Terms:-\$1.50 per Year.

PATABLEIN ADVANCE.

DEFICE .- In Record Building, Oak Street.

### Business Directory.

SOCIETIES.

O. O. F.—Buchanan Lodge No. 75 holds its regular meeting, at Odd Fellows Hall, on each  $\Gamma$  & A. M.—Summit Lodge No. 162 holds a reg.  $\Gamma$  , ular meeting Monday evening on or before the tall moon in each month. K A. M.—Buchanan Lodge No. 68 holds a reg-L. ular meeting Friday evening on or before the moon in each month.

D OF H.—Buchanan Grange No. 40 meets on the second and fourth Saturday of each month, v2 o'clock r. u.

O. G. T.—Buchanan Lodge No. 836 holds its regular meeting on each Menday evening. C. T. U. OF BUCHANAN helds its regular a meeting at the Freshyterien Clurch on each Tuesday at S.P. M.

### ATTORNEYS.

M. PLIMPTON, Attorney and Counsellor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office over the Bank, Buchsman, Mich. AN RIPER & WORTHINGTON, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, and Selectors in Chan-tery. Collections made and proceeds promptly condited. Office over Kinyon's Stor. Buchanan. 2. 3. VAN RIPER. 1 AVID E. HINMAN. Attenney and Counselor of at Law, and Selicitor in Chancery. Collections made and proceeds promptly temitted. Office in Renga's block, Buchaman, Mic.

\*EORGE F. EDWARDS, Attorney and Country sellor at Law. Office, cetter Main and Second Streets, Niles, Mich.

### PHYSICIANS.

S. DODD, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, L. Office in E. S. Dodd & while or gratore. Resource on Day's Averne, cast side, Euchanan, Mich. PR. J. M. ROE. Physician and Societon. Propri-tor of Roe's Threat Belsam, tilice, in Roe's book, over Severson's drug store, Pachanan, Mich. DR. ROSS W. PIERCE, Physicist and Surgeon Office over Waite & Woods' Street, Buchanan

DR. L. W. BAKER, Physician and Sungton, Night Calls promptly attended to, Office over Kinyon's store, Buchaman, Mich. W. SLOCT V. Hope partic Physician and Surgeon, Buchang, Nich Office at resi-dence, before Main and Table 57

HRS E.F. ANDERSON, V.P. Office and residence, Performed Burkering, Mich. Office hours from 240-445. M. Decessor women and children modes specialty. Performed outled white under treatment it desired. We arrend calls in the village or country.

DENTISTS. J. M. WILSON, Dentist. Office, first door north J. of the Bank. Charges reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.

G. MANSFIELD, Operative Dentist. All work of one at the lowest living piles and warranted to give satisfaction. Reems ever Kinyon's store. CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES.

WEAVER & CO., dealers in Clothing, Hats. Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods. Front street, Buchanan, Mich. THE ARCADE Clothing House, Buchanan, Mich. J. M. BERNARD, Proprietor. FORGE W. NOBLE, general dealer in Boots, I Shoes, Men's, Boys' and Youths' Clothing, Jentral Block, Front St., Backanan, AITE & WOODS, dealers in Boots, Shoes & Rubbers. South side From street, Buchanan. J. C. WAITE. J. R. WOODS.

W.M. POWERS. All kinds of work made to order, and particular attention paid to repairing. Also, ready-made Edots on hand and warranted. H. F. STRONG. All ket b. t Boots and Shoesesh, made to order that a parking done close for such and satisfactic graduate d Up. Rough block.

### DRY GOODS, &C.

M. FULTON & CO.—Call at the Double Store of T. M. Fulton & Co., Buchanan, Mich., t P. & C. C. HIGH, dealers in Dry Goods. Fan O. ev Goods. Wall Papen Curtains and Fixtures Court street, Buchanan, Mich.

DERRIEN COUNTY CO-OPERATIVE ASSO D CIATION, dealers in Dry Goods, Grocories, Pro-riors, Netions, Boots & Shees, &c., Buchanan.

### GROCERIES, &C.

H. KINYON, Green, Baker and Market Guidener, 47 Front Street, Buchanan, Mich 7) ARMORE BROS. deales in Groceries, Crock-1) cry. Glassware and B. le re Goods. Day's Block, Front street, Buchauan, Mich. 1), C. NASH, dealer in Family Groceries and Provisions, State and Wooden Ware. Corner of Front & Oak stoots, Backanan, Mich. & W. W. SMITH. A ders in Staple and Fancy Groceries. Provisions and Crockery. Central block, foot of Main st. Bachanan, Mich.

The second secon INSURANCE.

P. ALEXANDER, Natary Public, Real Estate I., and Fire linearing Agent. Represents the Harrierd and Plant, at of Count. Continental and Underwriters, of N. Y. Office at Post Office. E. PLIMPTON, Neary Public, Conveyancer of England, Fire Association and American of Philadelphia. Office with E. V. Plimpton.

OHN G. HOLMES, the Insurance and Real Estate Agent, the sents time of the best insurance Companies and country. Record office. PARMERS' MUTTAL FIRE INSURANCE AS-SOCIATION of Burien County. Only farm sks taken. We. Hast girt, See'y, Buchanen.

### AUCTIONEERS.

HAMILTON, Auctioneer. Will attend to all business in my line promptly, at reasonable prices. Give me a call. Address, Buchanan, Mich. EVI LOGAN. Auctioneer. All busines will receive prompt attention, at reasonable prices. Your Office address, Bachanan.

DRUGGISTS DR. E. S. DODD & SON, Practical Druggists. Fine perfames and useful toilet articles. Prescriptions a speciality.

W. A. SEVERSON, Practical Druggist. Fine Tollet Articles and Perfumes a specialty. Cor Front and Main streets, Buchanan. Mich.

D. WESTON, Practical Druggist, dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Toilet Articles, School Books, Stationery, &c., south side of Front street. HOTELS. DUNBAR HOUSE, Buchanan, Mich. A. B. Sabin, proprietor. First-class in ever respect.

(1) E FIELD HOUSE, Berrien Springs, Mich. The proprietors will spare no pains to maintain a first-class actel at the county seat. REED HOUSE, Berrien Springs, Mich. Oils Reed, Proprietor. Good Livery in connection with the house.

MILLINERY GOODS.

RS. P. B. DUNNING, Reliable Milliner. Al-ways something new to show customers. Par-lors, Main st., Buchanan, Mich. MRS. M. FRAME, Fashionable Milliner. The latest styles always on hand. One door east of Post-office, Buchanan, Mich. MRS. LOU DE BUNKER, Fashionable Milliner. Latest styles constantly on hand. One door north of Bank, Main St., Buchanan, Mich.

MISSES CONANT have opened a new stock of Millinery Goods. We ask the ladies of Buchanan to give us a call. Main street, Buchanan. DRESSMAKERS.

MRS. H. M. WILSON, Fashionable Dress and Cloak Maker. Parlors, Roe's block, up stairs, Tanan, Mich.

S. A. E. ATWOOD, Fashionable Dress and Look Maker. Cutting and fitting a specialty. is 1st door north of bank, Main st. F. R. MICHAEL, Cloak and Dress Maker. Il work will receive prompt attention. Prices

I work will receive prompt attentionable. Corner Detroit and Third sts. HAIR WORK.

S. MARY BLACK, dealer in Human Hair, all kinds of Hair Work done to order. Front seventh door east of bank. S. L. ZEIDRE, manufacturer of Switches, Curls, Puffs and all kinds of hair work to or Rooms in Tremont building, Buchanan. S. M. J. McEWEN, dealer in Human Hair. Switches, Carle, &c., made to order. Rooms Barmore Bros. store.

LUMBER. HN WEISCERBER, manufacturer of Lumber.

ustom satting done to order. Mill on South
street.

### BUCHANAN, BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1881. VOLUME XV.

### Business Directory.

HARDWARE.

DOUGH BROS., Wholessle and Retail dealers in A Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Agricultural Implements, Doors, Sash, Blinds, Lumber, Lath, Lime, Paints, Oils, Glass, &c. Buchanan, Mich. WOOD & SAMSON, dealers in Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, Paints, Oils, Glass, Agricultural Implements, &c. Front st., north side

MEAT MARKETS.

RANK MERSON, proprietor of Central Meat Market. Cash paid for all kinds of live stock and produce. South side Front street.

TEPHENS BROS., proprietors of Buchanan Meat Market, and dealers in live stock. North side Front street, Tremont block.

JEWELRY.

J. ROE, dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry Books, Music, Stationery, &c. Specialty made of repairing. Corner Front & Main streets. (\*FO. A. HARRIS, Practical Watchmaker. Re-T pairing promptly attended to in a workmanlike manner. Corner Main & Fifth Sis., Buchanau. J. ROE, Practical Watchmaker. Watches, Cleeks, Planes, for sale cheap. Tremout building, Ruchanan.

MILLERS.

INGERY & MARBLE, proprietors of Indian Reserve Mill. Custom grinding a specialty. atisfaction guaranteed. Portage street. DUGH & PEARS, Proprietors of Buchanar and Rural Mills. Custom and Merchant grind ang of all kinds. Buchanan, Mich.

FURNITURE. BARNES & CO., dealers in Furniture, Pictures, Frames, &c. Repairing promptly done. Main street, Buchanan.

BLACK & SCHRAY, manufacturers of and deal ers in Furniture and Organs. Factory near the bridge, Buchanan. PHOTOGRAPHERS.

CATHCART. Photographs, Ferreotypes, Oil Paintings, India Ink Pastel, and Photo-Cray-Main street, Buchanan, Mich. E. BRADLEY, Photographer. Constantly adding all the latest improvements in the art. cond door east of Post-office.

BLACKSMITHS. DURCH & MOWREY do all kinds of machine D blacksmithing. Also manufacture the Boss side bar buggy, phaetons, &c., to order. Shop or Portage street, one door north of foundry.

R. BOYCE, Blacksmith. Horse shoeing at the old price of \$2.50. Shop aret door south of bunbar House, Day's Avenue.

BRICK MANUFACTURERS. HENRY BLODGETT, manufacturer of Building Well and Pavement Brick. Yard in Mansfield's J. B. FULLER & CO., manufacturers of con-ol., crete, house, well and cistern brick. Day's avenue, Buchanan.

BARBERS. J. N. MURPHY, Fashionable Barber and Hair Dresser. Ladies and Children's hair cutting a specialty. Front st., opposite Dunbar House. D. E. JENNINGS. Barber and Hair Dresser. Choice stock of Cigars and Smoking Tobacco. In Tromont building, Buchanan.

MISCELLANEOUS. C HAYDEN REA, manufacturer and dealer in Light and Heavy Harness, Saddles, Robes, Blankets, Dusters, Nets, Whips, Tranks, Saichels, Brushes and Combs. No dry goods or groceries.

JOHN FENDER. Fashionable Tailor. Work ex-ecuted in the latest styles, and warranted to fit. Front Street, Buchanan, Mich. ZINC COLLAR PAD CO., sole proprietors and manufacturers of Curtis' Patent Zinc Collar Pad, Buchanan. For sale by dealers everywhere.

V. J. SLATER, manufacturer of Wagons, Car-triages, Buggies, Sleighs, &c. Repairing at-tended to promptly. Front street. DARMERS & MANUFACTURERS BANK, Bu-le change, Mich. All business entrusted to this Bank will receive prompt and personal attention. Wm. Pears, Pres.; Geo. H. Richards, Vice Pres.;

ECRGE CHURCHILL, Contractor and Build-T er, and dealer in Lumber, Lath and Shingles, Front street, Buchavan, Mich.

TRS. FRANC WHITMAN, Agent for Victor Sewing Machines. Attachments, oil and need-es in mished for all machines. In Bradley's Phoograph rooms, Front st. BUCHANAN MARBLE WORKS. Monuments and Headstones of all designs and kinds of Marble.

J. S. Beisyle. J. V. VOORHEES, manufacturer of Fruit and Flour Barrels. Special attention to custom work. Cerner West and Main screets.

PIERSON. Wagon and Carriage Painting Verence to eash. The executed nearly, at reasonable prices for eash. The me a call. Day's Avenue. O. HAMILTON, Milk Dairy. Delivers Milk W. O. HAMILTON, Milk Dairy. Denvers arms in all parts of the corporation daily. Resihead of Front street. CHAS. W. SMITH, proprietor of Livery, Feed and Sale Stable, opposite Dunbar House, Bu-

JACOB F. HAUN, Undertaker. A full and complete assortment of Caskets and Coffins contantly on hand. Burial Robes a specialty. A. KELSEY, manufacturer of Artificia Limbs, Buchanan, Mich. H. TALBOT, Machinist, Engines, Threshing and Agricultural Machines repaired. Cider till Screws, Saw Arbors, &c., made to order. Shop a Chicagostreet. AMES CASE, Florist, keeps all kinds of Flower and Vezetable Plants for sale. Good plants at ow prices. One mile north of Buchanan.

P. MORLEY, Star Foundry, A full line of P. South Bend Chilled Plows, and repairs for Kalamazoo, Oliver and Three Rivers Plows, Also, Iron Beam Plows. Casting done to order. Corner of Frent and Portage streets, Bachanan. MOS EVANS, Grainer, Painter and Pape Hanger, Euchanan, Mich. Good work at low



ROUGH BROS. WAGON WORKS

IMPROVED BUCHANAN WAGON Carriagos, Buggies, Sieighs, &c.

## HOME

## S. P. & C. C. HIGH

Are at home six days in every week, where they will be pleased to show their many customers and friends the

Largest and Best Selected Stock

--OF--

## DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS.

## Wall Paper

--AND

YOU WILL FIND IN BERRIEN COUNTY.

One Price Alike to Every Customer.

S. P. & C. C. HIGH

### J. W. R. Lister. JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

All Business in Conveyancing, Foreclosure, &c., Promptly Attended to. Sollections Made and Money Prompt

ly Forwarded. 45 Office in Fox's building, in rooms formerly occured by E. M. Plimpton. 34tf

E. BALLENGEE, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,

Notary Public & Conveyancer.

## John C. Dick,

REAL ESTATE AGENT.

Attention Paid to Collection and Conveyancing.

Office in Rough's Block,

Buchanan, Michigan. IMPORTANT TO TRAVELERS. SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS are offered you by the Burlington Route. It will pay you to read their advertisement to be found elsewhere in this issue.

Chancery Notice. TATE OF MICHIGAN, Second Judicial District.—In Chancery.
Esther Goldsmith, Complainant, vs. Charles coldsmith, Defendant.

Ester Goldsmith, Complainant, vs. Charles Goldsmith, Defendaut.

Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien. In Chancery, at Berrien Springs, on the 10th day of January, A. D. 1881.

In this cause it appearing from affidavit on file that the defendant, Charles Goldsmith, is not a resident of this State, but is a resident of the State of Kansas. On motion of D. E. Himman, Complainant's Solicitor, it is ordered that the appearance of said defendant be entered herein within three months from the date of this order, and in default thereof said bill will be taken as confessed by said defendant. And it is further ordered, that within twenty days the complainant cause a notice of this order to be published in the Berrien County Record, a weekly newspaper printed and published and circulating in said County, and that said publication be centinued therein once in each week for six weeks in succession, or that she cause a copy of this order to be personally served on said defendant at least twenty days before the time prescribed above for his appearance.

ANDREW J. SMITH Girenti Indee cribed above for his appearance.
ANDREW J. SMITH, Circuit Judge.
D. E. HINMAN, Solicitor for Complainant. 51

Advertisement of Sale.

First publication Feb. 3. First publication Feb. 3.
CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, I) ss.—In the matter of the estate of Martha Dempsey, late of Berrien County, deceased. Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned. Administrator of the estate of said Martha Dempsey by the Hon. Judge of Probate for the County of Berrien, on the 21st day of December, A. D. 1881, there will be sold at public vendue to the highest bidder, at the premises, in the county of Berrien, in said State, on Monday, the 21st day of March A. D., 1881, at one o'clock in the atternation. day of March A. D., '881, at one o'clock in the afternoon of that day (subject to all encumbrances by mortgage or otherwise existing at the time of the death of said deceased, or at the time of this notice, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lots one (1) and two (2) in "lock three (3) in George H. Deardoff's addition to the village of Dayton, in said county of gerrien.

dition to the same of the same of Herrien, of Herrien, Dated January 31, 1881.

WILLIAM HASLETT, Administrator.

Last publication March 17.

500 a week in your own town. Terms and \$5 Portland, Maine. Address H. HALLETT & Co., 2y1 \$72 A WEEK. \$12 a day at home easily made. Address True & Co., Augusta, Maine. \$5 to \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$5 land, Maine. oem by Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes.

ects of lightning on a rock at Gloucester, and that many others discussed articles of a kindred nature. The result of this search furnishes the argument of my verses." Dr. Holmes then read the

sand Silent as the midnight's falling meleor slides Into the stillness of the far-off land; How dim the space its little are has spanned

See on the opening page the names renowned Tombed in these records on our dusty shelves, Scarce on the scroll of fiving memory found, Save where the wan-eyed antiquarian delves; Shadows they seem; an, what are we ourselves

Pale ghosts of Bowdoin, Winthrop, Willard, West, Sages of busy brain and wrinkled brow. Searchers of nature's secrets unconfessed, Asking of all things Whenco and Why and How

Has Bowdoin found his all-surrounding sphere.
What question puzzles ciphering Philomuth?
Could Williams make the hidden causes clear
Of the dark day that filled the land with fear?

Pear ancient schoolboys! Nature taught to thom The simple lessons of the star and flower, Showed them strange sights; how on a single stem Admiro the marvels of Creative power! – Twin appies grew, one sweet, the other sone;

How, when the lightning split the mighty rock, The spreading fury of the shaft was spent; How the young scion joined the alien stock, And when and where the homeless swallows To pass the winter of their discontent.

Dreaming of orbs to eyes of earth unknown Herschel looked heavenwards in the starlighthose awful denths he trod alone.

In vain their eyes our longing fathers strain To sean with wondering gaze the summits high That far beneath their children's footpaths lie.

Smile at their first small ventures as we may,
The schoolbey's copy shapes the scholar's hand;
Their grateful memory fills our hearts to-day.
Brave, hopeful, wise, this bower of peace they
planned,
White war's dread plowshare scarred the suffering

hild of our children's children yet unborn When on this yellow page you turn your eyes, Where the brief record of this Mayday morn In phrase antique and faded letters lies, How vague, how pale our fitting ghosts will rise; Yet in our veins the blood ran warm and red;
For us the fields were green—the skies were blue—
Though from our dust the spirit long has fied,
We lived, we loved, we toked, we dreamed like you;
Smiled at our sires and thought how much we

Oh, might our spirits for one hour return,
When the next century rounds its hundredth ring.
All the strange secrets it shall teach to learn,
To hear the larger fruths its years shall bring,
Its wiser sages talk, its sweeter minstrels sing!

are many valuable hints in it for the

basis for the discussion which will folthe subject before me; a subject that should command the most careful consideration of every thinking farmer. All over our land to-day, we see happy homes, homes where the farmer with wife, sons and daughters, are living a life superior to that of farmers of any other country on the face of the globe; and it should be the desire of every American farmer, to leave his estates dition that their occupants may enjoy the comforts of life, and not to be slaves to toil from youth to old age, for a mis-

good reason why those who come after us cannot keep up the superiority of the American farmer. If we but do our duty as farmers, I see no good reason why those who come after us, cannot ride in better carriages drawn by better horses, why their wives may not for the completion of their education, nor, why the future farmers of our country may not have larger bank ac-

counts and on the right side of the Now all this glowing account of the future farmers of our country, is based upon the supposition that the farmers of to-day but do their duty in keeping up the fertility of the soil. Hence the question arises, is it possible for us to doit? Iassume that we can. I go further: I assume that those who are active farmers to-day, can by proper management leave to the farmers a quar ter of a century hence, a better soil than we have to-day; a soil that will produce large crops as a rule, and not

Let us consider for a few moments two modes of farming that I think can be found in every neighborhood all over the land. One is this: A farmer commences business and starts out with a fair average crop the first year; the next year his crop seems to be a little better, and the next year better yet, until after a few years he has raised the average of every crop produced on his farm perceptibly. The other mode is the farmer who starts out with a fair average yield; his crops grow less and less each year, until after a series of years he has reduced his average as

are numerous—the farms that have the best to raise large crops in the fu-ture. Therefore, I think we may safey lay down as a rule that the necessary cultivation to produce a good crop is

Brother farmers, how much virtue is

tion stored for the benefit of future crops. On the other hand, poor cultivation seems to have a harmful inity of land considered. with such good results they will not be likely to depart from the custom, yet I think there are farms of light soil that

this difference, except the manner of cultivation for the past few years. A man in my yieinity purchased a farm, paying a portion down and calculated to make the other payments from crops produced on the farm. In his that good cultivation and the growing of large crops, will in any manner tend

As we have devoted considerable time to the effect of good or bad cultivation on the soil, we will pass to the consideration of another division of

our subject. have a sum of money in our treasury, and we draw from it little by little, day after day, and put nothing in, a day will come when we will find our treasury empty. This is about what we have been taught in regard to the soil crop after crop all it will produce and this might be true in regard to the treasury, I do not think it is in regard to the soil we cultivate. Man may be so short-sighted as to attempt to take making any returns, yet, God in His infinite wisdom gives us for a fertilizer the rain, the dew, the snow and

I saw a statement a few days ago, placing the manurial value of our yearly rains at two dollars and eighty cents per acre. The snow has been called the poor man's manure, containing elements of production in greater proportion than either the rain or dew. Every farmer I think will acknowledge the benefits derived, but who among us think ourselves wise enough to estimate their value in dollars and cents. Now, if it be true that the farmer by adding a little to the soil, can take out much, we come to the consideration of what that little should be. After considerable experience and observation, I have come to the conclusion that the cheapest and best fertilizer is obtained by growing and plowing under the clover crop. Clover seems to contain all the elements that are needed for the growing of crops and can be adapted to all kinds of soil. You know we have sandy farms, clay farms, burr oak farms and prairie farms, and each of the various soils mentioned could be subdivided into several different classes, caused by difference of soil and manner of cultivation, making a great many variety of soils and each

the aftergrowth to obtain results equally as satisfactory.

