









## Berrien Co. Record.

THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1880.

Published at the Post-Office, at Buchanan, Mich., as Second-Class Matter.

**SUBSCRIBERS' RECEIPTS.**  
We wish all our subscribers to be particular to send the date against their names upon their paper, and also the amount of their subscription. We will not be responsible for any subscription unless the date is sent. If there is any mistake in the date, or the amount, or the name, we will not be responsible for it. We will not be responsible for any subscription unless the date is sent. If there is any mistake in the date, or the amount, or the name, we will not be responsible for it.

## OUR SPRING STOCK

## BOOTS &amp; SHOES, CLOTHING,

## Gents Furnishing Goods

Are in stock, bought for cash, and will be  
**SOLD AT ROCK BOTTOM PRICES.**

LOOK AT OUR LINE OF  
**MEN'S FINE SHOES,**

Latest, Misses' and Children's Boots and Walking  
**G. W. NOBLE.**

Mrs. Dr. HAMILTON has gone East for a visit.

ELIZ. J. PATON will preach in the Old Baptist church next Sunday.

WELL, the ground is getting pretty well thinned out in this section.

The census enumerator has his work in the village nearly completed.

MR. WM. OSBORN will visit the Democratic convention at Cincinnati.

MR. G. W. NOBLE returned Saturday from a six weeks trip selling boots and shoes.

Mrs. CHAS. EVANS is in Iowa for a visit among her many relatives there.

JAMES R. CLARK of St. Joseph was in this place Friday passing with the children.

One of the South Bend small-pox patients has died from the effects of the disease.

STRAWBERRIES have yielded a large income to growers in this vicinity, this year.

ED. BAILEY, of Niles, will preach at the Christian church in this place next Sunday afternoon.

MR. AND MRS. SEVERSON have gone on a short visit at Geneva lake for health and pleasure.

Don't forget to read the new advertisement of Daniel Weston's Drug Store in this paper.

There is a crop in this vicinity is getting a good yield of straw, and it is a good yield.

It is fashionable for those who have them to bring about new potatoes for table use.

Don't throw our supplement aside without reading it. It contains some valuable reading matter.

There was a fire in the Niles paper mill last Friday, doing but slight damage before it was extinguished.

Our youngsters are all loose again for the long summer vacation, and things will be lively in the meantime.

There is a side-walk along the west side of Main street, north from Second street, in rather a dilapidated condition.

Mrs. N. S. WELCH will commence teaching select school at her residence on Oak street, on Monday next, June 21.

The contract for building the St. Joseph Valley Railroad will be let Tuesday. We learn there are several bids in.

OWING to the crowded state of our advertising columns we are obliged to issue a supplement with the Record this week.

THE squabble about where the annual reunion of the soldiers and sailors of Berrien county is to be held, has commenced already.

BENTON HARBOR will celebrate the fourth of July in old-fashioned style. Fire crackers and other noises will be the order of the day.

THIRDS are getting their new separators on hand ready for business, which will commence in earnest with their next month.

INOLEIGHT BROTHERS have sold their meat market to Messrs. Wm. and Isom Stephens, who took charge of the establishment Monday.

MR. A. W. MARS was in this place Tuesday looking after his interest in the office of sheriff, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention.

MR. WILLIAM CONRADT lost one of his large cream colored farm horses Sunday, by turning it out to green pasture of timothy and clover.

A NEARLY new calico dress skirt was picked up yesterday morning by Mr. C. B. Churchill and left at this office, where the owner may recover it.

POOR rain-bleached tame hay will be the rule in this vicinity for next winter, and a number of tons will be left in the field as not worth drawing away.

THERE will be a meeting of the School Board this (Thursday) evening, when we expect it will be decided who will be the principal of our school for the next year.

R. FRANKENBERG, of Niles, and A. J. Shakespeare of Kalamazoo are the ones who will represent this Congressional District in the Democratic convention in Cincinnati.

A STRONG decoction of tobacco boiled in a covered vessel, the liquid to be applied when cold, from a syringe, is said to be "good" for currant worms.

REGULAR meeting of Buchanan Lodge No. 68, F. & A. M., to-morrow (Friday) evening, and of Summit Lodge No. 192, F. & A. M. on next Monday evening.

THE Benton Harbor Times shows a grand improvement under the present management. Will start out as if he meant business, and intended to make a good paper.

Mrs. VAN ORDER, of this place, is the possessor of a most wonderful canary that passes its time in whistling various tunes it has been taught, with exceeding clearness and precision.

THE very wet weather we have been having makes rather tough business in the low lands in the west part of this county. A considerable portion of it furnishes good traveling for a canoe.

Who sells whisky on Sunday? Cal. Boyce got some last Sunday and got boozed on it. He was picked up by the Marshal, and on Monday morning was assessed the usual price, \$3 and costs.

FARMERS, if your buildings are not insured call at this office and attend to insuring them at once. There is no knowing how soon you may be burned out, and you cannot afford to run the risk of being without insurance a day.

A LITTLE two-year-old daughter of Isaac Martin, living about four miles south of Three Oaks, fell into a cistern at their home, Tuesday afternoon, and was drowned. Mr. and Mrs. Martin were in Three Oaks visiting at the time.

