

Table with 10 columns: SPACES, 1 Square, 2 Squares, 3 Squares, 4 Squares, 5 Squares, 6 Squares, 7 Squares, 8 Squares, 9 Squares. Includes terms and rates for advertising.

W. D. WAGNER & KINGERY, Editors.

BUCHANAN, MICH., THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, 1871.

NUMBER 28.

WELCH OFFERS

SILVER PLATED HOLLOW WARE

Until Sept. 1st

Or till he moves into his NEW BUILDING

At only FIVE PER CENT.

ABOVE

WHOLESALE

Cost Price

THE PLACE:

Post Office Building, BUCHANAN, MICH.

CABINET WARE.

ALL KINDS OF CABINET FURNITURE

HEARSE

BUILDINGS Removed & Raised.

RAISE NEW FRAMES

Farm for Sale.

BUCHANAN

FLOURING MILLS.

ROUGH & PEARS. PROPRIETORS.

Cash Paid for Wheat, Corn, &c

TENDED TO.

Briggs & Mallory.

HORSE SHOEING A SPECIALTY.

LIVERY STABLE.

BATCHELOR & McCOLLUM

MISS MARY ARTHUR

Eating House and Ice Cream Saloon.

Farm for Sale.

MISS MARY ARTHUR

MORTGAGE SALE.

DEBARTH having made in the payment of a certain sum of money secured by a certain mortgage...

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WHEREAS, default has been made in the condition of a certain mortgage...

PROBATE ORDER.

IN PROBATE COURT, State of Michigan, County of Berrien, August 12th, 1871.

NOTICE TO MANUFACTURERS AND OTHERS.

GEORGE A. HARRIS, WATCHMAKER OF BUCHANAN, MICH., HAS ALLEGATOR CLOTHES PIN.

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Money to Loan!

Money to Loan! On Approved Real Estate. MOSES L. SCORE, BUCHANAN, MICH.

Poetry.

A WOMAN'S LOVE. BY JOHN BAY. A sentinel aged sitting high in glory...

Story.

MARION'S TRUST. BY CLYDE MIDDLETON. Howard Clifton was a single man aged thirty-five...

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Miscellaneous.

JOHNNY AND HIS DOG. Johnny had a little dog. With hair as black as jet, And every place that Johnny went...

Points of a Good Doctor.

First, let me advise you to avoid the drunken doctor as you would a viper. Avoid a mean doctor, for you may be sure he will be a mean doctor...

A Touching Incident.

I once knew a lawyer, great in his profession, and great as a man. He would pause on his way to the Court House...

Fiendish Cruelty to a Child.

A terrible case of cruelty was brought to light at Crestline, Ohio, on Monday. A colored man and wife, named Vaughan...

A Word to Stern Fathers.

It never can be too strongly impressed upon the mind, that nothing releases a parent from his duties towards a child...

Advice to the Married.

Zohokke, one of his tales, gives the following excellent advice: In the first solitary hour after the ceremony...

Points.

A Miss of seventeen summers sums up her experience of picaenias in the language given below. This is right: If to broil, and to bake, and to butter...

How to Banish Fleas.

The Maryland Farmer, a most excellent monthly, published in Baltimore, gives the following useful recipe for exterminating fleas...

Good Coffee.

If you wish to make good coffee, put half the amount to be used into a coffee pot, pour over it a gill or two of warm water and boil three or four minutes...

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The Berrien County Record.

P. A. WAGNER, Editor. W. D. KINGERY, Proprietor. THURSDAY MORNING, AUG 31, 1871.

THE BLOOD OF THE SLAIN CRY FOR VENGEANCE.

Scarcely is the news of one railroad disaster flashed over the telegraph wires, giving the horrid pictures of the wounded, dead and dying, till a steamboat explosion is hurried on its track to strike terror and dismay to the hearts of the people. These calamities are becoming altogether too frequent, resulting as they do from sheer carelessness. It has been but a few days since the horrible and heart-rending scene of the explosion of the Westfield, a ferry boat, took place, in which over a hundred persons were sent to untimely graves, and many homes made desolate. The coroner's inquest has scarcely been completed in this which was evidently shown that this sad calamity was the result of ignorance and criminal carelessness.

Upon the clearing away of the smoke of the Westfield disaster comes two harrowing railroad accidents. One near Boston, on the Eastern railroad, and the other on the Philadelphia and Erie road, the former resulting in the murder of thirty passengers, who were scalded, burned and mangled in a shocking manner, besides a greater number injured, the latter resulting in the murder of six persons and dangerously injuring a number of others. We can call them nothing else but murder, for the facts show that both accidents, which caused so sad a loss of human life, was the result of carelessness and gross criminal negligence. The accident near Boston was caused by an express train running into the rear of an accommodation. The cause of the accident seems simply as reported to be that the engineer of the express chose to plunge his train into the one standing at the station before him. He knew it was ahead of him, and had special orders to be careful.

The accident on the Philadelphia and Erie road was caused by the neglect of the conductor and engineer of the mail train to give orders given them not to pass Westport until the freight train had arrived there. A copy of the order was found in the pocket of the engineer. The result of this neglect was the mail and freight trains collided, and death with its horrors was swiftly hurled upon the unsuspecting passengers. Why then is it not murder to thus trifle with, and bring death to the unsuspecting, by criminal carelessness and negligence? Everybody is to blame, and everybody should be made to suffer. The blood of the victims of these disasters cry aloud for vengeance.

But more still, the chapter of death and destruction from carelessness, ignorance and negligence is not yet ended. Before even the smoke of these railroad disasters had cleared away, by an investigation of their causes, and before the dead were even buried, or all recognized, comes another appalling explosion of the boiler of the Ocean Wave, a crowded excursion boat at Mobile, resulting in sending eighty souls to untimely graves. The scene of the disaster is described as heart-rending beyond description. There were about 250 excursionists aboard, many of whom were children. Parents weeping for their children because they are not, and children crying for their parents, the scene beggars description. The Ocean Wave had for some time been considered an unsafe boat. What had been done? When will the people be safe from death on account of carelessness, ignorance and negligence on the part of those who direct, control and run our public railroads and steamships? The blood of the slain, of the unsuspecting victims, is crying aloud for justice on the heads of their murderers, and will the people and press be silent while agonized thousands mourn for dear ones lost—murdered?

WHAT TO EXPECT.

The Irish People, in a late number, speaks plainly on the Orangean parade of the 12th of July, in New York City. No one can read the extract without a shudder to think of the invitation to meet and murder, which was contained. The spirit of the leaders of the riots of July are plainly indicated. They would oppose the militia, they would murder, if the Orangemen, who have just as good right to protection under our laws, as themselves, dare to parade again. They would not hesitate at the commission of any crime to carry out their schemes of government. The question is a serious one to contend plate, and what the result of this Catholic element may yet be in our nation, the future alone can develop. One thing, however, is certain, it needs watching. It needs looking after, and it will not do to go along in carelessness, as if there was no danger, while the leading spirits talk like the following extract from the Irish People:

"Should the Orangemen ever parade in New York, let the citizens who feel aggrieved at the violation of our laws and institutions take whatever measures they choose into their hands to uphold the laws, if they care anything about their country. As for the Irish element, whose lives are aimed at by Orangemen, let them congregate on the tops of houses and at windows, provided with a few dozen of good hand-grenades, say a couple of hundred at different points, and all the State militia that ever gathered together will hasten homeward as fast as their feet can carry them. Remember that twenty thousand militia marching through the New York streets are not equal to one hundred men situated as described. This is to be had recourse to only in the event of the Orangemen being surrounded by police and military so deeply that they cannot be reached, as on last 12th of July. After that we shall have done with Orangeism in this city."

