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### Business Directory.

SABBATH SERVICES. SERVICES are held every Sabbath at 10:30 o'clock A. x., at the Church of the "Larger Type:" also, Sabbath Schoolservices immediate y after the morning meeting. Prayer and conferance meeting every Thursday evening. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

NITED BRETHREN CHURCH—Rev. II. H. Flory, Pastor. Sabbath services: Sabbath School 9:15 A. A.; Preaching 10:30 A. M.; Young People's Meeting 6:00 P. M.; Preaching 7:00 P. M. Prayer Meeting and Bible Reading Thursday evening 7:00. Everybody invited to all tness services.

O.O. F.—Buchanan Lodge No. 75 holds its regular meeting, at Odd Fellows Hall, on each Tuesday evening.

A. M.—Buchanan Lodge No. 63 holds a l'argular meeting Monday evening on orbefore the full moon in each mouth. P. OF H.—Buchanan Grange No 40 meets on the second and fourth Saturday of each nonth, at 2 o'clock P. M.

O.U. W.—Buchanau Lodge No. 98 holdsits, reular meeting the 1st and 3d Tuesday even-of each month.

1 A. R. -Wm. Perrott Post No.22. Regular meeting on the first and third Saturday vening of each month. Visiting comrades al-WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS, Wm. Perrott Post
No. 81. Meetings held regularly, in Grange
Hall, first and third Saturday of each month.

ROBERT HENDERSON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office, Rough's Opera House Block. Residence, No. 90 From Street. Calls answered all hours of the day and night. L. BAILEY, Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office and residence in Imhoff's block, Buchanan, Mich.

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Office over C. H. Baker's store. Diseases of women and children and Surgery specialties. H. M. Brodrick, M.D., PHYSICIAN, &C.

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TILING. Having recently erected an

I am now prepared to furnish the

Improved Brick and Tiling Kiln

Best Brick the market affords. \li-

FIRST-CLASS TILLIG ranging in slae from two to eightinches. Calland see my brick and get prices

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Delightful Location, Enthusiastic Instructors, Lake Side Summer Resort.

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Room rent from 25 cents to 75 cents per week.

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TRAINS EAST

LEAVE BUCHANAN. TRAINS WEST. LEAVE BUCHANAN. 

 Chicago Night Express, No 7
 3:17 A M.

 Kal. Accommodation, No. 18
 8:47 A. M.

 Mail, No. 11
 4:13 P. M.

A. F. PEACOCK, Local Agent. O. W. Russles G. P & T. A. VANDALIA LINE TIME TABLE.

In effect February 1, 1893. Trains leave Galien, Mich., as follows: FOR THE NORTH. No. 52, Ex. Sun., 1:55 P. M. For St. Joseph FOR THE SOUTH. No. 53, Ex. Sun., 11:10 A. M. For Terre Haute For Complete Time Card, giving all trains and stations, and for full information as to rates,

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J. C. Cox, Agent,
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MONEY TO LOAN. a large or small sums, atlow rates, on improved

COUNTY OFFICE BUILDING.

B RRIEN SPRINGS MICH.

St. Joseph Valley Railroad Time Table No. 11, taking effect Monday, November 14, 1892: Vember 14, 1892;

Leave Berrien Springa.... 6:45 a. m.
Arrive Buchanan...... 7:25 a. m.
Leave Buchanan..... 10:10 a. m.
Arrive Berrien Springa... 11:00 a. m.
8:00 p. m.

CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY. A Salary and Expenses paid or Commission if preferred. Salesmen wanted everywhere. No experience needed. Address, with age,

The C. L. Van Dusen Nursary Co., Geneva, N. Y. ASTHMA IS NOT CURED, but The PEERLESS ASTHMA REMEDY will g ve instantieled. 25c and 50c sizes. Sample ma led free, At drugsts or mailed on receipt of price by The Peerless Remedy Co., Gobleville, Mich.

### Why Suffer? When you can be Cured

¥

Thousands are suffering with Torpid Liver-the symptoms are Depression of Spirits, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache.
Dr. Sanford's Liver Invigorator is a reliable remedy for Liver Disorders. It cures thousands every year; why not try Dr. Sanford's Liver Invigorator? Your Druggist will supply you. | W. VAN METER, Agt., Buchanan

# BUCHANAN RECORD.

VOLUME XXVII.

BUCHANAN, BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, JUNE 15, 1893.

NUMBER 21

ROSE & ELLSWORTH.

---IN OUR---

We are showing a large and beautiful line of Ladies' Waists, Jackets, Wraps, Capes and Ladies' ready-made Eaton and

Ladies' Waists, made of Merrinack. Prints, light grounds, neat 35 cents. figures. Pleats, worth 50 cents.

Ladies' Waists, made of Indigo and Navy blue prints with small dots and fig-Pleats, full sizes.

50 and 75c

Sale

fleg fronts. Ladies' Waists, beautiful ) waists, made of fine zepher Ginghams, Madras and Pe-For this 98cts. and

Also Merrinaek Prints in

light grounds, with ruf-

French Satines, etc., with ruffled fronts, collar and

Silk Waists, made in China, ) For this Japan and Surah Silksgood quality, Empire and Serpentine style—Balloon Mutton Leg Sleeves.

Rose & Ellsworth South Bend, Ind.

HAVEYOUSEEN

The Knee Pant Suits

Bought in New York, for \$2, \$2.50, \$3 and \$4. They are just the thing for your boys.

Nobby Youths' Suits,

---AND----

Stylish Suits for the Head of the House. Neat and Tasty Neckwear,

STYLISH HATS.

In all shades and shapes. FINE FOOT WEAR

For Ladies, Misses and Children. The best line of \$2 Shoes in Berrien County. Plow Shoes for all. Natty Bluchers for

LOOK AT US BEFORE YOU BUY. H. ABILE HATHAWAY, Salesman.

ARE YOU Is your Urine thick, low spirited ropy, cloudy, or highropy, cloudy, or high-colored? Don't wait! Your KIDNEYS are cesses of being ruined. Use youth? If so, Sulphur Bitters. One bottle of Sulters will cure phur Bitters will do

you. you more good than all the Latin prescriptions of drugs and mineral poisons which will remain in your system, destroy your bones, and make you a poor, weak, and broken down invalid. No person can remain long YOUR DAUGHTER'S FACE

is covered with ugly sores, and festering Pimples, give her Sulphur Bitters. Ladies in delicate health, who are all run down should use Try Sulphur Bitters TO-NIGHT,
and you will sleep
well and feel better

Try Sulphur BitARE YOU
nervous and
fretty, or in DELICATE Sulphur Bitters health? Sul-phur Bitters pure, rich and strong will make a and your flesh hard. In ew person of you.

Send 3 2-cent stamps to A. P. Ordway & Co., Boston, Mass., for best medical work published.



### THE METROPOLITAN Accident Association, Royal Insurance Building,

CHICAGO. If Your Time has a Money Value You should Protect It.

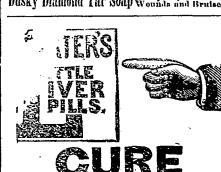
Indemnity \$100 per Month. Death Benefit \$5000. Life Pension for loss of Limbs-

"White and dassling

Nothing remarkable about that! She was fair to look upon, as a matter of course; and the dazzling effect was produced by her white robes-cleansed and brightened by a liberal use of ...

AMERICAN FAMILY

That's one of the peculiarities of KIRK'S Soaps. Clothes washed by them always attract attention by their purity and brightness.



Headache, yet Carter's Little Liver Pitts are equally valuable in Constipation, curing and preventing this annoying complaint, while they also correct all disorders of the stomach, stimulate the liver and regulate the bowels. Even if they only mired



CURE

Rheumatism, Dizziness, Sick Headache, Loss of Appetite, Jaundice, Erup

Rev. R. N. Middleton, pastor M. E. church, Cedar Springs, Mich., says: "Sleep and rest were strangers to me after preaching till I used 'Adfronda.' Now I sleep soundly and awake refreshed, and I can heartily recommend it." Prepared by WHEELER & FULLER MEDI-CINE CO., Cedar Springs, Mich. Sold by W. F. RUNNER, Buchanun, Mich.









TO THE VETERANS.

The shout, the rolling drum; Sweet breezes, like a lover,
Kiss graves where lie the dumb!

Thrice glorious and dear,
Aloft with stars, the starry,
Still proudly floating here!

This jubilee, the golden, The battle riven wall.

Of souls the loyal hearted, Of warriors the great; This splendor never parted From valor's own estate.

When a new race arises

With the swift passing years, Will heaven bend low to bless thee For freedom kept immortal, And sealed with blood, the red,

We cannot find the phrases, Nor can we bind the flewers, To star the realms of praises For thy imperial hours!

But, oh, with faith we league thee, That faith of human kind. Victors of gladdest victory, With laurel wreaths to bind. With rising suns of dawning Formed far along the line,

When liberty, the grand patrol, Shall give the countersign! —E. S. L. Thompson in Muncie Times. It Never Varied a Second. As they passed the city hall they all pulled out their watches to compare them with the municipal time. The Price hill man slipped his hunting case into his pocketagain and remarked, "You may say what you please about fine timepieces, but I've got a cheap clock up at the house that I bought 20 years ago that has

never varied a second from the day I bought it to this." "What?" panted the crowd. "That's right—I bought it 20 years ago for \$3, took it home, placed it on the mantel, set its hands and wound it up-and from that day to this it has not varied a second."

"Wonderful!" "Stupendous!" "Amazing!"

"Not a second?" "No, sir; not a second," said the man from Price hill. "The mainspring broke when I wound it up, and it has never varied a second from that instant."

It was surprising the number of cigars he got out of that crowd.— Cincinnati Commercial Gazette.

How to Pronounce Iowa. Why do effete customs prevail in mispronouncing the name of this state as I-o-wah, accenting the second syllable? No resident of the state pronounces it that heathenish way, but correctly, I-o-way, the first syllable accented. In fact, the name was sometimes spelled "Ioway" on old maps, noticeably one accompanying a report of Lewis and Clarke's expedition, published in 1814. In the body of the report the name is also spelled Ayauway, a French spelling of the same sounds. In order to secure a firm establishment of our rights as to the pronunciation of the name of the Hawkeye State, perhaps the legislature will have to do as was done in Arkansas, pass a law fixing it.—Dubuque Herald.

A Railway Writing Desk. A pillow held in the lap makes a good basis for a writing tablet when one is riding on a train, since it les-

sens the jar of the train and so makes writing easier. Another good device is to have a thin board large enough for a tablet sustained from one of the hooks at the top of the car at a convenient angle in front of the traveler by two cords passing around its upper end. The lower end of the board beneath the arm is held up by a cord passing under it and around the arm. The board so sustained will yield to every motion of the train, and one can write upon it almost as easy as upon a desk at home.

Attraction to Window Gazers. In Paris a novel apparatus has been fixed in front of the windows of a few shops, pioneering the way for the introduction of the invention. It consists of a small pipe laid along the interior of the show window, and from this through numerous holes is emitted a gentle current of warm air, slightly scented, which is very agreeable to the shop window gazers to sniff, while it keeps the windows clear and bright, thus more

effectively displaying the contents. There is, I know not how, in the minds of men a certain presage, as it were, of a future existence, and this takes the deepest root and is most discoverable in the greatest geniuses and most exalted souls.—Cicero

In some parts of Russia the snow actually is preserved in great straw, sand and manure covered heaps as a means of irrigating 4 he land during the summer heats. An attachment for screwdrivers by

which a screw may be held tight to the end of the driver until firmly fixed in the wood is am \_\_\_ the lates inventions. The ways of birds are delighted and in a small garden you can have

many by keeping earthenware sau-cers full of water for them to bathe The Hydra fusca, a sort of polypus, may be turned inside out like a glove and will continue to live and eat as heartily as ever.

A Letter From Lady Somerset. Lady Henry Somerset, who reached this country too late to attend the world's congress of representative women at Chicago, wrote in answer to an inquiry as to what she hoped from the congress:

The outcome of the woman's international congress will be in part such a fraternity of good women as the world has never seen. It has been believed in the past that the separation among the dependent sex would be perpetual, but as an unnatural and enforced dependence caused it, a wise and thoughtful independence, combined with the systematic organization of women for purposes of the highest and best, will be its cure. In the world of philanthropy and reform the combined energies of the leaders among women can affect such marvels of amelioration as far outrun the power of imagination or of prophecy. A guild of women in each locality,

pased upon the golden rule and in touch by means of worldwide organization, will become the rallying point of those uplifting forces that yet shall purify, protect and bless the homes of every nation and urge forward that universal brotherhood for which all true hearts long.

A man whose face was intelligent, but whose clothes were shabby and whose bearing was unmistakably that of a man who had shed every responsibility and was taking life as easily as he could—a city tramp—walked comfortably along in Union square. As he walked he saw upon the ground the discarded end of a cigar. There was more of it than a smoker usually throws away. While he made no particular demonstration over it, the tramp was evidently pleased to find it. He placed it in his mouth and walked on with just a trace of elation added to his manner of habitual

It was clear that he enjoyed his end of the cigar and approved the taste of the purchaser.—New York Sun.

The Importance of a Decision. The secret of getting through work is method. Order, it has been said, is God's first law; let it be yours. Do not let your work .accumulate upon your hands. It is not work that kills, but arrears of work. Work put off is work put on with heavy interest. "Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof." It becomes intolerable if it be laid upon tomorrow.

If I may recommend you three rules for saving time and economizing strength, they shall be these: Answer letters, keep appointments, make up your minds. In the affairs of this life a prompt decision is often more important than a right decision. One man makes up his mind and acts, it may be, wrongly, but if so he finds out his mistake, corrects and retrieves it before another man has acted at all. It is possible to waste a great amount of time by thinking, and still more by talking over actions. First thoughts are sometimes wiser than second and generally wiser than

Packages are divided by Mrs. Grundy into three classes—genteel, vulgar and nondescript. Genteel packages are such as can be carried through the streets by well dressed persons without causing the slightest desire to dodge around a corner or slip into the nearest store when well dressed friends are seen approaching. A book neatly done up in brown paper and surrounded by a string of some æsthetic hue or a magazine wrapped in an untied cylinder are eminently genteel packages.