SOLD AGAIN.—Mr. F. T. Plimpton has sold his confectionery business, and steps down and out. Mr. John Morris now calls himself proprietor and will keep himself on exhibition there.

Mrs. WILLARD, widow of John Willard, formerly of this place, died at her home in Independence, Iowa. Her remains were brought to this place for interment, arriving here this forenoon. Funeral from the Presbyterian church this afternoon.

MR. IRA WAGNER found two curiosities in his strawberry patch. They are two berries that were each formed by a half dozen berries growing together, forming an irregular berry over an inch in diameter.

ST. JOSEPH and Benton Harbor are beginning to rejoice because of the general whitening down of mortgages on the small fruit farms in that vicinity during the past year. The same has been going on in all parts of the country.

THERE was another of those \$3 and cost drinks before Justice Ballenge last Friday. He doesn't want any thing said about it, so keep mum. But Ferris don't get that way any more and we agree that the Record will never mention it again.

A little ferrier was tied to the spring seat in a wagon on the mill-rail, Tuesday, but being tired of this jumped out. He wasn't quite dead when some boys came along and put him back into the wagon.

THE Chicago Times says that those Democrats who imagine Gen. Garfield can be easily beaten will find they are laboring under a serious delusion, and the Times is pretty good authority on such subjects.

THERE will be a meeting of the Red Ribbon Club in Good Templars Hall, Friday evening. Let every member be present at 8 o'clock sharp. A general invitation is extended to all temperance people to come and take part in the deliberation.

THE Buchanan Band went to Michigan City Friday to furnish music for an excursion that went south from that place. Our band is coming in demand. They furnish good music and people are getting to find it out.

THE Democratic mud throwers have commenced their work right early. The first thing is an accusation against Mr. Garfield of favoring the "Salary Grab," when he followed the same course as did Senator Chandler, worked and voted against it, and then returned the money to the treasury as soon as it was paid to him.

CONSIDERABLE complaint is being made against the officers who arrest and fine one drunken man and allow another to go free of punishment. It is the best policy to gather them all in without regard to previous considerations. If it is a crime for one it is a crime for another. Pick 'em up, Mr. Marshal.

A large sized tile has been placed in the drain to the pond just west of Mrs. Ann Bailey's house on the township line, north-east of Dayton. This is a place that has been a source of trouble to the road makers in that vicinity for fifteen years or more, and it is to be hoped it is now repaired to stay.

THE attention of agents is called to the new book "Boston Inside Out," by Rev. Henry Morgan, just out, one of the fastest selling books in modern print. A novel in way of bold, outspoken condemnation of immorality and intemperance in high and ecclesiastical life.

RECEPTION.—The Class of '80 gave a reception for their friends at the residence of Hon. J. Van Riper, last Friday evening, that was a grand affair. The house and yard were fully occupied by the guests, and a very pleasant time had by all, notwithstanding the very oppressive heat at the time.

In the case of Lilly ads. The People, argued in the supreme court last term by Prosecuting Attorney Van Riper in favor of Lilly, the judgment of the lower court was not confirmed, the case returned, and a new trial ordered with the decision that no such case as manslaughter exists, and the probability is that this will end the case.

THE top of the ground at the found in Berrien Springs is just eighty feet lower than the ground at the Portage street crossing of the Michigan Central railroad. The lowest place between the two points is east of Wilson's mill, 135 feet lower than the railroad crossing, and the highest point at the top of the Moccasin bluff.

Misses Adella and Emma Smith started Tuesday for a trip to the Canadas, going by the way of St. Joseph and the Lakes. While in St. Joseph both were engaged by the School Board of that place to teach the coming year. The position of teacher in one of the grammar rooms was offered to Miss Emma without any solicitation, the Board knowing her ability as a teacher, upon terms she could accept and did so.

ACCIDENT.—Edward Huff, engineer on the Michigan Central, was probably fatally injured yesterday afternoon by striking his head against the iron stand-pipe at Gallien, the same place where Ralph Russell was hurt a few weeks since. The stand-pipe is where the train runs within about one foot of it, and any head that happens to be sticking out while passing is sure to get thumped. It looks very much like a place for improvement on the part of the railroad company.

THE burr oak trees on the openings south and south-east of this place have been completely stripped of their leaves by a brown bug, and are as bare as they ever were in the winter. Some of them have the leaves all taken from one half of the tree and the other half left green. One farmer predicts from this that next year that portion of the country will be overrun with grub worms, these bugs being the kind that are nearest related to that kind of worms.

MR. J. W. FANCHER is at work on a new split broom that promises to be a valuable thing to him. As soon as he can secure letters patent he proposes to commence the manufacture of them for the wholesale trade. We also learn that he has been offered a pretty good stake to establish a factory in an other town in this county. This may be worth the attention of our village capitalists, both as a matter of investment and to retain all manufacturing establishments possible in Buchanan.

MR. W. J. JENNEY, Secretary of State, very kindly furnishes us the following item of interest regarding the wool clip for this State for 1880:

"Crop and stock reports received at this office from 313 townships show that there were 1,350,920 sheep shorn in 1879, yielding 8,214,534 pounds of wool. This is an average of 5.5 pounds per head. The reports also show that the number of sheep in these townships in 1880 was 1,092,925, which is 3.27 per cent. more than the number shorn in 1879. If there has been a corresponding increase in the remaining 292 townships, there will be 1,380,260 sheep shorn in the State the present year, and the total clip at the above average per head will be 9,517,353 pounds."