Who will dare assume that there is no danger, after the exhibition of the scenes of the 12th of July? Who will say that it is all empty boasting, when the leaders threaten the militia and police with murder if they dare again protect the Orangemen in their rights as citizens of the United States? It is no small matter when an element so large in proportions as the Irish Catholic element of this country, upheld by the acts and advice of their leaders, such proceedings as disgraced

even the streets of New York, on the occasion of the Orangean procession. When these same victors are advised to congregate on the tops of houses and at windows, and if the authorities dare protect a peaceful parade, shower death and destruction upon them. What may not be looked for from such advice, if the spirit of lawlessness is in the least tolerated by weak and vassalating executive officers? The time has come when our executive officers must set their faces as flint against every species of mobocracy and lawlessness. This element is growing all over the land to a fearful extent, and needs careful watching to prevent the most serious results. The Detroit Post upon the language quoted from the Irish People says:

"The insolence of the paragraph is as marked as its ruffianism. It assumes to decide that a peaceful procession is a violation of our laws and institutions. We suppose that means American laws and institutions? For the Irish people, or any other foreign people, have no laws or institutions in this country. Suppose American laws are violated, are the Irish the custodians of American honor, or the avengers of American law? Who gave them any right to interfere? When our laws are violated, we have courts, police, and armies, if need be, to vindicate them; and also to put down mobs. From this extract the public can see the insolence and the animus of the leaders of the Irish Catholic mob of New York, and what a dangerous element they and their followers constitute in the body politic."

THE MONEY MARKET.

From the condition of the money market in the East, the great money center of the country, it would seem to indicate that the great commodity that moves the business of the world, is so plentiful as to be almost a drug on the market. The rate of interest is so low in New York that some of the moneyed men who depend upon their interest for their income are beginning to be greatly alarmed. Their revenue is being diminished so greatly as to cause them serious apprehensions. While this is the case with the few it will be of immense benefit to the business interests of the country, especially in the West. At the exorbitant rate of interest heretofore demanded no man could afford to manufacture or do business upon borrowed capital. The state of affairs will be quite different when money is procurable at six to eight per cent.

This superabundance of currency too, will undoubtedly effect the grain market of the West favorably, and be of no small benefit to the producers. So that not only the agricultural portion of the West but all business interests must necessarily tend to a general improvement. At least, reasoning from cause to effect, such must be the case; and therefore, we look for more general prosperity in all agricultural, manufacturing and mercantile operations for the year to come than has been enjoyed the year past.

The following recent dispatch from Wall street, New York, sets forth the condition of the money market in that city:

"There is nothing new in money, which is generally lent on railway securities at 8 per cent., and on government bonds at 2 to 2 1/2. The continued accumulation of loanable funds here and other money centers is attracting the notice not only of mere speculators, but is becoming the subject of anxiety to all who live upon their income. The five per cent. bonds which the government offered, and which until lately were much neglected, are now virtually absorbed, and must, if the present plethora continues, soon command a premium, as they are now quoted at 112 1/2. Equivalent to par gold, even the 4 per cents., considering that they are exempt from taxation and have a long time to run, are beginning to be thought good investment in the unmistakable change going on in the relation of money to property."

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

A late Washington dispatch says: Several tabular statements of the population of the country have been published heretofore, but they were not strictly correct as to detail, owing to the incomplete state of the enumeration. The following is vouched for by the bureau as official and final:

Table with 2 columns: State/Territory and Population. Includes Alabama (906,992), Arizona (9,658), Arkansas (484,471), California (560,247), Colorado (39,864), Connecticut (587,454), Dakota (14,181), Delaware (125,015), Dist. Columbia (181,700), Florida (137,748), Georgia (1,184,100), Idaho (14,000), Illinois (2,539,891), Indiana (1,600,687), Iowa (1,191,792), Kansas (364,399), Kentucky (1,321,011), Louisiana (726,915), Maine (626,915), Maryland (730,894), Massachusetts (1,457,924), Michigan (1,134,050), Minnesota (387,422), Missouri (1,721,295), Montana (20,505), Nebraska (123,000), Nevada (41,491), New Hampshire (318,300), New Jersey (906,000), New Mexico (91,874), New York (4,382,760), North Carolina (1,071,861), Ohio (2,665,200), Oregon (90,928), Pennsylvania (3,521,791), Rhode Island (217,858), South Carolina (705,006).

Tennessee.....1,258,520 Texas.....818,789 Utah.....36,736 Vermont.....330,359 Virginia.....1,225,165 Washington Territory.....23,955 West Virginia.....442,014 Wisconsin.....1,054,670 Wyoming Territory.....9,118 Total.....38,555,938

Buchanan and Grant—A Contrast.

A favorite amusement—it cannot be styled an argument—is indulged in by the Democratic press, in comparing the expenses of Buchanan's administration with that of Gen. Grant. They make the expenses of 1860 to have been \$60,500,000, while they state the cost now to be \$16,000,000. This results from the manner of putting the case, and the kind of items included. The facts are that the ordinary expenses of the government are but a mere trifle greater than in 1860. The actual appropriations for civil and miscellaneous expenses the past year were \$49,468,700.17, and the actual amount appropriated for the same purpose in 1860, was \$61,022,732.90. Now let any one calculate the present depreciation of the currency, and compare it with the coin payments in Buchanan's time, and add a tribute of extra cost for the vast growth and expansion of the country, and the will to execute perceptive name purpose of President Grant, even in its mangled cost, is by far the cheapest and most economical.

In the light of fact and history, Buchanan's term was the most expensive ever known in any age or country. Buchanan's administration cost a war which the least courage or energy would have prevented. Buchanan's administration cost three billions of money direct, as much more invested in slaves, and another amount fully equal to the aggregate of both in the waste and destruction of property. Buchanan's administration cost five hundred thousand lives and furnished a quarter of a million of widows and disabled soldiers whose names are now borne upon the pension rolls. Buchanan's administration cost great armies, vast navies, enormous outlays of every kind to save the nation's life, besides four years of carnage, burnings, devastations, and tears. It cost two million orphaned children. It cost disrupted foreign relations, the destruction of commercial supremacy on the sea, and the ruin of innumerable interests on the land.

And yet the paltry dollars expended by imbecility, or stolen by traitors, are put in contrast with disbursements for the preservation of the public credit, and to maintain the nation's honor. How much better that Buchanan had spent more money and saved the money, wretchedness, and ruin his folly wrought! A few charges of cashier put into mobs at the right moment would have saved the terrible consequences that followed for four fearful years. The present taxation and debt are a Democratic bequest, and we should think the party cheek would tingle with shame when they refer to Buchanan's administration as an evidence of any wisdom on any subject.—Chicago Post.

State Items.

—A thief succeeded in getting a watch, together with some other jewelry, and \$25 in money, from a young lady residing at the depot, on Sunday last. On coming home from church, she laid the articles on a chair or table, and they were taken from the open window.—Lyon Tribune.

—A man named John Webster was killed in the township of Pavilion on Tuesday in a very singular manner. He was pulling stumps with a machine and had a crowbar resting against his stomach and a piece of the stump flew off, striking the crowbar, which gave the man such a jar that he died in about four hours.—Kalamazoo Gazette.

—A workman named Gaylord had his hand sawed off at Harrington's mill last Saturday afternoon.—Alpena Argus.

—Seventy trains of cars arrived at and departed from this city on Saturday on the different railroads centering here.—Jackson Citizen.

—We understand that young Schuyler, who accidentally shot himself, as previously announced in our paper, lies in a very precarious condition, looking having entertained, and little hope of his recovery is entertained.—Marshall Expounder.

—On Thursday afternoon last, Charles, the oldest son of R. W. Dunn, Esq., a boy eight years of age, was drowned by falling from the Grand Trunk dock, where he was playing wit his younger brother, and a companion about his own age.—Port Huron Commercial.

—The heated term is upon us day and night. Corn is scorching up and late potatoes suffering.—Lecle Herald.

—The barn and all of its contents, belonging to M. W. Compton, of West Handy, was destroyed by fire, on the afternoon of Saturday last. The loss will fully reach \$1,000, with the a dollar of insurance.—Lionel Republican.

