting cure, which gives instant relief and costs but a It is called the Pyramid Pile Cure and can be found at all drug stores. Any druggist will get it for you if you ask

My pride fell with my fortune. A New Pile Remedy

Has created a sensation among physicians by its wonderful effects in speedily curing Pyramid Pile Cure. It is cheap and simple to use, but nothing removes the disease so quickly, safely and surely. Any druggist will get it for you.

Uruguay and the Argentine Republic are rich in horses. Sufferers from Tiles Should know that the Pyramid Pile Cure

will promptly and effectually remove every trace of them. Any draggist will The population of Fort Pitt in 1761. outside of soldiers, was 223.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria. Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria. Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria. A new syndicate is being formed to continue Dowagiae fairs.

The Pyramid Pile Cure Is a new discovery for the prompt, permanent cure of Piles in every form. Every druggist has it. Dowagiac people pay one cent per

hour for electric incandescent lamps. To Nervous Debilitated Man. If you will send us your address, we will mail you our illustrated pamphlet explaining all about Dr. Dye's Celebrated Electro-Voltaic Belt and Appliances, and their charming effects upon the nervous debilitated system, and how they will quickly restore you to vigor and manhood. Pamphlet free. If you are thus afflicted, we will send you a Belt and Appliances on a trial

Traces of the bicycle are found as far back as the fifteenth century. M. D. Bailey, Receiving Teller Grand Radids, Mich., Savings Bank, says he cannot say too much in favor of "Adironda", Wheeler's Heart and Nerve Cure. Sold by W. F. Runner.-1 The world's diamond supply has in-

creased twentyfold in 30 years.

VOLTAIC BELT Co., Marshall, Mich,

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.

Postal cards use up 721 tons of cardboard every year, in this country. A Surgical Operation. E. I. BIRD For the cure of Piles is always painful, often dangerous and useless, and invari-ably expensive; on the other hand there is

Wishes to inform the public that he will a new, certain cure, perfectly painless, gives instant relief and permanent cure and costs but a trifle. It is the Pyramid Pile Cure. It is a more certain cure than continue to run the 'Bus Line in Buchanan, and will hold himself in readiness to take people to and from trains, and from house to house, either night or day, and in all kinds of weather. Baggage of every description carefully handled. All orders a surgical operation, without any of the intense pain, expense and danger of an operation. Any druggist will get it for left at the Earl Hotel will receive prompt attention.

IT'S A SIN TO SWEAR

CUT OUT THIS COUPON AND

PRESENT AT OUR STORE.

This will buy 3 pairs of 50-

for - - - - 75 Cents.

\$1.25 Dress Goods for \$1.00.

Our annual Muslin Under-

wear sale; our annual Muslin

and Sheeting Sale; our annu-

Friday, Jan. 5.

On Saturday, January 13,

will donate 5 per cent of our

ALWAYS

The Cheapest.

Leo Grossman & Co.

SOUTH BEND, IND.

Less Than Two Cents Each,

A RARE CHANCE FOR SUBSCRIBERS,

OLD AND NEW.

156 PAPERS FOR \$2.25

money for every reader who takes advantage of this opportunity. We undertake to furnish

THE RECORD

THE TWICE-A-WEEK

DETROIT FREE PRESS

EACH ONE YEAR FOR

\$2.25.

Subscribe Now. Do Not Delay.

NOTICE OF

the Circuit Court for the County of Ber-

rien, in chancery, wherein Dexter Curtis

is complainant, and Lucy Woods Richards,

Sarah D. Morris, Freeman Franklin, Jo-

seph L. Richards, Martha E. Barmore,

Harriet I. Wells, Mary Rogers, George II. Richards, Jr. and William Nichols are de-fendants, I, the undersigned Joseph I.

Richards have been duly appointed Receiv-

er to take and sell the property hereinaf-

ter mentioned, as more fully appears of

Now therefore, on Tuesday, the 23d day

of January, A. D. 1894, at noon of said day, at the front door of the factory build-

ing of the Zinc Collar Pad Company, on

Oak street, in the village of Buchanan, in

said county, I, the said Joseph L. Richards

authorized as aforesaid, shall expose for

sale at public auction, all of the property

hereinafter mentioned, to-wit: Lots num

bers nine and ten in Andrew C. Day's Ad-

dition to said village of Buchanan; also

all of that certain piece of land lying west

of said lots and between said lots and the

mill race, measuring eight and one-half

rods north and south, excepting however

the twelve feet alley on west end of said

lots, also excepting a strip of land adjoin-

ing said mill race three rods wide on Chi-

cago street and extending south by a line

parallel with the west line of said lots 9 and

10, off the west side of the last described par-

cel of land, and with said real estate will

be sold all buildings, machinery and fix-

tures. At the same time and place will

be sold all movable machinery, forms,

tools and implements, all finished collar

pads, all material for collar pads, all collar

pad boxes, all stock in trade, and all per-

sonal property of every name and nature wherein said Zinc Collar Pad Company

was or is interested, excepting always the

books of account of said firm and any

notes or accounts payable to said company.

Reference may at all times be had to an-

Receiver as aforesaid.

inventory duly taken, in my hands for ex-

amination or copy.
Dated Dec. 27, 1893.
JOSEPH L. RICHARDS.

record in said suit.

al Remnant Sale begins

Or a Dollar Dress Goods

But a man with a tight shoe can't always help it

Our shoes are all made for us and we fit them right; they are always comfortable. When you wear them



111 S. Michigan. South Bend. Ind.

Chancery Notice. First publication Nov. 23, 1893. STATE OF MICHIGAN,
The Circuit Court for the County of Berrien,
In Chancery.

George W. Fales, Complainant
vs.

Elvira H. Fales, Defendant
In this cause, it appearing from affidavit on file, that the defendant, Elvira H. Fales, is not a resident of this state but is a resident of the state of North Pakota.
On motion of complainant's solicitor, it is ordered that the appearance of said non-resident defendant, Elvira H. Fales, be entered therein within four (4) months from the date of this order, and in case of her appearance she cause her answer to the bill of complaint to be filed and a copy thereof served on the complainant's solicitor within twenty days after the service on her of a copy of said bill and notice of this order, and in default thereof said bill will be taken as confessed by said non-resident defendant.
And it is therefore ordered that within twenty days the complainant cause a notice of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a newspaper printed, published and circulating in said county, and that said publication be continued therein once in each week for six weeks in succession.

ression. November 15, 1893. Phonas O'Hara, Circuit Judge. Victor M. Gone, Solicitor for Complainant.

Last publication Dec. 22, 1893.

Teachers' Examinations. At St. Joseph, the last Friday in February, 1894.

At St. Joseph, the last Friday in February, 1994. (Special)
At Berrien Springs, the last Thursday in March, 1894. (Regular.)
At Berrien Springs, the first Thursday in August, 1894. (Regular.)
Examinations begin at eight o'clock and close promptly at six o'clock.
Officedays every Saturday at residence opposite Union School building, St. Joseph, Mich.
ERREST P. CLARKE, Commissioner.

YES YOU WANT A FARM IN THE WEST Well, the new paper issued by the CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC R. R, CALLED THE WESTERN SETTLER

tells all about it and will be sent FREE Address John Sebastian, Gen. T. & P. Agt 40-52 C., R. I. & P. R. R., Chicago, LL. ᠈ᡐᡐᢌᡐᡐᢌᢩᡠᢑᢣᡐᡐᠣᡇᢌᡑᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌᢌ CULVER & MONRO,

Buchanan, Mich.

Carry a well assorted stock of white and Always desirons of promoting the interest and welfare of our readers, we embrace every opportunity to do them a "good turn."
An arrangement just concluded with The Detroit Free Press makes it possible for us to save

Ceiling, flooring, base, carving, moulding, cornice, head and base blocks, doors, white pine ship lap, drop and bevel siding, etc. A good stock of lath and shingles, DIX & WLKINSON,

Law and Abstract Office, BUY AND SELL REAL ESTATE. MONEY TO LOAN.