One is naturally rather proud of them than otherwise. They argue literary tastes and the possession of a certain amount of available cash over and above one's monthly sti-

An Electric Hand Lamp. Russian engineer officers have been experimenting with an electric hand made of tin. Tiny cells forming a battery are placed in this tube and connected in a special manner. The light is inclosed in six plates of glass at the top of the tube, and the brilliancy is regulated by a screw at the lower end.—New York Telegram.

A Reasonable Supposition. "That's a fine, solid baby of yours, Newpah," said a friend who was ad-

mining the first baby. "Do you think he's solid?" asked Newpah rather disconsolately. "It seems to me as if he was all holler."

The Movement of the Arms In Walking. I do not know that attention has been called to swinging arms in walking as a survival of the quadrupedal motion, but some evidence for this view is that young children, I believe, are as a rule more vigorous than adults in these movements, which are instinctive, and, further, the nature of the action is quadrupedal, the arm on one side being thrown forward as the leg on the same side is thrown backward, and vice versa, al-

As has been remarked to me by a friend, the visitor looking down from the thirteenth story of the Chamber of Commerce, Chicago, sees the movements of the crowd walking below thus projected upon a flat surface, and the "reptilian stride" is most suggestive. Four legs propel faster than two, and it seems not unlikely that swinging the arms for the acceleration of pace is an instinctive tendency toward quadrupedism, and thus this motion is rightly recognized by cultivated society as undignified and vulgar. It seems to me that the graphic registering for comparative study of the self propulsion by quadrupeds, by young children, by adults, also of the movements of professional pedestrians, might lead to results of considerable interest and importance.—Hiram M. Stanley in Chicago Open Court.

Individuality In Vegetation.

# DRPRICE'S Geam Baking Powder.

Used in Millions of Homes—40 Years the Standard

plants, with spreading branches and Harper's Young People. well developed foliage, generally have flowers smaller than the leaves, the reverse is true in the higher re-

Another easily noticed peculiarity is that while the Alpine flora in sunshine shows flowers of great size and vivid coloring, as the gentians, auriculas, anemones and violets, in the shade, on the other hand, we find them small and weak in color. Thus the action of the sun's rays on vegetation at great elevations seems to be more intense than on the plains .-Chicago Herald.

Aliens In Paris. A very large proportion of the labor of Paris is performed by aliens. Belgium furnishes 60,000 day labor-Switzerland sends 35,000 butchers, waiters, painters and glaziers. Germany supplies 40,000 liquor dealers, plumbers, glaziers, street musicians and that characteristic Parisian class of labor, the artists' models. Russians to the number of 12,000 are largely tanners and saddlers. England, the ancient enemy of France, contributes 14,000 servants, most of

whom are coachmen and grooms. From this hasty summary it will be seen that nearly every department of labor has a large foreign ele- to all armholes!" The doubting can ment. Even the municipal gas works and slaughter houses, together with | iel xiii, 18. The old H. brew prophthe sewer department, are employing so many foreigners that the propriety of restricting the public service to French citizens is being seriously considered. In case of war the danger to France of this great body of aliens owing no allegiance to her and many of them from nations naturally antagonistic would certainly fles, which goes to show that women be great.—Rochester Herald.

outskirts of Portland caught a squirrel the other day and started in to tame the rodent, and he had such success that the squirrel is now as tame as any house cat. A few days ago the squirrel darted into a rathole and began running through the walls. The house has been overrun into the walls there was a scampering and rasket that threatened to tear the house down. The squirrel | ly said, "Rob, catch the strayer." came out of the hole after awhile, and from that time nothing has been heard of the rats. The squirrel enjoys a scamper through the walls ev- and then by another word Gled was

Tulare County Alfalfa. For some years the growing of alfalfa has received less attention than formerly, but it still pays those who tator. do raise it. A man who is now feeding off the stubble on W. J. Doherty's place east of town recently paid \$3,000 in cash for one year's use of 320 acres of alfalfa near Hanford. Not a bad that. income that. There are hundreds of ways of making money in this country if only a man has the right sort of stuff in his own head.—Tulare (Cal.) Register.

His Whereabouts. Uncle 'Rastus to Cloe (at dinner)-Cloe, dat chicken tas'e bett'n de las' un. Whar'd you git it? Cloe-Dat boy Eph dun turn in de money fo' de collection dis mornin, an I guess he mus' foun him down neah de pars'nage.—Boston Herald.

A STREET CAR CAT. Pussy Found a Warm Place In a Horse Car and Is Now a Great Pet. The street cars in a certain western city have small stoves in the center of each car for the additional comfort of passengers in cold weather. The driver on one of these cars had reached the end of his route one cold day and was changing his horses from one end of the car to the other when a half grown, half starved and bedraggled looking kitten came mew-

ing across the road and ran into the

It curled up under the warm stove in great contentment, and the kind hearted driver, who was also the conductor, allowed it to lie under the stove during the down town trip. He begged a saucer of milk for the little waif at the other end of the route, and after her\_lunch, for which she was manifestly grateful, kitty went back to her snug place under the little stove, and during the day she and the conductor became such good friends that he left her in the car when he went off duty that

He did not put her out the next day nor at any other time, but fed her every day, and before a week she became the pet of the public and quite an attractive card to that branch of the road. She was a pretty, playful little gray and white kitty and made friends with all of the passengers. The children played with her, the ladies petted her, and most of the men paid her some attention. One lady tied a pretty scarlet ribbon around kitty's neck, and the next day another lady fastened a tiny silver bell to the ribbon. As for things to eat, kitty has

bit of raw steak offered her by an old Irishman on the car, a big oatmeal cracker and some gum drops presented by a little girl, a lump of loaf sugar, a lime, a sandwich, some peanuts and a link of sausage. Kitty had been on the car five weeks when I heard of her, the most happy, contented and petted little pussimaginable. When the weather is fine, she often rides out on the

A dermatologist of high standing says that the proper way to shampoo the head is to use some pure soap, such as castile of the best quality or glycerin soap, made into a 'good lather on the head' with plenty of warm water and rubbed into the scalp with the fingers or long bristles. When the scalp is the yolks of three eggs beaten in a pint of limewater are recommended instead of soap and water. After rubbing the head thoroughly in with douches of warm water alterwith a bath towl, a small quantity of is credited with a like number of the oil that has been removed by washing and to prevent the hair from becoming brittle.

> A Warning Against Big Sleeves. The present dressmaker's device of balloon shoulders was denounced as long ago as the time of Ezekiel, that prophet having uttered the solemn warning, "Thus saith the Lord God, Woe to the women who sew pillows verify this curse by turning to Ezekets, by the way, were severe critics of woman's fashions. In a famous passage Isaiah denounced the fashionable women of his day, with their tinkling ornaments around their feet, their earnings, noserings, chains, bracelets, mantles, wimples, crisping pins and other elegant tri haven't changed much since that period. But if Isaiah disapproved of women, it is pretty certain

Collies at Work. At 6 o'clock this morning I saw a mountain shepherd standing at a gate on the hilltop. Seven sheep were on the outside of the gate-six of the with rats, and after the squirrel got | shepherd's flock, the other a strayer. The man wanted his own sheep in, so before opening the gate he quiet In an instant Rob pinned the sheep, holding him, strong and wild as he was, as though he were in a vise, ery day, but the rats have taken | told to bring the others in through themselves off.—Portland (Me.) Ex- the gate now opened for them. Although Gled brought his six wild sheep right over Rob and his strayer, the sheep was held securely till the gate was closed and the order given

to "let it gang."—Cor. London Spec-Always So. Cass (to Bass, who has perpetrated a witticism)--Rather an old joke

Boston Transcript FED MENS ON CRACKED ICE.

Points on Western Poultry Farming. An old woman, rather shabbily but evidently comfortably dressed and bundled up in a heavy plaid woolen shawl, got on the train between Boston and New Haven a short time ago and looked about confusedly for a seat. She finally found a place in a seat occupied by a well dressed young

panions just behind him. When the young man looked up at the old lady, who jostled against him with her big bundles and the basket which she carried upon her lap, he gave a suppressed groan, much to the amusement of his companions. Then the young man winked and gave a sidelong glance, as much as te

and was totally unconscious of the "Rather cold day," ventured the young man in a suave voice. "Yes, it is right sharp," answered the woman, "almost cold enough to

freeze these eggs I have got in here."

"What are you doing with the eggs?" asked the young man, with "Oh, I've been saving them up this good while, and I intend to take them pleased at the interest evinced by the

sidelong look at his companions, "if you were out in Utah, where I came from, you could get your own price for the eggs. It is so warm there, you know, that in summer nearly all the hens die off. In fact," he continued, looking straight into his companion's eyes, "when a hen does set, which is a rare occurrence out there, the eggs have to be sponged off with cold water every day to keep them from getting too warm."

them in variety and quantity enough John. He's bound to go out there to make a dyspeptic of her. During and git rich, but he'll never get my a single trip she had gifts of a choice consent if it's so hot as all that. I've heerd tell a good deal about that air country, but I never heerd afore that it was too hot to set eggs.". "It's worse than that in Nevada,"

looked around at his friends, who appreciated all that was going on. Worse!" exclaimed the woman in

I have for sale four lots 4x12 rods, in Ross & Alexander's third addition to Buchanan.

### H. BINNS,



vada we have to feed hens cracked ice to keep them from laying hard

boiled eggs. This was too much for the old woman. Even her credulity could not stand this. She gave the youth one long, scrutinizing glance, then

and trudged over to another seat. She rode on in an abstracted state for a quarter of an hour or more. Her face was a curious study. Its expression was one of mingled injury and thoughtfulness.

The conductor called "New Ha-

The old lady got up, but when she reached the seat she had occupied a few minutes before she took hold of the youth's arm and said, "See, here, young man, just explain how in that air torrid country you tell about they git the ice to feed them hens?"—New

A New Rain Compeller.

Scientists say that the effect of a low temperature on a cloud of vapor will be shown in the precipitation of rain. Acting on this knowledge, a European living in the tropical regions of India has invented a novel rain producer. His apparatus consists of a rocket, capable of rising to a height of a mile, containing a reservoir of ether. In its descent a parachutelike attachment opens out, causing the apparatus to descend slowly. At the same time the ether is thrown out in a white spray. The absorption of heat by the ether is said to lower the temperature of the surrounding air sufficiently to condense the vapor, and hence cause rain. This being true, a large number of rockets would probably be required to cause a prolonged shower.—Phila

Puzzled Over "Etta Farr."

"Who is Etta Farr, mamma?" asked one little girl who lives in the Quaker City, "right in our midst," as the popular bit of bad grammar goes.
"Etta Farr?" thoughtfully repli mamma, mentally conning over her

ite in that home, but no one had ever noticed that "Girlie" had always faithfully rendered one line: "By faith we can see Etta Farr."

ta's identity was rife within her small bosom.—Washington News.

"Your wife seems to be of a very sunny disposition. She is always smiling

"It isn't that. It's good teeth."-

The Influence of a Father. It was to the teaching of her fa ther, M. Necker, that Mme. de Stael owed that intellectual bias and training which made her one of the most eminent women of her times. Of this predominating trait in her character Mrs. Hale has said: "Her affection for her father was enthusiastic, and her respect for him bordered upon veneration. The closest

marked their intercourse through She was profoundly interested in his political advancement and never wholly recovered from the disappointment occasioned by his retirement from public life. She was far more ambitious for his recognition and reward than she had ever been for her own, and his reverses gave

He Shaved For Greece. shave for the benefit of the Greeks forted afterward with the thought that he had done something handsome in aid of the Greeks.—Lewiston

A Different Case. "Well," snapped the woman as she opened the side door to discover a tramp standing in an attitude of deep humility.

sick in Buffalo and you want money to reach her dying bedside."
"No, mum. Me sorrowful tale is that me wife is in good health and

A New Certain Cure for Piles. We do not intend to indorse any except articles of genuine merit; we therefore take pleasure in recommending to sufferers from Piles in any form, a prompt and permanent cure. The following letters

JOHN G. HOLMES.

In the moon's fair light she looked."

JAS. S. KIRK & CO., Chicago. Dusky Diamond Tar Soap Wounds and Bruise



Sick Headache and relieve all the troubles incl-dent to a billious state of the system, such as Dizziness, Nausca, Drowsiness, Distress after cating, Pain in the Side, &c. While their most remarkable success has been shown in curing

Is the bane of so many lives that here is where we make our great boast. Our pills cure it while others do not.

Carter's Little Liver Pills are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills makes dose They are strictly vegetable and do not gripe of purge, but by their gentle action please all whose them. In vialsat 28 cents; five for \$1. Schoydruggists everywhere, or tent by mail.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York.

ASURE Biliousness, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Diseases of the Kidneys, Torpid Liver

tions and Skin Diseases.

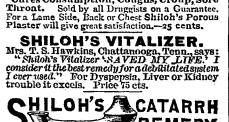
Price 25c. per tello, Sell by all Druggists,

MEXRY, JOHNSET & FORD, Proper, B. Britten, th **૾૱૱૱ઌઌઌ૱૱ૡ૽** ADIRONDA TRADE MARK

Pusitively cures Heart Disease, Nervons Prostration, Sleeplessness, and all derangements of the Nervous System. Unexcelled for Infants. A blessed boon for Tired Mothers and Resitess 100 FULL SIZE DOSES, 50 CTS.







For sale at Barmore's Drug Store.

The Cigar Was a Good One.

Shall never know the portal Or palace of the dead.