Perhaps it will not be digressing to consider briefly the effect of taking a crop of clover seed from the ground. the vineyard, all come up for a share, -Portland Ad.

But to resume: On our poorer soil I would plow under the whole crop of clover, and if I did not think the land would grow as large a crop as any plow could turn under, I would apply a coat of plaster early in the spring—say about 50 pounds per acre. On the very poorest soil I think it would be well to plaster clover, sown with the wheat or oat crop, as soon as the wheat or oats are harvested, then again the following spring, plowing under the whole crop, and before turning up this crop of clover, seed again and repeat the process. thus seeding both sides of the soil, as one old farmer expressed himself to

there in this thought of seeding both sides of the land. It was first brought to my notice by an old Pennsylvania farmer, and he claimed the best results from seeding this way. Since that time I have not found a single instance where seeding has been done in this way, either by myself or neighboring farmers. It is almost the universal opinion among farmers that a crop of clover turned under and sown to wheat can be turned back and again sown to wheat with good results, the second crop sometimes being nearly equal to the first. For instance, the crop of wheat of 42 bushels per acre, to which I have previously called your attention, was grown after a crop of clover plowed under, and the crop of 30 bushels per acre was grown after turning the clover sod back. Again 35 bushels for the first crop and 27 bushels for the second is another yield, not so large as the first, but fully as meritorious, the qual-As long as our farmers can do this

this idea of seeding both sides of the land. Again, let us give a moment's attention to the time and manner of converting the clover crop into fertilizing agencies. I have thought the best results could be obtained by plowing under the crop when in full blossom and that has been my practice when plowing under a full crop, but I find some of our farmers think it is as well to plow under the crop after it is dead ripe, as we would say; after all the pieces have turned to woody fibre. Then, as a Cass county farmer once said to me, there will be some substance to decay and furnish nutriment for the growing crop to work upon. At the time this was said to me I could not for a moment think that they were the correct ideas to advance, but as I grow older I have learned that my theories are not all correct, and that the opinions of my neighbors, although conflicting with my own, are worthy of consideration. While I know that no better immediate results could be obtained in plowing under clover in full blossom, yet I cannot controvert the idea of the here to-day, who will have any fear | Cass county farmer, but leave for every one to decide according to his own judgment or experience. There has one instance come under my obserservation that has a hearing on this point: A field adjoining my farm was sown to clover for fertilizing purposes, but this farmer not having hav enough cut a few acres of this field for that purpose. When this field was plowed for wheat, on that part which was not mowed the clover had fallen down and young tender clover had grown up through; that part which was mowed was covered with a good second crop. At harvest time there was found a decided difference in the appearance of the wheat, and in favor of that part of the field where the whole crop was turned under. There was no means taken to determine the exact difference but it was estimated at five bushels per acre. If this man's judgment was correct, than the whole crop turned under is worth more by five bushels of wheat per acre as a fertilizer, than it is to make the first crop into hay, and plow under the second crop. There is another lesson we can learn from this field. The owner says the best yield was on the poorest part of the field, and he accounts for it in this way. The field was lightly pastured, the stock filling themselves near the gate where they were turned in, and the poorest part of the field was fartherest from the gate consequently that part of the field had nearly the whole crop turned under for fertilizing purposes. This is contrary

to the opinions of some farmers, who think that a crop of clover pastured is as good as the same crop would be turned under. Perhaps some may think that we are devoting too much time to the clover plant and to green manuring, but my only apology is that I consider the clover crop indispensibly necessary to successful farming under our present system; and while there are some other plants that give good results when turned under, such as buckwheat, millett, rye, sowed corn, etc., yet I do not think that any of them take the place of the clover plant, but may answer a good purpose, when for any season you fail to get a good stand of clover, or when it gets winter-killed. A neighbor of mine says he plowed a piece of land after harvest, sowed it to buckwheat, plowed under the buckwheat when in blossom, sowed to wheat and harvested 16 bushels per acre, while land by the side of this piece, without buckwheat turned under, only yielded 8 bushels per acre. This is a good result, but nothing in comparison with what may be done with clover. All such plants as buckwheat, millet, etc., while they may have a large top equal in bulk to clover, yet the roots of those plants are comparitively nothing, but the roots of the clover plant brought to the surface by the plow, are fully equal

in weight to one half of the top and

for fertilizing purposes, I have no

doubt, the root is as valuable as the

Perhaps some of you are surprised that you have not heard one good word said in favor of barn-yard manure. Well, I have a good word to say in its favor. Make all you can by keeping stock that is profitable, but I do not advise any one to keep stock that does not pay a profit, for the purpose of increasing the quantity of this kind of fertilizer. I could not hold out to you the hope I have in this paper, if barn-yard manure was our only dependence in keeping up the fertility of the soil, while its effect may be more apparent upon its first application, and it may have a more lasting influence on future crops than green manuring, yet it cannot be our main dependence because of its scarcity. It would take 20 years for many of our farmers to make an application of barn-yard manure all over their farms, and then I think it would be in homeopathic doses, for. I have in my mind farms of two hundred sheep, kept upon it could be counted upon the fingers of both hands-consequently there would be a small amount of manure on such farms as this. Make all of this kind of fertilizer you can possibly, and apply it where most needed upon the farm. Every farm has fields, where a few loads are need ed upon some poor part of the field; to make it uniform; and some of you have rolling land, where the rain washes part of the valuable soil into the valleys, and the snows of winter—the poor man's manure—is blown away, leaving the ground bare; there will be

and there need not be any fear, but that the farmer can find use for all the manure made upon the farm and then find green manure a necessity.

crop, and if you can exceed the average you need not fear that you will im poverish the soil. But says one I can't raise such crops on my light soil as neighbor B—— can on his rich land. Perhaps not, but you can come nearen to it than you suppose. It is not like ly that you can raise good crops as often as neighbor B—can, but a good crop should be your standard and you should raise them as often as you can. If you can grow a good crop each alternate year, well and good, but if you cannot you should not plant oftener than once in three years; in fact no one should plant to any kind of crop, unless the ground is capable of growing a full average crop, for anything less than an average is grown at a loss. Think of the man previously mentioned, who in his efforts to pay for a home reduced his crops by injudicious management to one quarter of an average yield. His lot was a hard one indeed Three times plowing, three times as much after cultivation, three times as much seeding and seed, three times as much harvesting to get what the thrifty thorough farmer gets by one operation. I assure you brother farmers, the old adage "The short horse is soonest curried," however well it may apply in some other occupation does not apply to farming. I do not think I am put ting it strong enough, when I assure you, that there is more profit in one

no stock that is not profitable for th place it where it is most needed.

Brother farmers, if there is any er

### Old Jackson's Ghost. A Mocking Girl Punished by Her Victim

After His Death. Mr. George Shannahan, near Royal Oak there lived an old white man and his wife named Jackson. On a different part of the estate, in another tenement house, lived a colored man named Jack Skinner. Jack belonged to Mr. Shannahan, but his wife and children were free born. Jack had a daughter named Nannie, after her mother. It was the delight of this girl to make mouths at and mock and torment old Jackson. always taking good care not to let the old man get hold of her. It made him so mad he swore that, when he died, he would come back and haunt her. The war between them was kept up for several years, until Jackson's death Some time afterwards, while the girl was sitting in her father's house, all of a sudden there came down the chimney a chunk of fire, that fell and scattered over the floor, the coals hitting the girl. After that the house, when the girl would be in it, would be pelted with chunks of wood, clods of earth, brickbats, oyster shells, etc., and no one could see from whence they came, as no one on the premises was visible except the family, and they could find out nothing about it. They all believed and declared it was old Jackson's ghost. The circumstance created the greatest excitement throughout the neighborhood, and, indeed, throughout the country, for persons came from a long distance to witness the phenomenon. once heard a gentleman of unquestioned veracity say he went there determined to unravel the mystery, if possible. He took the girl alone out in the middle of a field, and to his utter astonishment, she was pelted there with clods and sticks by some invisible agency, which he could never understand, as it was impossible for any one to be in collusion with her. The mystery never was explained, and the throwing and tormenting of the girl continued, until some of her relations came from Baltimore and took her with them to the city, when no further disturbance occurred. If it was old Mr. Jackson's ghost, it seemed to have been satisfied with driving her off the farm. It is our recollection that the girl was never seriously hurt by any of the missiles hurled at her. If out of doors, she generally saw them coming before they hit and would dodge them; if in the house, they would strike the hearth, the walls or some article of furniture without hitting her. It was not a malicious ghost, but simply appeared to be full of deviltry; it was unceasing in its persecutions, until it succeeded in driving her off the premises. There was an old woman in the neighborhood named Kattie Coburn, who had the reputation of being a witch, and some thought she was a the bottom of the devilment; but she lived some distance away, across creek, and it is not likely that she could have had anything to do with it

impudence to him in his lifetime.-

An Ornithological Jamboree.

ing on his hands several bottles of in-

sects preserved in spirits for which he

had no further use, emptied them upon

the ash heap in his back yard. No

the sparrows lit all over the heap in a

perfect cloud, swallowed the bugs, and

in about ten minutes were drunk-

drunk as men get-and cut up the

same idiotic capers. They fought in

free fights of half a dozen, a dozen and

in fifties, and suddenly half of one par-

ty would break off from their fight and

dash into some of the other fracas.

Almost all the nests were pulled down

and the whole colony was in a state of

anarchy and the direct confusion. The

whole drunk was over in half an hour,

cats to slaughter over fifty of the spar-

rows, whose combative qualities and

Maine News.

our columns, are a sure cure for ague,

biliousness and kidney complaints.

Hop Bitters, which are advertised in

sooner had he emptied the bugs than

A Kingston, N.Y., entomologist hav-

Easton, Md., Star.

### General Garfield is to have a "guard" The general belief at the time was that it was old Mr. Jackson's ghost inflicting on the girl just punishment for her

wife."

imperialistic views.

forgetfulness had brought them too hear the ground. Not a sparrow has been seen in that neighborhood since. Those who use them say they cannot be too highly recommended. Those afficted should give them a fair trial,

Billiard Table Repairing

### All Kinds of Job Work done to order. Your patronage is solicited.

WM. A. EATON. Record Rakings.

Furniture Repairing.

I have opened a Farniture Repair Shop J.F. HAHN'S BUILDING BUCHANAN

and am prepared to do all work in that line

Sara is on exhibition at Detroit this Senator Carpenter's life was insured

Mayor Hankins of Galena, Ill., is Hanlan, the oarsman, has arrived in

this country. Edison has moved from Menlo Park

o New York. Have you engaged your girl for a Fourth of July sleigh ride?

Toledo quakes lest her Maumee drown them out again.

Trifles light as hair sometimes turn the whole course of a man's appetite.

The police at New York are now trying to prevent pool-playing by boys. Vanderbilt is to have a \$40,000 pronze fence in front of his humble shanty on Fifth avenue.

The coinage for February at the Philadelphia mint was 4,278,660 pseces, valued at \$6,337,000.

The Rochester Union says that a participant in a recent masquerade in that city wore a coat make in 1700. It is said that the New York obelisk

can't tell itself from Bunker Hill Monument of a dark night. Only two more months of oyster rade. "R" you making good use of your time?

The mind has more room in it than one would imagine, if you would only furnish the apartments.

Judge Field, of the United States Supreme Court, is collecting materials for an elaborate history of California. Why is the earth like a blackboard? Because the children of men multiply upon it. The fact that a violin always has a

"beau" does not make it specially suit-

ed to "him" music,—Musical Herald.

Tennyson and Thackeray both left Cambridge without taking a degree. yet they have succeeded in making a pretty good figure in the world. When nearly all the stray dogs have been drowned let the cur-few bell ring.

-Toronto Grip. That's a dog-gone good idea.—Richmond (Va.) Baton. A liveryman thinks the great want of the day is young men with three arms. He vaguely says it would lessen the number of sleighing accidents.

A boy, asked by a pretty lady teacher to define a miracle, replied: "Mother says if you don't marry the new parson, 'twill be a miracle." When a woman leaves a man who has not earned his salt for years, he

immediately advertises that he will

pay no debts of her contracting.—Philadelphia News. Among the students in the New York Medical College for women are two young Brazthan ladies. In addition to their medical studies, they also edit a monthly periodical published in the

Portuguese language. A correspondent says it gives one quite a new sensation when in Corfu to hear children chattering in Greek, and to see a shoemaker called a hypodematopoios, a beer shop a zythopoleion, and a post-office a tachadromeion.

The Indiana State geological department has come into possession of a pine tree which, having been girdled a foot above the ground when two inches in diameter, never grew any larger below the point of incision, but above it added the annual growth until it is

seven inches in diameter. "I threw this off in ten minutes," softly said the poet, placing a manuscript on the editorial table. The editor said that when it came to speed, no long-haired poet should distance himand he threw it off in less than ten seconds-off the table into the waste

John B. Gough admits that if one of his suspender buttons had given way during his first public lecture his oratory would never have been heard of again. The world may be said to rest

on pins and needles. A French chemist is reported to have given a stirring proof of domestic affection. He condensed the body of his deceased wife into the space of an ordinary seal, and had her highly polished and set into a ring. He made a nice income by betting with lapidaries that they could not tell the material of the seal in three guesses, and after pocketing the money, would burst into tears and say, "It is my dear, dear

### Garfield's Journey.

of Ohio troops in a train of palace cars from his farmhouse home to the national capital, and will be escorted to his hotel in that city by "mounted troopers." This is truly alarming to the people who have frequent spasms of "trembling for our liberties." The New York Times suggests that the President-elect might take the oath at Mentor before a commissioner of deeds -a "jestice of the peace" would be better—and ride to Washington in an emigrant car, carrying his meals with him in a tin pail. "Arriving at Washington, dressed in an old flannel shirt and a pair of blue jean trowsers with one suspender, he should carry his carpet-bag over his shoulder at the end of a stick, and gain admittance to the kitchen of the White House by climbing through a back window." No one would then suspect him, it thinks, of

Who can estimate the value of a peerless reputation? Young man, young woman starting out in the gidbut that short time served to allow the | dy whirlpool of life, pause and consider before the tempter has you in his power. He only is fortified who has determined not to yield to the fir-temptation. Oh, divine, oh, glorio legacy of a stainless reputation! the can redeem it if lost? Truly by the great philosopher of poetrthe com-world's wealth is as "trasp'concerns a parison. I hope in all insignificance just appreciation of ver may tend to of human life, whyou heed it not threaten or alart and a steady ever Keep a stout keep your reputation and above than gold; better than It is better than i nity\_

# Berrien County Record.

PURSELVES AND THE ANCIENTS. At the celebration of the 100th anni-

cersary of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in the Old South Church, Boston, Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes was called upon to read a poem, prefacing and explaining it with the fol-lowing remarks: "I did not come prepared with anything for an assembly like this; I expected to be called up at the table of the academy, after the food had put the audience in a pleasant state of mind, and there to read a few verses to which I had devoted, as I was able to, to my sensibilities, but I will trust im-

out a very little time. To read them to an audience like this is somewhat trying plicitly to its good nature. As a basis for my theme I took up the first volume of the records of the academy and ran over a list of papers to see what they were thinking and talking about in those times. I found that Manasseh Cutler wrote on a transit of Mercury; that President Willard shed his light in an account of a recent cclipse; that Benjamin West-not the great painter, but perhaps a great mathematician—gave some rules about the extraction of roots; that Bowdoin contributed an elaborate article on an orb that surrounds the whole visible material system; that Williams wrote on the darkness of May 19, 1780; that Cutler wrote on the ef-

poem which follows . Sire, son and grandson; so the century glides; Three lives, three strides, three footprints in the

Ias Gannett tracked the wild Anrora's path:

How from the hilltop where our eyes behold In even ranks the plumed and banvered maize itange its long columns, in the days of old The live volcano shot its angry blaze— Dead since the showers of Noah's watery days;

Scant were the gleanings in those years of dearth No Cuvier yet had clothed the fossil bones That sumbered, waiting for their second birth; No Lyell read the legend of the stones; Science still pointed to her empty thrones.

The state of the s THE FERTILITY OF THE SOIL The following interesting essay on the above subject was read by Mr. Chas, F. Howe, at the last installation of officers of the St. Joseph county (Ind.) Grange in South Bend. There

benefit of our farmer friends: In presenting a few facts to form the low. I am mindful of the importance of to those who inherit them, in such con-

erable existence. If we but keep up the fertility of the soil while under our control, I see no have more leisure for the improvement of their minds: why their sons and daughters may not have more time

is an exception.

caused by poor cultivation have a ten- ing crops.

dency to make future crops poor in comparison. To illustrate this let me relate an experience of my own: I had a field of 30 acres nearly uniform as to soil. One-half of this field was sowed to wheat in good order, the other half was put in wheat in bad order, the same variety of wheat and the same time of sowing on both parts of the field. The result was about two bushels on the piece that was well put in, to one bushel on the other piece. But the result to which I wish more particularly call your attention, was to the crops that followed the wheat crop. Every crop for a number of years, whether wheat, oats, corn or grass was almost as marked as this crop of wheat, the best crop growing where the best wheat grew, and the poorest crops where the poor wheat grew. This was evidence to my mind that good cultivation, although causing large crops to grow. did not take all of the fertility of the soil to produce that crop, but left a por-

fluence on the soil that several years of good culture cannot eradicate. Again, a neighbor of mine bought a portion of a farm adjoining his homestead, getting as good quantity of land as there was in his farm, but no better than the portion that was left. The farm at the time of the sale was raising hardly an average crop and is not doing any better to this day; while the part sold off and purchased by my neighbor, produced forty two bushels of wheat per acre in 1879, and thirtytwo bushels per acre in 1880, and is in better condition to grow any crop that may be planted than the other part of the farm. There is nothing to cause have been badly managed, where it would be profitable to experiment on

anxiety to produce as much as possible he planted one crop after another as fast as he could get them in the ground. Wheat after wheat, wheat after oats, wheat after corn, and the result was his crops were run down from a fair average to five bushels of wheat per acre, and other crops in proportion. Now, while this man thought he was doing all in his power to make himself a home, I claim that he was taking the very steps to deprive himself of a home; the very steps that would not make farming a success had his farm been paid for. I will only add that as a necessary consequence this man had to sell his farm, and save what he could from the money invested in it and seek elsewhere for a home, and that the purchaser has in three years brought up the standard of this farm from the low condition in which he found it, to nearly an average yield per acre. Now I will leave this part of the subject for the present, only saying at this time I hope that there is not a single farmer

to impoverish the soil, and make it of less value to future generations.