COUNTY OFFICE BUILDING BERRIEN SPRINGS, MICH.



Material costs 25 cents per rod, galvan zed. Machines sold and fences made by JOHN BIHLMIRE,

WE ARE GOING TO DO

Bring or send your subscriptions to The Record, Buchanan, Mich. BUSINESS IN

SHINGLES

At wheat prices. We have a complete stock of Pine and Hemlock Lumber at prices to suit the times. Times are dull and we are going to make business if prices will do so. Notice some of our prices on Flooring, Siding, Ship Lap

and Piece Stuff. Good No. 3 Flooring, -Drop or German Siding, No. 3, Hemlock Drop Siding, No. 1, 15 These prices are snaps.

Other grades in proportion. Piece Stuff, \$12 to \$16, all sized ready for use. Pine Finish, \$20 to \$30. Talk about Shingles; we

have all grades from the cheapest to the best, and at prices to suit. Washington Red Cedar Shingles a specialty. Come and see us and we will make you happy. Yours truly,

J. L. REDDICK, NILES, MICH

LUMBER

If you want Pine or Hemlock Lumber, Doors, Windows, Blinds Shingles, Lath, Mouldings,

In fact any kind of Building Material, write to H. N. CASE, THREE OAKS, MICH.

STOP! STOP! THINK! THINK!

THAT YOU CAN BUY

Hardware for Cash

NEW GOODS, LOW PRICES.

HARDWARE & IMPLEMENTS

Buggies, Surreys & Road Wagons.

LUMBER! TREAT & MARBLE

DRUGS

If so it will pay you to get prices for anything in the line of Builders' Hardware, Contractors Supplies, Mechanics' Tools, Galvanized Iron and Tin Work, Furnaces and Slate Roofing, at

The largest and best line of Cook Stoves and Ranges

HAVE DROPPED,

The Best History OF EXPOSITION THE Best Souvenir

> Is Found in the ** ART PORTFOLIOS OF WORLD'S FAIR VIEWS

From Photographs by the Official Artist of the UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, The Inter Ocean.

How to Secure This interesting Educational Series.

CLIP 5 Art Portfolio Compons from The Inter Ocean and send them with 10 cents in stamps or coin, to cover cost of postage, wrapping, etc., to Art Portfolio Department Inter BACK NUMBERS of the Portfolio may be had for a set of 3 week-day and one Sunday coupon, which will accumulate, and 10 cents for each Portfolio.

\$30,000 Was appropriated by the U. S. Government to cover the expense of securing these photographs for preservation in the archives at Washington.

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PROVIDE FOR BACK NUMBERS

This series began Nov. 13 and one book a week has been issued since. Back Portfolios can be secured in exchange for 3 WEEKDAY AND I SUNDAY COUPON. By saving the extra coupons each week all back Portfolios can thus be easily obtained. CAUTION In sending for Portfolios do not include any other business or requests with your order. It is impossible to answer letters in this department. State plainly the Portfolio you desire, giving its number. Send coupons, etc., to ART PORTFOLIO DEPT., INTER OCEAN BLDG., CHICAGO.

CHEAP OF THE NEW FIRM OF RENNIE & GODFREY.

NEW YEAR,

For 1894 we are in it for anything in the line of

We have also a complete stock of

BARMORE'S.

ARE YOU GOING

IRVING A. SIBLEY'S, SOUTH BEND, IND.

this section at bottom prices. SCHOOL BOOKS

RUNNER'S CORNER DRUG STORE.

W. TRENBETH,

CARRIES THE LARGEST STOCK OF

CLOTHS, SUITINGS.

Pants Goods,

to be found in Berrien county, at the lowest living prices for good work.

An Inspection is Solicited.

Front Street, Foot of Day's Avenue,

BUCHANAN, MICH.

Buchanan Markets. Hay-\$6 @ \$10 per ton.

Lard-12120. Salt, retail-\$1.00 Flour-\$2.60 @ \$4.00 per bbl., retail. Honey-14c. Live poultry-7@Sc. Butter-16c. Eggs-18c. Wheat-53c.

Oats -27c. Corn, 38c. Beans-\$2.00. Live Hogs-54c.

This is our combination for 1894 reading matter: Detroit Tribune..... 1.00 New York Tribune. 1.00 Cosmopolitan..... 1.50 Total to any subscriber who has his

subscription account paid up in full, \$3.50. MR. L. WEHRLE and family visited relatives at Three Oaks, over Sunday.

MR. AND MRS. E. MEEKER received a New Year's present of a brand new

FARMERS in this vicinity are taking advantage of this excellent weather to do their spring plowing.

MR. FRANK COTRELL, of Jackson, visited friends in this place over Sun-

MR. IRA LONG, who is attending the

law department at the University, is at home for the holiday vacation. PROF. P. H. KELLEY, of Hartford,

was in town Monday and made the RECORD a call. THE Board of Supervisors met in

Berrien Springs, yesterday, for their January session.

MONDAY was the coldest morning this year, the thermometer registering 20 above.

MRS. FRANK HATHWAY and Miss Minnie Fiero, of Downgiac, spent the Pepperell R holidays with Mrs. F. H. Berrick.

REMEMBER that the "funny man" John Thomas is with the Company se-

cured by the Maccabees, for the 12th Ir is now Judge O. W. Coolidge, Judge O'Hara's term expiring with

the old year. MAX DICK, who is with the Thomas Co. this season, is the third best vio-

linist in the U.S. THOMAS COMPANY entertainment is under the auspices of the Maccabees,

at Rough's on the 12th. HARRY HELMICK, formerly of this place, and Nellie L. Anderson, of

January 1. THE editor of the RECORD was presented with a Christmas bouquet of pansies of out-door growth. They

were beauties. Cass county attorneys passed a set of resolutions complementary to Judge

O'Hara, at the last session of court in that county. MR. CHARLES HOFFMAN received a

telegram from Dauphin county, Pennsylvania, Saturday, announcing the death of his mother. MRS. J. E. COVENAY has gone for a three month's visit with relatives and

friends in Phenix, Arizona, and other points in the western coast. CONGRESSMAN THOMAS has prepared a bill providing for the expenditue of

\$11,000 on St. Joseph harbor and gladly welcome them back. \$2,000 on St. Joseph river.

Mr. OSMOND Howe is making preperations to move to this place, and will occupy the brick house south of the Michigan Central railroad.

MR. ROBERT ROE, living just west of Niles, has a tree which has raised and matured twelve oranges this year. He gathered his crop last week.

SPPCIAL meeting of Buchanan Camp, | until they are used. The department Modern Woodman of America, to- evidently wants to get rid of the bill night at 7 o'clock. Important busiboard sheets before issuing new ones H. GROVER, Clerk.

MRS. F. CROTSER was called to Dowagiac, Saturday afternoon, on account of the serious illness of her son's wife, Mrs. C. Hayden.

The Protestant and Catholic Sunday | twenty-seven years of age, and leaves | Murphy killed on a hunting expedition Schools of Benton Harbor united in a three children, the youngest of whom public observance of New Year's day. is but three days old. The funeral Did the A. P. A. agitation in that city | will be held in the Christian church' have any influence in bringing them | tomorrow (Friday) afternoon, at two together?

Don'r fail to hear the John Thomas Company, on the 12th. This is under the statement that the Michigan Centhe same management of Leland T. | tral railroad has decided to change its

take the resident physician's place in age books and excursion rates. the Homeopathic hospital, while the Dr. enjoys a two week's vacation.

It is very seldom that Buchanan or more for that purpose. people have an opportunity to hear

Buchanan will extend congratulations. for the common everyday watch MISS LIZZIE STRASEIGHT, who has

on account of an attack of la grippe.

troupe will fill the house, without a

J. B. AYERS, of Michigan City, was instantly killed on the Michigan Central at Three Oaks, Friday. He stepped from in front of one train on the track directly in front of another.

department starts in the new year will be no occasion for it. with an order for 50,000 circulars per day for the next 130 days. This means night and day work to keep up with the procession.