LIGHTNING cut up some peculiar antics in Mr. Zimri Moon's house just north of town, during the storm Saturday evening, between six and seven o'clock. It ran down the north half of the east corner, tearing the cornice boards off and throwing them into the garden, loosened two or three rows of shingles, tore off some pieces of siding and loosening the ends of all on the east end, ran down the post at the north-east corner of the building, splitting the post and doing considerable other damage to the building. On the inside the plastering was badly torn, and a cupboard made into kindling wood. The family who occupy the house happened at the time to be in the other end of the building and were not injured further than to receive a rather severe shock.

KILLED.—A boy about twelve or fourteen years of age was killed on the railroad by a train striking him, on the grade just east of the Howard crossing, early yesterday morning. Justice Dick being notified, impounded a jury and went to the scene of the accident. The verdict was that he came to his death by the cars. They found nothing about the body by which to identify him, and up to this time it is not known who he is. He was spare built, rather frail body, thin faced brown hair, and quite freckled, rather poorly dressed, but with two full suits, wore a pair of lady's shoes and a gray felt hat. The lower part of the body and lower limbs were badly mangled. The remains were brought to this place, and given a Christian burial this morning. For the purpose of identification a photograph of the corpse was taken by Mr. Bradley, and may be seen at any time by those interested.

THERE are a half dozen or more claps in this place who are of the class known as habitual drunkards, and to whom no one is allowed by law to either sell or give liquor, yet these fellows are continually getting drunk, the liquor being bought by some one else and given to them. The law provides for the prosecution of the ones who do the buying for them, and it also provides a means for finding out who they are, and it ought to be enforced a little stronger than the punishment for getting drunk. Carry the game clear through with a vengeance, or let it alone.

PETERSON'S Magazine for July is on our table ahead, as usual. Every number of this magazine has some special feature, and the one this month, is an illustrated article on "Royal Beauties of this Century." Among other portraits given is one of Louise, Queen of Prussia, mother of the present German Emperor. Then there is a colored fashion plate; a colored pattern; numerous spirited wood engravings; designs in embroidery, and a score or more of the newest fashions in dresses, hats, bonnets, &c. The stories are even better than usual. The price of "Peterson" is but two dollars a year. In clubs, six copies are sent for nine dollars, with an extra copy for a year, as a premium, to the person getting up the club. Address GRAS. J. PETERSON, 306 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa. Orders taken at this office.

**Petit Jurors.**  
List of petit jurors for the June term of the Circuit Court which convenes June 22:  
Benton—Thos. A. Walker and W. L. Hogue.  
Buchanan—Amos Wasson and Eli Mitchell.  
Bridgman—Amble Olds and M. W. Matran.  
Bertrand—John House.  
Berrien—Isaac M. Smith.  
Chickadee—Samuel P. Pennell.  
Gallien—Francis R. Simpson.  
Hagar—Quincy A. Hassett.  
Lake—David B. DeWitt.  
Lincoln—J. B. Haskins.  
New Buffalo—Jno. C. Schwenk.  
Niles—Henry Salee.  
Niles City, 1st and 4th wards—Timothy Duffey.  
Niles City, 2d and 3d wards—Conrad Smith.  
Ononoko—Tyra T. Webster.  
Pipestone—Jas. P. Haskins.  
Royalton—Jno. M. Haskins.  
Seaway—Jno. H. Stump.  
Three Oaks—Isaac Martin.  
Watervliet—Chas. C. Perry.  
Weesaw—Pitt J. Pierce.

[Niles Democrat.]  
Henry Hitz has a dog which was unintentionally shut up in an unoccupied house for twenty-nine days, without food or drink, and when discovered was still alive and is now fast recovering. The dwelling house of Col. Ed. Bacon, of this city, was entered on Sunday night last by a party of burglars, who pretty thoroughly ransacked the house and relieved it of numerous articles, among which were watch, gold shirt buttons, and \$10 in money.

[Benton Harbor Palladium.]  
Button boxes are not good playthings for children. One infantile youth in this locality recently, for want of something better, sucked one into his throat and would have choked to death but for timely aid.

**Locals.**  
Mr. C. B. Molsberry has gone into the business of repairing clothes wringers. He puts in new rollers or fastens the old rubber to the core when loose, or replaces any broken parts needed. If your wringers are out of repair send him word and he will come and get it and return it in good order.

Fruit Jars, quart and ½ gallon, in large quantities at  
BARMORE BROS.

Having dispensed with the service of Chas. Evans as agent for Buchanan Marble Works, I would say to the people of Buchanan and vicinity that they can save the Agent's per cent. by coming into my place of business, and I will guarantee them as good work and marble as they can get in the county.

An entire new stock of Crockery and Glassware of the latest patterns, just received at  
KINYON'S.

Muslins as low as the lowest, at the  
GRANGE STORE.

Kinyon is selling Sugars at less than wholesale prices. Call and see them.

Fresh arrival of Hose at Higgs', very cheap.

Headquarters for Agricultural Implements, at Rough Bros'. Hardware.