What shall men give back to the soil to keep up its fertilty? If we we cultivate. If we take from the soil put nothing back as a fertilizer, in time our soil will be exhausted. While from the soil year after year without the sunshine, thus frustrating man in his blind efforts to impoverish himself.

one perhaps needs a different treatment; yet I think the clover plant adapted to them all. On a good farm in a high state of cultivation, the farmer might take from his clover fields a crop of hay and a crop of seed, leaving the stubble and roots as a fertilizer, and then have satisfactory results. On a farm not quite so good he could treat his clover crop the same way, but would very likely find it necessary to seed to clover, more often than the farmer first mentioned. While a farm not so good as either of the ones mentioned might have to omit the crop of seed, plowing under

It has been thought by a great mary farmers that a crop of clover seed exhausts the soil as much as any other kind of grain. Again there are farmers who think as much grain can be grown after the crop has been removed, as though the afterneath had been turned under. I cannot think a crop of clover seed, which is usually from one to five bushels to the acre, can be as exhaustive to the soil as a crop of wheat, yielding from 20 to 30 bushels per acre, yet it may come nearer, to it than many suppose. I have no experience in regard to this, but will give you a statement made by Mr. Spaulding before the Buchanan Institute a much or more than the other man has few weeks ago. He had a field of clov-gained. Now, my brother farmers if you can as it was not very well filled he concall to mind any such farmers as those cluded to plow under the other half; I have mentioned I would like to ask | he did so and sowed the field to wheat. you which of the farms mentioned | The difference at harvest time was so would you rather rent or buy, the one | plain to be seen that he threshed each with the average run up or the one with the average run down? In every instance I can call to mind—and they than it was on the other half. Now been raising large crops in the past are | Mr. Spaulding did not say how much seed he harvested per acre, but he did say that it was not well filled, yet what he removed for the seed crop was equivalent to four and a half bushels wheat of value to future crops, and is one of | an acre for the first crop, and I cannot | the best means of keeping up the fer-tility of the soil. Also, poor crops corresponding difference in the follow-manure. The orchard, the gardens, in the praise of their curative qualities,

NUMBER 5.

In conclusion let me urge upon you to raise large crops. Do not be satisfied with any thing else than an everage

good crop, than there is in three half But to recapitulate. Good cultivation is one of the essentials of good farming; endeavor to plant every crop in good order, allowing nothing to grow but that which was planted; seed to clover as often as it is deemed necessa ry; plaster the land if it is not in condition to grow a full crop without it Plow under the whole crop, or such part of it as the land may need. Keep purpose of pasturing your clover be cause the crop pastured is not equivalent to a crop turned under. Use all the manure that you can make and

roneous teachings in this paper correct them at once, and not let them be sown broadcast here to-day. Let us study, think and act as we go through our season's work that is now before us and perhaps another year we can meet again and compare our lessons and experiences with more profit to ourselves and those with whom we associate.

given to the medical students.

a fine of \$50.

The Pontiac Bill-Poster wants mur-

derers put an end to and their bodies

A drunken brute, who lives near De-

catur, grew enraged at a horse he was

driving and slashed it with a knife so

that it has since died. He got off with

A man came down from camp the

other day with \$60. in his boots. He

bought a railroad ticket for his home

at Capac, and then went out and got

so drunk that he traded boots with a

stranger, who walked off with the boots

and the \$60. Next morning the woods-

man went to the depot, sold back the

ticket which he had purchased and

went back to the woods to earn some

Last Monday, I. M. Harris lost a

horse in a pond between this place and

Brownsville. Mr. Harris had put his

horse in with one belonging to Mr. E.

Bulhand and Mr. Harris' son drove

the team to this place to bring Mr.

Bulhand to his work. On his return

way through the middle, which was

overflowed, the team floundered off.

and before they could be extricated,

Mr. Harris' horse was drowned.—Cass-

The Marcellus News, says: There

was a blackwalnut tree buyer here last

week who went away with the opinion

that owners of such property in this

vicinity are millionaires. He offered

George Newton, of Volinia, \$4,600 cash

down for 45 trees, and G. W. Jones, of

this city, \$205 for one, and in both

cases was refused. Mr. Newton has

51, and will not sell at any price; -does

not want the money. He own's about

300 acres of land on which he has paid

in taxes \$80 per acre, and still he is

Take Care of the Pennies.

Look most to your spending. No

matter what comes in, if more goes

out, you will always be poor. The art

is not in making money but in keeping

it; little expenses, like mice in a large

barn, when they are many, make great

waste. Hair by hair heads get bald;

straw by straw the thatch goes off the

cottage, and drop by drop the rain

comes in the chamber. A barrel is

soon empty if the tap leaks but a drop

a minute. When you mean to save

begin with your mouth; many thieves

pass down the red lane. The ale jug is

a great waste. In other things keep

within compass. Never stretch your

legs further than the blanket will

reach, or you will soon be cold. In

clothes choose suitable and lasting stuff,

and not tawdry fineries. To be warm

is the main thing; never mind the

looks. A fool may make money, but

it needs a wise man to spend it. Re-

member it is easier to build two chim-

neys than to keep one going. If you

give all to back and board, there is

nothing left for the savings bank. Fare

hard and work hard while your are

Dogs as Prophets.

larly hairy dogs was introduced at Staten Island. They proved to be very

Several years ago a breed of singu-

rest when you are old.

happy and contented.

opolis Democrat.

more money .- Bay City News.

Write to Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham.

No. 238 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass.

for pamphlets relative to the curative

in all female complaints.

properties of her Vegetable Compound

Excitement in Wall Street.

Caused by one of the Brokers draw-

ing half of the capital prize in the Commonwealth Distribution Co. Next

drawing, March 31st. Send on your

orders and be in time for this month's

drawing. Whole tickets, \$2.00; halves.

\$1.00; 27 tickets, \$50.00; 55 tickets,

\$100.00. Address R. M. BOARDMAN,

Courier-Journal Building, Louisville,

Geo. Brost, Clinton street, Buffalo,

### March 10, 1881

Time Table-May 9, 1880. \*Mail \*.ccom. †Night Express. 7 00 A. N 3 40 P. M. 9 10 P. M. 7 50 A. N 7 50 8 35 ... 9 25 ... 9 50 ... 10 03 ... 10 30 ... 10 45 ... 11 39 ... 11 57 ... 12 33 P. M. Chree Oaks ..... Buchansa ..... 12 30 A. M Niles ..... Dowagiae.... Decatur.... Lawton.... Marahall.....

Mail Accon-

555 pm 610

HENRY C. WENTWORTH G. P. d. T.A., Chicago

Buchanan Prices Current,

Corrected every Wednesday by H. H. Kinyon. These figures represent the prices paid by dealers, unless otherwise specified.

H B. LEDYARD, Gen. Manager. Detroit.

Wheat, per bushel.

Flour, patent, per barrel, selling...

Flour, red, per barrel, selling...

Buckwheat Flour, per sack, selling...

Clover Seed, per bushel...

Timothy Seed, per bushel...

Corn, per bushel...

Oats, per bushel...

Bran, per ton, selling...

1 25@1 50 3 50@4 00

5@6 12½ 40@50

700 am

Ohelsea ..... Grass Lake....

Battle Creek..... 12 19

Wheat, per bushel.

Bran, per ton, selling...... Pork, live, per hundred...... Pork, dressed, per hundred..

Wood, 4 feet, per cord.
Butter, per pound.
Eggs, per dozen.
Lard, per pound.
Honey, per pound.
Green Apples, per bushel
Chickens, per pound.
Brick, per thousand, selling.

es, green, per pound.... es, dry, per pound....

Potatoes ..

 
 Marshell
 2 25

 Albion
 2 52

 Jackson
 2 52

 Jackson
 4 34

 Frass Lake
 4 10

 Phelsea
 4 40

 Dexter
 5 00

 Ann Arbor
 5 22

 Ypsilant
 6 38

 Wayne Juaction
 6 35

 Petroit
 Ar 6 50
 says, your Spring Blossom is a firstclass remedy for sick headache and stomach derangements, and also acts well on the kidneys. Prices, \$1, and 50 cents. W. A. Severson. Don't Forget It! That the 30th Grand Drawing of the Commonwealth Distribution Co. comes Detroit........Lv off March 31st. Whole tickets, \$2.00; halves, \$1.00. Remit by mail or ex-Wayne Junction ysilanti...... Ann Arbor....

press to R. M. BOARDMAN, Courier-Journal Building, Louisville, Ky. Theory of Absorption. The theory of cure by Absorption is certainly growing in favor. The Lion Malaria and Liver Pad and Body and Foot Plasters absorbs the poison from the system, and will positively cure the poison from the system, will positively cure the worst case of Malarial, Intermittent and Remittent Fever. The whole remedy for one dollar. For 4w1. sale by D. Weston.

The best remedy for strains and galls on horses is Henry & Johnson's Arnica and Oil Liniment. Good for man and

A good fruit farm of 160 acres near the Lake Shore, in the St. Joseph fruit region, can be bought at this office for \$15 per acre cash. There is a good orchard of apple and peach trees, a good bank barn and fair house on the place. A bargain for any one who wants to make fruit-raising a

The three strongest and most relia ble fire insurance companies doing business in the United States are represented in this office. Carrying cheap insurance is like buying notes that can be had at a large discount. All well enough until you want some money on them.

FOR SALE.—80 acres of land within three miles of this place, 65 acres improved, has a house and barn, and other buildings, and one of the best apple orchards in Buchanan township, good rich soil, will sell cheap or exchange for town property in Buchanan. Also 160 acres in Weesaw, 40 acres improved, a good bank barn and house, also a good bearing orchard of apples and peaches. For terms and particulars inquire at this office.

A Cough, Cold or Sore Throat should be stopped. Neglect frequently results in an incurable lung disease or Consumption. Brown's Bronchial Troche's are certain to give relief in Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Catarrh, Consumptive and Throat Disease. For eighty years the Troches have been recommend by physicians, and always give perfect satisfaction. They are not new or untried, but have been tested young, and you will have a chance to by wide and constant use for nearly an entire generation, they have attained well-merited rank among the few staple remedies of the age. Public speakers and singers use them to

clear and strengthen the voice. Sold at twenty-five cents a box everywhere. EXTRA copies of the RECORD may always be found at the news depot in the post office room.



March S, 1881, at the residence of Mr. William Coates of Buchanan, by Rev. J D. McCord, Mr. JAMES W. COATES and Miss IDA MAY WHIT-MAN, of South Bend. South Bend papers please copy.

### TONSORIAL ARTIST, (over morris' restaurant,)

Shaving, Hair Cutting, Shampooing,

First publication March 3, 1881.

Monday, the 18th Day of April, A. D. 1881,
The following described real estate, to-wit: The north-east quarter of the south-west quarter of section number thirty-six, in township number six south of range number seventeen west, excepting two acres in the south-east corner of said land, being eight rods wide north and south and forty rods long east and west. The above described land contains thirty-eight acres more or less. Also the south-east quarter of the south-east quarter of the north-west quarter of section number thirty-six, in township six south of range seventeen west, containing ten acres of land more or less. Also the south-east quarter of the north-west quarter of section thirty-six in town six south of range seventeen west, except ten acres in the south-east corner of said last described land, containing thirty acres of land more or less, all in Berrien County and State of Michigan, to satisfy said decree and costs of sale.

Dated March 3, 1881.

Circuit Court Commissioner, Berrrien County, Michigan.

Evony M. Plympton. Solicitor for Complainant. Monday, the 18th Day of April, A. D. 1881,

Michigan.

Emory M. Plemeron, Solicitor for Complainant.

Last publication, April 14, 1881.



LIFE INSURANCE

-THE DAYTON MUTAL RELIEF

**ASSOCIATION** 

Dayton, Michigan, Respectfully solicit any who may wish Life Insurance on the Mutual Plan to investigate their plan of Insurance, and think they can produce convincing evidence that they have the only true system of Mutual Life Insurance.

\$1 for Membership Certificate and \$1 on the Death of a Member.

No High Salaried Officers to Feed. You yet your insurance at actual cost. For paticulars inquire of or address

Dayton, Mich. MOTICE.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD. MAIN LINE. 

# Literary Revolution and Universal Knowledge.

An Encyclopædia in 20 Vols., over 16, 00 pages; 10 per cent, more matter than any Encyclopædia ever before published in this country, and sold, handsomely bound, in cloth for \$100 in half morocco for \$15, and printed on fine heavy paper, with wide margins, bound in half Russia, glit top, for \$200—an enterprise so extraordinary that its success, beyond all precedent in book publishing, may be inirly claimed to inaugurate a stray Resolution.

The Liberry of the extention of Chamber's Enc clopædia, with about 40 per cent, of new matter added, upon topics of special interest to American readers, thus making it equal in character to any similar work, better the any other suited to the wants of those who consult works of reference, and allogether the latest Encyclopædia in the field. er the latest Encyclopedia in the field.

Specimen Volumes in either style will be sent for examination with privilege of relum on receipt of proportionate price per volumn.

Sp etal security to all early subscribers and extra discounts to clubs. Full particulars with descriptive catalogue of many other standard works equally low in price, sent tree n application.
Leading principles of the American Book Exchange:
I. Publish only books of real value.
II. Work upon the bisis of present cost of making books, at out one half what it was a few

rears ago. III. Sells to buyers direct, and save them the 51 or 60 per cent.commission commonly a low. ed to dealers.

IV. The costs of books when made 10,000 at a time is but a fraction of the cost when made no It. The costs of books when made books are the large quantity.

V. Use good type, paper, etc., do careful printing, and strong, neat binding, but avoid all "padding," fat and heavily-leaded type, spongy peper and gaudy binding, which are so commonly resorted to make books appear large and fine, and which greatly adds to their costs, but do not add to their value.

VI. To make \$1 and a friend is better than to make \$5 and an enemy.

### STANDARD BOOKS.

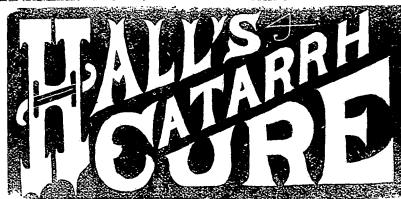
Library of Universal Knowledge, 21 vols., \$10.50
Milman's Gibbon's Rome, 5 vol., \$2.50.
Macauley's History of England, 3 vol., \$1,50.
Macauley's Life and Letters, 50 cents.
Macaulay's Essays and Poems, 3 vols., \$1.80.
Chamber's Cyclopædia of Eng. Literature, 4 vol., \$2.
Knight's History of England, 4 vol., \$3.
Plutarch's Lives of Illustrious Men, 3 vols., \$1.50.
Geikie's Life and Words of Christ, 50 cents.
Young's Bible Concordance, 311,000 references
(preparing), \$2.50.
Acme Library of Biography, 50 cents.
Book of Fables, Esop, etc., illus., 50 cents.
Milton's Complete Poetical Works, 50.
Shakepeare's Complete Works, 75 cents.
Works of Dante, translated by Cary, 40 cents.
The Koran of Mehommed, translated by Sale, 35 cts.
dventures of Don Quixote, illus., 50 cents.

The Koran of Agricultural, frants and so case, so case, deventures of Don Quixote, illus., 50 cents. rabian N ights, illus., 50 cents. Munchusen and Gulliver's Travels, illus., 50 cents. Bunyan's Pigrim's Progress, illus., 50 cents. Stories and Ballads, by E. T. Iden, illus., 51.

Acme Library of Modern Classic, 50 cents.
Robinson Crusoe, illus., 50 cents.
American Patriotism, 50 cents.
Taine's History of English Literature, 75 cents.
Cecil's Book of Natural History, \$1.
Pictorial Handy Lexicon, 25 cents.
Sayings, by author of Sparrowgrass Papers, 50ct Mrs. Heman's Poetical Works, 60 cents.
Kitto's Cyclopedia of Bibl. Literature, 2 vols., \$2.
Rollin's Ancient History, \$2.25.
Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, illus., 90 cents.
Works of Flavius Josephus, \$2.
Comic History of the U. S., Hopkins, illus., 50 th Health by exercise, Dr. Geo. H. Taylor, 40 cents.
Library Magizine, 10 cents a No., \$1 per year.
Library Magizine, 10 cents a No., \$1 per year.
Library Magizine, bound volumes, 60 cents.
Leaves from the Dlary of an old lawyer, \$1.00.
Each of the above bound in cloth If by mag.
postage extra. Most of the books are also published in fine editions and fine bindings at higher-

Descriptive entalogues and Terms to Clubs sent free on request.

Remit by bank draft, money order, registered letter, or by express. Fractions of one dollar may be sent in postage stamps. Address AMERICAN BOOK EXCHANGE. Tribune Building, New York. JOHN B. ALDEN, Manager.



S1,000 REWARD For any Case of Catarrh it will not Cure.

J. D. WEATHERFORD, of the House of A. T. Stewart & Co., Chicago, Ill., writes:—Gentheme: I take pleasure in informing you that I have used Hall's Catarrh Cure. It has cared me—I was very bad-and don't histiate to say that it will cure any case of Catarrh.

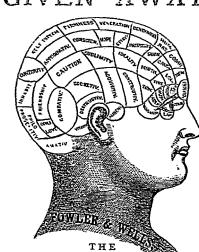
We manufacture and sell it with a positive Grarantee that it will cure any case. \*\*evert no abstitute\*
For sale by druggists generally. It your druggist does not happen to have it send to us and we will for ward at once. PRICE 75 ctr FER BOTTLE. (45y)

FI. CHENEY & CO., TOLEDO, CRIO.

NATURE'S TRIUMPH. Frazier's Root Bitters. If you are weak or languid, use Frazier's Bitters. If your flesh is flabby and your complexion sallow, use Frazier's Bitters. If vou live in a malarial district, use Frazier's Bitters. If worn down with the care of children, use Frazier's Bitters. If you have the blues, use Frazier's Bitters. If you have kept late hours and lived contrary to the

need toning up, take Frazier's Bitters. If you need toning up, take Frazier's Bitters. If you have abused instead of used nature's gifts, use Frazier's Bitters. If you feel old before your time, use Frazier's Bitters. If life has become a burden and you have gloomy foreb dings, use Frazier's Bitters. If your hands tremble and your eyes have grown dim Frazier's Bot Pitters will make grown dim, Fuzier's R of Bitters will make you feel young again. Sold by all druggists everywhere at the low price \$1.00 per bottle. JAS, E. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Drug-

GIVEN AWAY.



Phrenological Journal is widely known in America and Europe, having been before the reading world more than forty years, and occupying a place in literature exclusively its own, viz: the study of Human Nature in all its phases, including Phrenology, Physiognomy, Ethnology, Physiology, etc., together with "The Science of Health," and no expense will be spared to make it the best publication for general circulation tending always to make men better physically, mentally, and morally. The PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL has ever aimed to make the laws of mind intelligible to the common understanding, and specially to instruct the people in the methods that are available for self-improvement and the education of children.

To each subscriber is given the new improved

Phrenological Bust. This Bust is made of Plaster of Paris, and so lettered as to show the exact location of each of the Phrenological Organs. The head is nearly life-size, and very ornamental, deserving a place on the center-table or mantel, in parlor, office, or study, and until recently has sold for \$2.00. This, with the illustrated key which accompanies each Bust, and the articles published in the Journal on "Practical Phrenology," will enable the reader to become a successful student of Human Nature. One of these heads should be in the hands of all who would know "HOW TO READ CHARACTER," "HOW TO READ CHARACTER." Terms.—The Journal is now published at \$2 a year (having been reduced from \$3.00), single Numbers 20 cents. When the Premiums are sent, 25 cents extra must be received with each subscription to pay postage on the Journal and the expense of boxing and packing the Bust, which will be sent by express, or No. 2, a smaller size, by mail, post-paid, or we will send the new Book Premium. Send for descriptive Circular.

Send amount in P. O. Orders, Drafts on New York, or in Registered Letters. Postage-stamps received. Agents wanted. Send 10 cents for Specimen Number, etc. Address

FOWLER & WELLS, Publishers,



AT THE POST OFFICE

News Depot
YOU MAY SEE A NICE LINE OF BOOKS, ALEUMS, POLKET BOOKS

And a large assortment of Juvenile Books & Pamphlets.

You would do well to call and examine before buying. G. R. HALL,

Post Office Building.