After walking a few steps he thought he would smoke it. He paused in front of a man who was sitting on one of the benches reading a newspaper and asked him for a match. He lighted the cigar carefully. And when he had it fairly alight and going he took it from his mouth and held it up and looked at it calmly but critically with the air of a connoisseur, and then he lifted his face slightly and blew the smoke into the air.

third.—Contemporary Review.

pend to butcher, baker and raiment maker. For a lady a bonbon box is a very desirable package, or any small, tissue covered purchase from the jeweler's, or a cardcase from the stationer's.--Kate Field's Washlamp of Russian invention. It seems to be well adapted to the inspection of mines and trenches at night. The lamp or lantern is in the form of a tube 24 feet long, the interior being

—Detroit Free Press

ternately.

The vegetation covering the slopes of European mountains, as well as that on the great snowy peaks of the American Cordilleras and other ranges, has an individuality, a character, of its own, striking even the most indifferent of tourists. In this flora all is dwarfed, and on a small scale. The flowers alone, of relatively exaggerated size and generally brilliant in color, seem to be abnormally developed. The manner of growth of these plants is a surprise to those ignorant of their history and whose conduct is proof of the fact

the cause of their peculiar appear- that there is a kindly, generous ance. While in the lowlands large | neart beneath his rough garments.-Proper Washing For the Scalp.

with rather a stiff brush that has very sensitive, borax and water or every direction and washing out the hair with plenty of warm water or ers, hatters and domestic servants. | nating with cold, drying the hair vaseline or sweet almond oil should be rubbed into the scalp. The oil hotel keepers and clerks, while Italy thus applied is used in the place of

A young son of a man living in the that they just as strongly disaputskirts of Portland caught a squirproved of him.—Waterbury Ameri-

Bass-Did you ever know a really good joke that wasn't an old one?-

He Gave the Old Woman Some Useful

man, who was talking to some com-

say: "Just you watch me! We'll have some fun." The old lady looked unconcerned mirth she was about to provoke.

friendly interest. into town to sell," and the old lady, who was inclined to be social, looked young man. "Now," began the youth as he cast

"Waal, do tell!" remarked the woman, "if I ever heerd anything to beat that! Ain't it queer how things is out west? Now, there's my son

continued the youth, pleased with the effect of his story. Here he

amazement. "If it's hot enough to kill hens, then that's all I want to platform with the driver, who has know. Idon't want anything hotter." been such a true friend to her, and "Yes," was the answer. "In Ne-

gathered up her numerous bundles, her basket of eggs and her umbrella

York Herald.

delphia Record.

calling list. "I don't know any such person." "Oh, yes, you do," persisted the little one. "We sing about her, you know." "The Sweet By and By" was indeed a Sunday evening favor-

And that curiosity concerning Et-

What It Was.

Amusing Journal.

and most unreserved friendship

In the old days of Bangor there was a negro barber named Hansom, who was full of patriotism and love of liberty, and who warmly espoused the cause of the Greeks in their struggle with Turkey. His enthusiasm at last grew to such a pitch that he announced that he would devote a day to shaving for the benefit of the Greeks. The idea took, and customers flocked in by the scores, but when they offered payment the barber declined. He had given notice he would he said, and "d'yer s'pose I will take pay when I shave for de benefit of de Greeks?" So he shaved all day for nothing, and probably felt com-

just around the corner, and what I want is money to get me cut of the reach of her feet." - Detroit Free

permanent cure. The following letters speak for themselves:

Mrs. Mary C. Tyler, of Heppner, Ore., writes: One pkg. of Pyramid Pile Cure entirely cured me of piles from which I have suffered for years, and I have never had the slightest return of them since.

Mr. E. O'Brien, Rock Bluffs, Neb., says: The pkg. of Pyramid Pile Cure enlirely removed every trace of itching piles. I cannot thank you enough for it.

The Pyramid Pile Cure is a new, certain, painless cure for every form of piles. It is safe, sure and cheap. Any druggist will get it for you if you ask him.

her keener sorrow than she ever experienced in her own seasons of trial. -Chicago Inter Ocean.

"Oh, I suppose you've got a sorrowful tal about your wife being

THURSDAY, JUNE 15, 1893. E. R. Sisson, of South Bend, signed the name of Mrs. Kate Lindsay, his mother-in-law, \$20,000 too much and has skipped.

The acts of the administration indicate that it has no intention of accepting the Hawaian islands as a part of the United States. Some people know a good thing when they see it, but Grover Cleveland does not appear to be one of that kind.

The 1892 copy of Appletons Annual Cyclopedia has been delivered, and is fully equal to its predecessors as a record of important events of the world. The full set of American Encyclopedia, with the annuals, form a perfect library of reference that should be in every family.

The old Ford theater building, in which Lincoln was assassinated, used by a branch of the pension department, cellapsed last Thursday while 475 clerks were employed therein. 22 were killed and 45 injured. The catastrophe was the result of injudicious excavation made in the basement for an electric lighting plant.

The question of epening the World's Pair on Sundays has been passed upon by the United States District Court, and been decided against the opening. An appeal has been taken to the Supreme Court but there is not likely to be a change in this decision. There is nothing blind about the reading of the law by which the appropriation for the fair was made, and the court can not well decide against it.

### Depression in Trade. The depression in trade and financial

results from uncertainty as to what

the Democratic administration and congress will do as to the currency and the tariff. People who wanted a change and voted for Cleveland are getting it.—Sayinan Courier Journal. A Johnson township man was in the city Thursday offering for sale a young grey wolf that he had captured on the Kankakee marsh. He found the nest, and captured six young ones supposed to be about two weeks old. The mother seized one of the little ones in her mouth and ran away with

### Are the Taxes Paid.

it, making good her escape.-Laporte

People having business with the Register of Deeds will be interested in S. e. 135, Act. 206, Public Acts of 1893, which took effect June 12:

Ar ms.

Section 135. When any deed, land contract, plat of any town site, village, or addition to any town site, village plat or city, or other instrument for the conveyance of title to any real estate, is presented to the register of deeds of any county in this state for record or filing in his office, he shall require of the person presenting the same a certificate from the Auditor tor General, or from the county treasurer of the county, whether there are any tax liens or titles held by the state, or any individual, against such piece or description of land sought to be conveyed by such intstrument, and that all taxes due thereon have been paid for the five years preceding to the date of such instrument, and in default of the presentation of such certificate he shall not record the same until such certificate is secured and presented. The register of deeds shall note the fact upon said deed that such certificate has or has not been presented to him when such instrument is present-ed for record, and in case the person presenting such instrument shall retuse to procure such certificate, he shall endorse that fact upon said in-strument, over his official signature, and shall refuse to receive and record the same: Provided, That the provisions of this section stall not apply to the filing of any town or village plat for the purpose of incorporation, in so far as the land therein embraced is included in a role of the purpose of the purpose of incorporation. cluded in a plat already filed in the office of the register of deeds, or in so far as the description of lands therein is not changed by such plat, nor to the is not to taged by such part, not to the illing of a cepy of any town, village or city plat in case the original plat filed in the office of such register of deeds has been lost or destroyed, nor to any sheriff or commissioner's deed executed for the sale of lands under any proceeding in law, or by virtue or any decree of any of the courts of this State, or any deed of trust by any as signee, executor or corporation executed pursuant to any law of this state. A violation of the provisions of this section by any register of deeds shall be deemed a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, he shall be fined not to exceed one hundred dollars, and he shall further be liable to the grantee of any instrument so recorded for the amount of damages sustained, to be recovered in an action for debt in any court of this state.

Ann Arbor has breycle thieves who are judges of wheels, as they always take the best. Five have been stolen, and wheelmen are excited.

The people of Corruna apparently do not propose to have themselves punished for the lynching of Sullivan, which was done a few weeks since. Gov. Rich ordered an investigation, but the Supervisors stop the work by giving notice that they will not allow any bills made in carrying out the order of the Governor. It now remains to be seen whether the Board of Supervisors of Shiawassee county is greater than the Governor of the state.

### The Summer Tours

of the MICHGAN CENTRAL, "The Ningara Falls Route," are unrivalled in their variety, picturesqueness and com-fort, embracing the best routes to Pe-toskey, Mackinac Island and Michigan Resorts, Niagara Falls, Thousand Islands and the St. Lawrence River, the Adirondacks, Green and White Mountains. Canadian Lakes and the New England Sea Coast.

A copy will be sent upon application to A. F. Peacock, Ticket Agent, Bu-

### Homes for World's Fair Visitors.

In view of the crowded condition of Chicago and its hotels during the World's Fair period, Poole Bros. have done a public service in issuing a very carefully prepared list of the Homes at are thrown open to the public upon this occasion. The list is complete and gives the name, location, number of rooms, etc. so that correspondence may be had and arrangements made before the visitor comes to Chicago. This list is accompanied by splendid sectional maps of the city on a large scale, by which the location of every house can be accurately found. Copies can be obtained at the MICHI-GAN CENTRAL Ticket Office at the Pubthe value of the maps themselves. 26 store.

PAYING SOCIAL OBLIGATIONS.

Practical Hints to "Homoless" People WI a Incur Debts of Hospitality. Hospitality is one of the chiefest of the virtues, and every head of a household is supposed to understand perfectly what is meant by the word. The truly hospitable woman, whether she be so from nature or from prin ciple, opens her house freely to her friends, entertains them to the best of her ability and cares not whether

she be repaid in kind or not. But there is a vast homeless element among us, especially in our cities and large towns. They live in hotels and boarding houses, and are always ready to accept invitations. Many of these unfortunate peoplefor everybody is unfortunate who has no home—possess limited means and can make only the simplest return for the favors which they receive. Flowers on occasion, a card at Easter or Christmas, these are all that they can afford, and from them

these simple recognitions suffice. On the other hand, many of them are well to do, if not wealthy. "What would you do," asked such a one of a woman to whom he was distantly related, and who had frequently invited him to her house, "if you, with your hospitable instincts, were living as I am, in a boarding house, and were unable to show in any way your appreciation of these

charming attentions?"

The lady blushed and replied by some commonplace, but she could not help reflecting that if she were indeed situated as her friend was she would certainly find out some way of returning her obligations.

At any first class hotel a beautiful luncheon or dinner party may be given from \$2 to \$3 a plate upward. A box may be taken for a musicale or any other entertainment of a high order, and refreshments at a good restaurant may be served either before or after it. Sailing parties, picnics-dozens of ways may be found of returning obligations, if one really desires to do so.

There are plenty of women as well as "homeless" men who seem never to feel any burden of reciprocity for hospitalities received. To these almost the same means are open as to their brothers. Society allows a woman to rent a parlor at a hotel for an afternoon reception, if her home is in the suburbs where her friends cannot well come for a brief call, or if its limitations in the city are handicapping. But in these days, when the tea urn is recognized as the altar of hospitality, and when this simple shrine may be set up in an apartment of the tiniest dimensions, there is no excuse for any woman not to be "at home."

Emerson says somewhere something like this: "It is doubtful if it is possible for a gift to be taken or given without intention of adequate return and the integrity of giver and receiver remain unimpaired."—New York Times.

Hydropathic Treatment. My reader, did you ever try what is called a "pack?" If not, let me tell you what it is like. When you have slowly undressed, you lie down on a small bed, and the attendant comes with hot mustard bags, which he places under you and over you and covers you up with blankets. Very soon you begin to experience the bite of the mustard, and your whole body feels like a big burning, or, I should say, tingling, blister. When the first sharpness dies down a little, you experience a certain sensation of ex-hilaration and comfort.

After a time the attendant comes and unpacks you and takes you off and dresses, or, I should say, washes, you down with warm soap and water. Then you are put into a kind of shower bath, which starts by being hot and gradually cools down. Then you go back to your box and are rubbed down and dried, after which you dress and the thing is done. A pleasant sensation, however, of lightness, warmth and comfort remains with you for hours.—Birmingham

## Boarders Not Wanted.

"No Valise Boarders Taken" is the way a placard reads in the hallway of a Jefferson street boarding house. "Will you be kind enough to tell me what that sign means?" asked the seedy man with a carpetsack.

"It means you," replied the red-headed landlord with a stout accent that smacked of the bogs of the Emerald Isle. "That dressing case you are lugging around with you won't weigh four ounces. It looks close kin to a football with a handle to it, and surely it is not a blood relative of a decent trunk. No, sir, when a man comes to board with Paddy O'Shay and Mme. O'Shay he must have a trunk, and we will give him the best room in the house and clean sheets once a week, but valise boarders don't go here, and the reason is they don't have a chance." - Louisville Courier Journal.

### Papa's Bashfulness.

One day we were dining at a restaurant noted for its excellent cookery and bad waiting. At the next table sat a middle aged gentleman and his little son, the latter endeavoring to assuage the pangs of hunger by devouring bread. At last, his pa-tience quite exhausted, the little fel-

"Papa, why don't you kick up a folly row, the same as you do at home?" -Exchange.

THE engineer and his men began work this morning on the permanent survey for the Benton Harbor spur. They will leave B. & O. right-of-way at the western corporation limit and take a north-westerly direction,-Napance Advance, June 7.

### W-R-DS F-I-

(The above words when properly filled in compose the name of the great

EVERY PERSON who properly fills them in and returns this card to us with an order for 150 of our 5 cent Cigars @ \$35.00 per 1.000 (making small C. O. D. bill of \$5.25), will receive a BEAUTIFUL and reliable Gold Filled Watch FREE (accompanied by a 20 year guarantee) full jeweled, stem wind and set.

THE OBJECT OF this extraordinary offer is of course to save the heavy expense of traveling salesmen, and to introduce the goods at once. All goods shipped C. O. D., and full examination allowed before you pay one cent.

AMERICAN CIGAR CO.,

WINSTON, N. C.