—The dwelling of Peter Frank, at Salisbury, was totally destroyed by fire yesterday afternoon. Loss unknown.—The Advertiser have fixed upon September 3d for their "new departure."—Day City Journal.

—The dwelling-house of Jacob Williams of Wayland, was burned to the ground, on the 1st inst., when the family were absent at camp meeting. Mr. Williams was an industrious farmer. The house was a new one and a total loss.—Allegan Journal.

—W. H. Wilson was showing us a violin lately purchased by him, said to have been made by Cremona in the year sixteen hundred.—Quincy Times.

—A fatal accident occurred at Edington's camp, on Sunday, the 6th inst. Two men were crossing the Manistee River in a canoe, which was upset, and one of them was drowned. The man drowned was a Scotchman, only 18 months from Scotland. His name was John Barrowman; about 25 years old.—Mason Co. Record.

—It is stated that extensive preparations are making to manufacture paper from the stock of wild rice. If this be true, this county can be called upon for an unlimited supply of the "raw material."—Toledo Co. Gazette.

—We visited Mr. Perry Hanne's pench orchard a few days since and found the trees nearly all of them well loaded with fruit, but, owing to the extremely dry summer, it is not as large as usual.—Traverse Bay Eagle.

—Yesterday forenoon, two boys, each about 6 years old, were playing around one of the big logs on the dock, when one of them, George Howell, fell into the lake and was drowned.—Mr. A. R. Avery, of Grant, has a young rooster, born this spring, that has four wings, two in the natural and proper place, and an additional pair on his legs.—Leavitton Jeffersonian.

—Elder Abel White, of this village, has brought to this office a potato vine which is over seven feet long. A good growth for a buggy season.—Constantine Mercury.

—The market is well supplied with plums. They run at from \$2 to \$3.50 per bushel, according to quality.—Portland Observer.

—Peaches and plums in this vicinity are ripening, and the former coming abundantly into market. The finest display of plums we ever saw is in S. R. Sanford's orchard, where the trees are growing under their burdens. One nectarine tree is so heavily loaded that a large limb has given way, and the whole tree is propped up to save it from a like fate.—Muskegon Enterprise.

—The dead body of a young man, apparently about 20 years of age, was washed ashore on the beach about Stone Point, on Monday last. He had on a pair of light pants, boots, and home-made coat socks.—The mercury on Tuesday reached 106 in the shade.—Monroe Commercial.

—A family living near Hudson were poisoned last week by eating potatoes boiled in a kettle with a tomato vortum put in unboiled in preparing the meal. Prompt medical aid saved all but a little boy aged six years, who died the next morning.—Reporter.

—There is talk of organizing a colored militia company in this city.—Adrian Journal.

—Mr. Joseph Chapman, of Waterford, was accidentally shot in the abdomen, by a man named Harrington, on Wednesday last, while they were out hunting. Hopes are entertained of Mr. Chapman's recovery.—Holly Register.

—A little girl, 6 or 8 years old, named Charlotte Dahl, whose parents reside in the Sixth ward, was drowned last Saturday in a cistern.—Mr. Frank Howard administration cost great armies, vast navies, enormous outlays of every kind to save the nation's life, besides four years of carnage, burnings, devastations, and tears. It cost two million orphaned children. It cost disrupted foreign relations, the destruction of commercial supremacy on the sea, and the ruin of innumerable interests on the land.

—The weather still continues very dry and warm, and it is feared that the crop this year will be injured by the dry weather.—Peninsular Courier.

—A section hand named Tye, on the J. L. & S. R. R., was found dead upon the track near Lansing, on Monday morning of last week, with head and arms severed from his body. As the body was unusually cold when examined, immediately after the passing of the train that did the work, strong thoughts are entertained that he had been foully dealt with, and placed upon the track to prevent suspicion.—Fenton Gazette.

—A head of cabbage weighing sixteen pounds, has been sent in from Lawrence, by Mr. C. Briggs, of that place. It is worthy a State Fair prize.—Paw Paw Press.

—On Thursday evening, the 17th inst, about 9 o'clock, the saw mill of Messrs. Roberst & Wise, at Pine Grove, was discovered to be on fire, and, despite the efforts of the citizens, it was soon burned to the ground. They lost some 800,000 feet of dried lumber. The loss is estimated at \$15,000, on which there is no insurance.—South Haven Sentinel.

News of the Week.

As expected, there will be quite a reorganization of the interior revenue service, and changes will begin at once to meet the views of Secretary Boutwell.

A few months since the State Department received from Boulder a small quantity of candorage, said to be a specific cure for cancer, which was distributed to prominent physicians in the large cities, with the request that they would give it a trial to test its merits, and report the result to the department. Several able physicians have reported to the department unfavorably as to the merits of the specific.

Parties are now engaged in dragging the Anacostia river, off the Navy Yard, in Washington, for the recovery of chains, anchors, etc., which were deposited for safe keeping in the bed of the river in 1814, when the British invaded the capital. A considerable amount of chain and a large anchor have thus far been recovered.

Census statistics show that our Chinese population is about 69,000, of whom all but 1,000 are found in the Pacific and mining States and Territories.

The stove factory of B. D. Skinner & Co., in Port Wayne, Ind., was burned on the night of the 26th. Loss, \$9,000.

A mass meeting of citizens interested in defeating the Kanakake Drainage swindle, held at the counties of St. Joseph, Lafayette, Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Stark, met at Laporte, Ind., on Saturday, to take united action against the scheme. Resolutions were passed declaring that the swindle would be resisted by all legal and proper means.

There are thirty-five divorce cases pending in the Common Pleas Court of Marion county, Ind.

New York has another horrible mystery, in the shape of a trunk containing the body of a female apparently twenty-five years of age, left at the Hudson river depot and checked for Chicago. A respectable looking woman presented the ticket and had the trunk checked. The trunk was by some means opened, and the body discovered. The coroner was called, and his jury rendered a verdict that the woman came to her death by inflammation of the bowels brought on by an abortion. No clue can be obtained for a solution of the mystery.

The Brussels Independent Belgis discards its reported appearance of the cholera at Antwerp. At Koningsberg, on Wednesday, there were 127 cases and 48 deaths; and at Danzig, on the same day, 12 cases and 10 deaths. The epidemic is decreasing in Russia.

According to advices just received at the Bureau of Agriculture, the entire cotton region of the South has been afflicted with unprecedented drouth, which, in some instances, will seriously impair the yield. Accounts from the Louisiana sugar districts are more encouraging, and the yield, in some instances, is placed as high as 250,000 hogsheads. Virginia and Maryland will fall largely behind in both the tobacco and corn crops, these being cut short by drouth, both early and late in the season.

William Moles, City Clerk of Henry, Marshall county, Ill., and an old resident, eloped the other day with "Mrs. Manly, of Chicago. Moles has a sick wife and a child, and he has no money. He had been most faithful and tender husband and father.

Last week the mutilated remains of a man were found in the woods on Chobokia creek, near station, Ill. The honorable discharge of Christian Hartman from the Artillery service of the United States was found on the body.

The Midland railroad is now completed to Monmouth, nine miles west of Maquette. Trains will commence running to that point next week.

The corner-stone for the new hotel at Bethesda Springs, Waukesha, Wis., was laid on Thursday, by Chief Justice Chase.

Theague prevails to a fearful extent along the line of the new Clinton, Dubuque and Minnesota railroad, and gangs of laborers are being constantly reduced one half. Old acclimated residents are taken with the disease, and all are at a loss to account for its prevalence.

Two insupportable suicides occurred yesterday in Terre Haute. Jennie Hope, a young woman who came from Indianapolis, took morphine in a house of ill-fame and died soon after. She has highly respectable relatives in Connersville, and her suicide was caused by her lover's desertion.

In another part of the city, Jennie Downs, aged 16, deliberately swallowed a large quantity of morphine and ended a sad life.