ILUSTRATED INE NO COSTILLUSTRATED IN PRICED SEED FOR 1881 - 223

From the Jackson Citizen. Three samples of ore from the Wolverine Silver Mine, situated in the "Tin Cup" mining district. Gunnison county, Colorado, owned by our townsmen, Chas. A. Knapp, Hull T. Sutton. George F. Anderson, and A. N. Perrault, of Colorado, was assayed by E. J. Weeks of the firm of E. J. Weeks & Co.. of this first the result of the firm of E. J. Weeks & Co.. of this first the result of the firm of E. J. Weeks & Co.. of this first the result of the firm of E. J. Weeks & Co.. of the firm of E. J. Weeks & Co., of this fly, the result of which must certainly be very satisfactory to the owners of the property. The following is the assay of Mr. Weeks:

GENTLEMEN—The samples of ore given me by you for silver assay I am pleased to report the following upo:

No. 1, Wolverine Lode—General character: sulphurets of silver and lead carbonate. Contains silver per ton of 2,001 lbs., 2,391.12 troy ounces.

tains silver per ton of 2,001 lbs., 2,391.12 troy onnees.

No. 2, same lode-General character: Galena with lend carbonate. Contains silver per ton of 2,000 lbs., 143.9 troy ounces.

No. 3, same lode-General character: from stained quartz with Galena and lend carbonate. Contains silver per ton of 2,00 lbs., 13.70 troy ounces.

E. J. WELKS, Assayer.

The cash value of these several ore specimens is as follows:

No. 1-82.678.5 per ton.

No. 2-81.7.8 48 per ton.

No. 3-8 44.86.

The Star has been to some pains to ascer-

No. 2—\$1.7.8.48 per ton.

No. 3—\$ 44.86.

The Star has been to some pains to ascertain something more about this mining property. And it has learned that the ownership has been extended; a company has been formed, under the laws of the State. The certificates of stock have been engraved and are on sale. The officers are as follows: President, A. N. Perrault; Vice Pr sident. Dr. Miar McLaughlin; Secretary, George F. Anderson; Treasurer, Chas. A. Knapp; Superintendent of Mines, H. G. Sutton. Directors—Miar McLaughlin, Theophilas Buyse, George F. Anderson. Morris Knapp, Howard G Satton. In addition to the mine above named as having been assayed, there are the following mines that join the Wolverine. with a cash value to the ton of:

Mary Maln, \$4,502.

Bonanza, \$2,76.

Jimmy Mack, \$3,304.

Tin Cup, \$2,721.

Gold Gup, \$7,907.20.

The company purposes to put 40,000 shares upon market, and begin vorking early in the

Gold Gnp, \$7,907.20.
The company purposes to pnt 40,000 shares upon market, and begin working early in the spring. And though the stock was only offered for sale on Dec. 9, the Co already have 1,339 shares sold. This augurs well for its development and certainly promises millions Mes-rs. Knapp and Sutton, who staked the claim, are enthusiastic over its prospects, and do not doubt but that in less than eight months the stock that now sells for \$2.30 per share will reach par. The books and samples of the ore may be seen at their office.

For further information enqure of 40m3

A. RICHARDS, Buenauar, Mich.

NOTICE.

CUCH of our readers as desire steady employment, or valuable reading matter cheap, should address THE FRANKLE-THE PUBLISH-1VGCO, 15 Dev Street New York. They will send The FAMILY JORNAL (at Illustrated licerary and tashion paper) for three months for 30 cents, or clubs of four, for three months, for \$1.00, together with a valuable book containing over 130 pages of useful information for the million. To each subscriber Samples and Illustrated Catalogue will be sent of receipt of 6 cents in stamps.

Home, Phenix,

Detroit Fire & Marine, British America. and Manhattan.

JOHN G. HOLMES, Agen.

W. K. Sawyer, —DEALER IN-

Agricultural

Implements

Three Caks, Mich.

MACHIHES,

In the townships of Lake, Weesaw, Gallen, Three Oaks, Chickaming and New Buffalo. Wire and Twine Binders. Harvesters, Reapers, Mowers and Droppers.

Repairs Kept On Hand. Call and see me or send for circulars. W. K. SAWYER

\$5 to \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$5 land, Maine. Address STEEPON & Co., Portland, Maine. Send \$1,50 for the RECORD one year.

### Berrien Co. Becord.

JOHN G. HOLMES, Editor.

THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1881 Republican State Ticket.

For Justice of the Supreme Court, ISAAC MARSTON. For Regents of the University, JAMES F. JOY. AUSTIN BLAIR

Delaware is to have the local option law.

will crack the whip over President Garfield's horses. The veto of the funding bill by ex-

Jerry, the Jehu-of Grant and Haves.

President Hayes renders an extra session of Congress probable. Petitions to General Garfield, asking

him not to have wine in the White

House, are circulated by the hundreds. The majority of the members of the new cabinet leave vacancies to be filled in the United States Senate,

which will lead to another squabble among the aspirants. The Odd Fellows of the United States, in their several Lodge capacities, expended \$1,740,000 for the relief of brothers, releif of widowed families,

burying the dead and education of the explains, during the past year. The balance of cash in the State Treasury Feb. 26 was \$2,042,876.27; receipts for the week ending March 5 were \$38,120,70; payments for same time.\$20,069.57; leaving a balance March 5, 1881, of \$2,060,927.40; of which \$500,000 belong to the sinking

fund, \$735,967.48 are held in the trust

funds, and \$735,964.92 are available for general purposes.—Lansing Republican. The last copy of Harper's Weekly contains a rich tribute to the retiring President Hayes, in form of a full-page engraving of a monument. highly complementing him on a clear, honest economical administration, co-education of the races, the resumption of specie payments and settling of the

Chinese question. Some of the banks that sent in the treasury notes for the redemption of their circulation are sorry they did it and are now trying to get it back again. A meeting of the new cabinet was held Tuesday to discuss the propriety of allowing them to do so, but no conclu-

sion was reached. The Democratic State Convention held in Lansing Tuesday nominated Augustus C. Baldwin, of Pontiac, for Justice of the Supreme Court, George V. N. Lothrop and Henry Fralick, for Regents of the University. There was a lively fight between the coalitionists and anti-coalitionists, but the anti's

The last Senate expired without confirming the nomination of Stanley Mathews as Justice of the United States Supreme Court. This leaves the nomination open, to be made by President Garfield and it is thought that Judge Cooley's chances for the appointment are good. Judge Drummond of Illinois, is being put prominently forward by his friends, for the position.

The National guessing school was declared off, by President Garneld sending to the Senate for confirmation the following named gentlemen as members of his cabinet: James G. Blaine, of Maine, Secretary of State; Wm. Windon, of Minnesota, Secretary of the Treasury: Wayne McVeagh, of Pennsylvania, Attorney General; Thos. L. James, of New York, Postmaster General: Samuel J. Kirkwood, of Iowa, Secretary of the Interior; Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois, Secretary of War: William H. Hunt, of Louisana, Secre-

General Garneld's mother is a type of the Northern Ohio pioneer mother, and has not yet forgotten the lessons of thirft and economy taught her in early life by necessity. In the hurry and bustle of the morning on the way to Washington, the porter forgot to extinguish the lamps in the car, and they burned at full head long after daylight. At last the lighted lamps attracted the old lady sattention, when she said to the President-elect: "James, put out those lamps. It's no use wasting the oil when it is doing no good." General Grafield called the porter's attention to the matter, and the waste of illuminating fluid was stopped imme-

tary of the Navy.

VETOED. The last day of ex-President Hayes' administration was made prominent by the veto of the refunding bill. The opinions of the press and prominent business men of New York are varied as to the correctness of this action of Mr. Hayes. The 5th section, to which he objected, was certainly of no benefit to the end of refunding the debt, and might be of serious injury to the currency interests of the country. Following is the full text of his message to the House of Representatives:

To the House of Representatives: Having considered the bill entitled "An act to facilitate the funding of the national debt," I am constrained to return it to the house of representatives, in which it originated, with the following statement of my objections to its

passage.

The imperative necessity for prompt action and the pressure of public duties in this the closing week of my term of office, compels me to refrain from any attempt to make a full and satisfactory presentation of my objections to the bill. The importance of the passage at the present session of Congress of a suitable measure for refunding the national debt which is about to mature is generally recognized. It has been urged upon the attention of Congress by the Secretary of the treasury and in my last that of the parent. So far as offenses annual message. If successfully accomplished it will secure a large decrease in the annual interest payment of the nation, and I earnestly recommend, if the bill before you shall fail, that another measure for this purpose

all be adopted before the present to ane in my opinion it would be wise ury in ize the Secretary of the treaslic bonds escretion to offer to the pubin aid of refing 3½ per cent. interest in aid of refing 3½ per cent. interest it my duty to ig. I should not deem tional objection fctose my constitutional objection fctose my constitution of which the pupils are guilty in passing from the school house to their homes, which directly and injuriously affect the good order and government of the school and the right training of to life about March 21.

ent national banking system of the country. This system has now been in operation almost twenty years. No safer nor more beneficial banking system was ever established. Its advantages as a business are free to all who have the necessary capital. It furnishes a currency to the public which for convenience and security of the billholders has probably never been equalled by that of any other banking system. Its notes are secured by a deposit with the government of interest bearing United States bonds. The section of the bill before which relates to the national banking system, and to which objection is made, is not an essential

part of a refunding measure. It is as follows: "Sec. 5. From and after the first day of July, 1881, the 3 per cent. bonds authorized by the first section of this act shall be the only bonds receivable as security for the national bank circulation, or as security for the safe keeping and prompt payment of the public money deposited with such banks, but when any such bonds deposited for the purposes aforesaid shall be designated for purchase for redemption by the Secretary of the treasury the banking association depositing the same shall have the right to substitute other issues of bonds of the United States in lieu thereof, provided that no bond on which interest has ceased shall be accepted or continued on deposit as security for the circulation or for the safe keeping of public money, and in case the bonds so deposited shall not be withdrawn, as provided by law within thirty days after the interest has ceased thereon, the banking association depositing the same shall be subject to liabilities and proceedings on the part of the controller provided for in section 5234, revised statutes United States; and provided further that section 4 of the act of June 20, 1874, entitled an act fixing the amounts of United States notes, providing for redistribution of the national bank currency, and for other purposes, be and the same is hereby repealed, and sections 5159 5160 re-

vised statutes be and the same are hereby re-enacted." Under this section it is obvious that no national banks will hereafter be organized, except possibly in a few cities or localities where the prevailing rates of interest in ordinary business are extremely low. No new banks can be organized and no increase of the capital of existing banks can be obtained except by the purchase and deposit of 3 per cent. bonds. No other bonds of the United States can be used for the purpose. The \$1,000,000,000 of other onds recently issued by the United States and bearing a higher rate of interest than 3 per cent., and therefore a better security for the bill holder, can-

not, after the 1st of July next, be re-ceived as security for the bank circu-This is a radical change in the banking law. It takes from the banks the right they have heretofore had under the law to purchase and deposit as security for their circulation any of the bonds issued by the United States and deprive bill holder of the best security which banks are able to give by requiring them to deposit bonds having the least value of any bonds issued by the government. The average rate of taxation of the capital employed in banking is more than double the rate of taxation on capital employed in other legitimate business. Under these circumstances, to amend the banking law so as to deprive the banks of the advantage of securing their notes by the most valuable bonds issued by the government will, it is believed, in a large part of the country, be a practical prohibition of organizing new banks, and will prevent existing banks from en-larging their capital. The national banking system, if continued at all, will be a monopoly in the hands of those already engaged in it, who may purchase government bonds bearing a more favorable rate of interest than 8 per cent. bonds prior to next July. To prevent further the organization of banks is to put in jeopardy the whole system by taking from it that feature that makes, as it is now, a banking system free upon the same terms to all who wish to engage in it. Even the existing banks will be in danger of being driven from business by the addi-

tional disadvantages to which they will be subjected by this bill. In short I cannot but regard the fifth section of the bill as a step in the direction of the destruction of the national banking system. Our country, after a long period of business depres sion, has just entered upon a career of unexampled prosperity. The withdrawal of the currency from circulation by national banks and the enforced winding up of banks in consequence would inevitably bring serious embarrassments and disasters to the business of the country. Banks of issue are essential instruments of modern commerce. If the present efficient and admirable system of banking is broken down it will inevitably be followed by a recurrence to other and inferior methods of banking. Any measure looking to such a result will be a disturbing element in our financial system. It will destroy confidence and surely check the growing prosperity of the country. Believing that the measure for refunding the national debt is not necessarily connected with the national banking law, and that any refunding act would defeat its own object if it imperiled the national banking system or seriously impaired its usefulness, and convinced that section 5 of the bill before me would, if it should become a law, work a great

harm, I herewith return the bill to the House of Representatives for that further consideration which is provided for in the Constitution.

RTTHERFORD B. HAVES, EXECUTIVE MANSION, March 3, 1881.

### School Law.

Official Rulings and Decisions. From the Lansing Republican. The question is frequently discussed by school officers, parents and teachers, as to the extent of the control which : teacher may legally exercise over his pupils in respect to time and place, it being contended by some that he has no concern with them in the way of authority or responsibility after school hours or beyond the school house premises. The following positions, as general rules, in reference to this matter,

are fully sustained in law. 1. In the school room, the teacher has the exclusive control and supervision of his pupils, subject only to such regulations and directions as may be prescribed or given by the School

2. The conduct of the pupils on any part of the premises connected with the school house or in the immediate vicinity of the same (the pupils being thus virtually under the care and oversight of the teacher), whether within the regular school hours or before or after them, is properly cognizable by the teacher. And any disturbance made by them or offences committed by them within this range, injuriously affecting in any way the interests of the school may clearly be the subjects of reproof and correction by the teacher. 3. In regard to what transpires by the way in going to and returning from

school, the authority of the teacher may be regarded as concurrent with are concerned for which the pupils committing them would be amenable to the laws, such as larceny, trespasses. etc., which come more particularly within the category of crimes against the State, it is the wisest course generally for the teacher (whatever may be his legal power), to let the offenders pass into the hands of judicial or parental authority, and thus avoid being involved in controversies with parents and

the scholars, such as truancy, willful tardiness, quarreling with other chiliren, the use of indecent and profane anguage, etc., there can be no doubt that these come within the jurisdiction of the teacher, and are properly matters for discipline in the school. A decision in the Supreme Court of Vermont illustrates and fully accords

with the foregoing position. The Court

decided that such misdemeanors have a

direct and immediate tendency to injure the school by subverting the teacher's authority and begetting disorder and insubordination among the pupils. The same doctrine is substantially recognized in the decision of Supreme Courts in some other States. Respecting this and some other kindred topics attention is called to the elaborate opinion of Chief Justice Shaw in the case of Sherwood vs. The Inhabitants of Charlestown; 8 Cushing's reports, 160 The governing principle in all cases like the Vermont case is, that whatever in the misconduct of pupils under like circumstances, as to the time and place etc., has a direct tendency to injure the school in its important interests, is properly a subject of discipline in the school. It is sometimes objected to the foregoing views that the responsibility of teachers are in this way enlarged to an improper extent; that if their au- in crossing the pond on a raised roadthority extends beyond the school house limits and the school hours, their responsibilities must be increased in a corresponding ratio. But to this it may be answered that the matter is to have a reasonble construction; that it cannot be expected that a teacher will follow his pupils into the streets to watch their conduct when beyond his view and inspection; the extent of his duty in this respect can only be to take cognizance of such misconduct of his pupils, under the supposed circumstances, as may come to his knowledge

incidentally, either through his own

observation or other proper means of

information. 4. Teachers may, at their discretion, detain scholors a reasonable time after the regular school hours, for reasons connected with the discipline, order or instruction of the school. This practice has been sanctioned by general and immemorial usage among the schools, and by the authority and consent of School Boards, expressed or implied, and has been found useful in its influence and results. There is no law defining precisely the school hours within which the schools are to be kept. This is regulated by usage, or by the direction of the School Boards, varying in different localities, and also in different seasons of the year. The practice under consideration, of occasionally detaining pupils after the regular school hours for objects connected with the school arrangements, rests precisely upon the same authority. The same superintending power that regulates nd controls in the one case does the same thing in the other; yet the right in question should always be exercised by teachers with proper caution, and a due regard to the wishes and convenience of parents. It may be urged, by way of objection to the practice in question, that if a teacher can detain a pupil a quarter of an hour, he can an hour or two hours, and indeed to any extent whatever without limitation. The answer to this is obvious, that the abuse of a practice is no argument against its general propriety and expediency; that teachers are supposed, like other agents, to be governed by reason and sound judgment in the performance of their duties, and if, in any case,

### in respect to this matter, they would, as in other like cases, be held responsi-

they should grossly prevert the confi-

dence and authority reposed in them

ble for the perversion. WEDDING ANNIVERSARY. GALIEN, March 9, 1881. EDITOR RECORD:-A very pleasant social event occurred last evening in the celebration of the seventh anniversary wedding of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Clark, at their residence in this village. About fifty invited guests were present. The marriage ceremony was very pleasantly performed by the Rev. Mr. Skinner, of Dayton, Mr. T. N. Chilson and Miss Ella Blakeslee acting as groomsman and bridesmaid. Mr. Chilson says that acting as second man so many times he is getting over his embarrassment, and thinks strongly of jumping the broomstick himself soon. Instrumental and vocal music, and a bountiful supper were among the pleasantries of the evening, which was clos-

ed with sacred music and prayer by Rev. Mr. Skinner.

The following is a partial list of the Silver dinner caster, Bert Clark and Eddie Blakeslee; one dozen silver dinner knives, Mr. and Mrs. E. Prince, Mr. and Mrs. T. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Davidson, Miss Belle Babcock, and Mr. T. N. Chilson; momie cloth dress pattern with brocade satin trimmings, Mrs. G. A. Blakeslee; velvet rug, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Wright, of Battle Creek; toy stand, Alma Blakeslee; Owen Meredith's Lucile, and lace points, Mr. and Mrs Alex. Emery, of Flint, Mich.; "Seven Oaks," by Holland, Miss Ella Blakeslee; "Jean Ingalow," illustrated, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Fry; The Poetical Works of Alice and Phoebe Cary, C. A. Clark; Russia porte-monnaie, Rev. J. R. Skinner and daughter, of Dayton; table spread, Mr. and Mrs. H. Vincent, of Three Oaks; gent's beryl sleeve buttons, Rev. J. R. Skinner and daughter, of Dayton; jelly dish, Mr. S. A. Johnson, of Dayton; gent's easy chair, Mrs. C. A. Clark; ladies' rocker, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Clark and daughter; toy stand, T. N. Chilson, Mrs. C. M. Chilson, Miss Sarah Smith and Miss Lottie Patterson; lace tidy, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Strong; gents' cravat, Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Sterns; silk kerchief, Mr. and Mrs. P. Ash; toilet towel, Miss H. Clark, of Buchanan; lace tidy, Miss Emma Norton; lemon press, Miss Minnie Bissel, of Decatur; tidy, Mr. and Mrs. Alcott; pair pillow shams, Misses Zora Davidson and Emma Norton; silk kerchief, Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Sterns; lace pillow shams, Miss Luella Klasner; silver napkin rings, Mr. and Mrs. John Ingles; ornamental hair pins, Miss Emma Ingles; mustache cup and saucer, Peter Klasner; lace tie, Miss Belle Blakeslee; pair vases, Mr. and Mrs. James Swain; pair of child's hose, Miss Emily Clark; slate, Master George Fry;

riding whip, Mrs. C. A. Clark; pair tin slippers, E. H. Prince. Respectfully, NIMROD.

### STATE ITEMS.

Stephen Loomis, of Capac, has been relieved of 50 feet of tape-worm. Grand Ledge, Mich., has the smallpox, direct from Chicago.

Kalamazoo has raised a bonus of \$5,000 to induce the Courtland buggy company to established a factory there. A vein of coal eighteen inches thick has been discovered in Mecosta county,

Mr. Stevenson, of South Haven, was struck by a falling tree near White Cloud on Saturday and died of his in-

A new daily paper is soon to be started in Kalamazoo. It is to be called the Evening Times, and expects to bud in-to life about March 21. now the happy parent of a fine boy. Sold by all Druggists.

good for general use. They could watch, hunt rabbits and ragpickers, steal chickens and mind children. In addition to the accomplishments it was also discovered that they were extraordinary weather indicators, and late every fall neighbors would call upon their owners to make inquiries about the coming winter and regulate their

supply of coal and wood accordingly These predications, unlike those of the learned Canadian, can be relied upon with absolute certainty. On the approach of a mild winter the coats of these animals undergo little or no change; but when the winter is to be severe the hairy dogs become hairier dogs, and their owners, by long experience, have learned to guage the hair growth so skillfully that they can predict to a nicety just what is coming in the shape of weather. Of course, all dogs get more or less a thicker supply of hair in winter than in summer, bu these living weather indicators undergo extraordinary changes. On the approach of fine weather after a severe winter their extra crop comes off rapidly. Only two of the prophetic dogs

now remain. Late last fall they put

on great ulsters, and the year before they wore no overcoats at all. The neighbors have implicit faith in them.