Edward Shepherd, Harrisburg, Ill. had a running sore on his leg of eight years' standing. Used three bottles of Electric Bitters and seven bottles of Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and his leg is sound and well. John Speaker, Catawba, O., had large fever sores on his leg, doctors said he was incurable. One bottle Electric Bitters and one box Bucklen's Arnica Salve cured him enlishers price, 50 cents—less really than sirely. Sold at W. F. Runner's drug

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report,

# Baking **ABSOLUTELY PURE**

Firs.-All fits stopped free by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. No fits after the first day's use. Marvelous cures. Treatise and \$2,00 trial bottle free to fit cases. Send to Dr. Kline, 931 Arch St., Phila, Pa. For sale by all druggists. Call on yours. 33y2

Just as sure as hot weather comes there will be more or less bowel complaint in this vicinsty. Every person and especially families ought to have some reliable medicine at hand for instant use in case it is needed. A 25 or 50 cent bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhœa Remedy is just what you ought to have and all that you would need, even for the most severe and dongerous cases. It is the best, the most reliable and most successful treatment known, and is pleasant to take. For sale by Barmore, Druggist.

Colorado unions will hold a state convention.

Hon. W. V. Lucas, Ex-State Auditor of Iowa, says: "I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in my family, and have no hesitation in saying it is an excellent remedy. I believe all that is claimed for it. Persons afflicted by a cough or cold will find it a friend." There is no danger from whooping cough when this remedy is freely giv-25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by Barmore, Druggist.

Garment workers at Cincinnati have organized.

Sufferers from Piles Should know that the Pyramid Pile Cure will promptly and effectually remove every trace of them. Any druggist will get it for you. Cincinnati union marble polishers

use a label. With expenses paid, will come handy to any one who is now out of employment, especially where no previous experience is required to get the position. If you want a position, see advertisement in this paper headed, "A Chance

to Make Money." Milwankee masons now get fifty cents an hour. Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria. Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria. Biddeford, Me., stonecutters struck for nine hours.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria

Syracuse carpenters are agitating nine hours.

ronda", Wheeler's Heart and Nerve Cure, a never-failing relief and cure if properly taken.-8 Gompers says organized labor will

tight the trusts.

A New Pile Remedy Has created a sensation among physicians by its wonderful effects in speedily curing every form of Piles. It is called the Pyramid Pile Cure. It is cheap and simple to use, but nothing removes the disease so quickly, safely and surely. Any druggist will get it for you.

If you are troubled with indigestion Pepsin Rolled Oats will relieve you

Evansville, Ind., printers won strikes

For sale by all Grocers. Indianapolis plasterer: were acceded \$4 50 a day.

it is Strange That people suffering from Piles will endure them for years or submit to dangerous, painful, cruel and expensive surgical operations, when all the time there is a painless, certain, lasting cure, which gives instant relief and costs but a trifle. It is called the Pyramid Pile Cure and can be found at all drug stores. Any

druggist will get it for you if you ask Northwestera lighting plants have

Captain Sweeney, U. S. A., San Deigo, Cal., says: "Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy is the first medicine I have ever found that would do me any good." Price 50 cts. Sold by M. E. Barmore. 4 Cleveland brewers want \$1 per week

Strengthand Health:-6 If you are not feeling strong and healthy, try Electric Bitters. If "La Grippe" has left you weak and weary, use Electric Bitters. This remedy acts directly on the liver, stomach and kidneys, gently aiding those organs to perform their functions. If you are afflicted with sick headache, you will find speedy and perman nt relief by

vou need. Large bottles only 50c, a W. F. Runner's drug store. At Lowell girl spoolers struck for an

taking Electric Bitters. One trial will

convince you that this is the remedy

A Surgical Operation, For the cure of Piles is always painful, often dangerous and useless, and invariably expensive; on the other hand there is a new, certain cure, perfectly painless, gives instant relief and permanent cure and costs but a trifle. It is the Pyramid Pile Cure. It is a more certain cure than a surgical operation, without any of the intense pain, expense and danger of an operation. Any druggist will get it

Muncie, Ind, teamsters struck for The most delicious breakfast food

ever brought before the public is Pepsin Rolled Oats or Pepsin Oat Meal. Two sons of Senator Peffer are union

The following item, clipped from the t. Madison, Iowa, Demecrat, contains nformation well worth 1-membering: "Mr John Roth, of this city, who met with an accident a few days ago, spraining and bruising his leg and arm quite severely, was cured by one 50 cent bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Bilm." This remedy is without an equal for sprains and bruises a d should have a place in every household For sale by Barmore, Druggist. Thorndike, Mass, reports a strike of

To Nervous Debilitated Man. If you will send us your address, we will mail you our illustrated pamphlet

explaining all about Dr. Dye's Cele brated Electro-Voltaic Belt and Appliances, and their charming effects upon the nervous debilitated system, and how they will quickly restore you to vigor and manhood. Pamphlet free. If you are thus afflicted, we will send you a Belt and Appliances on a trial VOLTAIC BELT Co., Marshall, Mich,

Dundee jute workers accepted a cut of 2½ per cent. Pepsin Rolled Oats is a perfect food for the dyspeptics. For sale by all

Indianapolis paper bangers are winning their strike.

We ask but one trial of Pepsin Rolled Oats or Pepsin Oat Meal. You will

Broommak is kick against Chinese and convict labor. Shiloh's Cure, the Great Cough and Croup Cure, is for sale by us. Pocket

size contains twenty-five doses, only 25c. Children love it. Sold by M. E. A New York brewers' union has \$6,000 in treasury.

2,228,672.-6 These figures represent the number of bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption, coughs and colds, which were sold in the United States from March, '91, to March, '92. Two Million, Two Hundred and Twenty-Eight Thousand, Six Hundred and Seventy-Two bottles sold in one year, and each and every bottle was sold on a positive guarantee that money be retunded if satisfactory results did not follow its use. The secret of its success is plain. It never disappoints and can always be depended on as the very best remedy for coughs, colds, etc. Price, 50c and \$1.00. At W. F. Run-

Chicago tin and sheet iron manufacturers are organizing.

Pepsin is natures own Remedy for indigestion. Try Peps n Rolled Oa's or Pepsin Oat Meal.

Cleveland bootblacks have organized for ten cent shines. Bucklen's Arnios Salve

The best Salve in the world for Cuts Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands Chilblains, and all Skin Eruptions and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refund ed. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by W. F. Runner, Druggist.

Pana, Ill., miners struck against forty-two cents a ton. The Pyramid Pile Cure

Is a new discovery for the prompt, permanent cure of Piles in every form. Every druggist has it. Chicago boiler makers won \$3 and ight and nine hours.

Constipation is entirely cured by using Pepsin Rolled Oats for your breakfast. For sale by all Grocers.



H. E. LOUGH, Watchmaker and Jeweler, FRONT STREET,

Buchanan, Mich.

Repairing Gold Spectacles a Specialty. THOS. LLOYD, **Builder & Contractor** 

BUCHANAN, MICH.

Is prepared to contract for brick, stone or frame buildings of every description. Plans prepared on short notice. Architects' designs carefully carried out. P. O. BOX 117.

Estate of Wesley Redding. First publication June 15, 1893. TATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss.
NATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss.
In the Springs, on the 13th day of June, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety three.

Present, Jacob J. Van Ripen, Judge of Probate, In the matter of the estate of Wesley Redding, deceased.

In the matter of the estate of Wesley Redding, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Sarah A. Redding, widow and heir at law of said deceased, praying that a certain instrument now on file in this Court, purporting to be the last will and testament of said deceased, may be admitted to probate, and that administration of said estate may be granted to Enos Holmes, as Administrator with the will annexed, or to some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 10th day of July next, at ten o'clock in the foremous be assigned for the hearing of said deceased, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said estate, are required to appear in a session of said court, then to be holden at the Probate office, in the village of Berrieu Springs, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

[SEAL.]

[SEAL.]

JACOB J. VAN RIPER, (A true copy.)

Judge of Probate.

-Last publication July 6, 1893.

### Estate of Albert Clark First publication, June 15, 1893.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien,—ss
At a session of the Probate Court for said Connty, held at the Probate office, in the Village of Berrien Springs, on the 9th day of June, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

Present, Jacon J. Van Ripen, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the estate of Albert Clark, deceased. In the matter of the estate of Albert Clark, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Charles A. Clark, son and legace of deceased, praying that a certain instrument now on the in this court, purporting to be the last will and testament of said deceased, may be admitted to probate, and that Administration of said estate may be granted to Charles A. Clark and Albert E. Clark, the Executors named in said will, or to some other suitable person.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 10th day of July next, at ten o'clock in the forencon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and ali other persons interested in said center, are required to appear at a sessi on of said court, then to be holden in the Probate Office, in the village of Berrien Springs, and show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is nurther ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchanan Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing.

(A true copy.) JACOD J. VAN RIPER, [SEAL.]

Lust publication July 6, 8 3.

Estate of Jeremiah Slater First publication June 15, 1893.

CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien.—es

At a session of the Probate Court for said County
of Berrien, held at the Probate Office, in the village
of Berrien Springs, on the eighth day of June,
in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety three. y three.

Present, Jacob J. Van Ripert, Judge of Probate
In the matter of the estate of Jeremiah Slater, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of Nathaniel J. Slater, son and heir at law of said deceased, praying that a certain instrument now on fite in this court, purporting to he the last will and testament of said deceased, may be admitted to probate, and that Administration of said estate, may be granted to him, the said petitioner, the Executor named in said will, or to some other smitable person. Thereupon it is ordered that Monday, the 10th day of July next, at 10 o'clock in the foreday of July next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition,
and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and
all other persons interested in said estate, are required to appear at a session ol said court, then
to be holden in the Probate Office, in the village
of Berrien Springs, and show cause, if any there
be, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be
granted. And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in
said estate, of the pendency of said petition,
and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of
this order to be published in the Buchanan
Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in
said county, for three successive weeks previous
to said day of hearing.

[L. 8.]

[Jacob J. VAN RIPER,
(A true copy.)

Last publication July 6, 1898.

Last publication July 6, 1898.

Commissioners' Notice. First publication June 8, 1893.

First publication June 8, 1893.

CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien—ss.

Probate Court for said County.

Estate of John Pears, deceased.

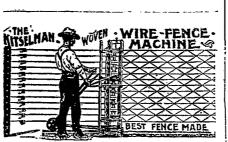
The undersigned having been appointed by the Judge of Probate of said county. Commissioners on Claims, in the matter of "aidestate of John Pears, and six months from the 25th day of April, A.D 1893, having been allowed by said Judge of Probate to sil persons holding claims against said estate, in which to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment. Notice is hereby given that we will meet on the 18th day of September, A. D. 1893, and on the 25th day of Cetober, A. D. 1893, at ten o'clock A. M. of each day, at the office of W. A. Palmer, in the village of Buchanan, in said county, to receive and examine such-claims.

Dated June 5, A. D. 1893.

WA. PALMER,
LORENZO P. ALEXANDER,
CHARLES SABIN,
Commissioners.

Last publication July 6, 1893.

Last publication July 6, 1893.



Material costs 25 cents per rod, galvanized. Machines sold and fences made by JOHN BIHLMIRE,

Farm for Sale.

I offer for sale my farm of \$7½ acres, situated about one mile south-east of Cottage Hill, near Michigan State line. On the place is a seven room frame dwelling with good cellar; a frame barn and other building. buildings. There is a good well and a good cistern on the place. A fine orchard and good variety of small fruits. The entire farm is under a good state of cultivation. On account of poor health, which unfits me for farming, will sell at a bargain.
Crops go with farm if sold soon. Enquire at the Record office or on the premises.

15-22\* MRS. WM. HUSTON.

Notice of Commissioners on Claims. First publication May 18, 1893.

First publication May 18, 1893.

CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien—ss.

Probate Count for said County.

Estate of William Pears, deceased.

The undersigned having been appointed by the Judge of Probate of said County, Commissioners on Claims in the matter of said estate, and six mooths from the 15th day of May, A. D. 1893, having been allowed by said Judge of Probate to all persons holding claims against said estate, in which to present their claims to us for examination and adjustment: Notice is hereby given, that we will meet on Friday, the thirtieth day of June, A. D. 1893, and on Wednesday, the lifteenth day of November, A. D. 1893, at nine o'clock A. M. of each day, at the office of L. P. Alexander, in the village of Buchaune in said County, to receive and examine such claims.

Dated May 15, 1893.

LORENZO P. ALEXANDER, JOHN C. DICK, Commissioners.

Last Publication June 15, 1893.

Last Publication June 15, 1893.

## Leo Grossman & CO.,

SOUTH BEND, IND.

20 pieces 30-inch Printed Ponjam, bargain price 4 cents. 50 pieces 32-inch printed Batiste, worth and sells for 15 cents, bargain price 10 cents. 50 pieces Lace Striped Mainsook, worth 121/2 cents, bar-

gain price 7 cents. 200 Gioria Umbrellas, in natural stick and silver handles, worth \$1, bargain price 79 cents. 50 Mackintoshes, navy or black, with long military capes, worth \$4, bargain price \$2.89. 300 yards Silk Velvet at 50 cents, 00 cents and \$1. Our Chenille and Lace Curtain sale is continued. Another lot of Wash Silks just received at special prices. Look at the bargains we offer in Wash Goods in our

Leo Grossman & Co.,

We will sell 5,000 eakes of Buttermilk Soap at 9 cents or

SOUTH BEND, IND.

This is the Month for Bargains

--IM---

Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Toilet Sets, Glass Sets, Lamps, etc., at

# TREAT & REDDEN'S.

OUR SHELVES ARE LOADED WITH

White Granite, Gold Band, Jasmine, and Brown Essex Patterns of Queensware.

# SEE THEM BEFORE YOU

When you want a nice Butter Cracker ask your Grocer for

## Crackers.

J. C. WAFER CRACKERS. CENTRAL CITY BUTTER CRACKERS.

For a delicious Breakfast Cracker ask for the

### JAXON LUNCH CRACKER. THE FINEST CRACKER MADE.

We are the largest manufacturers of Crackers and Sweet Goods in Michigan. Good goods, prompt shipments and satisfaction guaranteed.