Rev. John Beck, a minister of Leavenworth, was seriously beaten and shot by a gang of rowdies at a camp meeting near Rulo, Neb., a few days since.

In the Buffenberger poisoning case, at London, Ohio, Friday, the entire day was occupied by counsel in arguing the motion to discharge Mrs. Colburn, the defendant, and at 5 o'clock she was honorably discharged.

James Briggs was shot and killed at Ashland, Ohio, on the evening of the 25th, by Isaac Jones, a drayman. There had been an old feud between the men, and on the day in question, Briggs, while drunk, attacked Jones, and was shot by the latter in self-defense.

There is no longer any doubt that the Yellow Fever prevails in Charleston, and it is feared the disease has taken an epidemic form.

The coroner's jury in the case of the Brooklyn victims of the Westfield disaster, has rendered a verdict similar to that given in New York, and will cause the arrest of Jacob H. Vanderbil, John H. Matthews, James H. Braisted, and Henry Robinson.

The Anneke Jans heirs announce that they will soon commence a new suit for the possession of the Trinity Church property in New York. They say they have discovered further evidence.

The New York agents of the Southern Steamship Line, received, on Thursday evening, a dispatch from St. Augustine, Fla., announcing the total wreck of their steamer Ludona, seventy miles from that place, and the loss of twenty of her crew.

Special Notices.

MICHIGAN CENTRAL RAILROAD. On Monday, August 21, 1871, the Michigan Central Railroad stopping at this station, will run as follows:

ST. ALBANS WESTWARD. Kalamazoo Accom. (daily except Sunday) 7:25 A. M. Chicago Accom. (daily except Sunday) 8:00 A. M. Way Freight (daily except Sunday) 8:30 A. M. Pacific Express (Sunday mornings only) 4:50 A. M.

CHICAGO & MICH. L. SHORE R. R. On and after Monday, May 15, 1871, trains will run as follows: LEAVES NEW BUFFALO—NORTH. 8:46 A. M. Accommodation 1:10 P. M. Chicago Express 5:00 P. M.

LEAVES ST. JOSEPH—SOUTH. 12:45 P. M. Accommodation 6:00 P. M. Chicago Express 8:30 P. M.

LEAVES ST. JOSEPH—SOUTH. 6:45 A. M. Accommodation 1:10 P. M. Chicago Express 5:00 P. M.

Ladies, Take Particular Notice. The Real Volpau Female Pills! WARRANTED FRENCH.

These pills, so celebrated many years ago Paris, for the relief of female ailments, are now found for sale for the first time in America. They have been kept in comparative obscurity from the fact that the originator, Dr. Volpau, is a Dispensary in Paris, of great wealth, and has refused to sell them from any one.

In overcoming Female Diseases, Falling of the Womb, Whites, Green Discharges, Painful Menstruation, Spinal Affections, Pains in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue, Headache, Nervousness, and all other ailments, these pills will cure, and will afford a cure when all other means have failed, and, although a powerful purgative, do not contain calomel, opium, or any thing hurtful to the constitution.

Ladies can procure a box, sealed, by enclosing one dollar and six cents postage stamps, to J. A. WOODBRIDGE & CO., 125 N. W. CORNER OF STATE AND CHURCH STS., BUCHANAN, MICH. For sale by all druggists.

HALES VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER. It is the only infallible Hair Preparation for RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS ORIGINAL COLOR AND PROMOTING ITS GROWTH.

It is the cheapest preparation ever offered, and restores the hair to its original color, and keeps it longer and accomplishes more than three bottles of any other preparation. Our Remedy is the only one of its kind.

IT WILL CLEANSE THE HAIR FROM FALLING OUT. It keeps the Scalp, and makes the Hair SOFT, LUSTROUS AND SILKEN. Our Treatment on the Hair sent free by mail. R. H. HALE, Buchanan, N. H., Proprietor. For sale by all druggists.

New Advertisements. WM. H. BURK & CO'S COLUMN. 1871. FOR 1871. Lake Superior.

The splendid steamer MERRILL, Capt. Wilson, leaves Detroit at 10 o'clock P. M., on Tuesday, August 27th, August 11, 20, 29, 12, 27, for all Lake Superior ports, connecting with the GREAT WESTERN RAILROAD and all points in Minnesota, etc. For further information, apply to the Manager, Foot Street, Detroit.

C. A. SHELDON, Produce and Commission Merchant, DETROIT, MICHIGAN. Having had twelve years experience, and doing strictly first-class business, he is prepared to do any and every business connected with the above, and to receive prompt payment for all goods consigned to him.

THE MUSICAL SUCCESS OF THE AGE. THE LONG LOOKED-FOR GABINET PIANO ORGAN. An entirely new instrument. The only successful combination of Piano and Organ. Also furnished in the ordinary-sized Cabinet Organ, and at prices of Read Organ. Send for illustrated catalogue.

MAPS, MAPS. New and Elegant Sectional Map of Michigan, Iowa and Wisconsin. Size 26x36 inches. Price, 81c. Send for circulars, and full particulars, to the State of Michigan, State Printing Office, Lansing, Michigan.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE. In the matter of the estate of Henry Holton, deceased. The Trustee of the estate of Henry Holton, deceased, granted the following order: That the real estate of Henry Holton, deceased, consisting of the premises situated in the County of Berrien, Michigan, and comprising the following described lands, to-wit: The north-east corner of the lot of land, containing 1/2 acre, more or less, situate in the Township of Spring Lake, County of Berrien, Michigan, and the south-east corner of the lot of land, containing 1/2 acre, more or less, situate in the Township of Spring Lake, County of Berrien, Michigan, be and the same be sold at public auction, on Saturday, the 24th day of September, 1871, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the dwelling house of the Trustee, in the Township of Spring Lake, County of Berrien, Michigan, to the highest bidder, for cash, and the proceeds of the sale to be paid to the Trustee, to be used for the purposes hereinbefore specified. Dated this 24th day of August, 1871. C. A. SHELDON, Trustee.

New Furniture Store. J. BROWN HAS OPENED A FURNITURE STORE In the old Record-Building, Buchanan. HE WILL SELL CHEAP AND THE CHEAPEST!

PICTURES FRAMED. All kinds of repairing done on short notice and at reasonable prices. J. BROWN, Buchanan, Mich.

SHERIFF SALE. STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Berrien, ss: I, Sheriff of the County of Berrien, do hereby give notice that I will sell at public auction, on Saturday, the 24th day of September, 1871, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the dwelling house of the Trustee, in the Township of Spring Lake, County of Berrien, Michigan, to the highest bidder, for cash, and the proceeds of the sale to be paid to the Trustee, to be used for the purposes hereinbefore specified. Dated this 24th day of August, 1871. C. A. SHELDON, Sheriff.

Great Union Exposition At Grand Rapids, SEPTEMBER 12, 13, 14 & 15, 1871. TWO PAIRS IN ONE.

Northern Michigan Agricultural and Mechanical Society, AND THE State Pomological Society, Will make the above a grand demonstration of the products of Michigan Industry. Exhibitors are expected to join the Society. Early membership tickets \$1. Life membership tickets \$10.

Dr. Woodbridge, Oculist! READ THIS! THE BLIND RESTORED TO SIGHT! No Cure, No Pay! Rheumatism and Neuralgia Permanently Cured.

CHANCERY SALE. BY virtue of a decree made in the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien, Michigan, whereby Alfred Schaefer & Company and Ebenezer Merrill and Ellen Merrill are defendants, and the said Alfred Schaefer & Company, Ebenezer Merrill and Ellen Merrill are plaintiffs, the following described premises, situate in the County of Berrien, Michigan, to-wit: Lot number four, (4), of the second lot of the village (now city) of Niles, containing the recorded plat thereon, dated July 15, 1871.

J. M. WILSON, DENTIST. Office, First door North of Bank Building, Up Stairs. I have permanently located in Buchanan and am prepared to do all kinds of work pertaining to the profession, and to attend to the extraction of teeth, and to all other business connected with the profession. My terms are reasonable, and I am respectfully invited to call. J. M. WILSON.