Rental of Days. My friend, you make very free with your days; pray, how many do you expect to have? What is your rental, as regards to the total harvest of days which this life is likely to yield? Let us consider. Three score years and ten produce a total sum of 25,550 days; to say nothing of seventeen or eighteen more that will be payable to you as a bonus on account of leap years. Now, out of this total, one-third must be deducted at a blow, for a single item, viz: sleep. Next, on account of illness and recreations, it will be little enough to deduct another third. Recollect also that twenty years will have gone, from the earlier end of your life, before you can have attained any skill or system, or any definite purpose in the distribution of time. Lastly, for attendance to necessities, viz: eating, drinking, bathing and exercise, deduct the small est allowance consistent with propriety, and upon summing up all these appropriations, you will not find so much as four thousand days left for direct intellectual culture. A solid block of about eleven and a half continuous years is all that a long life will furnish for the development of what is most august in man's nature. After that, the night comes when no mrn can work; brain and arm will be alike unserviceable.—De Quincy.

The Frog Leg Traffic. Eugene Blackford, the great New York fish dealer, tells a correspondent that New York consumes more frogs to-day than Paris. "We frequently sell to our own customers over 200 pounds of frog legs a day. They are on the bills of nearly all our hotels and restaurants, and are in great esteem among epicures. Anybody can eat them, for they are just like chicken, in that they have no peculiar taste." Where do you get your frogs?" "Mainly from Canada, where they are raised in great quantities for city markets. Three frogs will furnish a pound of meat; and we get 20 to 35 cents a pound, so it pays pretty well to raise them. keep a large supply on hand all the

### time. They are caught in nets or with hooks baited with a bit of red flannel." Reading Notices.

An honest medicine, and one that fulfills all its advertisements promise, is Dr. Bosanko's Rheumatic Cure.—

Newspaper Advertisement. Few persons so fully appreciate the value of newspaper advertising as those suffering from biliousness or liv-er complaint, when they read the ad-vertisement of Spring Blossom and try it. Prices, \$1, and 50 cents.

W. A. Severson.

Slighty Exhilarated. "Re-fol-de riddle! How well I feel!" Chirped an elderly bachelor t'other morning. "That Thomas' Eclectric Oil seems to have cured my lumbago completely. I feel as if I were young again and believe I'll ask the widow to have me." He did so, was accepted and is

## C. C. DIGGINS,

BUCHANAN, MICH.

THE DINGEE & CONARD CO'S

E. S. ALLEN, Secretary,

NOTICE is hereby given, that my wife, Anna E. Waldron, left my bed and board without any just cause or provocation, on Jan. 28, 1881. All persons are hereby warned not to trust or harboner on my account, as I shall pay no debts of hereout rection. contraction. WILLIAM I. WALDRON.

Galien, Mich., Feb. 1, 1881. 52w3\*

## Look Here!

in First-Class Style.

CHANCERY. NOTICE is hereby given, that by virtue of a de-cree made in the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien, in Chancery, wherein David Cuthbert is Complainant and Stephen A. Curtis is Deiend-ant, which decree bears date the 21st day of Jane, A. D. 1889, I shall sell at public auction to the highest bidder, at the front door of the court house, in the village of Berrien Springs, in said county of Berrien, at twelve o'clock noon, on

## BARMORE

BROS.

SELL

Groceries

Cheap.

Take notice!

First publication, 3d February, 1891. First publication, 3d February, 1881.

CTATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, as

Notice is hereby given, that by an order of the

Probate Court for the County of Berrien, made on
the twenty-fifty day of January, A. D. 1881, six
months from that date were allowed for creditors
to present their claims against the estate of Martha
Dempsey, late of said County, decased, and that
all creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said Probate Court, at the
Probate office, in the village of Berrien Springs,
for examination and allowance, on or before the
twenty-seventh day of July next, and that such
claims will be heard before said Court, on Wednesday, the 20th day of April, and on Wednesday the
twenty-seventh day of July next, at ten o'clock in twenty-seventh day of July next, at ten o'clock is the forencon of each of those days. Dated 28th Jannary, A. D. 1881. ALEXANDER B. LEEDS, Judge of Probate. Last publication, 3d March, 1881.

Estate of Martha Dempsey, Deceased

RHEUMATISM! The acid Blood is the primary cause and sustaining power of kheumatism. Where there is Alkali there can be no Rheumatism. The "DR. BOSANKO RHEUMATIC CURE," is a chemically prepared Alkaline, neutralizing the acidity and removing chronic inflammation by absorption. It is not claimed that the cure is a panacea for a long catalogue of diseases, like many others, but for Rheumatism and Lame Back alone it is a sovereign remedy. Price 75 cents.

PILES REMEDY has been tried, tested, and proved to be an infallible remedy for the cure of all kinds of Piles. Price 65 cents. Forsale by W. A. SEVERSON, Buchanan, Mich.

dilbe malled freet to all applicants, and to customers will ore be desired it. It contains five colored plates, 600 engravings, but 200 pages, and full descriptions, prices and directions for planting 1800 varieties of Vegetable and Flower Seeds, Flouts, Roses, etc. Invaluable to all. Send for it. Address.

D. M. FERRY & CO., Detroit, Eich.

The undersigned now represents the following assurance companies in Buchanan and vicinity:

Underwriters, Niagara, North America,

Special attention given to insuring farm property Call at the Record office, Buchanan, Mich.

McCORMICK'S HARVESTING

-A SUPPLY OF-

KINYON is getting in a new stock of

Crockery and Glassware.

THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1881 Entered at the Post-Office, at Buchanan, Mich., as Second-Class Matter.

SUBSCRIBERS' RECEPTS. We wish all our subscribers to be particular to notice the date against their names upon their papers, and see that the account is right. We always give receipts for payments made on subscription and this slip should correspond with the last date in your receipt, and denote the time to which the subscriber has paid. If there is any mistake we wish to be notified at once. Never wait more than two weeks for the date to be changed after payment s made.

### NOBLE

IS GETTING IN SOME

### NEW GOODS

For Spring. We have a new departure-

### TO TE TASE !

But will sell goods for a less per cent, trusting that we can better

### Please Ourselves and our Customers Thereby.

Spean making weather.

St. Joseph gets the glue factory, if she did stick up her nose about it.

"CIRCUT" is the way the St. Joseph Republican spells it. THOSE who went to Niles last Thurs-

day say they were highly entertained at the concert. A meeting of the directors of the

place Monday. REV. J. F. BARTMESS is conducting a series of revival meetings at Berrien

Springs. PEOPLE come to town with sleighs yet. This is the 115th day they have

REV. II. WORTHINGTON, of Dowagiae, was shaking hands with Buchanan friends yesterday.

done so this winter.

THE sugar maker who has not commenced operation is losing the best part of the season new.

THE drawing of Carother's cash donation took place last Saturday. James Monahan drew the 810 gold piece.

A straw-board factory is to be started in Niles in the building formerly used as a knitting factory and burned. Mr. J. V. Voorhues is building a

new cooper shop on the south-east corner of Oak and Fourth streets. A PAIR of twins were recently born

to Mrs. DeWaters of Mattewan, daughter of Mr. M. E. Smith of this place Weight, nine pounds each. MR. JESSE HELMICK, one of the old

settlers of this vicinity, died at his home Menday evening, March 7, in Oronoko, in his eighty-third year. Solp.-Mr. E. Ballengee has sold his

house and let at the corner of Portage and River Street, to Mr. W. A. Vincent. The consideration was 8300.

The subscriptions for the South Bend and Plymouth railroad, have reached \$55,000, in South Bend. The compant organized and directors elected.

THE next meeting of the Home Mission Band will be held at the residence of Chas S. Black, on Second street, tomorrow Friday afternoon at the usud hour.

THE papers at the mouth of the river are great for valedictories, lately. Two of them were filled up with that sort of literature about the first of the menth.

In South Bend they have barn warmings. The latest attempt of the kind netted over 8300 for the Baptist church. over 2.000 persons being present.

WE publish this week an interesting essay read by Mr. Chas. F. Howe, before the St. Joseph County, Ind., Grange, at their last public installment of officers in South Bend.

A new advertisement appears on the first page of this paper, signed by S. P. & C. C. High. You will find this firm just as liberal in their dealing as they are in their advertising.

NEARLY every body thank -- the cold weather is about at an end. Some people thank one thing and some another. You may fill the blank to suit

\$2,000 has been subscribed toward rebuilding the Baptist church in Benton Harbor. This, with the \$7,000 insurance, will give a good lift toward a

THE Excelsior Manufacturing Company expect to have their building up and machinery in operation in a short time. Work on the building is well under headway.

new building.

PLEASANT weather commenced in this vicitity Sunday morning, and the way cutters and sleighs were made to fly during the day, to get the full benefit of the sleighing while it lasted was

FRANK Ross. Steve. Wood, Salma Barmore and Wm. Palmer had a bit of - Kery experience with a runaway team of the village can tell you the particu-

Quite a number of persons are contemplating putting up cheap elephones between their place of business and residence as soon as the snow gets settled. They will be of great convenience to their owners.

A little more of this kind of weather and work can be resumed on the narrow gauge railroad. We re all anxious to see that completed to the lake the coming season, so we lan have a to oppose Mr. Hathaway on election good boat ride to Chicago. day.

THERE are still a few who have promised to bring in some wood to pay their subscriptions, and they are hereby informed that we have not quite done with burning wood this winter, and would like to have them bring it

Owing to the severe snow storm of last Thursday all of the passenger trains out from Chicago during the day were abandoned. The Kalamazoo Accommodation managed to get as far as Kensington and the Pacific to 22d

THE Daily Evening Herald is the name of the successor of the Lake Shore Daily News, and is published by L. J. Merchant of the Traveler-Herald. It is gotten up in a neat, tasty style, has a healthy look, and deserves success. Geo. Fields is the Benton Harbor editor, and goes at it like an old hand.

If this weather continues, work on the new raiload can be commenced again next week, and a very short time ought to complete it to Berrien Springs. The citizens of Buchanan are anxious to see it completed and in operation to the lake by the Fourth of July at the farthest.

The Niles Democrat says they have had 129 days of sleighing up to March 5. We think the Democrat must be a little off the track. Snow commenced to fall here November 14, and the next day sleighing commenced. With its own figures: 25 in November, 31 in December, 31 in January, 28 in February and 5 in March, would need to be

Subjects of sermons at the Advent church next Sunday: Morning, "Love to God, and the Divine Approval." Evening, "The Trial of Abraham's narrow gauge railread met in this Faith." Three pulpit paintings will be used to illustrate the subject. The church and pastor extend a cordial invitation to all.

added nine times to make 129.

As will be seen by the election returns, H. N. Hathaway was re-elected Marshal. This will make the eighth time he has been elected to that office since the incorporation of the village in 1858, having served in that capacity during the years 1862-3-4-5, and 1878-9so. Notwithstanding the hotly contested election of Tuesday, his majority is 101.

REV. HENRY R. COLEDIAN will deliver an illustrated lecture, under the auspices of the Masonic featernity of this place, in Rough's Opera House tomorrow evening. The lecture will treat principally of items of interest in Palestine, and with the reputation borne by the speaker, we may expect a good entertainment. The lecture will be fre**e.** 

Mrs. Brown, better known in this place as Mrs. York, died yesterday morning, and was buried this afternoon. She had been a sufferer from rheumatism for the past twelve years, and for the past several weeks was perfeetly helpless. She was a consistent Christian, and bore her severe afflictions with great patience and trustingly awaited the hour of her death. She was 57 years of age.

THERE was considerable of a smashnp on the Michigan Central, at this place, yesterday morning, caused by the collision of a locomotive and the hind end of a freight train. The caboose was made into kindling, and the last freight car, which was loaded with corn, badly bruised so that a part of the cargo was strewn along the track. No one was injured.

The spring term of the Walkerton high school commenced last Monday. It is a fact that the scholars never progressed more rapidly in their studies in Walkerton than they have done since Mr. Jones took charge. Another thing worthy of mention is, that no disturbances whatever have arisen during the entire fall and winter terms.—Walkerton (Ind.) Republican.

It has been proposed to change the place of holding the summer meeting of the Young Peoples' Picnic Association from Berrien Springs to Niles or some other point in the county. We object to any change. Berrien Springs is right where the meetings belong, it is centrally located, or nearly so, and can be reached by people in every part of the county easily. Niles cannot be. There is no need of a change, and the majority of the people will say no to it. –St. Joseph Republican.

Wonder what Niles wants that for. She runs the Agricultural Society, and has her hands more than full with

WHAT the RECORD would be pleased to see: The newly elected Marshal to serve all drunkards alike, be they paupers or millionaires; give them the full benefit of the law, just as it exists, with no sign of favoritism to any. It would like to see the present Council raise by tax, enough money to pay onehalf of the present village indebtedness, and they pay it. Talk about the rest next year. It would like to see some live manufacuring interest established in the cheese factory building; a brick block built on the Tremont corner, another on the next corner east, and the two wooden buildings on the opposite side of Front street replaced with a substantial brick one; about 150 new dwelling houses erected in this place the coming season, so that at least one-half of the families who want to move to Buchanan may

be accommodated with places to live.

CAUCUS.—The caucus for the nomination of village officers was held at Rough's Opera House, on Saturday evening. There was a larger attendance than at any previous one known by "the oldest inhabitant," over 200 voters being present. The following ticket was nominated: For President. John D. vesterday afternoon. The President Ross: for Recorder, B. D. Harper; for to administer to our wants. We next the road to open it through the route, Marshal, H. N. Hathaway; for Treasurer, George Churchill; for Assessor, Howel F. Strong; for Trustees, John F. Barmore, Solomon Rough, David E. Hinman. The following committee was appointed for the ensuing year: Wm. Pears, LeRoy H. Dodd and H. N. the candidates were hotly contested, next, find her as teacher of the infant but the principal fight was on the office of Marshal, and considerable ill-feeling was engendered, so much so that another caucus was called Monday evening, and Mr. Darius H. Smith nominat-

ELECTION.—The annual village election took place on Tuesday last, when the excitement on the office of Marshal brought out nearly all the voters. There were 406 votes cast; which is the largest number that was ever east at an election in the village. - There was no opposition to the ticket nominated Saturday evening except for the office of Marshal, for which office the contest was between Homer N. Hathaway and Darius II. Smith, and for one of the Taustees, when James K Woods was run in opposition to John F. Barmore. Mr. Hathaway, for Marshal, received 247 votes against 146 for his opponent, Mr. Smith, and Mr. Barmore for Trustee, received 222 votes to 181 for his opponent, Mr. Woods. The balance of the candidates nominated Saturday evening received from 286 to 399 votes.

OBITUARIES. HELMICK-At his residence in Oronoko township, March 7, 1881, Jesse

Helmick, aged 82. Jesse Helmick was born in Virginia. Oct. 23, 1798, and passed to his Heavenly rest March 7, 1881. His parents were members of the Methodist Church and early taught him the principles of the religion of Christ, which continued with him through the journey of life. His father was a class-leader and died at his post. In early childhood Jesse gave his heart to God. but did not become fully established in the Christian life until 1834. In 1805 he moved with his parents to Warren Co., Ohio, and in 1815 his father and mother entered the rest of Heaven only two weeks apart. Brother Helmick was married to Eliza Simonton, May 16, 1822. Almost 59 years they traveled together glong life's pathway. She waits a little longer here below in the enjoyment of a blessed hope of meeting him "in the sweet by and by." In 1836 Mr. Helmick. his wife, and sechildren moved to Berrien county. Mich., and settled on the farm where he resided until called to his home on high. For many years Father Helmick occupied places of trust and honor in the county, and in the church of which he was a member. He was elected Justice of the Peace in 1837. and for many years served in that capacity. He was also Associate Judge of Berrien County for about two years. Father Helmick was an active, industrious, honest and upright man and by the blessings of a kind Providence led a very successful life. He was not a religious enthusiast. His was a meek and quiet spirit. He was blessed with a vigorous frame and a strong will power, so that he was not driven about by every wind of doctrine, and the cunning craftiness of men, but steadily maintained and faithfully adhered to the principles of early life. He was always true to the Church of his choice, and in him the Methodist itinerant found a generous friend and faithful. brother. He was an acceptable stew-

ard, trustee and class leader. For more than forty years he was an official member of the M. E. Church. Nearly all the children are members of the same Church, and have promised to meet their father in Heaven. In 1876 Father Helmick met with a serious accident, being thrown from his horse he received injuries from which he never fully recovered. He was confined to his home all winter, but everything that loving hearts and willing hands could do was done to make him comfortable and happy. We shall miss him. He and Sister Helmick were among the first members of the M. E. Church at Berrien Springs, but he has been called up on high to be forever with the Lord. When he realized the end was near hes poke tenderly to his children and grandchildren, telling them he wanted them to meet him in Heaven, and sent the same dying message to the absent loved ones.

The funeral, which was attended by a large circle of friends and over seventy of his children and grandchildren to the fourth generation, was held at Mount Tabor Grange hall, March 9. Rev. Isaac Wilson officiating, assisted by Presiding Elder Boggs and Rev. H. Worthington.

Three children preceeded him. Five

sons and three daughters remain with

many relations and friends to mourn

WILSON:-Catharine Ora Phillips departed this life February 28, at five P. M., after a protracted illness and intense suffering of some thirty-seven

The deceased was born September 18, 1841, at White Hill, New Jersey. Residing there until August 13, 1867, when at the residence of her grandparents was married to Sylvester K. Wilson, of Dayton. Mich., with whom, amid the joys of their new relations, hopes and prospects, moved to Dayton, Mich., where they entered their first home, which proved to be the last home with her.

Deceased was a professor of Christianity when married, and had maintained her profession only to be strengthened and intensified in her afflictions, at first not so hopeful, but at

last bright and joyful. During the series of meetings she loved so well to hear the ringing of the bell, which told of worship to Almighty God. On Thursday evening while the bell was being rung, she desired it would ring long, for perhaps it would be the last time she would hear it; but she lived to hear it toll the death knell of sister Van Fleet. She then desired to be situated so as to look out upon the procession and church once more, which was granted her by kind and attentive friends. Thus the bell ceased to send out its vibrations through the air and upon the ears of the community and the living, only to take up the doleful strains to tell but the last sad

tale of one so near and dear. . When I came upon the charge as pastor, she, with husband and others, were the first to bid us welcome and | When the people commenced to travel found her identified with any and every | Lo! and behold, they were taken up for | and in one instance team, sleigh and enterprise connected with church and society; next we found her and husband, and child by their side, connected with public congregations convened for the worship of God. Next, to find her where she could assist in the musi-Mowrey. The nominations on some of | cal department of the church; and class in Sabbath school, and when she could not come longer, to find her listening to the peals of the church bell. hoping, praying, and prompting others on, saving, "if I were well I would be one of the first." She leaves a hus- the other hand they are willing to do

weeks old, with a host of friends to mourn their loss.

Funeral held at Dayton, conducted by Rev. J. R. Skinner and attended by a large concourse of friends who sympathized largely with the bereaved ones. Text, Jeremiah xv, 9: "Her sun has gone down while it is yet day." J. R. SKINNER.

VAN FLEET.-Nancy Dempsey expired February 24, very suddenly, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. B. Stryker, Terre Coupee Prairie. She had not been feeling well all

winter, but on the day of her death was around, and at night retiring, saying, "if I could only rest all night I would feel better to-morrow." Before her daughter retired she went in the room to see if she was comfortable, and behold, she had passed over the river very peacefully, remaining in the same position as when retiring.

Deceased was born May 15, 1815, in Cayuga Co., N. Y. In 1831 she was married to Peter Van Fleet, deceased September 23, 1876, with whom she came to Berrien Co., Mich., where she has lived until death released her from all sufferings.

She was converted when but eleven years old, and had been a member of the M. E. church for the past twenty-

Out of a family of fifteen children, one brother now in the ministry in East Vienna, N. Y., and one sister residing in Buchanan, survive to tell the sad story, and strive to meet those who have gone but a few steps in advance of them. She also leaves three daughters, one of the same being a church member, grandchildren, nieces and nephews to mourn the loss of a faithful and loving mother, grandmother and aunt. Our sister has been a faithful worker and disciple of Christ among us, and we shall miss her largely in public gatherings and by the home fireside especially. We have often met with her there and had many rich and beneficial conversations with her. She is gone. Our meetings with her on earth have ceased; but I trust we shall again meet her in that home prepared

for the children of God. Funeral conducted by Rev. J. R. Skinner, in Dayton, Mich., attended by many sympathizing friends.