New Shirts received at  
T. M. FULTON & Co.

The 50c Syrup at the Grange Store is a very fine one. Don't fail to see it before you buy.

Have you seen the new Linen Dusters at Higgs'. Cheaper than the lowest.

Fruit Jars, Mason and Queen, at S. & W. W. SMITH'S.

12c per yard buys elegant Dress Goods at  
HIGGS'.

Call at Noble's if you want a bargain in Summer Clothing.

Save the money you spend for Porcelain Kettles and get an Earthen Stew Pan for 25c and 35c, kept only by  
BARMORE BROS.

Splendid new Cheese at  
BARMORE BROS.

Oh yes! Oh yes!! Don't forget to buy your Fruit Jars at  
SMITH'S.

RIBBONS, RIBBONS, RIBBONS, cheapest and largest line in the city, only at  
HIGGS'.

12 yards Lace at FULTON'S for 15 cents.

Headquarters for Fruit Jars, at the  
GRANGE STORE.

A sure antidote for the opium and morphine habit by sworn certificates furnished. Dr. G. Morris. Also a certain remedy for catarrh. Also agent for Dr. Clark Johnson's Indian Blood Syrup.

I wish to say I have tried "Day's Kidney Pad," and can recommend it as a remedy of intrinsic value.  
J. F. BARTMES.

This is to certify that my wife was afflicted with disease of Kidneys. She wore a Kidney Pad and is well.  
AARON MILLER.

For the best 50c Tea go to  
SMITH'S.

Every thing you want Higgs will get for you.

A new line of Walking Shoes, both in tie and button, at  
G. W. NOBLE'S.

New arrival of Fine Toilet Soap, at  
DODDS'.

The Chicago Store beats all on low prices.

See the children's Carriages at  
M. BARNES & Co.

HOSE.—We have the cheapest line in the city.  
HIGGS'.

Cash for Wheat.  
Geo. W. Fox.

EVERY one knows where the Cheap Chicago Store is.

The Osborne Self Binder ahead. Seven sold by Rough Brothers last week. Call and see them.

Get your Baking Powder at  
T. M. FULTON & Co's.

WATER PROOF.  
Water Proof and Serge Umbrellas just received, at  
WEAVER & Co's.

120 pairs of Tobacco received at Fulton's within the last 46 days.

Shetland Shawls that are beautiful, at \$1.25, \$1.75, \$2.25, and \$2.50, only at  
HIGGS'.

Call at T. M. Fulton & Co's and learn how 3 cents will do a washing.

Washing clothes without rubbing or boiling is done by an article which T. M. Fulton & Co. sell.

Buttons at Higgs' for 10c, usually sold for 20c at other stores.

Why pay pedlers \$5 to \$8 for a Spring Bed when you can get the same bed for \$2.50 of E. A. Smith, Main street.

You will find the finest lot of fancy Stands and Brackets ever brought to Buchanan, at M. Barnes & Co. Cheap for cash.

SIXTY  
Pairs of Can't Be Beat Tobacco received this day at the Double Store of  
T. M. FULTON & Co.

The third lot of Walking Shoes this season just opened, at  
GRANGE STORE.

Ask for Golden Sheaf, at  
T. M. FULTON & Co's.

200 dollars' worth of New Laces at  
FULTON'S.

Smoke two for a nickel at  
KINYON'S.

New spring Hats just received at Mrs. Frame's. Ladies, don't forget to call.

When looking for your friends, always go to Higgs' store.

Buttons for the million, cheap only at  
HIGGS'.

All kinds of builders' supplies at Rough Bros'. hardware.

Childrens Waists found at  
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We guarantee prices as cheap as any dealer in town.  
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W







## Unrest.

BY ELLA WHEELER.

Like a thorn in the flesh, like a fly in the mesh,  
Like a boat that is chained to shore,  
The wild unrest of the heart in my breast,  
Tortures me more and more.  
I know not why it should wail and cry,  
Like a child that is lost at night;  
For it knows no grief but has found relief,  
And it is not touched with blight.

It has had of pleasure full many a measure:  
It has thrilled with love's red wine;  
It has hope, and health, and youth's rare wealth—

O rich is this heart of mine!  
Yet is not glad—it is wild and mad,  
Like a billow before it breaks;  
And its ceaseless pain is worse than vain,  
Since it knows not only it aches.

It longs to be like the waves of the sea,  
That break from control, and beat,  
And dash, and lunge, and hurry, and plunge,  
And die at the gray rocks' feet.  
It wearies of life, and it sickens of strife;  
And it tires of rest.  
Oh, I know not why it should ache and cry—  
'Tis a troublesome heart at best.

Tho' not understood, I think 'tis a good  
And God-like discontent.  
It springs from the soul that longs for its goal—

The source from which it was sent.  
Then surge, O breast! with thy wild unrest—  
Cry, heart! like a child at night—  
Till the mystic shore of the Evermore,  
Shall dawn on the soul's glad sight.