Ask your Grocer for our goods and take no other. Mail orders solicited. U.S. BAKING CO.,

JACKSON, MICH.

FILLMORE COTTRELL, MANAGER.

# If You Are Going

- To THE WORLD'S FAIR you should begin at once to inform yourself on the subject, so that you may use your time there to the best advantage. You will not be able to see everything-you may see what you are specially interested in if you go there informed at the

# If You Are Not Going

To THE WORLD'S FAIR you should do the next best thing-know as much as possible about it. If you can't see it you can at least read about it.

In either event you imperatively need a daily paper from the World's-Fair city—you need a Chicago daily, and

### The Chicago Record Will meet your need .-

# WALL PAPER.

# NEW FIRM!

One Door East of the Bank, Buchanan, Mich.

REWNIE & GODFREY.

COME AND SEE US.

--USE

FOR YOUR COUGHS AND COLDS.

DODD'S LIVER PILLS

ARE THE BEST.

GUARANTEED BY Dr.E.S. Dodd&Son.

Druggists and Booksellers.

# WALL PAPER.

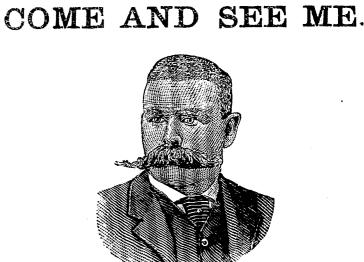
Are you going to do any Wall Papering this Spring? If so do not forget we, as usual, have the largest stock and the lowest figures in the market.

# BARMORE.

I HAVE A FEW

# Walter A. Wood Mowers,

Winneapolis Harvesters FOR SALE.



S.A.WOOD

# TEHNES POWDER

STRONGEST AND SAFEST EXPLOSIVE KNOWN TO THE ARTS. POWDER, FUSE, CAPS,

Electric Mining Goods, AND ALL TOOLS FOR STUMP BLASTING. FOR SALE BY THE HERCULES POWDER COMPANY,

40 Prospect Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

HERCULES. THE GREAT STUMP AND ROCK ANNIHILATOR. . WILLARD. MANAGER.

ever saw in Buchanan, at

Largest Stock and Lowest Prices you RUNNER'S CORNER DRUG STORE.

# W. TRENBETH,

CARRIES THE LARGEST STOCK OF

### CLOTHS. SUITINGS,

Pants Goods.

to be found in Berrien county, at the low est living prices for good work.

### Inspection is Solicited

Front Street, Foot of Day's Avenue,

BUCHANAN, MICH.

### Buchanan Markets.

Hay-\$6 @ \$10 per ton. Lard-12c.

Salt, retail-\$1.00 Flour-\$4.00 @ \$4.50 per bbl., retail. Honey-16c.

Live poultry-5@6c. Butter-10c.

Eggs-1212c. Wheat-65c.

Oats -32c. Corn-45c.

Beans-\$2.00. Live Hogs-612c. Potatoes,-70c.

Tax Notice. Notice is hereby given that the tax roll of the village of Buchanan for the year 1800, has been placed in my bands for collection. I will be in my office, in the Council room, each Saturday during the month of June for the collection of taxes and upon all paid to me during June there will be charged one

per cent for collection fee, and upon

all paid after the month of June four per centwill be charged for collection JOHN SHOOK, Marshal. JOSEPH ANSTIS is very sick.

MISS DAISY RICHARDS went Saturday to Chleago for a visit with friends.

THE steamer May Graham commenced her summer's business last week.

A NEW school house talked of in

THE warmest weather we have had thus far this summer is 88.

JOHN A. VALENTINE AND WIFE, of South Bend, are in Buchanan.

JOHN E. BARNES, of Benton Harbor, was in town Tuesday,

MRS. CORA HUDSON, nee Epley, of Colorado Springs, is here for a visit.

MRS C. E. KERR, of Saginaw, is visiting Buchanan friends this week.

REMEMBER the S S Institute, next Saturday afternoon and evening, in

the A. C. church. Bring your Bibles. ABOUT the heaviest short shower we have had this year, fell in this vi-

BARODA people are fighting the establishment of a saloon in that place.

ciuity Saturday.

May success be theirs. FRED BELKNAP, of Niles, thinks it would be worth \$25 to know who

poisoned his spaniel. MRS. GEORGE RAPP, of Eau Claire, broke her leg just below the knee by jumping from a buggy last Thursday.

JAMES DILLEY, of Berrien Springs, died Friday morning, aged thirty-five. He leaves a wife and one daughter.

MISS LEILA BUNKER is spending her summer vacation with friends in Chi-

MR. J. BOYD THOMAS, of Cassopolis, well known here, is booked for a fat

clerkship in Washington. AUNT NAMCY JONES and David and Mrs. Martindale arrived in this place

Saturday, from Greeley, Iowa. ELD. WM. ROE will preach at Galien Center, Sunday, both morning and

evening. JAMES B. DILLEY, a resident of Bertien Springs since 1880, died in that

village last Friday. MR. AND MRS. ED. MKGLINSEY, of New Buffalo, were in Buchanan over

Sunday.

times at Clear lake camping grounds days.

FOURTH of July celebration is accapying the attention of committees

all over the country. Will Buchanan celebrate? A CEMENT walk was put down at

the front of the Deering residence on Front street, by Mr. Aaron Miller, last Saturday. In the Circuit Court at South Bend.

last week, Annie E. Bailey was granted a divorce from Frederick J. Bailey. The parties are well known here.

MESSRS. Wm. Mathews of St. Joseph and D. W. Mathews of South Bend, were here Monday to attend the funeral of their brother, James M. Mathews.

NILES has been fooling along something like twenty years, wishing they had a good system of waterworks, and are still wishing. The system they have furnishes water that is wet, but with too little force to be valuable, and tastes—!

MR. FRANK MUTCHLER, of this place, has accepted a position as pastor of the Christian church, at Zanesville,

THE roof on the power house for the water works will be on this week, and will indicate something of the appearance of the building when completed.

A NEW cement walk will be built at the rear of the union school building, to replace the old wooden one which is rotted out.

MR. AND MRS. BYRON SAWYER and daughter Minnie visited at the home over Sunday.

THE Modern Woodmen will hold an ice cream and strawberry festival, at the old school house grounds, Saturday evening, June 24. Everybody in-

GUS VETTER Struck his hand against

C. Nash the premises on Oak street, day in August. occupied by Mr. French during the past few years, and located two doors

selves singled out where they can see success, because it is the cheapest and how they appear they are getting mar- | best fraternal life insurance organizaried, and the club is in danger.

MRS. CELIA COLMAN, wife of Wm. Colman, of Dayton, died at their home last Thursday, after a sickness of a few grades, under the direction of their weeks. Mrs. Colman was a daughter of Celia Morley, of this township, niece of Mr. James Glover, of this place.

DID WELL.-Being in want of some cash last week, the publisher of the RECORD sent out dunning letters to a few subscribers for amounts due and the Evangelical church next Sunday, running from \$1.50 up to \$10 each. at 10:30 a.m. The pastor, Rev. Geo. All small amounts but aggregating Johnson, will preach a sermon to the \$490.18. Thus far \$60 has been re- children, which he will illustrate with ceived, and we feel gratified that the experiments. In the evening, beginresponse has been so prompt and at 7:30 the Sunday school will render liberal.

THE State Teachers' Institute for Berrien county will be held at St. Jo-

to Miss Edith Pfloughaupt, of New and Erastus Murphy. Buffalo, this county, May 23, 1893. They are now located at 276 Minna St. San Francisco, Cal.

in the post-office at Buchanan, Mich., of Chas. Sawyer, in Laporte county, for the week ending June 13, 1893: by a bidder. A new abvertisement Mr. Guy Phelps, Mrs. M. B. Redding-2, Miss Ida Dunbar, Miss Met Miller. Call for letters advertised. JOHN GRAHAM, P. M.

TOOK A DIVE.-While working on the Power and Electric company's boat last Friday, Mr. Johnson let the pop LIGHTNING struck James Fox's barn valve drop into the river. As the near Galien, Saturday afternoon, burned water was twelve feet deep where it it and killed a cow that was standing | dropped, Mr. Johnson had a good divnear. A valuable horse was saved by ing match before be returned the valve to its place on the boat, but it came.

THE meeting of the officers of the the shaper knives in the Buchanan Young People's Picnic Association, for no action will be taken upon it. Ber-Cabinet Co.'s shop, Monday, and man- the purpose of locating the annual pic- rien Springs is the proper place for gled four fingers. Dr. Dodd dressed nic, was held in Berrien Springs last the county seat. The solution of the week, and they decided that Benton Hartor is the proper place for this MR. J. E. FRENCH has bought of D. | year. The picnic is the first Wednes-

SEVENTY-ONE new members have north of the U.B. church. Price, \$600. been added to Buchanan camp, Modern BRIDGMAN has an old bachelor's month. Wherever this order has been club, lut when the o. b's get them- introduced it has met with remarkable tion in the country.

A GOOD entertainment was given by the pupils of the Fifth and Sixth efficient teachers, in Rough's opera house, Thursday evening, which was most pleasing, and showed a great amount of work and care in its prep-

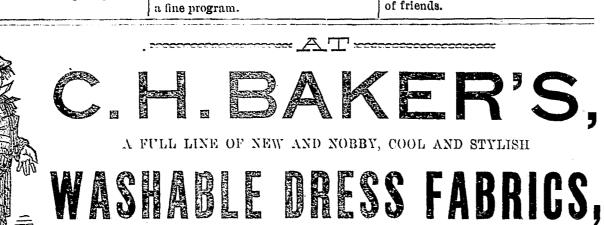
CHILDREN'S DAY will be observed at

THE following are the officers elected at the picnic of the Pioneers Assoseph, commencing at 10 o'clock a. m., ciation last week: President, J. J. Monday, July 17, and closing at 4 p. Murphy of Berrien Centre; Vice Presm., Friday, July 28. Commissioner E. idents, R. D. Dix of Berrien Springs; P. Clarke, St. Joseph, Local Committee. J. H. Jones of Coloma, and N. Hamilton of Buchanan; Secretary, C. D. Nich-MARRIED.—B. D. Harper, Jr., the ols; Treasurer, A. W. Mars; Executive youngest son of B. D. Harper of this Committee, Norman Nims, Richard V. office, was married at Oakland, Cal., Clark, H. S. Helmick, W. B. Eidson

OWING to the lack of a little decision on the part of the Board, the letting of the contract for repairing the LIST of letters remaining uncalled for | river bridge was delayed ten days from the time advertised by a little quibble was published, and Monday the date set for letting the contract. The contract was let to Martin Meffert for \$700, and the work is to be commenced at once.

> AT the meeting of the Board of Supervisors, last week, the question of the removal of the county seat was brought up and, after short discussion, was tabled until the October meeting when it will come up again for action. As Berrien Springs has once more contracted for a railroad to be built within a short time, it is most likely that problem of how to reach it is the one of most importance.

Died.—Another of the old settlers of Buchanan has gone, to be with us no more.Mr. James M. Mathews was born in Dayton, Ohio, April 25, 1818, and died Woodmen of America, during the past at his home in this place, Saturday. June 10, 1893. Mr. Mathews moved from his Ohio home to South Bend, Ind., in 1841, and about 1848 moved to this place, and with the exception of a short residence in Muncie, Ind., and about six years in Sedan, Kansas, he has continuously been a resident of Buchanan. He was married to Miss Mary E. Day, June 2, 1847, who, with their son and daughter, Mr. A. C. Mathews of this place and Mrs. Sue. Hall of Denver, Colo., survives him. He was sick between three and four years, having Brights' Disease, and much of the time was a great sufferer, though he rarely complained. The funeral was held at the house on Monday afternoon, Revs. O. J. Roberts and W. W. Wells officiating, and his body deposited in Oak Ridge cemetery to their report, and an order drawn for return to dust. His family has the heart-felt spmpathy of a large circle



— INCLUDING —— JUST ARRIVED Zephyr Ginghams, Leghorn Zephyrs, Toile Du Nords, Shan Tong Pongees, Etc.

CHANGEABLE SILKS.

Children's and Men's Summer Underwear,

WE CARRY A FULL LINE OF THE JUSTLY CFLEBRATED

### BUTTERICK PATTERNS.

Send your Address to me on a Postal Card and Receive a Metropolitan Fashion Sheet

Ready Made Sheets and Pillow Cases, cheaper than you can make them. Ask to see them.

## BUCHANAN,

THE graduating exercises of the

THE old complaint of the bad condition of the road in section 31 is on hand again this spring. It would seem

Cass County Pioneer Society will be held at the fair grounds in Cassopolis, Wednesday, June 21, 1893. Gov. Rich and other speakers will be present to Jackson about twenty years ago. and address the gathering.

The members of the Presbyterian church will give an ice cream and strawberry social, in the basement of their church, Tuesday evening. The ice cream will be of Miss Elia Hahn's

THE Palladium tells of three tramps walking into the offcer of Riverside hotel, Friday evening, and robbing the place of \$2.15 and seven or eight boxes of cigars. One of them was caught, A picuic party is making lively and is now in Berrien jail for thirty

> Among those who were in this place to attend commencement are Mrs. Howell Strong and Miss Mary Koontz of South Bend, Mrs. Mary Silver of of \$2,500 to be paid when the building Pokagon, Mrs. Helen Straw of Ed- is completed. Cheap enough. If the wardsburg, Misses Dorsey Brown and Sturgis people do not take that offer Kit Fox of Niles.

THE hydrants for the water works forty in number, arrived Saturday, and have been distributed about town at the points where they are to be located on the mains, as decided upon by the water works committee of the Com
2375 Guy Irwin Metcalf, Florida.

Edith A. Lacey, Nites. mon Council.