EATON & SIMMONS. Best and Most Complete Stock of Goods. In town, are prepared to sell at prices that defy competition.

We sell Teas, Sugars, Coffees, Spices. We sell Glass-ware, Table Sets. We sell the best Pocket Cutlery. We sell Lamps and Fixtures. We sell Wood and Willow Ware. We sell Stone Jars and Jugs. We sell Flour, Hominy and Rice. We sell Sugar-Cured Hams and Salt Fish. We sell Raisins, Prunes, Figs and Lemons. We sell Cove Oysters & Sardines. We sell the choicest brands of Cigars. We sell the largest and best stock of Tobaccos. We sell, we sell—we sell, we sell anything you want in the Grocery line.

WAGNER & KINGSLEY. EDITORS & PUBLISHERS. Buchanan, Mich.

CHAUNCEY BOYES. Manufacturer of Brooms and Brushes. Also, dealer in GROCERIES. Main Street, about one-third mile north of business part of town. Telephone 100. For sale.

DR. PRICES SPECIAL FLAVORINGS. TRY THEM. With great care, by a new process, we extract from the fruit, select French and aromatic, such as clove, nutmeg, vanilla, and produce Flavorings for Cakes, Custards, Creams, etc., of rare excellence. They are of great strength and perfect purity. Adjoining artificial. Every flavor of rare quality. No double-salt. Full measure. Use them once, and you will use no other. The most delicate and delicious flavorings are made. No sugar in the cheap extracts. Ask for Dr. Price's Special Flavorings. Wholesale and Retail. CHASE, EDWARDS, STEELE & PRIC, Chicago and St. Louis.

JOHN E. POTTER & CO., PUBLISHERS, 614 and 616 N. PHILADELPHIA.

A WORD TO THE WISE! REDDEN & DUNCAN Are in receipt of a LARGE STOCK OF Spring Goods, Which they will offer During the Season At the Lowest possible Prices Special Inducements IN SPRING DRESS GOODS, Power Press Trimmings, &c. Popular Prices in Paisley Shawls, And Wraps of all Styles and Grades. Bargains in Table Linen, Toweling and White Goods of all Description, Consisting of Jacquets, Victoria Lawns, Nainsook, Dotted & Swiss Mulls, Book Muslin, Piques and White Satin Drill for Suits, &c., &c., &c. A fine assortment of TINTED & BLACK ALPACA, Poplins, Delaines, Ginghams and Lawns, BLACK SILKS, Japanese Silks, Plain & Striped. Also, a full line of Gloves & Hosiery, Real and Imitation Laces, Hamburg and French Embroidery. Also, a full line of Cloths and Cassimeres, Cottonades, Denims, Tickings, Checks. All grades of Brown and Bleached Muslin. We also keep a full stock of Groceries, Bought at the Very Bottom Prices, Which enables us to supply our customers with both Dry Goods & Groceries. REDDEN & DUNCAN, Buchanan, Mich., 1871. [47c11]

AGENTS WANTED! A RICH FIELD! A NOBLE WORK! THE NEW PICTORIAL FAMILY BIBLE, WITH OVER 1000 ILLUSTRATIONS, 50

The Berrien County Record OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY. THURSDAY MORNING, AUG. 31, 1871.

To Advertisers. The Record is the best Advertising Medium in South-western Michigan, having a larger circulation than any other paper in this part of the State.

Agents. Geo. P. Howell & Co., 41 Park Row, N. Y., and S. L. Pettibone, 27 Park Row, N. Y., are authorized agents to contract for advertising at our lowest rates, for the columns of the BERRIEN COUNTY RECORD.

Value of Advertising. Without advertising I should be a poor man to-day. H. T. Hamblin. Advertisers who produce and make money. Advertiser who furnishes me with a competence. A. M. Lawrence.

Five Insurance. No man should be without insurance on his buildings, and his goods. The undersigned is Agent for Buchanan and vicinity, for three of the best and most reliable Fire Insurance Companies in the United States, the State of Hartford, the Insurance Co. of North America, of Philadelphia, and the Underwriters Agency, of New York, representing a capital in the aggregate, of twelve millions of dollars. Office, first floor of the Record brick, Front Street, Buchanan, Mich. D. A. WAGNER.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. Buchanan Union School—Wm. Osborn, Director. Probate Order—Estate of George Hunter. Probate Order—Estate of John Nichols. Notice—W. E. Ambler. Look Here!—G. W. Blair. The New District—Tilden & Co. Dithridge's Lamp Chimneys—Dithridge & Son. Grand Leaders—George W. Gates. The Congress Agent. Young Men—Kalamazoo Business College. For Best Money Where, See—James Jenks. Agents: Read, Tilden & Co. A Million Dollars—Abel Jones. 2 Local Notices—McKie & Warren. List of Letters—N. H. Merrill, P. M.

Autumn's Ague Drops, purely vegetable. Buy your envelopes at the Record office, already printed.

MORE of those lace curtains at Rogers & Wood's, at 25 cts. per yard. SCHOOL AGE—Supervisor Clark, who has just completed the census of the children of school age in Buchanan District, reports 570 between the ages of five and twenty years. This is an increase over last year of thirty-one.

ACCIDENT.—On Tuesday, while George Kelly was under the influence of whisky, the team he was driving ran away and seriously, if not fatally injured him. Another example of the curse of strong drink.

SALT.—Smith & Sons say they won't be undersold on salt, and on sugars they defy competition.

COOL.—The weather has been remarkably cool since the showers of Monday and Tuesday. It begins to indicate that Jack Frost is not very far away.

NOTICE.—Williams & Burditt, 2 1/2 miles northeast of this village, have made extensive preparations for manufacturing of Sorghum Syrup during the coming season. Having had three years experience in the business they guarantee satisfaction. 27w4

SCHOOL MEETING.—The Annual School Meeting for the election of School Officers, and do such other business as may lawfully come before the meeting, will be held in the Union School House, on Monday evening next, Sept. 11th. Every person interested in the success of School matters, should be present.

OTHERS do the blowing, but Eaton & Simmons sell the groceries. FOR SALE.—A pleasant house and lot for sale. Enquire at the Record office. Austin's Ague Drops warranted to cure Ague.

PREPARED.—Owing to the threatening state of the weather yesterday the picnic, under the auspices of the Presbyterian and M. E. Churches, was not largely attended. The day was more appropriate to wearing overcoats, or sitting by a comfortable fire, than picnicking.

COD FISH at Smith & Sons', the finest in the market. FISH.—Mackerel and White fish at retail or by the barrel, at Smith & Sons'. LADY'S FRIEND for September is full of good things. This is one of the best lady's magazines, and every one who takes it admires it.

ARTHUR'S for September is on our table. As usual it is spicy and readable. Anything emanating from T. S. Arthur & Son, in the reading line, needs no commendation, for the public know it is good.

ATLANTIC MONTHLY for September is not a whit behind its predecessors, but as usual is full of articles from the best authors in America. For good, sound and entertaining reading on all the topics of interest of the day, get the Atlantic Monthly. R. Osgood & Co., Publishers, Boston, Mass.

THE MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER continues to maintain its high reputation among the class it is designing to benefit. Every manufacturer, carpenter, and working man ought to have it. Price only \$1.50 per year. Western & Co., Publishers, 37 Park Row, New York.

SUGAR.—Go to Smith & Sons' for your sugar. They have lots of it, and more is coming. It is cheap. Go and see it.

GRAPES.—Thanks to Mr. William Burrus for some of the finest Concord Grapes of the season. Grapes are a special favorite of ours, and such bunches as those of Mr. Burrus' were extremely pleasant to the eye and delicious to the taste.

FOR 50 cts. you can cure 3 or 4 cases of Ague.

Chills and Fever are promptly cured by Barr's Ague Medicine.—Sold by Osborn.