## What there is in Wheat.

The wheat grain is a fruit consisting of a seed and its coverings. All the middle part of the grain is occupied by large, thin cells, full of powdery substance, which contains nearly all the starch of the wheat. Outside the central starchy mass is a single row of squarish cells filled with a yellowish material, very rich in nitrogenous, that is, flesh-forming matter. Beyond this again there are six thin coats or coverings, containing much mineral matter, both of potash and phosphates. The mill products of these coverings of the seeds are peculiarly rich in nutriment, and fine flour is robbed of a large percentage of valuable and nutritious food. Middlings not only contain more fibrin and mineral matter than fine flour, but also fat. The fibrous matter, or outer coat, which is indigestible, forms one-sixth of the bran, but not one-hundredth of the fine flour. Wheat contains the greatest quantity of gluten and the smallest of starch: rye, a medium portion of both while in barley, oats and corn, the largest proportion of starch and the smallest gluten are to be found. In practice 100 pounds of flour will make from 134 to 137 pounds of bread, a good average being 136 pounds; hence a barrel of 196 pounds should yield 266 one pound loaves.—[American Miller.

## A New Dodge.

You know how fashionable—and how dreadfully expensive too—the heavy qualities of 'bourette' are, especially that containing much silk. Well, the "dodge" is this: Save every scrap of old silk you can lay hands on—the children's cast-off hair ribbon, old dress waists, or what not; no matter how faded or dirty they are, for you can wash them clean, and the daintiest make the most Persian or Indian-like appearance when done. Cut them in narrow strips like carpet rags, sewing those colors that you have much of all together, and the rest "hit and miss." Then take them to the carpet weaver's and have them woven in the very best manner, using fine cotton "chain," colored black or brown. When done, there is "bourette" for you of a weight and texture that would cost at least ten dollars a yard to buy of the importer. Half a yard of this at the bottom of a curtain, finished by a deep fringe, is a trimming worth having.

## Not So Green After All.

Scene—Passengers depot. Characters—Atlanta negro and country dakey. Colloquy opened by the Atlanta negro:  
"Where's you goin', buddy?"  
"Duz you own dis shed?"  
"No."  
"Ner none er deze kyars?"  
"No."  
"Ner none of deze yer railroads?"  
"No."  
"Ner no tavern?"  
"No."  
"Well, den, yer don't want ter come buddyin' me, an' yer don't want no infermashun. De kinder infermashun w'at you git out'n me'd be mighty ap'fer ter sour on you."

Grape growing in the U.S. is rapidly assuming importance. From the three largest grape-producing sections of the country we learn the crop for 1879 to be: Missouri, with 1,500 acres in cultivation, producing 500,000 gallons of wine; Sandusky, O., and vicinity (including the Lake Erie Islands) has four thousand acres in cultivation, producing sixteen million pounds of fruit, and the reported quantity of wine produced is given as 1,526,400 gallons; California has 60,000 acres set with 45,000,000 vines, and represents in money value (including the land) \$30,000,000.

# Office of W. A. SEVERSON, PRACTICAL DRUGGIST, Cor. Front & Main Sts., BUCHANAN, MICH., June 15, 1880.

## To the Citizens of Buchanan and Vicinity:

Having just entered upon my third year of business among you, I desire to express my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage I have received and which has exceeded my expectations, and believing it will be to our mutual advantage, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, and would also extend an invitation to those who have not given me their patronage heretofore to examine my stock and prices, trusting that an acquaintance with my mode of doing business will secure for me a fair share of their trade in the future.

To deal justly and fairly by all men is my practice; to sell the purest and best goods in my line is my motto; and to make as low prices as can be done without sacrificing quality is my aim.

My stock (which I have largely increased) consists of

# Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines,

## Roots and Herbs, Fluid Extracts, Tinctures, Oils, Patent Medicines, (all the leading kinds,)

# Wines & Liquors,

Selected with great care expressly for medical use, for which purpose alone they are offered for sale.

# PERFUMERY,

In bulk and in bottles. HAIR OIL, BAY RUM, &c. In BRUSHES I have Clothes Brushes, Shaving Brushes, Tooth Brushes and Hair Brushes. Metallic Hair Brushes a specialty.

# TOOTH POWDER OF MY OWN MAKE,

Which I can recommend as not injurious to the enamel, but a good powder for cleaning the teeth.

COMBS, all kinds, in prices from 5c to 75c each. SOAP, FACE POWDER, COSMETICS, TOILET SETS, VASES, COLOGN BOTTLES, HAND MIRRORS, and in fact a full line of

# TOILET GOODS.

My stock of DYE STUFFS is very large and complete, both in packages and in bulk, and the success that has invariably resulted from the use of my RECIPES and DYE STUFFS is proverbial, showing that the quality is the very best, while the prices are very low. In

# CIGARS,

I carry from ten to twenty brands, varying in price from \$2 to \$10 per hundred. I aim to keep the best 5c and 10c cigar that money can buy, and my large trade in this line justifies me in saying I have succeeded in my aim.