THE School Board engaged the fire company, Saturday afternoon, to wash the vaults at the high school building. 2378 Mary Van Brunt, The result demonstrated the fact that some one has boys who is just fit for a thorough course of civilizing by the shot-gun process. The hose men found hats, caps, jackets, and other once dry goods among the rubbish. Children who had these garments stolen from the clothes rooms may now know where they went to.

B. church. Everybody invited.

morning. He is studying for the min-TWENTIETH annual meeting of the to our people Sunday and Monday evenings at the M. E. church. Frank was born in this place about twenty-

> House flies, which are usually so plenty by this time of year, do not appear to come around this year. Is this an indication of a cholera epidemic? It has always been noted that previous to all such epidemics the flies disappear, and it is best to take this as a warning and keep your premises clean, your system in good order, and be prepared for the worst. If it do not come you will be none the worse off for having

STURGIS has an offer of a new furniture factory, the building to be of brick, 60x160 feet and two stories high, well equipped with machinery and to give employment to no less than 50 men when in full running order, for a bonus let the projectors come to Buchanan with it and we will raise the amount in a few hours.

### Marriage Licenses.

2374 John G. Goeller, Three Oaks. Sarah Noller,

Geo. W. Ely, Niles. Adalaide Glenn, Isaac Clarke, Indiana 2377

been prepared.

I. Marion Hetfield, St. Joseph. Harry P. Burkholder, Illinois.

Pearl Mathews, St. Joseph. 2380 Fred Hoeger, Niles. Clara A. Mannel, Ft, Wayne. L. W. Bonawitz, Benton Harbor. Georgia H. Rockwell, "

2382 Byron Case, Benton Harbon Emma Berkheiser, B. " Wm. Miller, Niles, Eliza Becker,

REV. GEO. SICKAFOOSE, of Oregon, | BUCHANAN high school graduated Niles high school will take place at will preach in the United Brethren one of its best classes in its history, the opera house tomorrow. The exer | church, next Sunday morning, He | fast week. In this, as in all others, cises proper will be held at 10 a.m. will also give a lecture on China, Mon- the majority are girls, six girls to three and the address and presentation of di- day evening, at 8 o'clock. This lec- boys, and the majority from the counplomas will take place in the evening. ture is under the auspices of the Local try, again six to three, follows this Woman's Missionary Society of the U. class. Exercises by the members of the class were held in the high school room, Friday morning, and in MR. FRANK M. COTTRELL, of Jack- the evening the closing exercises, comthat there ought to be some way to son, a student of Albion college, was prising a most excellent lecture by repair that road so that it will stay here from Thursday last until Tuesday | Prof. G. J. Edgeumbe, principal of Benton Harbor Collegiate Institute. istry, and preached two fine sermons and the distribution of the diplomas, were held in Rough's opera house. The large attendance which crowded

> the hall to overflowing, shows the apfive years ago, but his parents moved preciation the patrons of the district hold for their most excellent schools. After the close of the exercises, Prof. Swain invited the class to his home, on Detroit and Chicago streets, and a social time was had, seasoned with ice cream. REV. B. H. ALLEN, the young man who has served as pastor of the Christiah church in this place for several

months past, has handed the following resignation of his pastorate to the church: DEAR BRETHREN:-Prayerfully considering the course I now pursue as advisable, with unfeined gratitude to you for the intrusted office of pastor, and with a deep interest, sympathy and love for Christ's fold at Buchanan, I hereby tender my resignation as pastor, to take effect the last of June. May God's richest blessing follow the

is my fervent prayer. In Christ, B. H. Allen. Mr. Allen will enter Drake's University, Des Moines, Iowa, to finish his education. The severance of his connection with the church here is deeply regretted by his congregation and our citizens generally, and both will wish him God speed in his future career.

Christian work put forth in this place,

### Annual Meeting.

Notice is hereby given that the 5th annual meeting of the Buchanan Build ing, Loan and Savings Association for the election of Directors, and the transaction of all other business that may properly come before it, will be held in the Secretary's office, in Rough's block, Buchanan, Michigan, Tuesday evening, June 20, 1893, at 7:30. JOHN C. DICK, Sec.

THE M. C. R. R. Co. will sell tickets from Buchanan to Chicago until Oct. 30, limited for return not later than Nov. 5, for \$4.20 for the round trip. A. F. PEACOCK.

### SPECIAL SALE

FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS OF

### HATS AND CAPS

### **GENTS' NECKWEAR**

OF THE VERY LATEST STYLES.

A LARGE VARIETY TO SELECT FROM

Come in and make your selections while our stock is complete.

### MORRIS' THE FAIR, BUCHANAN, MICH.

P. S.—Just received a fine line of Men's Pants, and new designs in Men's Shirts and Boys' Waists.

Common Council Proceedings.

OFFICIAL REPORT. Special meeting of the Common Council was held in the office of the Bank, Friday morning, June 9. 1893, at

President Richards presiding.
Present—Trustees Sanders, Howe, Beistle, Barmore, Morris and Stryker. Chairman Sanders of the Finance Committee presented the bond of Peter English as principal, and the Ameri can Surety Co. as sureties in the sun of \$15,000.00.

Moved by Mr. Stryker, supported by Mr. Howe, that the bond of Peter English be accepted and placed on fieayes 6, nays 0. Chairman Sanders of the Finance Committee read his report on the bill

of Peter English. Peter Duglish, for material and labor in the construction of dam

and waterworks, to date.....\$1620 93 We the Finance Committee have examined the bill and recommend the sum E. W. SANDERS.

S. BARMORE. Moved by Mr, Beistle, supported by Mr. Howe, that the report of the Fi nance Committee be accepted and the

JOHN MORRIS.

bill of Mr. English be allowed as per the amount—ayes 6, nays 0. C. D. Kent, Clerk.

FROM GALIEN. During the storm of Saturday after-CHASE pianos for this vicinity, and noon, James Fox's barn was struck by lightning and burned to the ground. A cow standing by the barn was killed. The horses in the barn were uninjured, and were taken out before the fire gained much headway. The loss

is about \$400. Partially insured. Henry Ingles has just closed a very successful term of school, in Pain er's district, and the fact that he has the refusal of the school for next year shows that his efforts were appreciated. Rev. Geo. Patterson, of Indianola. with his sister, Mrs. Ruth A. Jones. Galien will celebrate "the 4th" this

year-that is at some other town. Mrs Mary Blakeslee went to South Bend, Tuscday, to visit her sister, Mrs. W. H. Phillips. She was accompanied by her son Arthur.

Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes says: The human race is divided in two classes: those who go ahead and do something, and those who sit still and inquire, . Why was n't it done the oth-Both classes are represented in Bu

CURRIER'S EUROPEAN HOTEL, Chicago, (formerly the St. Charles) has 150 newly fitted rooms. Central location. No advance during the Fair. It will pay to engage in advance. \$1.00

> CURRIER & JUDD, Prop's, 15 and 17 S. Clark St., Chicago.

LEE JOE, LAUNDRY. Having an assistant, I am enable to do more work and cheaper. Note some of the prices: Shirts, 10c; shirts, starehed and ironed only, Sc; collars 3c: cuffs, per pair, 5c; drawers and undershirts, 6c, two pair for 10c; socks, per pair, 4c; handkerchiefs, 2c; every day shirts, Sc, two for 15c; night shirts, Sc, and everything else in proportion. Family washings will be done for 60c

per dozen pieces. I guarantee satisfaction. Come and LEE JOE. see me.

Boarders wanted, with or without lodgings. Apply, corner Day's avenue and Chicago street. MRS. FANNIE WHITE.

CATARACTS say: "You turn the crank; I'll do the rest.

LOOK HERE! Men's Tan Shoes sold at four dollars reduced to three J. K. WOODS. 5 dollars, at

Why ride a log wagon when you can get a 35 pound CATARACT which is just as strong? Orders taken for Baby Cabs, at BINNS, opp. Hotel. I have a lot of glazed sash for sale

at the price of the glass. Good for many purposes as new sash. They are for \$5. six light, 10x16. J. G. HOLMES. Something new. A Chair Hammock. BINNS'. WANTED.-Girls at WILSON BROS'

A new invoice of Glassware, at KENT'S. Always remember that Mrs. J. P. BINNS is the place to buy your Millin-

Eat one of those inch-thick Vienna

. BOARDMAN & WEHRLE'S. I have received a lot of Trimmed Hats that I can give you bargains in. I can sell you Straw Hats at 25 cents. MRS. E. REDDING. House to rent; good order and lots

Another new invoice of Hats at the Square Dealing Millinery Store. MRS. L. DEBUNKER. FOR SALE. House and lot on Oak street, second door south of old Furni-

JOHN RICE.

ture factory lot. Price, \$600.

VAN NESS makes the best Photographs in the county. Give him a For Paris Panels go to VAN NESS,

a Patent Hat Fastener of

the Photographer, Buchanan.

Throw away your hat pins and get

MRS. BERRICK'S.

Headquarters for Bell Conrad & Co. Coffees, at KENT'S.3 I sell Broadhead Dress Goods. Best goods today on the market.

H. B. DUNCAN. Screenings for chickens. C. BISHOP GRAIN CO. The Surprise Burner is the latest mprovement in Gasolene Stoves. Sold

only by RENNIE & GODFREY. New Goods just received, at MRs. E. REDDING's. Straw work done satisf factorily.

When you want Broadhead Dress Goods go to H. B. DUNCAN'S. Immense line of everything, at

H. B. DUNCAN'S.

A store chuck full of New Goods this week, at H. B. DUNCAN'S. A. B. CHASE PIANOS. I have the agency for the A. B.

want to see all who want to buy a first-class Piano. J. G. HOLMES. If you have any idea of buying a farm I want to have a talk with you.

I have a good one for sale. J. G. HOLMES. Lots of new goods this week at

DRESS MAKING. - MISS ELMIRA

BURRUS is prepared to do all kinds of work in this line, at her home, on Iowa, is in Galien for a short visit Day's avenue, fourth house north of the M. C. depot. JOHN W. BEISTLE Is the agent for White and New Home

Sewing Machines, in Buchanan. Needles and Oil. Office with Henry Lough. Don't forget that I still sell Pianos and Organs. If you contemplate buying either, see me before buying.

SPECIAL SALE

FOR JUNE.

If it is not one thing it is another. We are wanting to close out one line or another most of the time.

We will sell during June 200 pairs Lace Curtains that have sold for \$2.25 for \$1.50.

We will sell during June 475 pairs Lace Curtains that have sold up to \$4.00 for \$2.50.

We will sell during June Hammocks, Croquet Sets, Fishing 325 pairs Lace Curtains that Tackle, Summer Drinks, etc., etc., at 2 have sold up to \$10 for \$5.

We will sell sample ends, 12 yards long, of Lace Curtains, suitable for basement and chamber windows, for 15c, 25c and 50c each.

We will sell 100 pairs Chenille Portiers, worth up to \$10,

We will offer in our Cloak stock a line of Ladies' Jackets Shirt Factory, South Bend. Pay wages | for \$1, \$2.50, \$3.50 and \$5; way while learning. Apply at once. 20w4 | under value.

> We will offer in Dress Goods stock a lot of higher priced goods for 25c per yard. Odds and ends also—a lot of dollar goods for 50c.

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South Bend, Ind.

# Citizen's National Bank,

NILES, MICH.

Condensed Statement, May 4, 1893.

ACTINICATION		,	_;,		
•.	RESC	OURCES	 ::		
Loans, -	_			_	\$231926.51
U. S. Bonds, -	_	_	_		50000.00
Premiums paid,				•	6000.00
~ .	<u>-</u> .	-	_		424.80
Expense,	T	i-tuvos	_		16000.00
Real Estate, Furnitu	re and r	ixuures,		-	37935.00
Cash, -	-	-	-		31330.00
					\$342287.21
LIABILITIES:					
Capital paid in,	_	-	-	_	\$50000.00
Surplus and profits,	_	-	-		17690.83
Circulation,	_	-	_	-	44990.00
Deposits, -	-	-	-		229606.38
					\$342287.21

DIRECTORS:

A. C. Cage, J. L. Reddick, I. P. Hutton, H. M. Dean, J. H. Richardson, L. H. Beeson, O W. Coolidge, E. F. Woodcock, L. E. Wood,



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HARDWARE,

SUPREMACY OF THE SLUMS IN NEW YORK POLITICS.

Rev. Thomas Qixon, Jr., Speaks of Official Corruption From the Text. "Except the Lord Keep the City, the Watchman Walketh but In Vain."

NEW YORK, June 11 .- Rev. Thomas Dixon, Jr., delivered today the eighth sermon in the series on "The Gates of Hell In Modern Babylon," The subject was one which he may be said to have made special studies of, extending over several years, "Official Corruption; or, The Supremacy of the Slums" The text was chosen from Psalms exxvii, 1, "Except the Lord keep the city, the watchman walketh but in vain."

We have seen thus far in our studies of the city that the evil elements of our civilization naturally gravitate toward the civic center. We have seen that the city is, in fact, the cesspool of the rural district surrounding, and it is a fact that the lower and viler the elements that congregate in this center the more buovant they seem to be. There is something about the pressure of life in the city which brings the slums to the surface in government. Municipal misrule is one of the most painful facts of modern life. Professor Bryce, who has recently issued his great work on America, makes this true observation:

"There is no denying that the government of cities is the one conspicuous failure of the United States. The deficiencies of the national government tell but little for evil on the welfare of the people. The faults of the state governments are insignificant compared with the extravagance, corruption and mismanagement which mark the administrations of most of the great cities." He enumerates the chief sources of this evil: "First-Incompetent and unfaithful

governing boards and officers. "Second-The introduction of state and national politics into municipal af-

"Third-The assuraption by the legislature of the direct control of local af-

These undoubtedly are causes of the present condition of debauchery in city government. But the chief causes lie deeper. They are found in the indifference and selfishness of the governing body, for the people who vote are, after all, the governors of the city. Boards and councils are their creations. It is the vote on election day that decides the government for a given period of time. Boards of aldermen, excise boards, are not self creating. The voting constituency get as good government as they deserve. As a matter of fact, the people are to blame in the last analysis. We have so many leafers who have attained the age of 21 and are entitled to vote, and yet who do not know how to vote, that it is as yet an impossibility to obtain a decent government in our cities.