One New Carlisle young lady hammered a young chap over the head with a heavy umbrella and punched his nose with her fist, for being too presistent in his attentions to her. The bystanders enjoyed the fracas hugely. A married woman in the same place smashed in the door of a club room, because her husband was too persistent in his attentions to the tor a small town.

6.00 Cloaks for

Lonsdale, bleached,

THE Era is nineteen years old and

plains somewhat of a pain caused by | meetings began.

still enjoying good health. It com-

apparent lack of appreciation, but it

does not consider the ailment serious

enough to demand the attention of a

Mr. HENRY F. SMITH has been hav-

ing a long siege of sickness, which has

kept him confined to his house during

now improving, but weighs ninety

MR. NATHANIEL HAMILTON has

been having a serious time for several

months with a poisoning caused by

using croton oil as a lotion, bought by

mistake in place of arnice. During

the past few weeks he has been con-

JAMES McCarthy was a St. Joseph

teach that son the difference between

himself and a rabbit before trusting

him with a gun again. First, however,

he will attend to extracting the shot

POSTMASTER GRAHAM has unexpect-

edly received 83,000 Columbian stamps,

with orders to send for no more stamps

MYRTLE, wife of Vroman Shepard-

son died yesterday morning after a

sickness of but a few hours. Mrs.

Shepardson was the daughter of Benja-

his son planted in his carcass.

plumber. He succeeded in having a

nfied to his home a great sufferer.

tle his business, so well begun.

pounds less than when he started.

Whitewater, Wisconsin, were married the past five or six months: He is

Lawrence L L Unbleached, at

8.00

10 00

THE Owosso Argus is authority for rates for passenger transportation, after Jan. 1. The plan is to charge a I. E. PECK returned to Ann Arbor uniform rate of two cents a mile to last Friday, having been appointed to everybody, thus doing away with mile-

Church Notices.

REGULAR services at the U. B.

Treas., Elmer Beistle; Librari an, Wm.

Barlow; Asst. Lib., Mrs. Stackman;

Organist, Jennie Beistle; Chorister,

ELDER BARTMESS held quarterly

meeting, at Tyner, Ind., on Warkerton

Circuit, last Sunday. There was a large

congregation. Ninety partook of the

sacrement and eight united with the

THE regular monthly business meet-

ing of the Young People's Alliance

will be held in the Lecture Room of the Evangelical church, on Friday

THE following subjects will be pre-

sented at the Christian church this

week and Sunday: Thursday, "Citi-

zen"; Friday, "Temptation"; Sator-

day, "Christ the only Savior"; Sunday

offering, and at 7:00, "Christian Unity."

at 10:30 a.m., "The measure of our

The subject at the Evangelical

church next Sunday morning will be,

INTERESTING meeting at the Metho-

are cordially invited. Subjects Sun-

day: Morning, "Pentecostal Power";

evening, "Be sure your sin will find

THE meetings at the Christian church

have been largely attended the past

week, and the fine religious interest

which was developed in the early part

of the series of meetings has been well

maintained. There were four addi-

tions to the church and three persons

THE Presbyterian and U.B. churches

begin union services at the Presbyte-

rian church, next Sunday evening, to

continue indefinitely. Twenty min-

utes song services each evening. Gos-

pel Hymns No. 5 will be used. Revs.

immersed, last Sunday evening.

Temptation."

Virginia Barnhardt.

THE Circuit Court calander for this county contains 171 cases, and is one MISS SALOME THOMAS, Soprano, Max of the largest the county has ever had. Dick, violinist, Gertrude Lufkin, pian. This is accounted for by a large numist, and lastly John Thomas, the hu- ber of cases being placed upon the calmorist. all at Rough's opera house on ander to come before the new Judge, which have been delayed, on one excuse and another, some of them a year

THE dynamo for the arc lights was such an array of talent as is given in the John Thomas Co., who are at started up for adjustment and three lamps turned on, yesterday. Everything worked like a charm. As a evening of this week. REPORT from Genoa, Illinois, an- large number visit the station, it may nounces the advent of a twelve-nound be well for all to remember the precaudaughter at the home of Rol. Roe, on thon to keep hands off and leave their New Years day. His many friends in watches at home. It is a poor place

MR. O.D. KENT is the first business been teaching at Champion, in the Up- man to introduce city water into his per Peninsula, the past three years, store, He will have a wash basin, a has been at home the past three weeks motor for running his coffee mill, and in summer season, a vegetable fountain. There is little use having modern lux-THE Maccabees have secured. The uries without using them, and it is good John Thomas Company, for the 12th to see a start made in this direction. The well-known excellence of this The main was tapped for his store

The Viles Recorder seems grieved a new life. We are glad that not only because the RECORD predicts that the county seat will not be moved, and accuses it of a change of front from favoring removal to Niles to St. Joseph. As between St. Joseph and Niles the RECORD would favor Niles, but it A GOOD START.—The RECORD job does not favor removal at all. There

> LAWYER JOHN C. COVENEY was arrested by Under Sheriff Palmer last week, for assault and battery on a young man who was working on the Coveney farm. John paid the costs to avoid the expensive litigation. His appearance indicated that the battering business was not good for the eyes, and that he had run against something

JACOB BURRIDGE, an old and highly respected citizen of the north part of the county, who was charged with pedro table. All of this went toward | firing his own house to get aid of an making a lively Christmas celebration obnoxious renter, has been sentenced O. J. Roberts and H. H. Flory have to serve five months in the State prison. | charge of the services.

Great Clearing

Of all goods, both Summer and Winter.

An endless variety of

AT HALF THEIR VALUE.

4.00 20.00

5.00 25.00

\$30.00 Cloaks for \$20.00.

Bill McKinley is the Cause of All This.

\$3.00|\$15.00 Cloaks for

church each evening this week. THE Evangelical Sunday school was reorganized with the following result: Supt., Rev. Geo. Johnson; Asst. Supt., Mrs. J. A. Frye; Sec., Mrs. May Fuller;

DEALER IN-

ALMOST EVERYTHING.

list church every evening. Thanks to the editor of the RECORD for the encouraging /words, in last week's paper, to the young men who have turned from the ways of sin and commenced members of the churches, but all are rejoiced in the good work being done in our town. Twenty-seven have united with the Methodist church, and more taken to Grand Rapids and buried in will follow. Meetings will continue during the week of prayer, to which all

> the top of an electric light pole, Saturday afternoon, helping put up wire, a Denno, were shooting with a small rifle using 22 cartridge along the river bank below the light station, and one of the bullets struck Harry in the thigh just hard enough to cut through the skin, but not enough to retain the bullet in the flesh. It was purely accidental, and the boys did not know what they had done until two hours

with a ladle of melted babbit metal struck on his back. His left arm was Woodmen Lodge several years, bu forfeited it seven months since.

therefrom. Consultation is free and

Notice-My wife, Susie, having left my bed and board, all persons are cautioned not to trust her on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting. J. WALTER SMITH. Dated Galien, Dec. 12, 1893.

DR. J. OWEN, the well-known Optician of Chicago, is in town again, and will remain for a few days. Don't miss the opportunity of having your a specialty in the crown lens.

I WILL be at the First National Bank CHAS. W. MATHEWS.

holders of the First National Bank of Buchanan, Buchanan, Mich., will be 10 o'clock a. m.

E. W. SANDERS, Cashier

Tax payers of Buchanan township may pay their taxes at the First National Bank at any time during bank

The St. Joseph Valley Nursery Co., located at Niles, will sell the farmers and land holders of this vicinity, guaranteed Nursery Stock true to name at panic prices. The officers of this company are well-known in the county, and a guarantee at their hands means something. Mr. FRED Young is now soliciting orders for spring deliver and will be glad of your patronage.

That new motor ground Coffee at/ at Kent's downs them all. NEW FALL GOODS. Mrs. Binns' for cheap Millinery

BINNS, opp. Hotel. center of town. Price, \$350. J. G. HOLMES.

KENT'S is the place to buy Coffee. 2 Everything in School Supplies, at , BINN'S, opp. Hotel.