APPLIES.—We have received several specimens of apples the past week of rather large dimensions. One from Mr. Jacob Weaver, a fall Pippin, measuring 13 inches in circumference, one of Mr. E. J. Roe, a Cracking, measuring 12 1/2 inches in circumference, and one from Mr. R. M. Roe, (do not know the variety) measuring 12 1/2 inches. These specimens will do very well for Michigan fruit.

RECEIVED.—We acknowledge the receipt of a complimentary to the Seventh Annual Fair of the Kansas Agricultural Society, to be held in Topeka, Sept. 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15. The arrangements for this Fair are very extensive, and will undoubtedly be worthy the new State. Persons desiring to visit Kansas cannot select a better time to witness the various products and enterprises of that State than during the Fair.

We take Austin's Ague Drops for Ague.

FACTS IN REGARD TO GROCERIES.—Largest stock, best goods and lowest prices at H. H. Kinyon's. Reasons why: Long experience, buys in large quantities for two stores, pays cash, and sells for ready pay only. Be sure to look there, before you buy.

CHEAP READING.—The subscriber having on hand a large number of old descriptions, Literary, Scientific, Agricultural and General, will sell them almost at your own price. They contain a vast amount of the best, most valuable and entertaining reading. Call at Record office. 24th. D. A. WAGNER.

MAMMOTH Grocery Store, Smith & Sons, where you can buy Groceries cheaper than at any other place in Buchanan.

Barr's Ague Medicine contains neither quinine or arsenic.—Sold by Osborn.

ROGERS & WOODS are selling a good No. 1 Apple Parer for 50 cents, warranted to give satisfaction.

SCHOOLS.—The Union Schools of this town will commence next Monday. All the patrons and friends, who can consistently, are earnestly and respectfully invited to attend the opening exercises, at 9 o'clock A. M. J. G. LAIRD, Principal.

Emery & Co. are selling Groceries very low for Ready Pay, at Galien, Michigan.

THE.—On Thursday evening about ten o'clock the alarm of fire was sounded. The cause was soon ascertained to be at the building of Henry Vito, on Oak street, and occupied by Mr. Tryon. The fire was soon extinguished, not, however, before it had done considerable damage to the building. The furniture of Mr. Tryon was somewhat damaged too, by its hasty removal from the burning house.

THANKS.—Mr. Henry Vito desires us to return his sincere thanks to the citizens and friends in Buchanan who so promptly rendered their assistance on Thursday evening last, in extinguishing the fire in his building on Oak street.

Malarious Fevers yield at once to the influence of Barr's Ague Medicine.

CORRECTION AGAIN.—In correcting our wheat item last week the types made us say that Jacob Weaver raised 298 bushels from 60 acres and 16 rods, instead of 6 acres and 16 rods. Quite a difference.

McKie & Warren, of Three Oaks, are now receiving from New York the largest stock of goods ever brought to that market.

NEWSPAPER REPORTER published by George P. Howell & Co., advertising agents, 41 Park Row, N. Y., is the best publication in America from which to obtain information relative to newspaper affairs. Its words of caution have saved thousands of dollars to the press of the country, by warning them of irresponsible and bogus advertisers. No newspaper office, or extensive advertiser, or any one feeling an interest in newspaper intelligence should be without the Reporter.

FISH.—Mackerel and White fish at retail or by the barrel, at Smith & Sons'. LADY'S FRIEND for September is full of good things. This is one of the best lady's magazines, and every one who takes it admires it.

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FOR 50 cts. you can cure 3 or 4 cases of Ague.

Teachers' Institute. It is earnestly hoped that all who are interested in the success of the School of Berrien County, especially officers and teachers, will attend the State Teachers' Institute, to be held at Benton Harbor, commencing Sept. 4th, at one o'clock P. M., continuing five days. We ask and expect that the teachers of this county will avail themselves of this opportunity to better fit themselves for their work, for no teacher can give successful instruction without some special training. Experienced lecturers will give instruction in most of the branches taught in our public schools, and in the best mode of teaching and governing. The hospitality of the citizens will be cordially invited to attend. At the close of the Institute, an examination will be held for the benefit of teachers in attendance. E. L. KRINGSBARD, Co. School Supt. BENTON HARBOR, Aug. 28, 1871.

PIGIONS.—We have noticed several droves of pigeons flying over our village. In a few days they will be plenty, so it is time for our sportsmen to be sharpening up their guns.

SEEDING.—Owing to the continued dry weather very little wheat has yet been sown in this county. Some of the best wheat raised this year was sown (last year) in August. Our best farmers consider from the 10th to the 15th of September the best time for sowing wheat, as a general rule.

Good kip boots at Cottens, for \$3.00.

"GUERRILLAS."—This is the season of the year when our village is infested with "runners." The average is about six daily.

CRANBERRIES.—A few Cranberries were brought to town last week. They were very large, but not well matured yet. There is said to be a very good crop of them this year.

SICKNESS.—There has been considerable sickness in this vicinity within the past two weeks, especially among children. It was the opinion of our physicians that a change for the better would not take place until we would have a rain. We have now had a shower that has revived man as much as vegetation, and we hope to see the predictions of our M. D.'s truly verified.

BURGLARY.—On Tuesday night the store of Messrs. Needham & Wilson, at Dayton, was broken open and some clothing, caps, and a small amount of money taken. Also the same night, same place, Mr. John Gogel's saloon was entered, and a rifle, clock and a lot of liquors stolen.

History of the War in Europe. The National Publishing Company, of Chicago, have just issued a very valuable and interesting history bearing the above title. It is a handsomely bound volume of 500 octavo pages, illustrated with 150 maps, portraits, battle scenes, views of prominent localities, etc. It is a standard history of the great struggle by an American author. Sold only by subscription. WILL E. FLEMING, Agent, Buchanan, Mich.

THEATER.—The theater of A. O. Miller, at Collins & Weaver's Hall, on Wednesday evening of last week, seems to have given satisfaction to all present. We thought that a portion of it was extra good, and other portions only passable.

TAXATION.—The State Board of Equalization, at Lansing on the 23rd to consider the subject of equalized value to be adopted for the State for the next five years. Delegates were present from different counties, our own county being represented by W. L. George. It was determined to raise the tax to a cash basis as near as possible from the best information that could be gathered from statistics and statements of the delegates present. The valuation of the State was fixed at \$330,000,000. By the proportionment several counties will have to pay a greater amount of taxes than before, but the valuation fixed for Berrien county makes the proportion that she shall bear about the same as the equalization of 1866.

Noble has returned with a large stock of Boots & Shoes of all grades—CUSTOM MADE—and every pair warranted.

PUNISHED.—A man from the country brought into Benton Harbor last week a large load of peaches which he sold to Capt. N. Robbins. On taking them into the warehouse and turning out two baskets, the peaches at the bottom were found to be small, inferior and unmerchantable. Capt. Robbins rejected the whole load, which was taken back on to the farmer's farm and sold to the purchasing member of a Chicago commission house. On a further examination the whole load was found to be doctored in the same manner; whereupon the commission man arrested the farmer for swindling and had him tried. He was found guilty, and fined five dollars and costs.—St. Jo. Herald.

BURGLARY.—On Saturday night last, the house of E. Sampson, living two miles south of Niles, on the South Bend road, was entered by some one who seemed to understand his business. He effected an entrance from the back porch, and making his way into Mr. Sampson's sleeping apartment, abstracted his pocket-book, knife, and tobacco box from his pants pocket. The pocket-book contained \$20 in money, and about \$500 worth of notes. The thief took the money, but left the pocket-book and notes, for which latter act Mr. S. is very thankful. He succeeded in making his escape without creating any alarm.—Niles Democrat, 26th.