The evil minded are in a minority, but selfishness and indifference leave the government in the hands of the rabble. Now and then these pious, well dressed, elegant people are aroused by some vigerous denunciation or some ringing call to action. Some glaring outrage has been committed, and they are indignant for a brief season and desire somebody to do something about it. They would like to see the fur fly, but they want somebody else to furnish the fur. When it comes to be a personal matter, it is none of their business, they say. They are in the condition of the little girl who was heard to finish her evening prayer some time ago with these words, "And I saw a poor little gir' on the street today cold and barefooted, but it is none of our business, is it, God?"

"COLONIAL DAMES." Then we have a great many people who move in what they imagine to be society. They do not vote or take interest in politics for various reasons. Some of them have not sense enough; others imagine that they degrade themselves. A well known German scholar visiting this country was invited to a small reception given in a city. Only the most prominent of the townspeople were present. He found them well bred, cultured and intelligent. He noticed that most of the men and women present wore peculiar little badges of pins, some plain enamel, others set with diamonds and emeralds. He asked his hostess, "They are orders of American origin?" "Yes," was the reply; "the tokens that their wearers belong to the true American aristocracy. They are colonial dames, sons or daughters of the Revolution.' The visitor inquired into the requisites for membership and was told that the badges signified that the wearer was possessed of at least one ancestor who had served the republic in the Revolution or as a civil officer in colonial days. "And the wearers of the badges," he continued, "they also doubtless serve the state. They are statesmen and politicians?" "Oh, no, indeed!" was the amused reply. "Americans of this class seldom vote at all. Politics is considered by them an unclean trade. It is, as a rule left to the bosses or men who follow politics as a livelihood." "They wear badges, then, because they are proud that their grand-fathers did what they are ashamed to do? I cannot quite understand," said the puzzled foreigner. What puzzled our foreign visitor puzzles any rational man. Nobody can understand it who has any sense. It simply means that people who had ancestors that were patriots now are traitors to the cause which gave their ancestors glory. They deserve

to wear heroic badges. The duty of the citizen today is as solemn and heroic as a hundred years ago. And yet because a great many people do not think so we observe the condition of affairs in our cities today. It is a fact, too, that in one sense wealth is responsible for our present degradation of the city government. Many of our rich people who have vested interests in the city do not fight the rulers from the slums for one of two reasons—either because they are afraid to strike them, being vulnerable through their property, or else they find it is more profitable to buy a corrupt city government than to replace it with an honest one. There are certainly millionaires in this city who are hand in glove with Tammany Hall simply because the valuation of their taxable property is manipulated to suit their notions. Millions on millions' worth of property goes untaxed, and the burden is borne by the poor.

the fate of Benedict Arnold rather than

SEVEN THOUSAND SALOONS. Another cause of the present condition of debauchery is that the good are divided and the bad are united in the city. There is a power of cohesion in the forces of evil in our civic life that has never been attained by the forces of good. The saloon men stand together. The gamblers are a fraternity. The brothels make common cause. And the hosts of the saloon, the gambling hell and the brothel form a triumvirate ever ready to do battle in common. They present a serried host in every contest. We have 7,000 saloons in this city, every one of which employs no less than three men. This makes a direct voting constituency of no less than 21,000 voters. There are 10,000 gamblers in the city. This makes about 30,000, the saloon controlling, each of them, more than three men, either directly or indirectly, at the lowest calcu-

Add the vote of the saloon and the gamblers together, and you have a constituency in this city of not less than 73,000. This is about the vote which Tweed's candidate for register polled when the boss was wearing striped clothes. They stand together in season and out of season, in every contest and under all conditions. They have no regard for public opinion. Ethical standards in no way interfere with their deci-

The corruption of government in our

great cities is rapidly assuming proportions that, unless checked, must soon threaten the life of the nation itself. The debauchery of the city of necessity must affect the life of the nation because of the overshadowing influence of the modern city. We do not stop here to discuss this point, which we have presented again and again during this series. We observe the fact:

First-In the supremacy of the slums in the city. By the slums I do not mean the poor in money. By the slums I mean the vicious and the degraded, the criminal and the evil minded. It is a fact that the lowest and vilest elements of the city's life practically dominate it. Take New York as an illustration. It is an illustration of what is true in all the greater cities in lesser degree. We find the center of government in a corrupt society answering to nobody save its boss and the elements of corruption on which it lives and out of which it was

ORGANIZED CRIMINALS.

Tammany Hall is the most powerful coterie of organized criminals that ever dominated the life of any people. It makes and unmakes judges and juries, feeds and breeds on vice and crime. With iron heel it crushes the weak, intimidates the half hearted and defies the strong. It is a withering curse to the city's life, damning with hot breath of corruption every ramification of the body politic. Like a cancer, it literally cats the heart out of the honor of the young manhood of our day. And though it is such an organization it lives and thrives and continues its reign with supreme impudence. I have said many emphatic things about this gang in the past. I have never had occasion to regret one utterance, to take back one sentence. The more I have studied them. the longer I have lived among them, the better I know them, the more utterly impossible it becomes to find language sufficiently emphatic to give any ade-

quate notion of the actual facts. Glance for a moment today at our government and test its character. We benold on the judge's bench a man who is about to be arrested for rascality and who had become a drunken loafer, who now receives a salary of \$8,000 a year. We have the great and only Paddy Divver on the judge's bench with his noted companion. A biographical sketch of the Hon. Patrick Divver, commonly called "Paddy," leader of the Tammany hosts in the Second assembly district. 1elates that "he is the keeper of a sailors' boarding house and is the proprietor or has interests in several liquor saloons. He is an ex-member of the board of aldermen, a race track frequenter and the friend and confidant of gamblers. He is on terms of intimacy with Johnny Matthews and Jake Shipsey, two members of the sporting and gambling fraternity, whose particular methods of gaining a livelihood are unknown to the frequenters of Paddy Divver's and other rumshops on Park row, where they are

generally to be found." We have also on the judge's bench the distinguished ex-chairman of the board of excise, a man whom I denounced from this pulpit in unmeasured terms at the time of his reappointment on the board, and who carries the brand of that arraignment as originally uttered. though he invoked all the machinery of the courts under the influence of Tammany to protect him from its force. This man, during the pendency of indictments for penitentiary offenses, was elevated by the present mayor of the city to the position of judge. He has shown since his elevation to the judgeship that he is about as thoroughly fitted for the position as would be any criminal who be taken from the stockades a Sing Sing and placed upon the bench He pleads for the fact that he was graduated from Columbia law school, and yet he laid aside his judicial duties a few days ago and appeared as the attorney for a saloon that desired to open a rum hole within less than 200 feet of a church.

AN INTERESTING BIOGRAPHY. We have among the recent batch of appointments by Mayor Gilroy, elevated to a position of high responsibility, a man who is a common convict for theft. who was convicted for stealing as any other ordinary thief. We have also among these appointments the notorious John J. Scannell. Mr. Scannell has been made chairman of the board of fire commissioners at a salary of \$5,000 a year. The biography of Mr. Scannell has been

recorded briefly as follows: » "He is Tammany's leader in the Eleventh district, was a saloon keeper and professional gambler. For many years he kept the Compton House, the ill repute of which extended over the whole city. His reputation as a professional gambler is that of one of the best known men in the profession. He began his political life by committing a murder in a gambling house at Twenty-eighth street and Broadway, where pools were being sold on an election. While Donohue, his victim, was passing through Twenty-third street, at the corner of Third avenue, one night he was approached by a man believed to be John Scannell. He was a tall, thin man, precisely like Scannell in appearance, and was disguised in a wig and slouch hat. As Donohue and his friends approached the man he drew a revolver and fired. The bullet struck Donohue in the body, passing through a rib and lodging in the back without doing him any serious injury.

"John Scannell disappeared the same night, and nothing was seen of him for nearly a year. About two years later Scannell met Tom Donohue in a poolroom in the basement at the northwest corner of Twenty-eighth street and Broadway and killed him by firing five bullets into him. At the first shot Donohue fell to the ground, but Scannell fired the remaining four shots from his pistol into the prostrate man's body. Donohue died instantly. Scannell was arrested and tried about two years afterward. He was acquitted of the murder on the ground of emotional insanity and sent to the lunatic asylum, from which he was discharged at the end of five or six months. Scannell has been a very prosperous gambler, being a partner of John Daly, and is reputed to have accumulated a fortune. He was a candidate for the office of fire commissioner, the basis of his candidacy being, according to current gossip, the fact that he had raised \$50,000 among the gamblers for Grant's campaign. Scannell's personal contribution to the campaign fund was

check for \$5,000. "His prominence in Tammany Hall politics is due to the friendship of Dick Croker and Ed Stokes, which he secured under peculiar circumstances. The three men were all confined in the Tombs at the same time-1874-each awaiting trial for murder. Croker was innocent of the crime imputed to him. but Scannell and Stokes were both guilty. The last named was the slaver of Jim Fisk and was at one time under sentence of death for his crime. The friendship contracted under these extraordinary circumstances has wielded a more or less powerful influence in Tammany Hall ever since."

THE VALUE OF A "PULL." Second-We see the fact in the debauchery of our courts of justice in our cities. About all a certain grade of our courts in this city and in other great cities are good for is in working various pulls. Some time ago in this city a man was arrested charged with a felonious assault, the penalty of which was seven clumsy fashion of the embezzler, they years in the penitentiary. He was put | still manage to amass enormous riches in jail, and evidence was manufactured sufficient to convict him. But for the intervention of a friend who had money enough to hire a lawyer and prevent the infamy from being consummated the man would have been sent to the penitentiary for a crime committed by another man while he was at home with his family. And this job was put up through the influence of court officers.

A young man came to see me a short time ago who told me that he was arrested on Saturday night on a false

charge, and on Monday night he was in the penitentiary on Blackwell's island wearing striped clothes. He had a wife in this city, but she was prevented from holding any communication with him, though he sent telegrams to her from the prison. Every statement made by this young man I have found to be true.

When from this pulpit last June denounced the infamy of the reappointment of Joseph Koch to the board of excise, it was the easiest thing in the world for Mr. Koch to consult a pal-on the judge's bench, secure a warrant for my arrest—though he knew every word I said was true—and to compel my attendance from day to day at the Jefferson Market police court, extending over a period of two weeks, during which time it was necessary to have bondsmen and witnesses waiting at the court. The court was absolutely, from the judge to the scullion who swept the room, at the command of Mr. Koch. Its whole machinery was used for the purpose of personal annoyance toward me. Mr. Grady from the bench acted both as judge and attorney in behalf of his friend Koch.

When the farce was closed at the Jefferson Market, the return was sent to the court of sessions. Here it was placed in the hands of another minion of Tammany Hall, who drew the bill of indictment in the shortest space of time, and in 24 hours had pushed uside over 2,000 other cases pending, and by personal canvass of the grand jury, which had been packed for a purpose best known to the leaders of Tammany Hall, my in dictment was secured in the briefest imaginative time.

It was only when this so called indictment reached the hands of the district attorney that the farce was stopped. The individuals who were conducting the dirty piece of business knew from the beginning that every word uttered was true. Their only hope was to intimidate any preacher from in the future denouncing their rascality, and to do this work of intimidation they had absolutely at their command the whole machinery of the lower courts up to the court of general sessions, and if they had had a single leg on which to stand and make a fight they would have been at no loss to command this court of highest honor.

The debauchery of young manhood under such conditions of government is something appalling. Young men are led to believe that the way to success is the way of rascality; that the road to preferment and power in the city's affairs is through the constituency of the slums. Hundreds and thousands of our best young men have been led into Tammany Hall and into its influence and into similar institutions in other cities thus through their ambition for power and preferment. It is impossible to estimate the influence for evil that such forces exert in the development of the life of a people. Men observe how power and wealth are attained. They also observe the abysmal cowardice of thousands of men who profess to believe in

higher principles. The power of such a gang as Tammany Hall to intimidate masses of people is something appalling. The average citizen of New York today fairly shakes in his boots at the very mention of a public antagonism of this set of scoundrels. If he has any business in the city, whether or not that business may be affected directly by Tammany Hall or not, he may give you a little subscription in private, but he will beg you beneath his breath never to let it be known that he has in any way anything to do with any movement against the bosses who rule the city. OTTO KEMPNER ON BOSSISM.