All Coffee at KENT's is ground by

Citizen's National Bank, NILES, MICH.

ORGANIZED 1871.

Interest Paid on Deposits. CALL AND GET TERMS.

Are prepared to grant liberal accommodations to regular customers.

DIRECTORS:

A. C. Cage, J. L. Reddick, I. P. Hutton, H. M. Dean, J. H. Richardson, L. H. Beeson. O. W. Coolidge, E. F. Woodcock, L.E. Wood.

SPECIAL ATTENTION

SACKINGS in two toned and plain colors. SMALL BASKET WEAVES in shot and illuminated effects. Handsome DIAGONALS in all colors. SMOOTH WOOL SURFACES in tones and grays. We offer these

KNIT GOODS.

Fasesnators, Leggins, Mittens and Gloves will soon be in lively demand. These goods

S. P. HIGH.

All persons who owe

E. S. ROE

on account or note that is due, are requested to

CALL AT ONCE AND SETTLE,

Either by cash or note, and oblige YOURS TRULY,

E. S. ROE.

Geo. Wyman & Co.

eyes adjusted to their proper vision, as offer a great variety of stuff the Doctor is the only man who makes suitable for Christmas pres-

Japanese Crockery Ware, Baskets, Celluloid goods, Plush Cases with Comb and Brush Manicure Sets, Collar and Cuff Boxes, Handkerchiefs and fancy goods of every description. We know no reason why everything in our line would DR. J. OWEN is highly spoken of in not be suitable for a Christmas present. We are selling the surrounding towns as a scientific more and more of staple goods each year for that purpose. Our lines throughout the store

> We have decined to go out of Oriental Rugs and will take half off from our former price. That will make a \$200 Rug \$100; a \$50 Rug \$25; a \$10 Rug \$5. Any of these would make a nice Christmas present.

We are always figuring how cheap we can sell good reliable goods; not how much they will bring.

We offer a lot of hammered brass, bronzed, lead lined Umbrella Stands for \$1.25 each. These are made by machinery; the hand made goods cost \$10 to \$20 and look just like these.

If you are interested in selecting a Christmas present

COME AND SEE US.

GEO. WYMAN & CO,

South Bend, Ind.

DODD'S

IMPROVED

SARSAPARILLA

THE BEST,

WILL CURE.

Dodd's Drug and Book Store.



If you want money, the way to get it is by saving on your purchases of

TEAS. COFFEES, SPICES, DRIED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.

MAKE NO MISTAKES

You will find the LARGEST ASSORTMENT and the LOWEST PRICES always, at

TREAT & REDDEN'S.

number of his checks cashed by St. Jo. merchants when he had no bank account. Deputy Sheriff Napier has just brought him back from Canada to setbefore and was once arrested for sell ing without auctioneer's license: He is about the smoothest lisher for suck-WE learn that W. A. Welch has sold ers that visits this neck of woods his drug store, at Argos, Ind., and that it is the intention of Mr. Welch and family to return to Buchanan in a few weeks and make it their home in the future. Their many friends here will IRA BAILEY, of Coloma, and his son went rabbit hunting together. Ira will

Lura Zeller, W. W. Paxton, Charles Schmidt. Call for letters advertised. JOHN GRAHAM. P. M.

THE Buchanan Columbian Camping Club is now in full operation, having secured its charter and elected the fol-

C. Bishop, President. Morris Lyon, Treasurer, F. T. Plimpton, Secretary. G. W. Noble, H. D. Rough, F. T.

Improvements will be made from time to time and insures to its members and their guests a beautiful resort.

J. S. TUTTLE paid \$18 the other day min Smith, of New Troy. She was for the skin of a black bear which Frank up north. Better start a bear farm in some of the wooded ranges hereabout. There is money in it.—Niles Republi-

In all, fifty-four persons have united with the Evangelical church since the

Marriage Licenses.

C. H. BAKER,

OF THE CASH STORE.

2657 Coral M. Coon, Watervliet.
Mattie M. Harvey, " 2658 Elmer D. Clark, Buchanan. Cora C. Small, Oronoko, 2659 Jacob Baker, Buchanan.

Lizzie Fis. THERE was a family reunion at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mead, New Years ay. At that time Mr. and Mrs. Mead were each 74 years of age. They have been in the habit of weighing the same amount, but they were not weighed that day. On this occa-

sion there were four generations represented among the relatives present. A FAKIR did business in brass watches and notions on Main street Monday and Tuesday. He found suckers green enough to pay him six dollars for his watches worth about six dollars a peck. He has been here several times

List of letters remaining uncalled for in the post-office at Buchanan, Mich., for the week ending Jan. 1, 1894: Mrs. M. E. Hubbard, Mrs. Fred Hutson, Mrs. Mollie Harper, Mrs. Rose Judie-2, Miss Emma Martin, Miss

lowing officers:

Plimpton, C. Bishop, Morris Lyon, grammar and high schools." "I trust A. A. Lamb, J. A. Arthur, E. W. Sanders, I. L. H. Dodd, Directors. its merits and low price will commend it to all." J. D. Schiller Sunt of

Such a farm would be valuable as a

Obituary.

 $6\frac{1}{2}$ C

MRS. MARY LORD was born in Fair Haven, N. Y., May 13, 1833, and suddenly departed this life in Buchanan, Mich., Dec. 28, 1893, She came to Mich. igan when about 10 years of age, and was married to Mr. David Lord, Aug. 10. 1849. She was the mother of four children; two have passed away and two remain, Mrs. Elma H. Duncan of Buchanan and Mr. Albert Lord of Eau Claire, who mourn the loss of a kind and affectionate mother. Twelve years ago Mr. Lord, her husband, died and his funeral services were conducted by this writer. He was interred at Berrien Springs, where the remains of our

sister have been laid away, in hope of a glorous resurrection. For many years Mrs. Lord was a member of the M, E. Cherch in Berrien Springs, and when she was called home her membership was in the Buchanan Methodist church. She was kindhearted and friendly to all; her life sincere and consistent; she was patient and hopeful to the end. The messenger came suddenly and she quickly passed to her reward. She begins the

new year in Heaven, where we hope to meet her by and by.
ISAIAH WILSON. Mr. and Mrs. Duncan and Miss Edna Boyd desire ts express sincere and hearty thanks to the dear friends for their sympathy and very acceptable assistance, during their recent great affliction, especially to the choir for the comforting, appropriate and beau-

tiful singing at the funeral services of their departed loved one. Prof. Swain Endorses It. "For completeness and simplicity of language I have never seen the equal of the Youth's Cyclopaedia." * "It gives the correct pronunciation of foreign terms, and contains that part of the larger Cyclopaedias that will be of

value to our boys and girls in our

it to all." J. D. Schiller, Supt. of

WHAT the Salvation Army is doing for the great army of the unemployed is the subject of two timely articles in this number of HARPER'S WEEKLY by Commander Ballington Booth and Maud Ballington Booth. Commander Booth writes of "The work of the Shel-ter Brigade," and "The Women's Work in the Slums," The articles are accompanied by striking portraits of Commander booth and Mrs. Booth.

Morris' The Fair,

My Christmas Goods are here. Come

Come and learn my prices on Woo

THOS. LLOYD sells best Hard Coal

for \$7. Best Hocking Valley Soft

Try some of Van Meter's Bread at

Sample Carpets for Rugs. Choice

FOR SALE .- A second-hand No. 9

Garland Cook Stove in good condition,

Best Fall and Winter Underwear

I have a lot of glazed sash for sale

at the price of the glass. Good for

many purposes as new sash. They are

For the next 30 days I will close all

A. B. CHASE PIANOS.

I have the agency for the A. B.

If you have any idea of buying a

DRESS MAKING. - MISS ELMIRA

BURKUS is prepared to do all kinds of

work in this line, at her home, on

Day's avenue, fourth house north of

JOHN W. BEISTLE

Is the agent for White and New Home

Sewing Machines, in Buchanan. Need-

les and Oil. Office with Henry Lough.