SODA WATER, when pure, cold and sparkling, is acknowledged by the best Physicians to be a healthful beverage, and you can rely on getting the very best in the line, drawn from my beautiful Arctic Fountain. Try it the next time you are in town. I am manufacturing a

# BAKING POWDER.

It is a scientific compound, a perfect neutral mixture, and my claim for it is that it is as pure as the purest, as strong as the strongest, and as cheap as the cheapest. The reason of its being sold so cheap is plain to every one when they see it has to pay but one profit, while other brands have to pay a manufacturer, a jobber, then a retailer. It contains no injurious substance. It can always be had fresh. It is mixed in a glass mixer, which you can see in operation any day in my store. Come in and see it, and buy a small amount to try it. Owing to my

## LARGELY INCREASED STOCK,

I am prepared to supply country Physicians and dealers of goods in my line at low prices. My terms are

# STRICTLY CASH!

Both in buying and selling, and by adhering to this rule I am enabled to buy cheaper, and am not obliged to ask a larger profit on goods sold to good men to make up what is lost on dead beats. Again thanking you for your generous patronage in the past, and soliciting a fair share of it in the future, I remain

Very Respectfully Yours,

W. A. SEVERSON,  
Practical Druggist.  
Cor. Front & Main Streets.

## The Cigar Industry.

A room of the Internal Revenue Department, in the Post-Office Building, New York, contains, it is said, about 20,000 cigars, mostly of cheap domestic manufacture, and representing samples evidence in the matter of seizures, reaching within the last seven months, upward of 1,250,000 cigars. These samples illustrate every phase in the swindling of the Government in the tax upon the manufacture of tobacco, and each labelled package has a history in itself. The requirements of the Government in the manufacture of cigars are very simple. A tax is imposed of 60 cents on each 100 cigars, and stamps are issued at that rate, to be placed upon boxes designed to contain either 25, 50, 100, 250, or 500 cigars. The law requires that these stamps, once used on boxes, shall be cancelled in two ways—first, by writing upon it the factory number and date of stamping, and second, by stamping upon it not less than six wave lines extending over the stamp and on to the box, at least three-quarters of an inch on each side. When the box is emptied, any neglect to cancel the stamp is made punishable by a fine of \$50, or imprisonment from ten days to six months, and any person refilling a stamped box is made liable to a fine of \$100 or one year's imprisonment. Every revenue officer is authorized to destroy any empty cigar box upon which a cigar stamp is found.—[Ex.

## Any Letters for the Wattses?

Mexico (N. Y.) Ledger.

A lantern-jawed young man stopped at the post-office last Saturday, and yelled out:

"Anything for the Wattses?"

George Poteet, our polite postmaster, replied, "No, there is not."

"Anything for Jane Wattses?"

"Nothing."

"Anything for Ace Wattses?"

"No."

"Anything for Bill Wattses?"

"No, sir."

"Anything for Tom Wattses?"

"No, nothing."

"Anything for 'Fool Joe' Wattses?"

"No; nor for Dick Watts, nor Jim Watts, nor Sweet Watts, nor any other Watts, dead, living, unborn, native, foreign, civilized or uncivilized, black, franchised or disfranchised, naturalized, or otherwise. No, there is positively nothing for any of the Wattses, either individually, severally, jointly, now and forever, one and inseparable."

The boy looked at the postmaster in astonishment, and said:

"Please look if there is anything for John Thomas Wattses?"

## Good Advice to Readers.

If you measure the value of study by the insight you get into subjects, not by the power of saying you have read many books, you will soon perceive that no time is so badly saved as that which is saved in getting through a book in a hurry. For if to the time you have given you had added a little more, the subject would have been fixed on your mind, and the whole time profitably employed; whereas, upon your present arrangement, because you would not give a little more, you have lost all. Besides, this is overlooked by rapid and superficial readers—that the best way of reading books with rapidity is to acquire that habit of severe attention to what they contain that perpetually confines the mind to the single object it has in view. When you have read enough to have acquired the habit of reading without suffering your mind to wander, and when you can bring to bear upon your subject a great share of previous knowledge, you may then read with rapidity; before that, as you have taken the wrong road, the faster you proceed the more you will be sure to err.—[Sidney Smith.

Experience has shown at the Petroleum Iron Works, at Titusville, Penn., that a barrel of petroleum will generate heat sufficient for making a ton of iron, while a ton and a quarter of coal would be required for the same result.

A widow, who lives in a secluded part of Michigan, talks very imperfectly by reason of having lost her palate, and her two daughters, aged 8 and 12, can only speak the strange language they have learned of her, though their vocal organs are perfect.

Nearly every pawnbroker in Chicago has loaned from \$30 to \$50 on a watch chain made of a remarkably close imitation of gold. The operators were two young men, who simply offered the chain as security, without saying that it was gold.

During the last twenty years 100,000 women died from cancer in England. Dr. Arthur Haviland claims that high, dry, well-drained countries have little mortality from this cause.

Shortly after daybreak lately a coastguard at Teynmouth, England, found a lady sitting on the beach in the water. She proved a somnambulist.

If you want to see an egg waltz, half fill a small quill with mercury, and thrust it into a hot, freshly hard-boiled one. The hotter the egg the more rapid will be its jumps and rolls.

## For Young Bee Keepers.

There are three kinds of bees in a colony, queens, drones and workers: one queen, several thousand workers, and a part of the year, several hundred drones, says the Farmer's Advocate. The queen is larger than either worker or drone, and has short wings and a long tapering body; her legs are longer than those of workers' and have no baskets on them to carry pollen. She is the mother of the colony, and has but one duty to perform in the economy of the hive and that is to lay eggs, and she is capable of laying from 1,000 to 4,000 per day in the height of the honey season, and she will lay 100,000 in a single season. The queen will live about three years. Two queens have been found in strong colonies side by side.