Fourth—The degradation of municipal born boss, with the ideals of the gutter as his principles of life, and the glorification of such a man in the annals of the city is a fact that accounts for much of our present disgrace. There was in the last legislature of New York but one man found who among the majority party dared to lift his voice against the rule of this master of the city's affairs. There was but one man among all thos elected by the Democratic party who had any conception of his obligations to the people, who acknowledged any **au**thority save the will supreme of the boss of the city of New York. This man-Mr. Otto Kempner—has recently given a most vigorous account of that legislature and of his intimate personal knowledge of

the facts on this point. Hear him: "In every case where a decided expres sion of public sentiment in favor of a bill clashed with the wishes of the boss the people were cleanly and completely 'knocked out.' There was no more consideration paid to their desires than if they had been so many Chinamen under the ban of instant deportation. On the other hand, the bosses had merely to denote their wish by a wink, and in the twinkling of an eye their will was done. There was no trouble, no delay, no faltering, about the work. The legislative machine was perfect in all its parts and operated with the regularity of an automatic clock. Poor, impotent Emperor William had to dissolve the reichstag because it refused to appropriate the amount required for the army. Our rulers, however, are more successful. Billy I of Buffalo and Richard I of New York have merely to raise the finger of command and the people's legislature will

obsequiously bow down and obey." Referring to the problem of quarantine, he continues: "Has the legislature met the emergency? Has it taken the advice of the Academy of Medicine, the Chamber of Commerce and other representative bodies of public spirited citizens and the press to provide for a competent board of sanitary engineers and place the matter in their charge? No. It passed a bill authorizing a certain city official of inferior mental equipment to confiscate land in the Croton watershed. There is no telling what the entire cost will be. Five hundred thousand dollars is to be spent yearly without providing any essential protection. The simple truth is that this most serious matter was utilized to excuse a gigantic job. Thus the safety of millions of people was sacrificed to satisfy the greed of a few hungry

political pirates." Referring directly to Mr. Croker, he further says: "Together with Ed Murphy and Billy Sheehan he runs the state as a commercial exchange, dealing in local and general franchises, diverse political privileges and public offices from governor down to street sweeper all of which are auctioned and sold to the highest bidder. This mummy boss is reputed to be one of the wealthy men of New York. Did he come honestly by his wealth, or has it been wrung by indirection from the pockets of the taxpayers? The question concerns us deeply, directly, vitally. But a few years ago Dick Croker had no visible means of support. He is a rich man today and indulges in the costly luxury of fast horses and racing stables that may well excite the envy of prince or potentate. "It is uppermost in every thoughtful citizen's mind how the leading politicians of Tammany Hall have made big fortunes on small salaries. Have we another Tweed ring? Oh. no! There is no stealing going on now. Our rulers are not made of the coarse stuff of common thieves. They are refined in manners as well as methods. All that we can charge against them is that they belong to the new school of political prestidigitators. Without stealing outright, after the How do they manage it? By birthday presents, by taxing crime, by assessing

officeholders, by dividing salaries, by

bleeding merchants, by extorting cam-paign contributions, by selling legisla-

tive votes, by commissions on public

contracts, by shares in corporations in

return for political favors, by stock spec-

ulations on the strength of secret tips

given in advance of decisions or con-

templated actions of judges or legisla-

tors and by an infinite variety of artful

subterfuges and plausible substitutes for

direct thert. "Oh, no! We have no Tweed ring, but if Tweed were alive today he'd open his eyes in amazement at the 'improvements' invented since his time. He would have to apply to a Tammany leader for a

course of lessons in the elementary principles of the new political art of getting unrighteously rich without having to serve a term in Sing Sing prison." This is the report of a man elected by the Democratic party ruled by Tammany Hall in this state. He knows what he is talking about. He knows it from personal observation. DR. PARKHURST'S SOCIETY.

Fifth-We observe it in the fact of the collusion of officers with criminals themselves. The present debauchery of the city is due in large measure to the fact that men charged with the execution of the law have themselves become the companions of lawbreakers—have themselves become the partakers of crime by profit by crime. Official blackmail is a fact—a painful fact—that has been thoroughly established by the crusade which Dr. Parkhurst's society has been so succossfully making in the past. Our cities are rotten to the core because our officers, tempted by the corruption of politics, have fallen victims to the evils they have sworn to suppress. And the time has come when the men who represent the supremacy of law in our citizenship must rise in their might and cleanse the whole legal machinery of our cities, or we

will suffer a relapse in the very funda

Sixth—The oppression of the poor is

mentals of civilization itself.

the direct result of our infamous government. The extravagance of our modern municipal governments is something amazing. The city treasurer of New York receives annually the enormous sum of \$90,000,000. More than half this amount is spent directly in the city government, and yet our streets reeked in filth through the past winter and were not cleaned at all for the length of three months, and yet we have thousands of children turned into the streets for the lack of buildings to accommodate them. Our public franchises are sold by our officers for personal profit. The city is cheated of millions of dollars which should go into the public treasury and bear the burden of taxation. The present comptroller of the city declares that the franchises now in force in this city, for which we do not get a cent, should bear a revenue sufficient to pay the entire expenses of the city government. Out of all this enormous income the people of New York were swindled, and the people must bear it. The landlords pay the taxes, and the people pay the land-

Is it any wonder, then, that New York furnishes two-thirds of all the convicts who are in the prisons of the city? That there are at least one murder or manslaughter and 10 suicides a week? That there are 82,000 men and women arrested every year? That there are 22,000 who are arrested for drunkenness? Fifty per cent pass through the Tombs prison every year. New York has 100,000 child workers. There are 250,000 working women, some of whom work at gingham waists for boys for 21 cents a dozen. There are 15,000 children, 60,000 men and women without homes, wandering in the streets and sleeping in them at night or in any fugitive shelter they can obtain. Thirty acres of land have 17,-000 people crowded on them, and as many as 14 people are found in one bedroom! On one cold night in winter 600 human beings fought for the privilege of sleeping on the bare plank of the dirty police station lodging houses.

With these problems staring us in the face as a municipality the government of the city, so far from removing the causes and relieving the distress, is busy adding wrath to the day of wrath, and this condition of affairs is in large measure due to their misgovernment, extravagance and oppression. How long this can continue and the city not threaten the foundations of national and state government, who can tell?

Question For Women Graduates. The graduates of the colleges for young women in the country are to be given a chance to express their views upon the ability of these schools to provide the best training for women at the present time. One of these institutions, desirous of knowing whether it is itself carrying out the best scheme of education, has addressed certain questions to the graduates of women's colleges throughout the country, among which are the inquiries: How many hours a day of intellectual work should the ordinary college woman do? Does any study seem to you to be exceptionally important to the college woman as

a woman? Whatever may be the character of the answers to these questions they are of interest as showing a strong desire to provide the very best intellectual and physical conditions in the college life of young women—a desire that augurs well for the work which these institutions are to do in the future. There is, moreover, most gratifying information that comes from almost all of these institutions of learning for young women that sound health is being built up as well as strong minds, and that the theoretical studies and those of questionable value, both as to mental drill and as to the information that is gained, are being subordinated to studies that have a vital bearing upon the future life and happiness not only of the graduates, but of those about them. It is an open question whether the average women's college of today is not giving a better rounded basis of education than the average college for young men.—Worcester Spy.

Leader Lynch Came In the Boat. The religious organization known as the "Sanctified Band," which had its origin in Chincoteague Island, Va., has crossed the bay and found a lodging place in the vicinity of Box Iron, and quite a number of men and women in the neighborhood have embraced the new faith. It is said that a number of persons near Box Iron expressed a wish for a different faith, and Lynch, the leader of the "Sanctified Band," learning this fact, visited the mainland and made arrangements for a series of meetings to be held, in which he and his band took part. It was arranged that the band was to cross the bay in sailboats, and Lynch would accompany the party as leader -not in a boat, but walk over on the water. The band arrived yesterday, and with it Lynch, but he for some reason did not come afoot.—Maryland Cor.

Stopping the Wheels of Progress. A cantankerous Houlton man wooed and won popularity by arresting for trespass the workmen who were putting up a telephone pole in front of his house He delayed the northward progress of the telephone line for two months and brought the Aroostook boomers down on him with a thud like the falling of a carload of potatoes.—Lewiston Journal.

A Conundrum. A clever society woman who holds an especial aversion to that popular form of entertainment, the afternoon tea, from the incongruous menu generally presented the guests, remarked that while wholly eschewing teas on her own account she could not understand how others should deliberately make Noah's arks of their in-

A Surprising Answer. A suprising answer was elicited at recent examination at a board school in London. "Who was Da. vid?" asked the inspector. - "King of Israel and the son of Jesse." replied the bright boy. "Who was Jesse?" continued the inspector. "The flower of Dunblane," said the scholar, after a slight pause.—San Francisco

'ELECTRIC LIGHT AND SUNLIGHT.

Comparison Showing the Relative Brightness of Illumination. It is estimated that the electric lights at the World's fair have a total illuminating power equal to that of nearly 12,-500,000 candles of the kind used to produce the light adopted as the unit of illumination. It is asked at what disance from the earth such a massing of light would be visible, supposing the seer to have a human eye. The distance is not nearly so great as might be sup posed. An observer on the moon would need a telescope magnifying about 400 times in order to see the light as equal to that reaching him from a star of the sixth magnitude, some 1,750,000,000,000 of which would give us the same light that we receive from the sun.

The mode of reasoning by which this conclusion is arrived at is not difficult to follow or understand. Take 18,000 feet as a lineal unit, that being the greatest distance at which the light of a standard candle could be perceived in otherwise perfect darkness and under a clear sky. The nearly 240,000 miles that separate us from the moon contain about 70,000 of those lineal units, and this number must be squared, because the intensity of illumination varies inversely as the square of the distance. The square is little less than 5,000,000,000, which must be used as a divisor to the 12,500,000 of candle power. The quotient is one part in 400, showing that the light must be telescopically condensed 400 times in order that it shall be faintly visible at

the average distance of the moon. The result shows that such a light, though grand to us, is insignificant compared with that emitted by the sun and stars. It may otherwise be computed that at a distance of 15 yards the illuminative effect is equal to the full blaze of sunlight, but the solar rays have traveled some 93,000,000 miles from their source when we make the comparison. That is nearly 400 times the distance of the moon, and by the same law of inverse squares it must be decreased 150,-000 times more than in the journey between earth and moon. The statement may help to a better understanding of the tremendous initial intensity of the light from some of the stars which reaches us after a journey of several years through space, while it occupies but a little more than eight minutes in coming to us from the sun.—Chicago

Two Kinds of Married People.

Four young people were seated around table in a restaurant the other evening. One couple had been married 11 years, the other one but two. Said the man who had been married the longer, "Henry, let us take a trip to New York and have a royal time without the girls." The women looked at each other and laughed in contented amusement, and the younger one, with a wisdom she dreamed not of, looked into her husband's face with a look of confidence that all wives ought to wear and said, "You two men will never do anything very wrong; you have too good a time with your own wives." "That's so," laughed the men, and the jolly quartet passed out into the night as happy and gay as though they were not a party of married people.

In the same room were two married men with groups of gay young folks, but their wives were not among the number. The contrast was a vivid one. Of course we know not why one set of married men were not as happy as the other, but we do know why the first ones did not have to go to clubs and other resorts to hunt for the good times that men are from it. The two little wives were wise enough to be lenient, and overlooked certain foibles which so many women continually nag about.

They kept themselves well dressed and well informed. They made their home a place where the husbands could bring their friends, and they entered heart and soul into the interests and amusements of the two men whom they had promised to cleave to until death parted them. They were companionable, that was the whole secret, and the two men were happier in their society than in any other that they could find. - Philadelphia Times.

Wearing Out White House Carpets. If any ocular proof of the persistence of office seekers is needed, it exists in the White House carpets. They look as if they could never be made to smile again. The one on the stairs leading to the office best shows what the impatient feet of the 99,000 would be government employees have accomplished. It is a heavy Axminster held in place by long nails with big steel heads instead of stair rails. The nail is fully three inches long, but since the rush there is a decided scarcity of the shining heads, and the tread of the office seeker has pulled out even these great spikes, and a couple of dozen of them have been picked up and put away. The carpet looks as if a regiment of giants had been executing a louble shuffle on the stairs for a month. Any extra demand for stair carpet at the White House ought to be granted without demur by the congressmen who have brought the office seekers along and helped add to the wear and tear.—Kate Field's Washington.

Enforcing Her Views of Cremation. The people of Isham, a village between Kettering and Wellingborough, in Northamptonshire, have lately been considerably agitated by the refusal of Mrs. Perry, a prominent local landowner, to give the parish any more land to add to their churchyard or to make a cemetery. At the present time the burial groundwhich surrounds the parish church and is at a considerable height from the street in the middle of the village—is quite filled, and at recent funerals numbers of bones and pieces of half rotten coffins have been disinterred to make room for fresh graves. The reason given by the lady, who possesses eligible ground close by, is that she refuses on the ground that cremation is the most satisfactory way to dispose of the dead and that she disapproves of burial in the milst of the village.—London News.

No Detail Too Small to Interest Her. The Maine steamboat engineer was polite and attentive. It may be that he was flattered by the fact that a lady so impressive in her manner should have come to him for information. At any rate he told her all about it-just where the steam went into the cylinder, where it escaped. and how it was that the piston rod attached to the crank turned the wheels that propelled the little vessel through the waves. She appeared to be all wrapped up in the informa tion, and when he had finished she turned a beaming face upon him and said. "Now what is the object of the boiler?"-Lewiston Journal

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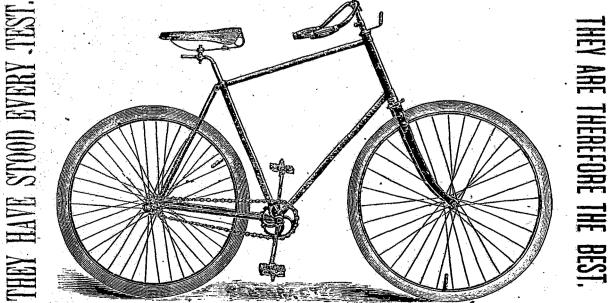
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In the matter of the estate of Daniel Rhodes, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition, duly verified, of William Ingles, heir at hw of said deceased, praying that the residue of said estate may, by a decree of this court, be assigned to the heirs of said estate as set forth in said petition.

Thereupon it is ordered, that Monday, the 3d day of July next, at ten o'clock in the torenoon, be assigned for the hearing of said petition, and that the heirs at law of said deceased, and all other persons interested in said cestate, are required to appear at a session of said court, then to be holden at the Probate office, in the village of Berrien Springs, and show cause, if any there he, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted. And it is further ordered, that said petitioner give notice to the persons interested in said estate, of the pendency of said petition, and the hearing thereof, by causing a copy of this order to be published in the Buchman Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing. (A true copy.) JACOB J. VAN RIPER, [SEAL.] Last publication June 29, 1893.

Estate of Daniel Rhodes.

First publication June 8, 1893. CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien,—ss. At a session of the Probate Court for said County, held at the Probate office, in the Village of Berrien Springs, on the 31st day of May, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

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