Don't forget that I still sell Pianos

and Organs. If you contemplate buy-

FOR SALE. House and lot on Oak

street, second door south of old Furni-

ing either, see me before buying.

ture factory lot. Price, \$600.

six light, 10x16. J. G. HOLMES.

for sale cheap. Inquire at this office.

Muskegon Baked Goods at

H. B. DUNCAN.

H. B. DUNCAN.

H. B. DUNCAN.

II. B. DUNCAN'S.

MRS. E. REDDING.

J. G. HOLMES. -

and see what I have.

Hose. Only 25c.

Coal for \$4 per ton,

will be found at

BUCHANAN, MICH.

REV. FRANCIS E. DREW, aged 91 years, died at the home of his daugh. ter in St. Joseph Friday. He had been a minister in the Methodist church seventy years. Twenty hours later his wife, Mrs. Flavilla Drew,'died at the age of 86 years. They had lived together as husband and wife sixtythree years. The remains of both were

Shor.-While Harry Smith was at couple of lads, named Batchelor and

FATALLY INJURED .- Yesterday af ternoon John Holliday fell from the Hats, trimmed or untrimmed, for cost top of a windmill derrick, at Robert to make room for new spring goods. Coveney's, four miles north of this Will close all untrimmed Felts for 50 place. He was climbing the ladder cents and \$1. in his hand, and just before climbing through the platform attempted to change the ladle to his other hand CHASE pianos for this vicinity, and when his foot slipped and he fell to the want to see all who want to buy a ground, a distance of forty feet, and first-class Piano. broken between the elbow and shoulder so that the bone protruded from farm I want to have a talk with you. the flesh, besides being injured inter- I have a good one for sale. nally. He died this forenoon. He has carried an insurance in the Modern

PERHAPS its not necessary to say that Dr. Hess will again be here. Wed- the M. C. depot. \$10.00 nesday, Jan. 10, at the Hotel, and for the express purpose of treating a class 14.00 of diseases which are usually considered incurable. He has already under charge some very prominent eases which are improving, and will soon be added to the already long list of those cured which had been given up to die. His treatment for scirrhus or stone cancer of the breast is original and its effect being magic, it produces no sore, pain, or loss of blood. Consumption is also treated by his own method that being in part by medicated inhalation. and he has achieved wonderful results

in Niles, Dec. 14, 21, 28 and Jan. 4; First National Bank in Buchanan, Dec. 12, 19, 26 and Jan. 2; Dayton, Dec. 11, 18, 27 and Jan. 3; at my home, one mile south of Dayton, Dec. 8, 15, 22, 29 and Jan. 5, for the collection of taxes for Bertrand township.

THE regular meeting of the stock are quite complete. held at their office, January 9, 1894, at

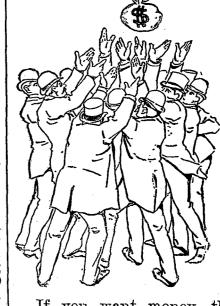
Tax Notice.

CHAS. A. HOWE, Treasurer.

Try KENT's Coffee. House to rent. Eight rooms. J. G. HOLMES.

Fine Stationery CHEAP. 4 Try that motor Coffee, at KENT'S. FOR SALE .-- House and Lot near

LARGE BOTTLE 175 CENTS.



Mutterings of Discontent and Despair In an Age of Progress-The Social Disease. Menaces In Europe and America-The

Gulf Between the Classes. NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—Rev. Thomas Dixon, Jr., preached at Association hall this morning, the last of the series of sermons on "The Prophecies of the World's Fair." The text chosen was from Jeremiah vi, 14: "Saying, Peace, peace;

when there is no peace.' It had been planned that the last day of the great Columbian exposition should be a day of supreme triumph. It was fit that it should be so. Its management had been a magnificent success. The people of America had joined in making it a success. They had opened it in unprecedented splendor. They had given their hearts' enthusiasm to it. They had given their money. And they rejoiced in its success. Its magnificent achievement in art and in architecture and in the celebration of the progress of the world was the attainment of a victory for which the nation rejoiced with a peculiar national pride. It was a sad and tragic disappointment which met them on the day of the close. Instead of a day of festivity, of merriment, of grand music, of rejoicing, it was a day of gloom, sadness, silence, foreboding. The flags on the buildings were all at half mast. The mayor of the city of Chicago had been stricken down by the hand of an assassin. Instead of music, there was silence. Instead of laughter, there were tears. And the nation felt it. It was as if in the midst of our rejoicing we were brought sharply and suddenly face to face with the fact that there was a skeleton in the closet, a skeleton of grim and terri-

It is perhaps as well that this grand world's exposition should have closed with the flags at half mast. It would not have been a world's fair had we not in some way celebrated the exposition of our social disease. No celebration in the closing days of the nineteenth century that shall recite its achievement, its progress, its present position and its promise would be complete without these dark lines drawn in the pic-THE WORLD'S DISEASE.

ble mien-one that could not be down-

ed at the bidding of any man or any

We are brought thus face to face with the fact of a world's disease in the midst of our celebrating a world's trinmph and progress. Restlessness, anarchy and social disorder are facts of which we would like to remain unconscious, were it possible, but it is no longer possible. The mob that surged through Haymarket square and exploded their bombs some years ago, the grim monument that marks the spot today, the mob that swayed through the streets of New Orleans and held the city in its grasp until its deeds of murder were wrought, the lynchings that have disgraced the south and the west and the north of late, the notorious lawlessness and mob rule and slum government of our cities-all these are sharp reminders of the fact, that we, too, of late, must enroll our nation among those that suffer from this social

In Europe there is not a nation that does not shiver today at the thought of possible social revolution. Anarchy is rampant throughout the civilized

Spain attempted to crush the wretch that had made an effort to kill one of her great men. What was the result? The result was that in Barcelona, while a great theater was packed with helpless and innocent and unoffending men, women and children, from the top gallery a fiend hurled a dynamite bomb into the orchestra. If both the bombs hurled had exploded, the entire theater would have been demolished, and perhaps thousands would have been mangled to pieces. As it was, the horror was enough. Thirty lives were lost, and hundreds were wounded. The depth of deviltry and fiendishness to which a man must descend to be capable of such a crime may be said to open a new chapter in the history of our civ-

France is reminded within the past few weeks of the same great disease. A bomb is exploded in the chamber of deputies, with the evident dramatic intention of emphasizing the irrepressible conflict between law and lawlessness, between anarchy and government. It was only the merest accident that prevented this bomb from doing the terrible work intended by its thrower. Officials in Germany have recently

contained explosives sufficient to kill. Russia has been in a condition of chronic anarchy for a generation. England is reminded from day to day

received mysterious packages which

of the fact of this disease in her social The government of Italy now faces the possibility of a social revolution which threatens to destroy the empire

itself. The recent accession of Crispi to power again has done little to allay the feeling of uneasiness and uncertainty. Crispi is the avowed enemy of the Vatican, and yet a high ecclesiastic, in commenting on his return to power, exhabited little concern, saying by way of parenthesis that, though Crispi was an open enemy of the Vatican, they would scarcely expect a hostile movement upon his part, when the empire itself was threatened with possible dissolution in a social upheaval.

AN AWFUL FACT. The threat of social disorder can no longer be laughed out of court. It can no longer be placed to the overlurid imagination of a certain class of writers. It is a solemn and an awful fact with which government today stands face to face; with which the conservative forces of society stand face to face. Crime has become an epidemic. An-

archy has become a disease, and the disesse must be declared a world epidemic. The method of infection is through our debauched daily press, and it has spread to the uttermost limits of the world. The criminal who finds himself in prison nowadays finds that his life is paraded in double leads, his achievement made the topic of conversation throughout the world, his methods the subject of a thousand illustrations in the sensational press, his daily life transformed from the vulgarity and dread of crime into the romance of the world of adventure. He only regrets that he did not make a greater criminal while he was about it. The other young devils who are in the background, waiting for an opportunity, when they read these exploits resolve to outdo them when their opportunity comes, and it soon comes, and if it does not come they will make it come.