Remainder of the Best Milline at Buchanan, on Thursday, August 31, 1871. Abbott, H. L. Fuller, Augusta. Barton, O. L. Huss, Marquette. Burton, C. L. Huss, Marquette. Chaplin, Rev. J. R. Methodist George, Dunbar, Royal Matthews, Ohio. Dunning, Royal Matthews, Ohio. Persons calling for any of the above letters will please say "Advertised." N. H. MERRILL, P. M.

Misses. EDITORS.—In discussing the amount I am aware that I shall come in contact with the views contrary and practiced by many of my co-laborers. I wish simply to say, read carefully, consider well, then decide. Humphrey says, "The school-master literally speaks, writes, teaches, paints for eternity; his pupils are immortal beings, whose minds are as clay to the seal under his hands." Yet how feebly are these truths appreciated. There are thousands and tens of thousands of heads of families all over our country, who are totally ignorant of the priceless value of a good education. They prefer to give their children a few thousand dollars in bank stocks, or United States bonds, rather than the beauty, the perennial joy, the immortal glory of a Christian education. And right here is one of the greatest dangers, I may say the greatest peril of the republic. And how shall the State avoid this breaker, this Maelstrom of ignorance, and of consequent political corruption, unless it be in the light of the earnest and persistent labor of teachers, both as individuals and in associations? Does not duty demand that we bring our gifts into the storehouse? What is the national instruction? L. F. Oberbach says, "Unfolded is the world only to the observing mind; the only avenue to the mind are the senses." Young says: "Intuitive teaching embraces all our perceptions of the natural world through the senses." Diesterweg, in his Teachers' Guide, says: "All instruction, without exception, must be based on intuition. It is a principle in the instruction of youth, in universal instruction, also in every activity of the educator, that every thing that is to be actively and impressively felt, known and wished, must have events and experiences, and an immediate basis for its foundation." Hofmeister, in his Schiller, says: "What sensation is to the will, viz: basis and source, direct source, of the true, the good, and the beautiful, that is the intuitive, direct recognizing to the intellect." Feuerbach also says, in his Philosophy of the Future: "That thinking is true and corresponds to the nature of the reality, which is awakened by intuition." Diesterweg also says: "The faculty of intuition has two sides. One is turned toward the outer, the other toward the inner world of the mind. The former is first unfolded, and leads to the development of the latter. Hence, the child in the school, as in the natural world, must open his eyes to outward impressions, in order that the qualities and objects of the outward world may be reflected in pictures upon the mental retina, and become to inner intuitions the foundation of all later mental culture." But let us go back to Schmidt, Keller, Fellenberg, Pestalozzo, and we shall find that the leading principles of their systems of education were briefly these: 1. Cultivate the faculties in the natural order of development—Perception, Conception, Judgement. (To be continued.) Boy.

Burlington. Leaving the East and arriving at Chicago or Indianapolis, how shall we reach the West? The best line is acknowledged to be the C. & O., joined together with the B. & M. Railroad by the Iron Bridge at Burlington, and called the BURLINGTON ROUTE.

The main line of the Route running to Omaha, connects with the great Pacific Road, and forms to-day the leading route to California. The Middle Branch, entering at the B. & M. Railroad at Burlington through Lincoln, the State Capital, and will this year be finished to Port Kearney, forming the shortest route across the Continent by over 100 miles.

Another branch of the B. & M., diverging at Red Oak, falls into a line running down to the B. & M. Railroad at Kansas City, and all Kansas. Passengers by this route to Kansas, say Illinois, Southern Iowa, and Missouri, and by a slight divergence, can see Nebraska also.

Lovers of fine views should remember the Burlington Route, for its towers "high in the air" and its "rugged" air-roads—its rough bluff and quarries—its corn-croves stretching over the prairies further than the eye can reach.

Land-buyers will be sure to remember it, for they have friends among the thousands of children who are now being taught in the public school; for in case a public school shall not be taught for three months during the year, within two miles by the nearest traveled road, or the residence of any person within the school district, he shall not be liable to the provisions of this act.

It shall be the duty of the director of every school district, and president of every school board within this State, to cause to be posted in the office of the director, or in the public places in such district, or published in one newspaper in the township for three weeks, during the month of August, in each year, the terms of such publication to be paid out of the funds of said district.

Sec. 3. In case any parent, guardian, or other person shall fail to comply with the provisions of this act, said parent, guardian or other person shall be liable to a fine of not less than \$5 or more than \$10, for the first offense; nor less than \$10 or more than \$20, for the second and every subsequent offense, said fine shall be collected by the director of said district, in the name of the district, in an action of debt or on the case, and when collected shall be paid to the assessor of the district in which the delinquent resides, or to the assessor, if he is a non-resident, and by him accounted for to the same as money raised for school purposes.

Sec. 4. It shall be the duty of the director or president, to prosecute any offense occurring under this act, and any director or president neglecting to prosecute for such fine within 10 days after a written notice has been served on him by any taxpayer in said district, unless the person so complained of shall be excused by the district board, shall be liable to a fine of not less than \$50 or more than \$50, which shall be presented for and in the name of the assessor of said district, and the fine, when collected, shall be paid to the assessor, to be accounted for as in section three of this act. Approved April 15, 1871. 26w3

Willhoft's Anti-Periodic. The unflinching, ever faithful friend of the unfortunate who are afflicted with Chills, Fevers, Agues, and engorged spleen. Sufferers with the dreadful, frightful Congestive Chills that takes off its victims in a short space of hours or days. Willhoft's Tonic is the cure for this, and for all diseases that have their origin from miasmatic Poison in the atmosphere you breathe.

This Tonic contains no Poison, no Arsenic, no Mercury, no Quinine, nor any other deleterious drug. It is equally safe for every age and leaves no racking pains in the limbs nor splitting pains in the head, but the renovated patient gets up a new man, and knows that he is whole once more. Just try it and you will be convinced.

FOR SALE OR Exchange for Land. A GOOD paying business, where a capital of \$1,000 (Invested) can be made in six months. It is a new and profitable business, and is a good investment for a man that means business. It is a business that is growing rapidly. Enquire at Record office, Buchanan, for further particulars. 26w3

LOOK HERE! THE undersigned still lives, and continues to run a large and profitable business, and is a good investment for a man that means business. Enquire at Record office, Buchanan, for further particulars. 26w3

Old PAPERS for sale at this office. Price, 10 cts. per dozen, or 65 cts. per hundred.

BUCHANAN PRICES CURRENT. Wheat, per bushel, 1 05/10. Corn, per bushel, 70/100. Oats, per bushel, 50/100. Rye, per bushel, 60/100. Barley, per bushel, 60/100. Potatoes, per bushel, 1 00/100. Apples, per bushel, 1 00/100. Peaches, per bushel, 1 00/100. Pears, per bushel, 1 00/100. Plums, per bushel, 1 00/100. Cherries, per bushel, 1 00/100. Strawberries, per bushel, 1 00/100. Raspberries, per bushel, 1 00/100. Blackberries, per bushel, 1 00/100. Currants, per bushel, 1 00/100. Grapes, per bushel, 1 00/100. Apples, per barrel, 10 00/100. Potatoes, per barrel, 10 00/100. Peaches, per barrel, 10 00/100. Pears, per barrel, 10 00/100. Plums, per barrel, 10 00/100. Cherries, per barrel, 10 00/100. Strawberries, per barrel, 10 00/100. Raspberries, per barrel, 10 00/100. Blackberries, per barrel, 10 00/100. Currants, per barrel, 10 00/100. Grapes, per barrel, 10 00/100.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. PROBATE ORDER.—State of Michigan, County of Berrien, in the Probate Office, in the Village of Benton, on the 24th day of August, 1871, the following and true copy of a Probate Order, to wit: Present, Daniel Chapman, Judge of Probate. In the matter of the Estate of George Hunter, deceased.

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Agents! Read This! WE WILL PAY AGENTS A SALARY OF \$20 PER WEEK AND EXPENSE, OR ALLOW A COMMISSION OF 25 PER CENT ON ALL SALES. ADDRESS: W. WAGNER & CO., Marshall, Mich. A MILLION DOLLARS. Showed but quietness can make a fortune by revealing the secret of the business to you. ADDRESS: ABEL JONES, 638 Broadway, N. Y.