J. R. SKINNER. ITEMS FROM GALIEN.

If there were one dozen houses in this place to rent they would be engag-Charley Butler has again embarked

in the butcher business. This time it his family to that place. A 400 lb. couple (collectively) were

married at the Redding House by Justice Harris, one day last week. Both from Chicago. Mr. E. Prince is now living Charles Butler's house. He selected

one of the most stormy days we have had lately to move. Jesse White rode the Odd Fellows'

Goat last Friday evening without sad-

dle, bridle or spurs. O. S. Brooks has pulled up stakes and gone to Iowa.

Who do you think has come home? Can't guess? Well, the first two letters of his name is Ira Cowell.

Died.—At the residence of Bert Mc-Omber, in this place, our News Depot. Mr. Frank Allen, who lives on the Briton farm, is selling milk to the Galienites. He has purchased a number of cows, and will make the milkmaid business a specialty. Mr. Charles Salisbury, Wm. G. Moss'

telegraph student, has graduated and secured a position as night-watch at the M. C. R. R. depot in the city of Dayton. He will have one train to report every twenty-four hours. Bert. McOmber, Ed. Curtis, Dan.

Myers and Mrs. Bugsbee have all moved from where they live now. Tom. McOmber is going to move

back to Galien again. Mr. H. Haskins will leave the hotel

E. J. Fairfield has put up a lot of ice to use in the resturaunt business. Wooden and variety wedding at

Charles Clark's last evening (March 8.) Our printer reports an unusual amount of job work during the last NIMROD.

ITEMS FROM HILL'S CORNERS. March 2, 1881.

March is moderating some. Plenty of snow drifts to plow through.

Farmers' Institute here Feb. 25 was a grand success. The Baptist church was used for the purpose, and was full to over-flowing. Two wind engines entertained the people on the subject of transportation, etc., namely: W. J. Jones and Hon. L. Sparks, and smaller engines without vane also added a little. The choir furnished the music,

which was good. J. B. Cornwall sold his farm to one Jacob Miller, also Lorenzo Fields sold his farm, west of the Corners. to Sam. Flowers. Price, \$2,200.

There is a great deal of church talk, and we expect a new church for sure. Some talk of M. J. Morley buying a farm west of G. B. Penwell's saw-mill. Mrs. Addison Vinton has been very sick, but at present convalescent. There is a good prospect of a saw-

mill being put up on Peter Wolkins' farm, in the near future, by a gentleman from Indiana. At least the lease of the site for the mill and timber is entered into by the parties, and there are saw-logs at the designated spot. Mrs. Celia Strong has an encysted

pects to have it cut out, if courage does not fail her and no other remedy comes to hand. There is quite a muss in Lake township about a road that the Commissioner of Highways has laid out.

tumor on the side of her neck, and ex-

the title, etc. Go slow, Japhet, there may be breakers ahead.

Schools are closing out fast—at the rate of one a week. Morris.

18t. Joseph Republican. We have talked with some of the farmers of Royalton regarding the St. Joseph Valley Railroad, and we have not been able to find a single one who does not favor the enterprise, but on band, an adopted son, and a babe five the best they can to aid the project.

PRO BONO PUBLICO. The "Road Committee" appointed at

the mass convention held at the Court House in Berrien Springs, 24th of April last past, would most respectfully submit this our report to the citizens of Berrien County.

As to the efficiency and force of our

present highway laws we find, that in many respects serious defects exist, which can only be remedied by legislative enactment and amendment. We believe the present mode of collecting and disbursing revenue for the support of highways is not productive of the best attainable results, and ought to be and could be rendered more efficacious by a radical change in the entire system. We also find, that much tax is collected for which the tax paver receives no adequate returns, which can likewise be remedied. We believe that a thorough investigation of these matters will result in desirable changes; we conceive that a public discussion of vital questions relative to highways is the best method of reaching and educating the masses, therefore we have selected from the great mass of topics connected therewith the following list, and having secured the consent of able advocates to present leaders on the same, we hereby issue a call for a mass convention to be held at the Court House, at Berrien Springs, March 25th inst., at 11 o'clock A. M. sharp, at which the following programme will be carried out (unless otherwise ordered by said Convention) together with other pertinent subjects which may be pre-

sented. An organization will be effected and necessary committees appointed, after which an adjournment will be had to

1 o'clock r. m. Upon reassembling, reports from committees will be heard and acted upon. After which Hon. L. P. Alexander will present a leader on the subject of "Making roads and the best tools to be used.

Monday, instead of April, first Monday. Presented by A. N. Woodruff. 3:00. How shall land owners use surplus land in our highways, to the end that it shall be kept clean and use-

2:15 P. M. Resolved, That our annu-

al election should be held March, first

ful? By Hon, Wm. Chamberlain. 3:50. Resolved, That the time has come when the best interest of the people of Berrien county requires that domestic animals should not be allowed to run at large in the highways. By

A. L. Drew. 4:30. Resolved, That the Highway Commissioner should be empowered by law to authorize the Drain Commissioneruto lay out and construct ditches | Bank, with W. G. Blish, and have it is in Pokagon. He has moved with | through any land for the drainage of the highway, and apportion the costs thereof pro-rata to the parties benefited thereby. By Dr. C. H. Bostick.

5:10. Question box opened and contents discussed. 6:00. Adjourn.

7.10 PM. Reassemble. Resolved, That each township should constitute one road district, and that a money tax should be collected for the support of roads instead of a labor tax. By Hon. Levi Sparks.

tion of highways, the tire on all vehicles carrying 1,200 pounds or upwards, should not be less than three inches wide. By Henry A. Ashoff. 8.40. What ought to be the rights

8:00. Resolved, That for the protec-

and responsibilities of petitioners for laying out, altering or vacating roads? By Wm. J. Jones,

Question box opened and contents

discussed. Hon. Thomas Mars is expected to be present and participate in the discussions, and treat the convention to a relation of what is being done at this session of the Legislature in regard to highways. Special invitations will be extended to many prominent men of the county, and it is emphatically desired that every tax payer in the county

should devote that day to this matter, by putting in an appearance. All questions for the question box must be submitted in writing. These will form subjects for discussion at future conventions.

It is desirable that a permanent organization shall be effected, which shall exist until bad, unsafe roads and useless taxation for the same shall become unknown.

We respestfully request all newspapers of the county to copy this report, and thereby assist in securing a full representation. Respectfully submitted.

### R. V. CLARK, COUNTY PRESS.

NORMAN NIMS,

WM. SMYTHE FARMER, )

| Benton Harbor Times. Wheat is reported damaged in many places by standing water...Frank Rond, of St. Joseph, a shoemaker, is serving thirty days in the county jail for abusing his family when drunk He broke the arm of one of his little

Niles Republican, March 3. George B. Sullivan, a young lawyer Dowagiac, was found dead near the side-track at Pokagon, yesterday afternoon. Mr. Sullivan was in this city on Monday and argued a suit before Esquire Barron, leaving his office about 5 o'clock in the afternoon. He was in Pokagon on Tuesday, and it is supposed that he missed the train and started to walk home. His body was found by some boys about 3 o'clock vesterday afternoon. There were no marks on the body to indicate the cause of his

[Niles Democrat.] The Studebaker Bros. Manufacturing Co., of South Bend, have recently pur chased fifty-seven acres of land adjoining that city known as the Swygart place for \$25,000....The South Bend Herald will change hands next week Hon. Henry A. Peed, of the Plymouth Democrat, has purchased it and will conduct the business of the office as heretofore. Chas. E. Murry retires.

[Berrien Springs Journal.]

So high were the drifts of snow between here and Buchanan last Monday and Tuesday, travel was entirely suspended. Several teams made the attempt to go over the road, but failed, trespass and damages, and taken to driver had to be dug out of the Buchanan to answer to said charge, but drifts....Supervisor Kingsland, from the commonwealth of Hagar, is known took an appeal to Circuit Court to test as the "joker" of the board and amuses that body (at the rate of \$66 a day) with his jokes "just to keep the newspapers howling." In all probability the average tax-payer will fail to see where the joke comes in.

### Locals.

The GRANGE STORE is not dead yet Come in and see the new stock of Fancy Groceries. Plenty of Potatoes at

BARMORE BROS'.

A new stock of Dry Goods expected

daily at the GRANGE STORE. \$1,000 worth of Clothing just received from New York.

WEAVER & CO. Unlaundried Shirts very cheap at HIGH'S.

Call at TRENBETH's tailoring rooms for good work and nice fits. The nicest line of coffees in the mar-

BARMORE BROS'. Money to loan on farm lands, for 1 to 5 years at 7 per cent. For particulars enquire of E. M. PLIMPTON. Having numerous calls for vaccination, I have just received fresh vaccine Those wishing vaccination

should call immediately. L. W. BAKER, M. D. Full line of Dress Trimmings at HIGH'S.

KINYON'S New Baker is making splendid bread. The Nobbiest Low Shoes in town at

Another nice line of Hanging Lamps BARMORE BROS. Our Broadheads have arrived, only HIGH'S.

J. K. WOODS'.

terms.

Plenty of fresh Pan Candies, Pop Corn Balls, &c., constantly on hand at KINYON'S. Boys, call and see the new Spring Styles of Men's Low Shoes, at J. K. WOODS'.

52 rolls of Wall Paper sold to one HIGH'S. man Wednesday, at Kinyon is still waging war on high

FOR SALE. I have for sale houses and lots in this place as follows: One on Portage street for ... \$1,000 800 . . . . . . . . .... 1,000 Oak Smith . . . . Alexander Chicago . . . . . . . . .... 1,000 River near Front . . . .

.... 1,000 Day's avenue .... 1,000 Any of the above are cheap at the price asked. JOHN G. HOLMES. New Goods arriving this week at

Front

Detroit

tiful, at High's only.

When visiting Niles, if you have any old jewelry, take it to J. Crocker Brown, one door east of the Citizens' National worked over into new. \$400 worth of Prints that are beau-

Wait, Wait, Wait for Fulton's New 500 Corsets to select from, only found

3,000 Dollars worth of New Goods en route for

For spring trade a new stock of Steel, Iron and Wood Beam Plows, at W. K. SAWYER'S, Three Oaks, Mich. See what Rough Bros. have in the line of Stove Furniture. If you ever thought of buying a Lace

Scarf, if you go to Highs' you will find what you want. KINYON'S 40 cent Tobacco catches all Chewers.

Dr Warner's health, nursing and abdominal Corset, at Everybody likes the 40 cent Tea, at KINYON'S. A Fine Shirt at Fulton's, only 50 cts. New Goods arriving every day, at

WEAVER & CO. The boss place to buy Groceries is at Kinyon's Double Store on the cor-

Don't fail to try Kinyon's 40 cent FOR SALE. I will sell from the northern part of

my farm 12 acres, upon which is situated a good new house and small barn and a fine Young orchard. For further information, call at my residence 114 mile south of Dayton village.

ELI EGBERT. We have lots of New Goods, and can please you, at 🔪 HIGH'S. 75 more of those Fast Selling Corsets FULTON'S.

WESTON'S. Bed Spreads for \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2.00 and \$3.00 that are immense, at

New stock of Wall Paper, at

Price our Sugars and Coffees before purchasing elsewhere. BARMORE BROS.

FULTON'S have BARGAINS in Cash-Buy Wall Paper and Alabastine, WESTON'S. Grand rush for the 40 cent Tobacco,

KINYON'S. 100 Dollars worth Fancy Ties at FULTON'S. We have the best 40 cent Tea on the BORMORE BROS.

You will find at Morris' the best 5 and 10 cent Cigars in town. Bill of fare of Canned Goods at BAR-MORE BROS'. Canned Corn, Canned

Tomatoes, Peas, Beans, Peaches, Pine

Apple, Plums, Pumpkin, Black Ber-

Don't buy Sugars until you have

looked at

ries, sold cheap.

KINYON'S.

FARMERS, get my rates of insurance and list of companies and compare with any others. I insure against loss by lightning, and grant the privilege of using steam for threshing; and don't forget that I represent the strongest companies in the United States.

JOHN G. HOLMES. Try Weston's 40 cent Fine Cut. Best in market. SMOKE Baby Mine 5 cent.

BARMORE BROS. Chew "Try It" at Westons'. 40 cents. For Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, and

Laces, always go to

POSITIVELY no CREDIT, but EX-CEEDINGLY low prices, AT NOBLE'S. They all use it. That 40 cent Chewing Tobacco, at WESTONS'. Groceries just as cheap as ever, at

uable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have once used it For reliable goods and reliable never will. It is absolutely certain in its weights, at fair prices, go to Smith's remedial effects, and will always cure when Reliable Grocery.

BARMORE BROS'.

Reliable Grocery.

A good set of teeth for from \$5 to \$8, by Dr. Mansfield, Buchanan.

HIGHS'.

### Hold On a Minute! Dr. E. S. Dodd & Son

Would say to those in need that they

have just received

A FULL STOCK OF THE

FAMOUS S. & W.

SPECTACLES

FARMERS, I am prepared to insure

your buildings, giving you a policy

covering damages from lightning,

whether fire occurs or not, and give you

CHANGE.-I have moved my

Boot and Shoe business into the

of meat market, where I am prepar-

guarantee satisfaction in every res-

pect. I have, and will keep, a good

assortment of men's and boys' ready

made boots. Bring in your repair-

ing and have it neatly done. Charg-

ALL LINES of WINTER

Try Weston's Condition Powders.

Foreign fruits are kept on sale

Something new in Glass Sets,

New stock of Glassware, at

Buy Wall Paper at Fulton's.

CHEAP, as usual. BARMORE BROS.

Harness don't fail to see Stephens'

than ever, at BARMORE BROS'.

Oils at Rough Bros'. hardware

Walker Boots.

Drug Store.

at BARMORE BROS.

Ask for Noodles, at Kinyon's.

Headquarters for Paints and

Best 5c eigar in town, at Weston's

The Boss 50c Tea, at SMITH'S.

Barmore's Favorite. Try one. 5 ct.

\$112,400 Given Away

Every month (1,960 prizes) and why

not you one of the lucky holders of a

\$2.00 to R. M. BOARDMAN, Louisville,

A Good Study.

man, and the proper cure for sick head-

ache and biliousness is Spring Blossom.

Prices, \$1, and 50 cents. W.A. Severson.

Found At Last!—A sure cure for

Piles without the use of caustic, knife,

or any torture whatever in Dr. Bosan-

Conundrum.

Eclectric Oil like a glazier? Ans. Be-

cause it takes out bad pains. More-

over it relieves throat and lung com-

plaints, piles, kidney troubles, etc., is

economic, prompt, pure and is compos-

Messrs. A. J. Inloes & Co., Druggists,

Binghamton, N. Y.-I had suffered from

Cattarrh for ten years; at times the

pain would be so severe that I was

obliged to stay in the house and send

for a doctor. I had entirely lost all

sense of smell. Ely's Cream Blam has worked a mircle for me. I am convinc-

ed it will cure. C. S. Halleys, Bing-

Countless sufferers find the balm of

relief, and the fountain of their health

and strength, in Ayer's Sarsaparilia. It

is the most potent of all the alteratives

to purify the system and cleanse the

blood. It possesses invigorating quali-

ties, so that it stimulates the faded

make a bottle of Down's Elixir always

necessary to have at hand. It is a sure

cure for sudden colds and all lung dis-

For Thirty Years.

For thirty years Wistar's Balsam of

Wild Cherry has been kept for sale by

druggists generally, and in all that

time there has not been a single com-

plaint made, but on the countrary the

druggists and the people acknowledge

it to be the best remedy for the cure

of Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Bron-

chitis, Asthma, and all Lung Diseases.

Since the introduction of Kellogg's Co-

lumbian Oil it has made more permanent

cures and given better satisfaction on Kid-ney Complaints and Rheumatism than any

known remedy. Its continued series of won

derful cures in all climates has made it known as a safe and reliable agent to em-

ploy against all aches and pains, which are

the forerunners of more serious disorders.

It acts speedily and surely, always, relieving suffering and often saving life. The protec-tion it affords by its timely use on rheuma-

tism, kidney affection, and all aches and

pains, wounds, cramping pains, cholera morbus, diarrhoa, coughs, colds, catarrh, and disorders among children, makes it an inval-

-Punxsatawney (Pa.) Argus.

ed of six of the best oils known. Sold

Conundrum. Why is Dr. Thomas'

ko's Pile Remedy.

by all Druggists.

hamton, N. Y.

The proper study for mankind is

It is easily done by remitting

The best Cigar in the market is

WM. Powers'.

We have another large stock of

GOODS at LOW PRICES, at

Best in market. 1lb for 25c.

es reasonable.

.... 4,000

900

. . . .

. . . .

FULTON'S.

WM. Powers.

Nobles'.

Morris'.

SMITH'S.

BARMORE BROS'.

JOHN G. HOLMES, Agent.

permit to use thrashing machine

without extra charge. Call and see.

----AND----

EYE GLASSES.

50tf

BARNES & BAKER.

Yours,

COME IN AND SEE OUR STOCK OF

FURNITURE!

---WE HAVE---

A NICE LOT.

MRS. TRAVIS, teacher of Instrumen-The restoration to health of our child tal and Vocal Music. Also, agent for we considered very uncertain. When two weeks old she caught a cold; until Pianos, Organs and Sheet Music. Hav-18 months old she was was not able to ing an extensive acquaintance with breathe through her nostrils; became leading dealers and manufacturers, emaciated, was a puny child. Upon most satisfactory arrangements can using Ely's Cream Balm her difficulty is removed; she breathes freely and naturally. The neighbors consider it a be made with parties who desire to purchase at low prices or on easy wonderful restoration. Mr. and Mrs.

J. M. Smith, Owego, N. Y. Baxter's Mandrake Bitters will cure all billious Diseases. Sold everywhere at 25cts. per bottle. Thy it.

ONE of the finest homes, a lot of fifteen acres with good buildings, an excellent well, good orchard, and in one of the most pleasant situations in Berrien county, within one mile of the bank in this place, can be bought at a reasonable price and on easy terms at Tremont building, first door north this office. Call for particulars if you mean business and want just such a ed to do all work in my line and

The Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall, Mich. Will send their celebrated Electro-Voltaic Belts to the afflicted upon 30 ·days trial. Speedy cures guaranteed. They mean what they say. Write to them without delay.

Now is the Time. Don't wait until you are nearly dead and bed-ridden. Don't wait until you have found, to your sorrow, that mineral poisons and alcoholic stimulants. bitters, etc., will only agravate diseases of the blood, kidneys and liver. But now, before another day passes, make haste to procure and use Dr Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. It never fails to cure all blood and skin diseases, all liver complaints

A lot with a good frame house, situated in a pleasant part of this place, can be bought at a bargain by apply ing at this office. Terms very easy and price exceedingly low..

and urinary troubles.

A Queer Notion. Many people think it cheaper to buy Crockery and Glassware to Sell 25 cent sizes of a proprietary medicine. But they make a mistake. For instance, Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild FARMERS, if you want a good quantity of ordinary 25 cent cough balsams. Besides it takes a less quantity of Wistar's Balsam to cure a cold. A large stock of Coffee, cheaper A single dose is often sufficient. For deep seated Colds and Consumption it

has proven itself to be the best and quickest cure ever discovered. . Don't Make a Mistake.

Why will you use salves and lotions, and other outward applications for the cure of skin diseases? The re-Powers keeps the Celebrated lief thus obtained can only be temporary. Why not strike at the root of all skin diseases by getting your blood Oysters by the gal., qt. or can, and liver in a healthy, vigorous condition? This can only be done effective ly and thoroughly by the use of Dr. If you want to keep your feet warm, get a pair of wool-lined boots

Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsapa-Old, Tried, and True. Remember Dr. Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparılla is not a new, untried compound. It has stood the test of forty years' use, and has proven itself to be the best vegetable com-

pound ever discovered for curing scrof-

ula, syphilitic disorders, skin and

blood diseases, liver complaints, urinary troubles, etc. 3 Mothers! Mothers!! Mothers:!! Are you disturbed at night and broke of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediatelydepend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescrip-

male physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold everywhere. 25 cents a bottle. Mrs. Barnhoft, cor. Pratt and Broadway, has been a sufferer for 12 years through Rheumatism, and has tried every remedy she could hear of. but received no benefit, until recommended to try the Eclectric Oil, she says she cannot express the satisfaction she feels at having her pain entirely removed

and her Rheumatism cured. Sold by

tion of one of the oldest and best fe-

## Jewelry & Book Store

all Druggists.