In former days the brutal publicity of punishment was a great source of criminal contagion. In our time, the sensational newspaper is the most common medium for the transfer of this basilisk of crime. An anarchistic outbreak in one nation is sure to produce through this means an outbreak in an-

CRIMINAL INSANITY. It would be idle to suppose that anarchy is itself a separate phenomenon. Anarchy is a criminal insanity. It is an insanity which is the product of a disease. Insanity usually comes from the same organic disturbance of the constitution of the patient. In this case, it the notes were placed in a pile, they is produced by organic disturbance. If we seek to cure anarchy by killing all the anarchists, we have undertaken to cure a disease by ministering simply to

the surface. I do not believe that anarchists should be spared, nor would any rational man advocate our sparing them. They should be removed from society as wild beasts are removed from a crowded street, and by the same methods that wild beasts are removed. Such men have no right to exist in a civilized society. But if they should all be removed by violence tomorrow the next day there would be anarchists, and the next year there would be practically as many to deal with as the year before. Anarchy cannot be exterminated by exterminating anarchists, for the simple reason that it does not produce itself primarily. It is the result of a social disorder. It is the madness of despair and crime coming from a social disorder which must be remedied first.

sphere of sickly sentiments. "I will run

my business to suit myself, or I will

not run it at all." is the motto of the

capital king of today. "I will shut down

my business when it suits me, and it

does not matter what may become of the

people dependent upon it. If they starve,

it is their lookout. I am running my

own business." It is needless to say that

this position is one of war. It is need-

less to say that it is tantamount to a

Upon the other hand, labor is organ-

izing in hostile camp some hostile

groups. The farming element hitherto

has been a bulwark of conservatism, but

now has become the stronghold of rad-

icalism. We have groups of radical la-

bor unions. We have groups of radical

socialists. And we have groups of mad-

men called anarchists. But they are all

haunted by a spirit of deep seated hos-

tility against the capitalistic and con-

servative classes of society. They are

extending and perfecting their organi-

zation, and they have shown their tre-

mendous power in the past 10 years.

They have organized strikes that have

paralyzed trade, costing millions of dol-

lars, precipitating chaos in more than

one nation in the business world. In

the spirit and mightiness and demands

of some of these organizations there is

much that is brutal and unreasonable.

They refuse to allow a man to earn a

living who will not work in their way

and through their union. They would

force him to starve, and if he attempts

to work they would murder him in his

attempt. It is needless to say that this

is an act of war. It is needless to say

that the position assumed by the men

who lead these forces is tantamount to

a declaration of war in society. The

weapons they use are the weapons of

war. Boycotts and strikes and violence

are used to supplement when deemed

IS THE WAR JUSTIFIABLE?

We need not ask is this right, either

upon the part of the capitalists or upon

the part of the radicals. If war is right,

it is right. Falsehood and violence and

homicide are the elements of war. If

war is right, these things are justified.

There are some things that are worse

than war, we will agree-slavery, stag-

The degradation of millions of people

would certainly be worse than the death

of a few thousand. Let our statesmen

and philanthropists and teachers see to it.

These are the facts of our social re-

gime today. The causes that originat-

ed and produced this strife in the past.

and originates it, produces it, today, are not far to seek. They are found in the

broadening of the gulf that separates

the two great classes from one another.

Farther and farther apart they are driven each day. They know less of each other; they desire but to know less

of each other. With this alienation

must grow, continuous misunderstand-

ings, and as the breach grows wider,

the clash must become more fatal at

the last. The selfishness of human na-

ture is of course a strong element in this

development. The capitalist looks out

for number one. He takes care of his

own interests. Labor has said hereto-

fore, We will look out for our organiza-

tion. If it comes in contact with capi-

tal, we will fight. If it comes in con-

tact with our weaker brethien, we will

crush them to death. Ignorance and

selfishness have thus crushed the weak

and have produced the despair which

gives us a carnival of crime and suffer-

ing and want. What is to be gained to

either side as at present arrayed? Aft-

er victory, what? If capital gain a vic-

tory with its present mottoes, and labor

be made a slave, what has been accom-

plished? Capital has defeated its own

end, and in exterminating the soul of

labor it has killed the goose that laid

the golden egg. And with present fac-

tions and factional leaders if labor

gains the victory, what has been accom-

plished? The imperialism of capitalism

has been changed for the imperialism

of stupidity and brutality, ignorance

A PROBLEM FOR SOLUTION.

Let the church of Christ see to it!

These two armies are moving toward a

clash, with all the horrors of such a war

as the world has never seen. Martial war

in the past has been brutal enough, and

yet it has its music, its fife, its drums,

its flags, its chivalry, its heroism. These

are eliminated when the weapons used

are the torch, the dagger, the highway-man's revolver and the dynamite bomb.

It is time the teacher and the preacher

and the statesman joined hands to solve

this problem. It is time that nation

Destroying Bank of England Notes.

With the Bank of England the de-

It used to be done in the daytime, but

made such a smell that the neighboring

stockbrokers petitioned the governors to

do it in the evening. The notes are pre-viously canceled by punching a hole

through the amount—in figures—and

tearing off the signature of the chief

cashier. The notes are burned in a

closed furnace, and the only agency

employed is shavings and bundles of

wood. They used to be burned in a

cage, the result of which was that once

week the city was darkened with

burned fragments of notes. For future

purposes of reference, the notes are left

for five years before being burned. The

number of notes coming into the Bank of England every day is about 50,000,

and 350,000 are destroyed every week,

or something like 18,000,000 every year.

The stock of paid notes for five years is

fill 13,400 boxes, which, if placed side

by side, would reach 2 1-3 miles. If

about 77.745,000 in number, and they

struction of its notes takes place about

once a week, and at 7 p. m.

joined hands with nation to settle it.

and vulgarity.

nation and despair.

All manner of points bearing upon war are occupying the attention of the government. There was a sharp debate It is useless for men to cry, "Peace! n the chamber on the subject of the corn supply, which brought out the Peace!" when there is no peace in the fact that the government is taking presocial world. It is useless to strengthen cautions in this matter. Work will bethe police, strengthen the militia, to gin at once on a series of new military strengthen our laws with extradition roads which are to run through th against crimes of violence. It is child's play to merely hedge in the manufacsouthern districts around the city and will have the effect of making Paris a ture of explosives, when the spread of formidable intrenched camp in case of knowledge in chemistry makes it possiwar.—Paris Letter. ble for any child which goes to the public school to manufacture an an-

Parisian Ruffians. archist's bomb. The police of Paris recently unearth-INDUSTRY OF WAR. What is the real status of our indused a gang of ruffians who have not only been robbing but mutilating people in trial world today? As a matter of fact, the suburban sections of the French it is arrayed into two grand hostile arcapital. Not content with garroting mies. On the one hand are arrayed capand robbing all the unfortunate people ital and conservatism in government whom they could waylay at night in deand society. Capital and conservatism serted streets and dark corners of the are organized and powerful, and they are great French metropolis, they also cut not only organized, but they are milioff the noses of their victims, which taut in their organization. The spirit they attached to their caps, in imitaby which capital is continually being strengthened in its organization is a tion of the Indian scalpers. - Petit Jourspirit of deep i stility against those who are not with n the organization. Billy Ate the Bill, Poor Billy! Business has sle u sentiment. Labor becomes more and more strictly a commedity, from the point of view of these men. Humanity is relegated to the

Peter Neary of Newark received a new \$5 bill from Washington last week in exchange for some fragments of an old bill which he sent to the treasury department. The original bill was almost wiped out of existence by Neary's billygoat, William. William snatched it from one of Mr. Neary's children and frisked away with it. He was not caught until he had chewed it up and swallowed it. Neary killed the goat and recovered the bill in a heartbreaking condition.

Over \$600 a Week For a Finger.

Zachariah A. Hubley, a prosperous

ousiness man of Worcester, Mass., lost

a finger by the accidental discharge of

his gun while hunting in Nova Scotia

on Aug. 4 and now claims an aggre-

gate of over \$600 a week from various

accident insurance companies. It was

said that he carried insurance to the

amount of over \$100,000, but to The

World correspondent he said that \$60.