BUCHANAN UNION SCHOOL. The Fall Term Will Commence Monday, Sept. 4, '71.

The demand for good teachers is greater than the supply, and those desiring to teach will receive the instruction of the best of the State.

Twenty-seven Years' Experience. There is no office higher than that of a teacher of youth, for there is nothing on earth so precious as the mind, and no character of the child.

ALL THE BRANCHES, Including the ornamental, usually studied in our best schools, will be thoroughly taught.

TERMS, THE LOWEST IN THE STATE. Those living out of the district can attend their own schools for the small sum of \$1.00 per week, including board and room, will be supplied at reasonable rates.

W. M. OSBORN, Principal. Emporium of Fashion. J. G. LAIRD, Principal.

S. W. EPLY. The only kind made by a practical chemist, and is the best for medicinal purposes. It is a good medicine for all kinds of ailments, and is a good investment for a man that means business. Enquire at Record office, Buchanan, for further particulars. 26w3

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Sunday Reading. TRUSTING IN GOD. BY REV. F. P. JOHNS. To him whose human eyes can never see...

OLD PRICES Have Returned to the FOUNDRY! Plow Points 50 Cts. IRON BEAM PLOWS, COMPLETE, \$12.00.

New Furniture Store. Jacob Messinger, Splendid Assortment of Furniture. In Groceries, Sugars, Teas, Coffees, Spices, &c.

To the Public. Binns & Rose would announce to the public that they have just received and opened a large and splendid assortment of Spring and Summer Dry Goods.

DR. V. CLARENCE PRICOR'S. Nerve-Tonic. For the cure of all nervous diseases, such as Headache, Dizziness, etc.

Just received from New York City, the finest stock of Dry Goods ever brought to Buchanan, and I wish it distinctly understood that the goods have been bought at the very bottom of the market.

W.M. COTTEN. BOOTS & SHOES. Rochester Hand-Made Gaiters. The best goods in the market. Men and Boy's BOOTS, SHOES.

Phunigrams. A Comical Dutchman. "Does Onion Hill come by dees cars?" inquired a jolly Dutchman on Saturday night...

"No Strife up Here." It is related that an old Scotch elder had once a serious dispute with his minister at an elders' meeting.

THE CELEBRATED ROLLER GRAIN DRILL. WE WILL ALSO BUILD OR REPAIR ANY KIND OF MACHINERY. Heater, Governor, CALL AND O. US.

GROCERIES LOWER THAN EVER. H. H. KINYON having bought out Blake & Long, and added a large stock of New Goods.

Dress Goods, a splendid line at Binns & Rose's, just opened, and of the choicest and latest patterns. Go and see them, ladies, and you will be suited, both in price and quality.

BARGAINS IN CLOTHING! L. ESTES' STORE. Full stock of brown and bleached Muslins, Denims, Stripes, checks, cottonades, wall paper and window paper, carpet warp, notions and white goods.

Carpets & Floor Oil CLOTH. In Dress Goods I have Irish poplins, Japanese silks, black alpaca, poplin alpaca, plain alpaca, plaid poplin, parasols, Paisley shawls, plaid shawls, plain gray shawls, childrens shawls, Frenchingham, French jacksonets, French percales, white piques, cloths and cassimeres.

NATURE'S HAIR RESTORATIVE. Contains no LAC SULPHUR—NO SILICATE OF LEAD—NO LITHARGE—NO NITRATE OF SILVER, and is entirely free from the Poisonous and Health-destroying Drugs used in other Hair Preparations.

He Didn't Mean It. We hear of a case where a man of good standing, residing in this city, took inexcusable liberties with the English language.

Christ in the Home. There is no life-path in which we may not look to Jesus as our example. In the home where God has placed us, let us strive to realize this truth.

LOW PRICES! THE REASON WHY. SELLS FOR CASH! RENTS & INSURANCE LOW, Near the Depot, and Drayage Charges but Small.

CATHCART'S New Picture Gallery! PHOTOGRAPHS, AMBROTYPES, &c. A splendid display, arranged on scientific principles, with all the accessories necessary.

Binns & Rose. NATIONAL Life Insurance Comp'y OF CHICAGO, ILL. OFFICE, 109 MONROE STREET, LOMBARD BLOCK, CAPITAL, \$250,000.00.

D. D. BEARDSLEY & CO., Buchanan, Mich. Lumber Wagons, Seasoned Material, FULLY WARRANTED, Which they will sell low for cash.

A GREAT MEDICAL DISCOVERY. VINCARBITTERS. A Purely Vegetable Preparation. For Indigestion and Chronic Rheumatism, Biliousness, Headache, etc.

Sweet Quinine Versus Bitter. Sweet Quinine is warranted medicinally identical in effect with Bitter Quinine. Sweet Quinine has none of the intense and persistent bitterness of common Quinine.

Here is the experience of an afflicted Dutchman's wife: "Katarina, I like to know you give you de brilege dat you shal go aupt me me fite cent for you buy dat pout ribbon yar you got 'died around your waterfalls? You want to prake me oop in peesness, eh? I per you dem things don't naffer happens again in dis family, because I schlap you town sofast as you can't stant, ain't it?"

Christian Culture. Religion and culture beautify one another. Religion is refined and perfected by culture. We have probably not yet seen the highest type of Christianity living and active in the world.

LAND PLASTER. On hand. Agent for Vaughn's Wood Sawing Machines. Cash for all kinds of Produce. J. E. FRENCH, Near the Depot, Buchanan, For Bargains. 51

Rice's Manual of Devotion. No School will do well to do without it. Also, Warren's Outline Maps. In fact, all School Furniture can be had of us through our authorized Agents.

DIRECTORS: BENJ. LOMBARD, President. ERNANDO JONES, Vice President. H. A. BRIGGS, Treasurer. H. G. ZIEGLER, Secretary. J. J. COZINE, General Agent.

Manufactured to Order. First-Class Establishment. MRS. DUNNING'S Millinery Establishment. Latest styles at low prices.

THE DAILY SUN, \$6 A YEAR. A thoroughly readable newspaper, with the latest news, local and foreign. Published daily, except on Sundays and holidays.

THE DOLLAR WEEKLY SUN. A weekly paper, published every Friday. Contains the latest news, local and foreign. Published by the Sun Office.

A young lady by the name of Belle Brown, wishing to be in the fashion, and imitate the Maggies, Mollies, Amies, and other "ies" of her acquaintance, had her visiting cards printed "Belle Brown."

Patience Faithfulness. It is not by a few, fragmentary, or occasionally great and brilliant efforts, that Christ's work is to be done, but by those influences, indirect as well as positive, which distill from a life.

SMITH & SONS. HAVE OPENED AN ENTIRE NEW STOCK OF Groceries & Provisions. GREAT DECLINE IN PRICES. P. H. HUGGINS, AGENT FOR HOWE & DAVIS SEWING MACHINES.

New Faces Make New Friends. New Business Means New Enterprise! New Goods are always New and cheap when sold by New Dealers. Splendid Tea for 75 cents. Good Sugar for ten cents. Good Coffee for 17 cents.

WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD. A general assortment of Groceries, Flour, Feed and Provisions constantly on hand. Call and See Us! L. P. ALEXANDER, Special Agent for Berrien and Cass Counties.

HOOP SKIRT MANUFACTORY. Latest styles at low prices. Sewing Machines. Florence, Weed, and Green, & Baker.

TESTIMONIALS. For Malaria and Biliousness, General Debility, Headache, Nervous Prostration, etc. VINCARBITTERS.

FOR SALE. A large lot of goods, including clothing, shoes, and household items. Call at the store for more information.

A clergyman in Connecticut boasts the title of the Rev. Hezekiah Fiddler, D. D. "There is only one female in this town, and she is a penitentiary, and she wants to get out."