Watches, Clocks, Silver Ware, Books, Stationery, Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, &c.

LOWEST PRICES.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO REPAIRING CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY.

J. H. ROE, Cor. Front and Main Sts. A MUSICAL WONDER.



\$990 a year to Agents, and expenses. \$6 outfit free. Address F. Swan & Co., Augusta,

A YEAR, and expenses to agents Outfit free: Address P. O. VICK ERY, Augusta, Maine. YOUNG MEN Tearn Telegraphyl Earn \$40 to anteed paying offices. Address Valentine Bros. Janesville, Wis.

A Newspapers: Geo. P. Howell & Co., 10 Spruce st., N. Y. 

vitalities and purges out the corruptions which mingle with blood, promoting derangement and decay. We are assured by many intelligent physicians that this medicine cures beyond all others of its kind, and we can fortify this statement by our own experience. Good Goods March winds! The sudden changes and high winds which prevail in March

This deplorable encounter took place on Sept. 27. 1817. Young Lucas left to mourn his life a young wife, having been married but four months. He was wedded June 24, 1817.

During the following year another duel occurred, the combatants being Capts. Martin and Ramsey, of the United States army, who were stationed at Fort Bell Fountain, on the Mississippi river, Bloody island being the seat of war. Ramsey was wounded, and died in a few days afterward, and was buried with Masonic and military honors on June 30, 1823. Another honorable meeting occurred at the grounds between Joshua Barton, District Attorney of the United States, a resident of St. Louis, and Thomas C. Rector. The parties met, in the evening, and Mr. Barton fell mortally wounded. An article which appeared in the Republican charging Gen. William Rector, then United States Surveyor, with corruption in office was the cause of the fatal duel. The General was in Washington at the time, and his brother, Thomas C., warmly defended his cause, and, learning that Barton was the author of the charge, sent him the challenge which resulted so fatally.

young Lucas, at the age of 25 years,

In August, 1831, another most shocking duel took place on the same grounds. Spencer Pettis, a young law-yer of promise, was a candidate for Con-gress, his opponent being David Bid-dle. Maj. Biddle made some severe criticisms on Mr. Pettis through the new-papers, and a challenge followed and was accepted, and they fought at five paces distant, and at the first fire both fell mortally wounded. Young Pettis died in about thirty hours, while Maj. Biddle lingered only a few days. Petits had just gained his election. Maj. Biddle's tomb may be seen in St. Leuis. at Biddle Square. This ended the code of honor at St. Leuis.

Youth and beauty are always sure of a hearing; but some writer comes out with a few words of admiration for ma-Czar Nicholas and His Doctor. On the 2d of March, 1855, when it was turer charms, in the following language: known that the Czar Nicholas had died, The man who meets and loves the a wild excitement, increasing from day to day, burst forth against his favorite physician, Dr. Mandt, the more readily suspected because he was a German. woman of 25 is truly fortunate in meeting and loving her. At that age she seldom deceives. She may not have— she is not likely to have then—her first Busy salumniators spread the news abroad in all circles that the guilt of the sentimental experience, but such an ex-perience at such an age is more than sentimental, and rarely ever fleeting. Emperor's death lay at the door of his She looks at the youths she imagine were then at Frankfort, were in the she was enamored with between 16 or 18, greatest terror, when their fear was reor often 21, and they are more than in moved by a dispatch from St. Petersburg different or repellant to her-they are stating that the present Czar, Alexander, ridiculous, and she, as she then was, is ridiculous to herself. She cannot but be grateful to her destiny that her symhad taken up the defense of the calumniated man, having called him into his presence, thanked him before the court for the care of his father, pathies and affections have been reserved for a worthy object and a higher end. and presented him with a magnificent At 25, if ever, a woman knows and estigold snuff-box, richly set with diamonds. mates herself. She is less liable to emo-The doctor, it appears, has left behind tional or mental mistakes. She is far him a detailed account of the last days surer of her future, because she feels that her fate is, to a certain extent, within her own hands. Not only is she lovelier and more lovable, broader and stronger than she has been, but her and hours of his imperial patient. Almost his only friends at court beside the Czar himself were the heir to the throne and the Grand Duchess Helena. He was an object of violent dislike to wedded happiness and powers of enher husband, the Grand Duke Michael, durance are in a manner guaranteed. When the Czar was taken ill Mandt's meaner foes whispered about that he would poison their master. The Grand Duchess Helena warned him of the plots The most astonishing thing a conagainst his reputation and person. Her temporary ever heard of in the way of a husband called him into a private room. timepiece is a clock described by a Hindoo Rajah as belonging to a native Prince of Upper India, and jealously guarded as the rarest treasure of his

"I found him in the highest excitement," says Dr. Mandt. "I thought he would seize me by the collar, but my coolness seemed to make some impression upon him, and he contented himself by shaking his fist in my face, and exclaiming, 'traitor!' An excited conversation passed between them, and the Prince ended by saying, "On the day upon which the precious health of the Czar is endangered by your treatment, your learned head shall hang upon your neck by the thinness of a single Nicholas himself was worked up into a

temporary suspicion of the fidelity of his doctor. One day, upon feeling himself better, the Czar said: "Mandt, do you better, the Czar said:
know that I believed yesterday that you
me?" "I were bent upon poisoning me?" "I knew it, Sire," replied the doctor. "Then do not forget," observed the Emperor, "that you have enemies here, and many of them." On the night of the 2d of March, Mandt had to tell the Czar the fateful news that his recovery was impossible. Nicholas received the information with great calmness. He ordered the sacrament to be brought, took leave of the Empress, his children and grandchildren, kissed them, and blessed each by name with a firm, clear voice. To the Empress he said: shall send for thee when the last moment draws nigh."-London Globe.

Money Puffed Away in Smoke. It is a startling truth that New York pays more for cigars than bread and this is easily seen when individual cigar bills run up to \$300 per annum. I know one man who was unable to save anything on an income of \$12,000 a year, and who gave among the reasons that it cost him \$10 per week for cigars. If all his expenses were at such a rate there could be very little chance at ac-cumulation. There are many smokers who average 100 cigars a week. These are the men who build up such fortunes as the Gilseys and others have made. Peter Gilsey landed in New York a poor emigrant. He was a piano maker, but opened a cigar shop in the Bowery which his wife attended while he wrough at his trade. From this humble beginning Gilsey became one of the most extensive dealers in the city. He had at one time nearly a dozen cigar shops, and he left an estate worth \$2,000,000, The Gilsey House is one of his crea tions, and the splendid establishment known as the "Gilsey Building," corner of Broadway and Courtland street, is another.

Max Muller to Ralph Waldo Emerson. In honor of Ralph Waldo Emerson's birthday, Max Muller sent the following letter from London:

The translator of the Upanishads Mokshamula-Ra, sends greetings and best wishes to his American Guru, Amarasunu, on his 77th birthday, and incloses an extract from an Upanishad lately discovered: "Old age and decay lay hold of the

body, the senses, the memory, the mind —never of the Self, the looker-on. "The Self never grows tired—the body grows tired of supporting the Self. The Self never grows blind—the windows of the senses become darkened with dust and rain.

"The Self never forgets—the inscriptions on the memory fade, and it is well that much should be forgotten. "The Self never errs—the many wheels of our own small watches grow rusty, but we look up to the eternal dial in the heavens above, which remains

night forever." Pope says that beauty draws with a single hair. It doesn't nowadays. When a beauty gets so bald-headed that she has but one hair left, she doesn't draw much.

The New Orleans Women. The New Orleans woman proper is a Gallic American, or rather an American Gaul. She may never have been out of the country, or even out of the State; but for all that she is an alien to the republic in the sense that she has little knowledge of it and less care for it and its affairs. If Creole, or Creole descent or affinity, she reads French newspapers, has French habits and opinions, and she is essentially French in mind and man-ner. She talks English though she thinks in French; she is an inhabitant of the United States, but a citizen of Louisiana, especially of its metropolis, most of her grand outings being to adjacent parishes. Once in a while she may go to St. Louis, or Mobile, or Charleston, or New York, but if she does it is a memorable event, and she regards it as a Chicagoan, Bostonian or New Yorker would regard the circumnavigation of the globe, a journey to the interior of Afghanistan or the heart of Africa. Should the New Orleans woman be young, especially should she be unmarried, she may be very graceful, though rarely slender in figure, for plumpness and roundness come very early with her. She is usually a bruearly with her. She is usually a bru-nette. Her manners are, as a rule, su-perior to her person. It is marvelous what she can achieve with a bit of lace, half a yard of ribbon or a few flowers. The New Orleans woman is not very substantially educated, but such educa-tion seeds her about the beat

tion as she has she can put to the best

Danger in the Household.

Some fashionable socks and stockings often contain poisonous coloring matter, and cause eruptions of the feet. Some

California miners died from the effects

of wearing boots lined with bright green

fishnel, the color in this case being

"Scheele's green," a well-known ar-senical compound. A tradesman suf-fered from wearing a bright maroon flannel shirt. Paper collars glazed and stiffened with sized white lead, and con-

taining arsenic, have produced serious

illness; and the same results have fol-

lowed the wearing of hats lined with ma-

terial containing arsenic, and from gloves and coat-sleeves similarly treated. Five or six persons in a household were rendered suddenly ill by the matter ex-haled from chintz window cur-

tains and bed drapery, and green blinds sometimes throw off ar-senical particles. Green gas-shades

in a composing-room of a printing office have produced illness among the com-positors. In the kitchen, arsenic has

now and then been met with when used

to impart a green hue to dishes, such

as blanc mange. In one case a gentle-

man was poisoned by partaking of a dish

innocently enough colored by arsenic preparations which had been mistaken by the cook for an extract of spinach. And, even in the exercise of the perfumer's art, it behooves us to be on our

guard against using preparations for the hair colored green by some compound of this substance. Arsenic also enters

into the coloring of certain kinds of wall

paper, and, as it readily becomes vola-tile, we are constantly in danger from

Matured Women for Wives.

A Wonderful Clock.

luxurious palace. In front of the clock's

disk was a gong, swung upon poles, and near it was a pile of artificial human

limbs. The pile was made up of the full

number of parts of twelve perfect bod-

ies, but all lay heaped together in seeming confusion. Whenever the hands of the clock indicated the hour of

1, out from the pile crawled just the

number of parts needed to form the

frame of one man, part joining itself to

part. with quick, metallic click; and,

when completed, the figure sprang up, seized a mallet, and, walking up to the

gong, struck one blow that sent the sound pealing through every room and corridor of the stately palace. This done, he returned to the pile and fell to pieces again. When 2 o'clock came, two

men arose and did likewise; and so

through all the hours, the number of

figures being the same as the number of

the hour, till at noon and midnight the

entire heap sprang up and, marching to

the gong, struck one after another each his blow, and then fell to pieces,

Sweeping Them Out.

Miss Hopkins, with a twinkle of amuse-

ment in her bright eyes. "Easily

enough. I found out the way long ago

The first thing I did was to get the

brush and dust-pan, and lay them handy 'gainst my neighbor came in. Soon in pops Mrs. Smith. 'Mrs. Smith,' says I, 'you won't mind my doing a bit of

dusting, will you, while you're talking?' Of course she couldn't but be

agreeable to that. So down on my

knees I goes, and begins to dust with

all my might. But somehow it was a

very curious thing that the dust allus

would gather just under the chair my neighbor was a-sittin' on. She'd

shift and shift, but I'd allus be arter her

with my old dust-pan; and the dust 'ud get up in her nose, and she'd begin to sneeze—and soon she'd say, 'Well, I think—ketcher!—I'll call in another

day, as I see you are—ketcher !—busy.

And so, in less than a week, I had dust-

ed all my neighbors out of the house."

In One Lifetime.

Some one has recently written: I am

not an old man; yet in material things I

have seen the creation of a new world

I am contemporary with the railroad, the

telegraph, the steamship, the photograph, the sewing-machine, the steam-

plow, the friction-match, gaslight, chlo-

roform, nitro-glycerine, the monitor, the caloric engine, the California gold

discoveries, the oil-well discoveries,

gutta percha, canned fruits, the electric light, the telephone, etc. These are some of the footprints of material prog-

ress of the present generation. Do you

worms. Formerly he took pains to de-

stroy the ant colonies, but, on witness-ing their attacks upon the worms, he has taken pains to protect and encourage

them.

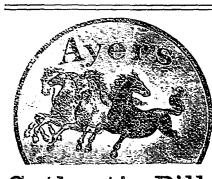
Wise Mrs. Hopkins!

"How do I get rid of gossips?" asked

its effects.

advantage.—New Orleans Picayunc.

SHEEP SHEARING.—Washing sheep, ander the present system of buying wool, will, perhaps, be the prevailing practice. If care is taken to keep the sheep so that the wool will not be filled with dirt. it is better not to wash. Fleeces should be done up with care, nicely rolled and securely tied with light twine. When it is known that a farmer puts up his wool in neat shape without any tags, etc., he will obtain the highest price. Everywhere, but especially here, "Honesty is the best policy."



Aver's Pills are an effectual cure for Constipation or Costiveness, Indigestion. Dyspepsia, Loss of Appetite, Foul Stomach and Breath, Dizziness, Headache, Loss of Memory, Numbness, Biliousness, Jaundice, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Dropsy, Tumors, Worms, Neuralgia, Colic, Gripes, Diarrhea, Dysentery, Gout, Piles, Disorders of the Liver, and all other diseases resulting from a disordered state of the digestive apparatus.

As a Dinner Pili they have no equal. While gentle in their action, these PILIS are the roost ther eigh and searching catharthe riest that uga and scarcing catan-that can be employed, and never give a unless the lowels are inflamed, and the rintinence is healing. They stimu-the appetite and directive organs; they there purity and enrich the blood, and the research health and vigor to the

Propaged by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Fro thedrand Analytical Chemists, il moi, Mass.



For Deafness. ELY'S CREAM BALM

Is receiving the endorsement of the sufferer the druggist and physician. Never has an article of so much merit been produced for the treatment of so much mern been produced for the treatment of membranal diseases as this never-tailing BALM, and is universally acknowledged as being all that is claimed for it. The application is easy and pleas-ant, causing no pain, is soothing, and is fast super-ceding the use of powders, liquids and snuffs. Price 30 cents. On receipt of 60 cents, will mall a package free. Send for circular, with full infor-mation.

"Merit Must Reap its Just Reward." Of the many Catarrh and Hay Fever Remedies we keep in stock there is none of which our cus-tomers speak more highly than of Ely's Gream Balm Discovery. We have never handled a remedy which has increased as rapidly in sales or that has

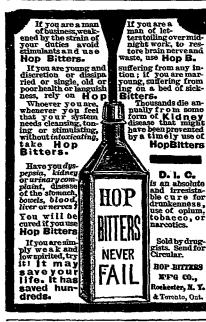
## TUTT'S

INDORSED BY THE AFFLICTED EVERYWHERE. TRIUMPH OF THE AGE.

SYMPTOMS OF A TORPID LIVER. Loss of appetite, Nausea, bowels costive, Pain in the Head, with a dull sensation in the back part, Pain under the shoulder-blade, fullness after eating, with a disinclination to exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, Loss of memory, with a feeling of having neglected some duty, weariness, Dizziness, Fluttering of the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow Skin, Headache, Restlessness at night, highly colored Urine. IF THESE WARNINGS ARE UNHEEDED. SERIOUS DISEASES WILL SOON BE DEVELOPED. STRIUS DISTASTS WILL SOON BY DEVELOPED.

TUTT'S PILLS are especially adapted to such cases, one dose effects such a change of feeling as to astonish the sufferer.

They Increase the Appetite, and cause the body to Take on Flesh, thus the system is nourished, and by their Tonic Actionou the Digestive Organs, Regular Stools are produced. Price 25 cents. 35 Murray St., N.Y.



W. H. TALBOT,

MACHINIST

The Haskins Engine, Gardner Governor,

Engines, Threshing Machines, Wood Sawing Machines, Horse Powers, Mowing, Reaping and other Machines repaired.

Utica Steam Gauge.

Cider Mill Screws, Saw Arbors, &c., &c., made to order.
Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Couplings and mill supplies furnished on short notice. Shop on Chicago street, near

## WYMAN & CO.

South Bend,

Have the facilities for selling goods cheaper than any one that has not a similar system. We are selling goods cheap now. We sell goods cheap all the time.

Will you call when in South

South Bend.

At MACAULEY'S THEATRE, In the City of Louisville, on

THURSDAY. MARCH 31, 1881. dered the following decisions:

1st—That the Commonwealth Distribution
Company is legal.

2d—Its drawings are pair.

TWENTY YEARS.

Chronic Diseases

OF THE

LUNGS, HEART STOMACH LIVER.

Ac.

Dr. Price's reputation has been acquired candid, honest dealing and years of successful practice.

My practice, not one of experiment, but founded on the laws of Nature, with years of experience and evidence to sustain it, does not tear down, make sick to make well; no harsh treatment, no trifling, no flattering. We know the cause and the remedy needed, no guess work, but knowledge gained by years of experience in the treatment of Chronic diseases exclusively; no encouragement without a prospect. Candid in our opinion, reasonable in our charges, claim not to know everything, or to cure everybody, but do claim to reason and common sense. We invite the sick, no matter what their ailment, to call, investigate before they abandon hope, make interrogation and decide for themselves. It will cost nothing, as consultation is free. Visits made regularly. nade regularly.

Dr. V. Clarence Price can be consulted at Niles, Bond House, Saturday the 12th of March. At Laporte, Ind., Myers House, on Saturday, the 12th of February, and Saturday, the 9th of April.

Patients will address all letters to Dr. V. Clarence Price, Waukeran, Ill., with stamp.

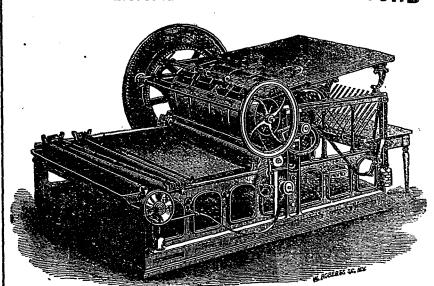
Tremont Building, BUCHANAN, MICHIGAN. When e'er yon wish an easy shave, As good as a Barber ever gave, Just call on me at my saloon, At morn or eve, or busy noon. My shop is neat, my towels clean, My Razors sharp and Scissors keen And all my art and skill can do, If you'll just call I'll do for you.

Remember, a sharp razor and a light hand take the cake.

Respectfully yours,
E. D. JENNINGS.

WANTED A competent builders man in each "Cyclopedia of Things Worth Knowing" by subscription. To such men, with good references, we furthsh the outfit free, and give terms that will insure a writer over \$100 a monthsh Address INTERNATIONAL PIR. (6)... Sor 2482. St. Louis Mo. Send \$1,50 for the RECORD one year.

## THE BERRIEN COUNTY RECORD



## The Largest in South-Western Michigan

AND THE

Only Steam Printing Office in Berrien County.

Our Machinery is of the most approved and best make, and our facile terminal in First-Class Work are unsurpassed in this section. IF YOU THE BELLEVE

Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Hand-Bills, Programmes, Sale Bills. Circulars. Show Cards, Business Cards, Ball Tickets, Envelopes, Statements,

Justices' Blanks, Pat. Medicine Labels, Wedding Invitations, Lawyers' Briefs. Blank Notes, Blank Receipts, Blank Orders, Druggists' Blanks, Box Labels, Bill Heads. Letter Heads. Note Heads.

Lawyers' Blanks,

In Fact Anything in the Printing Line, Give Us a Call And let us show you what we can do for you.

### THE BERRIEN COUNTY RECORD

Is the best, and gives the MOST LOCAL NEWS, of any paper in the County.

Terms:---\$1.50 per Year; Six Months 75c; Four Months 50c.

ELECTRICIAN,

Would reepectfully announce to the citizens of Buchanan and vicinity, that, having returned from Chicago, where she has been receiving a thorough course of ins ruction in the treatment of diseases by electricity, she is prepared to give attention to all who may need her services.

Piles, Rheumatism, Nervous Debility, Heagache, And all similar diseases

Successfully Treated. Special attention paid to

Female Diseases.

Prompt Attention Paid to All Cases. CALL AND SEE. Front treet Buchanan, Michigan

To Nervous Sufferers —The Great European Remedy.—Dr. J. B. Simpson's Specific Medicine.