The workers are the smallest of the three kinds, and number from 10,000 to 20,000, and strong colonies have sometimes as high as 50,000 bees. The age of the workers in the busy season is but a few weeks, but those reared late in the fall live several months. No worker under any circumstances lives more than six or eight months. The drones are the male bees, and number from 500 to 2,000, according to the strength of the colony and the quantity of drone comb in the hive. They are large burly fellows with wings as long as their bodies, and make a loud buzzing noise when they fly. They have never been known to sting any one for the very good reason that they have no sting. They never do any work for their proboscis is too short to gather honey, and they have no baskets on their legs to carry pollen. The age of the drone depends on the condition of the colony, the supply of honey, etc. Whenever the honey ceases or becomes short the drones are killed, so the life of a drone may be a day, a week, or several months, according to circumstances. If drones are found in any hive long after other hives have killed theirs, it is an indication that the hive is queenless. In rare cases a hive will retain some drones until spring.

The changes that occur from the egg to the perfect bee are—the worker passes about three and a half days in the egg. It is then hatched—a small white worm, grub or maggot, and is called larva, a Latin word that means mask, because the perfect insect is concealed or masked in that state. It remains thus for about five days, when the cell is sealed over by the bees, and the larva spins around itself a silken covering called cocoon. This is the third stage, and it is now called a nymph, pupa or chrysalis. It remains in this state till the 21st day from the time the egg was laid, when it becomes a perfect bee or imago. The drone passes three days in the egg, six or seven in the larva, and comes out a bee on the 24th day. The queen passes three days in the egg, five in the larva state, and comes out a perfect queen on the 16th day.

## High-Colored Butter.

Fashion decrees that butter, to be "gilt-edged," must be yellow. Color is not wholly the result of feed, as butter from the milk of some cows is always of a light color. Many butter makers use the juice of carrots, others the yolk of eggs, to impart the proper color. Both of these substances can be depended on for only a short time, as the color fades. Corn-stalks, and corn or corn-meal, fed to cows, usually tend to make the butter yellow; but a great deal even then rests with the cow. We prefer white butter to that colored with any substance, be it carrot, egg, annatto, or any of the perfected butter-colors, so-called. There is, however, little use in trying to change fashion. Says Mr. Geddes, in the Rural New-Yorker:

"The demand in the market was for colored butter, and it must be colored by feed to the cow, or artificially when making. He had eaten butter in Philadelphia that had cost \$1.15 per pound; and on the table that butter showed the carrot-fiber with which it had been colored. People who wanted to eat their carrots in that way, and pay \$1.15 per pound, should be given the privilege they demanded. The next day at the same table he had eaten butter that cost 50 cents per pound at the corner grocery, and, for his taste, it was infinitely superior."—[Chicago Tribune.

There were two men in a Mississippi regiment, commanded by Col. Stith, of Baltimore. One of these men contended that the Scriptures were of divine origin, and the other said they were of human invention, and asked his opponent, in one of the arguments which they were continually having, if he believed the story of Jonah and the whale, to which the other replied, "Yes." "Do you also believe that the three Hebrews passed through the fiery furnace without feeling the heat?" persisted the infidel. "Yes," came the answer again. "Do you believe," came sharply, "that Samson slew all those thousands of Philistines with the jaw-bone of an ass?" It was just after the battle of Shiloh, and the believer in the inspiration of the Bible had just had some tough experience in the difficulty of fighting only four or five to one. "Well," he answered, hesitatingly, to the last home thrust, "I— I—always regarded that story as a mere camp rumor!"

# Hardware! Hardware!

The undersigned wish to announce to the citizens of Buchanan and vicinity that they have purchased the stock of Hardware of GEORGE CHURCHILL, and added to it a large assortment of new goods. We propose to keep a full line of the best quality of goods, and to sell at

## LOW PRICES FOR CASH.

IF YOU WANT

# STOVES!

Tinware, Iron Kettles, Copper and Tin Boilers, Plows, Shovels, Spades, Scoop Shovels, Scythes, Grain Cradles, Hay Rakes, Grain Measures, Pocket Knives, Table Cutlery, Wire Screens, Clothes Wringers, Wash Tubs, Lanterns, Granite Iron Ware, Well or Cistern Pumps, either iron or wood, Well Buckets, Wheels and Chains, Rope, Wheelbarrows or anything in the line of

## IRON, WOODEN, TIN OR COPPER WARE.

GIVE US A TRIAL BEFORE BUYING.

When you get ready to build we shall be pleased to sell you all of the

## NAILS, HINGES, GLASS, PUTTY, PAINTS AND OILS, &C.,

You may need. We shall keep a full line of White and Colored Leads of the best quality, also Raw and Boiled Oils, and a full line of

## ALSTOM'S MIXED PAINTS,

Acknowledged to be the best Chemical Paints in the world, all ready for the brush and suitable for either inside or outside work. Also, a supply of the best Lubricating Oils. We keep the

## Welling and Bement Iron, & Ohio Ball Steel Plows,

AND ALL KINDS OF

## FARM MACHINERY,

From a Whet Stone to a Threshing Machine, including Horse Hay Rakes, Corn Plows, &c.