000 would cover the amount placed in

good companies. He says he will have

no trouble in collecting the amount

Getting Ready For War.

claimed when he recovers.

Montenegro Clergymen. Montenegro was one of the few countries where, until recently, clergymen wore the national costume and bore weapons. Prince Nicholas, however, has decided that this custom shall be discontinued and has ordered the priests to adopt a clerical costume similar to that worn in other Greek Catholic countries. - Athens Correspondent.

On one Sunday it was so warm within and without a Scotch church that many of the congregation were sound asleep The minister, Mr. Robert Shirra, paused in his sermon to exclaim:

"Hold up your heads, my friends, and mind that neither saints nor sinners are sleeping in the other world." All the sleepers were aroused but one man. "John Stewart," called out the minis-

ter, "this is the second time that I've stopped to waken you, but I give you fair warning that if I need stop a third time I'll expose you by name to the con gregation!" Another clargyman was accustomed to use scientific terms which the people

did not understand. A deputation wait

ed on him with the request that in the future whenever he used such terms he would explain them. On the following Sunday he used the "hyperbole," term agreed on, I beg to explain this word. Were I to say that at this moment the whole of my congregation are sound asleep, it would be hyperbole, but if I say that one half are asleep that is no

hyperbole, but the truth." The next day the deputation again called to say that the minister need not explain technical terms. The people would learn their meaning from a dictionary.—Youth's Companion.

The subject of obtaining higher temperatures in steel furnaces has lately been discussed by the Society of Civil Engineers, Paris. At present, it is stated, the temperature is limited by that at which the walls of the furnace begin to fuse, and even Deeners firebricks are not found proof against this. Magnesia is claimed to be capable of standing far higher temperatures than that kind of brick, the principal difficulty in using it being the excessive shrinkage to which it is liable when heated—a cube of magnesia of 10 inch edge in the raw state is said to shrink to one of 6 inch edge when sufficiently calcined—and, such being the case, furnace linings made of this material are liable to crack badly. As a remedy for this state of things the magnesia is caused to undergo its maximum possible contraction before being placed in the furnace, though for this an excessively high temperature is re

M. Lencauchez claims to have over come these difficulties, and has exhibited a number of perfectly solid bricks of magnesia which were as dense as gran ite and had been thoroughly shrunk The composition of these bricks is 93.25 to 96.25 magnesia, 1.50 to 3.00 lime, .75 to 1.25 alumina and iron oxide, 1.50 to 2.50 silica.—New York Sun.

In a Gale at Sea. A story comes by mail from the far east and tells one more of the wonderfu things which happened to those who have their homes on the great waters. The story concerns the big four masted iron ship Lucipara. While sailing along between the Cape of Good Hope and Australia, the ship ran into a hurricane, or was overtaken by one, about midnight. Suddenly the sea, which had been dangerously high, became calm, and to those on the ship it seemed as if the surface of the ocean had been subjected to an enor mous pressure by which the waves were stilled. Without warning the men were almost blinded by a sheet of flame, which enveloped the ship from stem to stern and reached half way up the masts.

This wave of flame surged back and forth, fore and aft, for a few seconds, and was then snuffed out as suddenly as it had appeared, leaving captain and crew groping about in intense darkness. The blinding glare was extremely painful to the eyes, but caused no damage either to the men or to the ship. Captain Witt said it was his first experience of the kind, and he hoped it would be the last. -New York Tribune. The Quality of Meats. It is gradually dawning upon people who eat at hotels and in restaurants,

and even upon those who do their own marketing, that the character of the meat offered for domestic consumption is as a general thing deteriorating. In other words, there is a poorer and cheaper class of meat coming in, and firs quality meats, while they can be had, are held comparatively high. The reason is that there is a large export demand for meats, especially beef, and, strange to say, the greatest demand, particularly in England, is for the best beef, and it brings good prices, so that today western provision dealers and shippers are actually competing successfully with the London butchers in their | Swedish apothecary named Scheele, own markets. Cheap freights and the though it is almost entirely within new refrigerating processes have much | the past half century that the discovto do with it. Great quantities of ice are no longer required to keep meat during the trip from the west and across the ocean. A refrigerating machine with ammonia as its basis is all that is required.—Philadelphia Times.

Shooting a Burglar. The story told of a great man and very learned judge is related by an earwitness

to the following effect: Mr. Justice Willes was asked, "If I look into my drawing room and see a burglar packing up the clock, and he cannot see me, what ought

He replied as nearly as may be: "My advice to you, which I give as a man, as a lawyer and as an English judge, is as follows: In the supposed circumstances this is what you have a right to do, and I am by no means sure that it is not your duty to do it: Take a double barreled gun, carefully load both barrels, and then, without attracting the burglar's attention, aim steadily at his heart and shoot him dead."—Saturday Review.

A Careless City Editor. Reporter-That's a nice way to make an assignment, isn't it? I'm ordered to get up a column of "Slaughter Statis-

Reporter-Well, I don't know whether I'm to write up the abattoirs or the grade rossings, -New York Weekly.

BEFORE THE CAMERA.

Booth, Forrest, Mansfield and Chauncey Depew as Sitters. I found Edwin Booth the most genial and good natured of men. I could never associate the companionable, yes, even the jolly Edwin Booth, who came into my studio on so many occasions, with the Edwin Booth of "Hamlet," and because of this he was the more admirable as man than as actor. The portrait of him with his pipe in his hand he disliked very much. Yet he and his pipe

vere inseparable. Of all men, I most enjoyed making a portrait of Edwin Forrest. His own magnetism and vigorous personality put me at my best. Richard Mansfield is a realist. He appreciates the limitations of photography, and, unlike most actors, instead of desiring to pose in a dramatic fashion, he wishes to be taken so as to reveal the strong characteristics of himself or of the character he is impersonat-

Chauncey M. Depew has never been taken at his best. His smile is at once wise and good humored and of course his chief characteristic. As a sitter he is self conscious, strange to say about him of all men, and it is impossible to destroy a certain makeup for the occasion apparent in his countenance. If he could be caught unawares in the midst of a story during a political speech, the real Depew might be transferred to albumen paper. —Napoleon Sarony in New York Herald.

Ancient Egyptian Papyri. Some time ago the Geneva library became possessed of a collection of unopened Egyptian papyri, which on being carefully manipulated and examined by M. Nicole were found to be of great interest and value. They include a fragment of the Orestes of Euripides, which is believed to be at least 1,000 years older than any other manuscript of the same work at present known. There are also portions of the Iliad, containing great variations from the usually accepted text. The collection also contains an

idyl on Jupiter and Leda and an elegy on the stars. A curious document is a letter from the head of the monastery requesting the use for three months of certain horses The animals were to aid the monks in getting about the country, and as an inducement for granting the request it is urged by the borrowers that "they are orthodox." There are other interesting items in this valuable collection of papyri.—Chambers' Journal.

The Skull Attributed to Sophocles The supposed skull of Sophocles found by Munster in a tumulus 11 stadia from Dekeleia has now been examined by Professor Virchow of Berlin. The skull, it may be remembered, was taken from the skeleton of a very old man, with a cane by his side, an alabaster vase and other things. This skeleton was one of four found in sarcophagi, two of which were of marble. Sophocles was 90 when he died in 406 B. C., and the skull corresponds with his age. It is of the long type (Index 78.3), and there is a remarkable irregularity between the right and left hemispheres. The left temporal suture is nearly obliterated. The forehead is broad, the face narrow, high featured and slightly prognathous, while the nose is narrow and the capacity is low (1,340 cubic centimeters).—London

Where Do Flowers Go? I wonder where all the flowers sold go to. We see florists' wagons flying about town with high stepping horses and liveried servants. We read of florists giving elaborate dinners to each other and of dudes going into the business, yet we rarely see flowers carried either at the opera or at the ball. Perhaps, after all, it is the sweetest way to send women cut flowers, which they can enjoy in the privacy of their own boudoirs. I have heard of one girl who has so many hundred violets each morning to float in and perfume her bath—and violets at 6 and 7 cents apiece! But that is one of those stories written to be read and not to be believed.—Cholly Knickerbocker in New York Recorder.