& an early grave.

The Specific

Medicine is being used with wonderful success.

Pamphlets sent free to all. Write for the n and get full particulars. Price, Specific, SL.00 per package, or six packages for \$5.00. 1. J. dress all orders to

J. B. SIMPSON'S MEDICINE CO.,

39y No. 108 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.



J. F. HARN UNDERTAKER.

CASKETS & COFFINS Constantly on hand, or made to order. Burial Robes a Specialty.

A FINE HEARSE

Furnished to all ordering, on short notice. UNPARALLELED OFFER!

With full line of Attachments to do all kinds of work, Given Away, Free of Charge. Having made arrangements with a well known company for a large number of their Machines, we offer AS A PREMIUM to every purchaser of TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS WORTH OF BOOKS,

to be selected from our catalogue, consisting of Handsomely Bound and Elegantly Illustrated Books, by Standard Authors, A First-Class Family Sewing Machine on Richly Ornamented Iron Stand, with Solid Walnut Top and Drawer, carefully packed and delivered to any Depot in this city, Free of Charge.

This is a bona fide offer, made for the purpose of introducing our publications throughout the United States. Send for a Catalogue and Descriptive Circular, to

PHILADELPHIA PUBLISHING CO., 725 Sansom St., PHILADELPHIA, PA. Agents Wanted. Liberal Terms Offered.

business now before the public. You can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not required. We will start you. \$12 a day and up wards made at home by the industrious. Men, wo men, boys and girls wanted everywhere to work for us. Now is the time. You can devote your whole time to the work, or only your spare moments. No other business will pay you nearly as well. No one willing to work can fail to make enormous pay by engaging at once. Costly Outfit and terms free. A great opportunity for making money easily and honorably. Address True & Co., Augusta, Me. 20y

# J. G. HOLMES, Publisher.

of Spirits, Sour Stowage, Headlache, Colle, Depression of Spirits, Sour Stowage, Heart Burn, &c.,

It HAS NO : QUAL.

This unrivalled Southern Remedy is warranted act to contain a single partical of Mercury, or any injurious mineral substance, but is

PURELY VEGETABLE

If you feel drowsy, debilitated, have frequent head ache, month tastes badly, pear appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "biliousness," and no hing will care you so speedily and permanently as to take

Similious Liver Equilator.

It is given with safety and the happiest results to the most delicate infant. It takes the place of quining and bitters of every kind. It is the cheap est, purest and hest family medicine in the world. J. H. ZEILIN & CO., Philadelphia, Po.

PURELY VEGETABLE

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS. MAS. Lydia E. Pinkham. OF LYNN. MASS.



### Lydia e. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND.

The Positive Cure For all Female Complaints. This preparation, as its name signifies, consists of Veretable Properties that are harmless to the most delcate invalid. Upon one trial the merits of this Compound will be recognized, as relief is immediate; and when its use is continued, in ninety-nine cases in a hun dred, a permanent cure is effected as thousands will tes ommended and prescribed by the best physicians in

It will cure entirely the worst form of falling of the uterus, Leucorrhea, irregular and painful Menstruction, all Ovarian Troubles, Inflammation and Ulceration, Floodings, all Displacements and the conthe Change of Life. It will dissolve and expel tumors from the uterusin an early stage of development. The tendency to cancerous humors there is ehecked very speedly by its use. speedily by its use.

In fact it has proved to be the greatest and best remedy that has ever been discovered. It permeates every portion of the system, and gives new life and vigor. It removes faintness, flatulency, destroys all craving for stimulants, and relieves weakness

of the stomach
Itcures Bloating, Headaches, Nervous Prostration,
General Debility, Sleeplessness, Depression and Indigestion. That feeling of bearing down, causing pain,
weight and backache, is always permanently cured by
its use. It will at all times, and under all circumstan es, act in harmony with the law that governs the For Kidney Complaints of either sex this compound

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Is prepared at 223 and 235 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass. Price \$1.00. Six bottles for \$5.00. Sent by mail in the form of pills, also in the form of Lozenges, on receipt of prico, \$1.00, per box, for either. Mrs. PINKHAM freely answers all letters of inquiry. Send for pam phlet. Address as above Mention this paper. No family should be without LYDIA E. PINKHAM' LIVER PILLS. They cure Constipation, Biliousness, and Torpidity of the Liver. 25 cents per box. MORRISON, PLUMMER & CO., Chicago, Ill.

Health is Wealth! Dr. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT. specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Nerous Headache, Mental Depression, Loss of Memo a specific of Neteria Depression, Loss of Memory, Spermatorrhea, Impotency, Involuntary Emissions, Premature Old Age, caused by over-exertion self-abuse, or over-indulgence, which leads to misory, decay and death. One box will cure recent cases. Each box contains one month's treatment. One dollar a box, or six boxes for five dollars; sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. We guarantee six boxes to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with five dollars, we will send the purchaser onr written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued by Daniel Weston, sole authorized agent for Buchanan, Mich. JOHN C. WEST & CO., Sole Proprietors, 181 & 183 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill. Frizelle & Co., Detroit, Mich., Morrison, Plummer & Co., Chicago, Ill., wholesale agents.

PENSIONS

Procured for all soldiers disabled in the U.S. rice from any cause, also for heirs of deceased diers. The slightest disability entitles to pens PENSIONS INCREASED. Bounty and new discharges procuped. Those in Jordan new discharges procured. Those in doubt as to whether entitled to anything, should send two 3-cent stamps for our "circular of information." Address, with stamps, STODDARD & Co., Solicitors of Claims and Patents, Room 8, St. Cloud Building, Washington, D. C.

4m2\*

all the Papers, secular and religious, are having a large sale, and are sup-

NOTICE.

county. On receipt of 30 cents they will send for three months The Family Journal, (an illustrated Literary, Art, and Fashion Paper,) or clubs of four for three months, for SI.00, together with a valuable book of information for the million, containing medical and household receipts, legal advice and forms, articles on Etiquette and Letter writing, advice to merchants, clerks, mechanics, farmers, &c., &c., to each subscriber, and also an Illustrated Catalogue, containing terms to agents, Postmasters and Newsdealers. This offer is made in order to introduce our publications into every family. Address, FAMILY JOURNAL, 15 Dey Street, New York.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS. "Mournful Numbers." Proud and happy the hen-mother, From her nest of eggs eleven, Marches with her brood of chickens, One, two, three, four, five, six, ser

Count not chickens, though, too fondly; Time can play us many tricks; And, one little chicken dying, Left one, two, three, four, five, six. But, while wicked cats are prowling, Never can poor chickens thrive; Hungry pussy claims her portyn, Now count—one, two, three, four, five

Day by day they grew and flourished, But, slas! the cat once more Pounced on an unwary straggler, So we've but one, two, three, four. Grief at losing his dear brother (Other cause we could not see) Killed enother little chicken, Leaving only one, two, three.

Then a heavy-footed rooster (Stupid things he'll cometimes do!) Stepped on one poor little fellow; Sadly now we count one, two.

Count no chickens till they're hatched out Even then, if you are able, Dream no dreams of feasts until you See them smoking on the table.

Little Harry's Engratitude. Little Harry Erstine and another little boy were playing on the greensward in the rear of Mr. Erstine's house. Harry had a new rocking horse his father had presented him the day before, and he was astride its back, yelling with the full compass of his voice, "Get up, get up" that hering routes here were up," but, having neither bone nor muscle, the poor pony could not budge an inch; so Harry hastily jumped from its back, giving it a blow that broke in one of its sides. Then he laid down on the

he would not treat it in such a way. While Harry was crying and tumbling on the ground in the height of his anger, a maiden lady whom all the children of the neighborhood called Aunt Sybil, came along. She was on her way to Mr. Erstine's house, where she intended to spend the day. Harry would rather any one, unless it was his parents, would have seen him in such a plight, for he loved her very much, and dreaded a frown from her more than he could tell; but he had worked himself could tell; but he had worked himself into such a passion he could not recover from it at once. Aunt Sybil, learning from Harry's playmate how matters stood, approached the angry boy very gently, saying softly: "Here, Harry, are two nice peaches, and I want you to sit down and eat them while I tell you a

just then; nevertheless, Aunt Sybil be-

"Once while I was living in the city, a terrible fever sore came on my arm, and I went to a hospital to be treated for it, in order to avail myself of the attendance of skillful surgeons. I was placed in the surgical ward where there were twenty other patients lying on their beds. I had been there a few days when Frankie Willard, a little boy, was brought in. He was well, except a soreness of the scalp, which the doctor said could soon be cured. His mother was very ill in the medical ward in another part of the hospital. Of course he was not allowed to remain in the ward where the sickest patients were, for he was a noisy little fellow, so he was put in with us. And even there some of the women were very fidgety, and complained if he made the least noise. He was full of life, and naturally wanted to play; but when he became the least unmanageable he was taken to the dining-room by the nurse, or the Sister of Charity who had the oversight of our ward, and there punished and perhaps thrust into a dark closet. Think, Harry, how differently you are situated from that poor boy. He had no home, when his mother was well, except to go around to places with her when she did house-

work. Neither had he any playthings save a broken-headed doll, and a little tin cup while he was in the hospital. I used to lie on my bed and see him playing with these and cry to myself, not daring to call him to me lest he might make more noise and disturb the patients. Don't you think the little fellow would have been happy, Harry, if he could have had such a nice home as you have got, with everything to eat, may with and wear that you can desire, besides the kindest and best of parents,

Harry had for some moments been an attentive listener to Aunt Sybil, and he now spoke for the first time, asking if she thought God would put him in Frankie's place for doing as he had? "I do not think He will, if you repent of all your naughty acts and do right henceforth." Harry assured his auntie he would, but how was he to make his parents believe it? Aunt Sybil promised to intercede for him.

So as soon as she entered the house,

After he came into the house, they all of the happiest of boys the remainder of the day. His temper sometimes got uppermost, afterward, but, on the whole,

### Language of the Month.

Some wiseacre proposes to read wom-an's character by her mouth. Here are the rules to be observed: If her mouth is very small there is not much mind. but overmuch shallow sentiment. If she has a very large mouth she will possess a good brain, but the trouble is in kissing it. Large mouths put a man to an artistic test; he will be driven to his wits' end whether to begin at one corner and conclude on the other, or to make a heroic dash at the middle and endeavor to reach both corners. But if you are a kissing artist it can be covered nicely enough. If your sweetheart has a coarsely formed mouth she will be sensnal and full of strong, coarse points of character, and will raise a row in the family. If she has a delicately formed mouth, with rounded lips and of a velvety color, she will have much sensibility and perfection of character, but will not astonish by her brilliancy of conception or execution. It is a good mouth because it is kissable and submissive. Shun blue-lipped or thin-lipped women; they will bore you to death with literature or woman's rights, theorize while you want your dinner, or spoil your tem-per by their red-hot scolding tongues.

Shrewdness and Ability.

are having a large sale, and are sup-planting all other medicines. There is no denying the virtues of the hop plant, and the proprietors of these Bitters have shown great shrewdness and ability in compounding a Bitters whose virtues are so palpable to every one's observation.—Exchange.

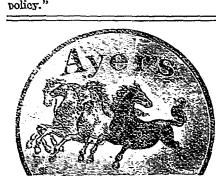
"I AM an independent voter, and I

### think the moral world will remain the same as before? That society will re-main unaffected by these changes? If you do, let me call your attention to the fact that the same generation has seen the abolition of slavery on a grand scale, the opening of China and Japan, the institution of world's fairs. BLACK ANTS A CURE FOR CURRANT-Works -A correspondent of the Ohio Farmer finds the common black ant an efficient protection against the plague of currant-worms. He has several colonies of ants close to his current bushes, and enjoys an abundance of currants, while his neighbors' bushes are overrun with

OLD papers for sale at this office

Berrien County Record: Buchanan, Michigan, March 10, Hardly Prepared. "Are you prepared for death?" the clergyman asked, with a tremor of emotion in his voice, as he took the sick woman's hand in his own. A shade of patient thought crossed the invalid's face, and by-and-by she said she didn't hardly believe she was; there was the little bedroom carpet to be taken up yet, and the paint up stairs had hardly been touched, and she did want to put up new curtains in the dining room, but she thought if she didn't die until next Monday she would be about as near ready as a woman with a big family and no girl ever expected to be. P. S.—

FODDER CORN may be sown in drills, two and a half to three feet apart, and at intervals of ten days for several weeks to come. It is not well to sow the seed broadcast, as the plants, to do the best, need to be cultivated while young, and for this purpose drills are necessary. The smaller varieties are preferable or account of superior fineness of the fodder. The notion that sweet corn is better for corn fodder than the ordinary field sorts is without foundation. That the grain is sweeter in the former does not indicate that the stalks are any



Cathartic Pills Combine the choicest cathartic principles in medicine, in proportions accurately adjusted to secure activity, certainty, and uniformity of effect. They are the result of years of careful study and practical experiment, and are the most effectual remedy yet discovered for diseases caused by derangement of the stomach, liver, and bowels, which require prompt and effectual treatment. Ayen's Pulls are specially applicable to this class of diseases. They act directly on the digestive and assimilative processes, and restore regular healthy action. Their extensive use by physicians in their practice, and by all civilized nations, is one of the many proofs of their value as a safe, sure, and perfectly reliable purgative medicine. Being compounded of the concentrated virtues of purely vegetable substances, they are positively free from calomel or any injurious properties, and can be administered to children with perfect safety.

Ayfr's Pills are an effectual cure for Combine the choicest cathartic principles



Occasionally apply : particle into & back of the ear, rubbing it

ELY'S CREAM BALM CO., Owego, N. Y.

C. N. CRITTENTON, 115 Fulton Street, New York. At Wholesale in Detroit, Grand Rapids, Milwau-kee, St., Paul.

PHYSICIANS, CLERGYMEN, AND THE GREATEST MEDICAL

TUTT'S HAIR DYE. Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of \$1.

Office, 35 Murray St., New York.

Dr. TUTT'S HANCAL of Valuable Information and
Useful Receipts will be malled FREE on application.

Hop Bitters.

If you are young and discretion or dissiparied or single, old or poor health or languish ness, rely on Hop Whoever you feel that your system needs cleaning, toning or stimulating, without intoxicating, without intoxicating, by a timely use of take Hop B.

Waste, use Hop B.

suffering from any intox; if you are mary young, suffering from any young Sold by drug-gists. Send for Circular.

Bend and see the cheapest goods in the market, and the largest stock in each department we ever

= 3Oth =Commonwealth Distribution Ce

These drawings occur monthly (Sundays except-ed) under provisions of an Act of the General As-sembly of Kentucky, incorporating the Newport Printing and Newspaper Co., approved April 9. 1875. → This is a special act, and has never been REEN REPEALAD.
The United States Circuit Court on March 31 ren-

The Company has now on hand a large reserve fund. Read the list of prizes for the MARCH DRAWING.

\$113 400 Whole Tickets \$2. Half Tickets \$1. 27 Tickets, \$50. 55 Tickets, \$100 Remit Money or Bank Draft in Letter, or send by Express. Don't send by Registered Letter or Postoffice Order. Orders of \$5 and upward, by Express, which have the proposed to the propose can be sent at our expense.
Address all orders to R. M. BOARDMAN, Courier-Journal Building, Louisville, Ky., or T. J.
COMMERFORD, 212 Broadway, NEW YORK.

VISITED NILES

HAS met with unprecedented success in the treatment of all

THROAT.

Head, nerves, kidneys, bladder, womb, and blood. Affections of the urinary organs, gravel, scrofula, thenmatism,catarrh,asthma, bronchitis, dyspepsia,

E. D. JENNINGS. Fashionable Barber,

HICAGO FOR ALL POINTS BAST WEST THE CREAT BURLINGTON ROUTE.

BURLINGTON ROUTE.

No other line runs Three Through Passenger Trains Daily between Chicago, Des Moines, Council Bluffs, Omaha, Lincoln. St. Joseph, Atchison, Topeka and Kansas City. Direct connections for all points in Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Arizona, Idaho, Oregon and California.

The Shortest, Speediest and Most Comfortable Route via Hannibal to Fort Scott, Denison, Dallas, Houston, Austin, San Antonio, Galveston and all points in Texas.

The unequaled inducements offered by this Line to Travelers and Tourists, are as follows: The celebrated Pullman (16-wheel) Palace Sleeping Cars, run only on this Line, C., B. & Q. Palace Drawing-Room Cars, with Horton's Reclining Chairs. No extra charge for Seats in Reclining Chairs. The famous C., R. & Q. Palace Dining Cars. Gorgeous Smoking Cars fitted with Elegant High-Backed Rattan Revolving Chairs for the exclusive use of first-class passengers.

class passengers.
Steel Track and Superior Equipment, combined with their Great Through Car Arrangement, makes this, above all others, the favorite Route to the South, South-West, and the Far Try it, and you will find traveling a luxury instead of a discomfort. Through Tickets via this Celebrated Line for sale at all offices in the United States and Canada.

All information about Rates of Fare, Sleeping Car Accommodations, Time Tables, &c., will be cheerfully given by applying to

JAMES R. WOOD, General Passenger Agent, Chicago. T. J. POTTER, General Manager, Chicago. VEGETABLE BALSAMIC

> Whooping-Cough, and all Lung Diseases, when taken in season. People die of consumption simply because of neglect, when the 🖁 imely use of this remedy would have cured them at once. Fifty-one years of constant use proves the fact that no cough remedy has stood the test ike Downs' Elixir.

Is a sure cure for Coughs, Colds,

Price 35c. 50c. and \$1.00 per bottle. For Sale Everywhere. Dr. Baxter's Mandrake **B**SITTERS Will cure Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Liver Compiaints, Indigestion, and all diseases arising from Bilousness. Price 25 cts. per bottle.

HENRY & JOHNSON'S ARNICA AND OIL LINIMENT For Man and Beast. : The most persect liniment ever compounded. Price 25c. and 5oc.
For Sale Everywhere.

\$500 Reward!

WE will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar coated. Large boxes, containing 30 Pills, 25 cents. For sale by all druggists. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The gennine manufactured only by JOHN C. WEST & CO., "The Pill Makers," 181 & 183 W. Madison St., Chicago. Free trial package sent by mail prepaid on receipt of a 3 cent stamp.

THE FRANK LESLIE PUBLISHING CO.. 15 Dey Street, New York, will give steady employment to an active agent in every county. On receipt of 30 cents they will send for

Hopes of eggs, or stew, or pasty Fade more swiftly every day, As our pretty little chickens From the nest are snatched away. FRONT STREET.

If You Want a First-class

We see as an east of the second

Near Post-Office.

always Cures and never Disappoints

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is not

Narcotic. Children grow fat

upon, Mothers like, and Physi-

cians recommend CASTORIA. It regulates the Bowels, cures

Wind Colic, allays Feverishness,

ASK the recovered

and destroys Worms.

grass, screaming with all his might, and denouncing his father for not getting him a live pony that could run and kick up its heels, especially when he struck it, as he had the poor stupid thing then beside him. The other boy viewed Harry's conduct with astonishment, and thought if his papa could afford him so nice a present, he would not treat it in such a way. The world's great Pain-Reliever for Man and Beast. Cheap, quick and reliable.

story."
Harry was in no mood to eat or listen

Dyspeptics, Bilious Sufferers, Victims of Mercurial Diseased ratient, how they recovered Health, cheerful Spirits and Good
Appetite — they Simmons Liver Regulator
For DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice,
Billious attacks, Sick Headache, Colle, Depression

> who are constantly trying to make you happy and good? Oh, my little log, if fear you are not half grateful enough for all the blessings God bestows upon you; and He will be displeased with you if you do not act differently!"

she related all that had happened to Mr. and Mrs. Erstine, and all there agreed to say nothing to Harry about the matter when he came in, as they were sure he would acknowledge all before he slept. treated him as if nothing had happened; but he appeared downcast and unhappy. When dinner was announced, and his chair awaiting him at the table, he refused to sit down, and began to sob and cry as if his heart would break. His papa drew him to his side, asking him what was the matter? Then he told of what was the matter? Then he does of all his naughtiness, asking his parents to forgive him, and begged of Aunt Sybil to pray to God to never put him into little Frankie's place. Then he wiped away his tears, and appeared to be one of the homistic of hows the remainder.

he was a much better boy than heretofore.

Hop Bitters, so freely advertised in

can't support you until I've seen your platform, she said, as he finished proposing. A couple of hours later it dawned upon the young man's mind that she wanted to know the amount of his salary.