## BLACKSMITHS

Can always find with us a full line of Bar Iron and Steel, Horse Shoes and Nails, Carriage Bolts and Screws, and everything needed about Blacksmith work. We shall also keep a full stock of

## BARBED AND PLAIN FENCE WIRE AND STAPLES.

A full line of Cross-Cut Saws, Hand Saws, Buck Saws, Key Hole Saws, Panel Saws, Back Saws, in fact nearly every kind of Saw you ever saw.

## Our Tinner

Is a good workman, besides being a good natured fellow, always ready to do all kinds of work in his line, such as laying Tin Roofs, putting up Eave Troughs and Gutters, repairing, and all kinds of Job Work in that line. In fact we propose to keep everything that can be found in a

## FIRST-CLASS HARDWARE STORE,

And by low prices, fair dealing and cash payments solicit the continued trade of Mr. Churchill's old customers and a host of new ones.

Very Respectfully,

WOOD & SAMSON.

## Concerning Cyclones.

Every one should know what a cyclone is, but the general ideas of the subject are rather vague. Take a small butter-pot, and set it down on your largest map of the world at about 20 degrees North Latitude, anywhere in the Atlantic between two continents, say east of the West Indies. Then, with a piece of whalebone twice as long as from the butter-pot to the North Pole, bent into a parabola, with one end at the Pole, the other at the butter-pot, mark out thus the cyclone. The apex of the bent whalebone will be somewhere in the Western United States. Imagine your butter-pot to be revolving in its own centre in the direction of the hands of a watch, at the rate of a hundred miles an hour. Its northwestern edge will be the dangerous storm-rim, blowing a hurricane, lashing the seas, and precipitating the rain; the other edges will be breezy, but not so stormy, as they contain less moist air. The centre will be the low barometer and calm area, because here the air has less weight, and is flowing upward. Now move your butter-pot slowly along the parabola, still supposing it to be turning. By the time you reach the centre of the United States, exchange the pot for a saucer, with the same supposed conditions, only by this time, if wintry, a snow-storm will take the place of the rain. Keep it moving circularly, and northwards also along the parabola, and about Hudson's Bay change to a breakfast-plate, and in Greenland to a dinner-plate, and about the 80th degree North, before the storm reaches the size of a buggy-wheel, it breaks up. Thus you see the space over which the storms travel enlarges as it passes North, the winds blow around its rim, and the calm centre moves with it. Mariners now carry what is called a horn-card, a transparent piece of flat cows'-horn, with a circle on it, inside which are several smaller circles, with arrows pointing as a watch's hands travel. Whenever the barometer changes, and clouds send by, this horn-card is placed on the chart at the ship's position. Knowing the wind's direction and the weight of the air, the horn-cards tell whereabouts in the cyclone the ship is, and from this is reasoned how to sail to avoid the cyclone; or, if unavoidable, how to manage in it. Not many decades ago, ships were driven thousands of miles from their course by not having masters possessed of this knowledge. Nowadays, meteorological information is as necessary to the navigator as his sextant. In South Latitudes storms pass in the same way toward the South Pole, by way of a western bend, only the circular motion is reversed, and the southwestern is the stormy edge.

The Chinese are many hundred years behind time in physiology. They are profoundly ignorant of the circulation of the blood, and locate the mind in the abdomen. They teach that the spleen is the chief organ in the body, as it grinds the food by rubbing against the stomach, presides over the muscles, and regulates the heat.—The liver controls the tendons and nails. The heart beautifies the complexion, moves the ears and tongue.—The kidneys govern the bones and hair. The diaphragm keeps foul air from rising into the throat. The gall-bladder is the seat of courage; hence they fight for its possession when a brave animal is slain, imagining that he who eats the gall-bladder of a remarkable animal obtains the peculiarities of that beast.

The Paris Globe relates that an ex-Colonel of the National Guard, Saint Leger, by name, died recently at Paris, leaving a legacy of 60,000 francs to the country town of Commynes for the purpose of founding a school, with the condition that priests should be positively excluded from it, and that a marble tablet placed on the facade of the school should record the fact that the testator had been buried without any religious ceremony. The Municipal Council has refused to accept the legacy on the plea of immorality. The Colonel's lawful heirs heartily applaud the action of the authorities.

Joseph W. Swan writes to Nature, with reference to Edison's carbon horseshoe: "Fifteen years ago I used charred paper and card in the construction of an electric lamp on the incandescent principle. I used it, too, of the shape of a horseshoe, precisely as, you say, Mr. Edison is now using it. I did not then succeed in obtaining the durability which I was in search of; but I have since made many experiments on the subject, and within the last six months I have, I believe, completely conquered the difficulty which led to previous failure, and I am now able to procure a perfect and durable electric lamp by means of incandescent carbon."

The production of beet root sugar in Europe, according to the statistics furnished by Herr Licht, of Magdeburg, was 1,380,000 tons for 1879, against 1,574,154 tons for 1878. This amount is divided as follows among the various States of Europe: Germany, 410,000 tons; France, 300,000; Austro-Hungary, 365,000; Russia, 25,000; Belgium, Holland, Italy, &c., 0,000. In France the diminution in the production of this article was 182,000 tons.