Amenities of British Politics. He (Mr. Morley) had always understood that one of the many blessings of an aristocracy was to set and practice a high standard of manners and chivalrous demeanor, but there was a passage of the Duke of Argyll's Edinburgh speech referring to Sir George Trevelyan which he (Mr. Morley) would back for bad taste, bad manners and abject silliness against any passage he had read during the last 10 years. The duke was a man of ability, but he (Mr. Morley) did not recognize the right of a second rate naturalist [laughter] to criticise with his haughty air of intellectual superiority a first rate man of letters. [Cheers.]-Westminster

A Good Man Gone. Stranger—Quite a large funeral, 1 see. Mr. Rural—Yaas, sir. But 'tain't as big as it would 'a' been if all of us could have left our work. I just tell you, Cross Roads has lost a mighty good citizen. We'll never see his equal. "That's very sad."

"Yaas, sir. The good old deacon is gone. He always kept his fences tight and his chickens' wings clipped."-New

Made an Impression. Fogg-Was up at Grosgrain's last evening. His daughter spoke of you. You have made an impression there, you young rascal. Fenderson-I believe I am something of a lady killer.

about you after you went away.-Boston Transcript. Changeable. Fragment of a conversation overheard on Chestnut street:

Fogg-Yes. The Grosgrain girls said

they thought they should die a-laughing

First Girl-He's sort of changeable, isn't he? Second Girl-I should say so. He wouldn't know his own mind if it came up to him and said, "How-de-do?"-Philadelphia Record.

The valuable toilet article known as glycerin, which also has a great value in medicine and chemical operations, was discovered in 1776 by a Swedish apothecary named Scheele, ery has been turned to account. It was named by Scheele "oil sugar," owing to its sweetness of taste and the fact that it was a product of oils or fats when treated with an alkali. In the present name, which is of Greek derivation, the quality of sweetness is still recognized.—Good

Housekeeping.

MAKING WHITER PAPER. Novel Experiment Carried on by a Rhode Island Mechanic

A mechanic in a mill at Providence has invented a new method for whitening paper. An expert invited your correspondent to go with him and see the contrivance. Here, near the center of the inventor's room, stands a large, square table with a wooden top. On this top, which is about 10 feet square, are the various apparatus used in imparting mechanically a whiter color to the paper stock than can be procured in any other way. Sulphur whitens anything. Every mill man knows this. Put a pine board in an airtight chamber with burning sulphur over night, and in the morning the yellow colored and dirty looking board will have been made as white as snow by the powerful fumes. The same principle is applied in this new process of whitening low grade paper stock, but the method of application is quite peculiar to the new process, for it does the work very thoroughly, It used to take a month to whiten

goods; then the time was reduced to 10 days. The big mills of the country can now bleach in a day and a night. The inventor of the process sets forth the statement that he can bleach the worst kind of paper stock in six hours. The stand upon which the machine rests is the top of a big table. To this is fixed a large copper chamber. A common pump is employed with which to pump the air from the interior of this chamber. The goods to be whitened are put inside the chamber, the doors are secured, the pump started, and then as fast as the air is pumped out a jet of bleaching compound is admitted. The removal of the air from the chamber of course means the removal of the same from the fiber of the paper. Hence when the compound enters there is nothing to hinder the fumes from penetrating the fiber of the paper to its foundation. It is done very quickly, too, as no hindrances are presented. In common ways of bleaching, the presence of the air in the fibers offers a great bar to the effects of the sulphur. Remove the air, and this difficulty is over-

The expert and your correspondent examined the apparatus from top to bottom and investigated all its details. As a result we are ready to pronounce the idea as quite a novel one, and unless some unforeseen accident occurs the thing may be of great practical use in the paper mill. The fact that the whitening of low grades of stock can be accomplished in a few hours by the invention ought to be sufficient to warrant its usefulness.—Boston Commercial Bulletin.

The Jerusalem of Today. The present population of Jerusalem is not far from 40,000, and more than half are Jews. They live in a separate quarter of their own, as do the various divisions of Christians, as the Armenians, the Greeks and the Protestants. All these quarters are densely built, with narrow and irregular lanes for streets, but the prevailing prosperity does not seem to reach the abodes of the Hebrews. The indications are all of extreme poverty. A synagogue was pointed out bearing an inscription showing that it was the gift of a Paris Rothschild, but its mean appearance and unattractive surroundings bore no suggestion of critical refinement in the congregation.

The articles of food set out for sale in the petty little shops were often squalid and repulsive. We came so often upon spoiled salt fish among the stores exposed by the venders that we ded it must form a regular ele ment of diet in the quarter. There was no visible sign of industry by which the people might earn their living, and no one need be surprised to learn that in various parts of the world the well to do and charitable Jews are regularly called upon to contribute to the support of their pauper brethren in Jerusalem. -Charles A. Dana in McClure's Mag-

To Outwit the Dynamiter. Our Paris correspondent tells us that chemistry is offering a means to oblige would be dynamiters to betray themselves should they try to carry about hand grenades and cartridges. It is to mix dynamite with certain salts that give out a stench and to plunge cartridges into a solution of these chemicals. The fetid smell thus caused is not to be got rid of and is communicable. A person carrying an infernal machine or who had carried or handled one, unless with leather gloves which had been taken off with great care, would be at once detected by the smell. Nature warns us in this man ner of the presence of mice, foxes and muskrats, of wild felines and of different species of snakes.—London News.

The Stolid Chinaman Wide Awake. The Chinese resident of the United States causes much vexation by what is termed his "stolidity." When the Geary law was passed, the Chinese waited "stolidly" to see whether the courts would decide it constitutional or otherwise, and now that the time of registration has been extended for six months the gentleman from the Flowery Kingdom is, with all his former "stolidity," doing nothing about it. It will be found before the six months has expired that our esteemed heathen contemporary will have done all that is necessary for his own interest. When it comes to attending to his affairs, he of the long cue and the slanting eye is not so "stolid" as he looks.—Kansas City Star.

He Called the Turn. In the carpetbag days in South Carolina a gentleman was standing on a street in conversation with the treasurer of the state. Just then the treasurer's carriage and horses drove by. The man remarked that it was a handsome equipage for a state treasurer. That official responded: "Yes, that is a fine team. These South Carolina people may send me to the penitentiary. but they will never get me to the almshouse." Later on he did go to the penitentiary.—Baltimore Sun.

To live within one's income is the secret of prosperity. Happiness is the heritage of the one who adheres to this rule, and a contented mind and an ever increasing bank account will belong to the one who buys only what he can pay for.

"Thank God, I can lay my hand upon my heart and say, that since I came to man's estate I have never intentionally done wrong to any one,' were the last words of Francis Ma-

sired by her will that her heart might be placed in the tomb of her second husband, but her body in her first husband's tomb in America.

A lady who died at Marseilles de-

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Estate of Sarah Womer. First publication Dec. 21, 1893. First publication Dec. 21, 1893.

CITATE OF MICHIGAN, Connuy of Berrien.—88

At a session of the Probate Court for said County held at the Probate Office, in the village of Berrien Springs, on the 19th day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

Present, Jacob J. Van Rifer, Judge of Probate In the matter of the estate of Sarah Womer, deceased.

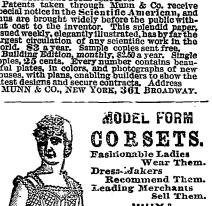
On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Peter Womer, late husband of said deceased, praying that a certain insument now on file in his Court, purporting to be the last will and test ment of said deceased, may be admitted to prob. 1e, and that administration of said estate may be granted to William R. Rough, one of the Execta ors named in said will, or to some other suitable cuson.

Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 15th day

a ors named in said will, or to some other stitlable erson.

Thereuponitis ordered that Monday, the 15th day of January next, at 10 o'clock in the forencon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the hetrs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be holden in the Probate Office, in the village of Berrien Springe, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.





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