# Mextion 

VOLUME II．
BUCHANAN，BERRIEN COUNTY，MICHIGAN，THURSDAY，MAY 19， 1864.
NUMBER 2

|  | GUARDIAN SALE N |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | The Situation Before Bichmond. hee |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | leading dailies concerning the situation be-fre Richmond. Thef are interesting, andwill well pay a permal. The also con-rey full idea of the whote operations, |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | from the beginning to the present time: |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  | FREQUENLLY RENEWED; |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | latest styles, and. |
| The Xews. |  |  |  |  |  | Best Ouadity of Goods. |
| been the oxtsement during |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| we left ther in our last-wenther bound <br> ano resuiting ap and re-aforeing their |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SAVINGS |
| ant rempiting up and reenforcing their greatly thind ranke The present ?ul cannot last lone For faracrinformatio |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| in regard to this great theatre of strif end what the leaning daily papers in the comery think of the siturtion; we would |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| monts on Mondare the robels making the <br> etteck, and being each time finally driven |  | troops |  |  |  |  |
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| ern Virginja has fought three battes with <br> a febel furce nom Newbern, Ta., gaining <br> * victory, and capturing thret handre |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| prisonere, among them Geueral Jenkins, thal loss is stated at 900 , and ours at 400 | \|frase |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sauturay, May $\tau$ th, serprodued the |  |  |  |  |
| $t$ tal loss is stated at 900 , and ours at 400 , The ralload bridge across Jew river and. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| considerable of the track was destroyed by our forces. | 10,000 prisoners, An entire rebel divis-on, 40 guns, the rebel Maj, Gen. Fdward Johmson. Brig. Gens. Stuart and R. John |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Theo neris frimi Geiexeral Sisel is unfa voritio, if notidisestuas: ite hidan and |  |  |  |  |  | ! TIME! |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  | Wircriturs, cleens and jemelrr, |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| train and all his materials. <br> The latest news from General Sherman |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| is that he has defeated the rebels after atwo days Lattle, and that he ocenpies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| with rebel military stores. <br> Adrices from Litte Roct to the 10 th re |  |  |  |  |  | $P$ |
| Camden. The rebels wit a loss in the fight with Steele of 2,000 men, on the | 为 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wall, of Texas was badly wounded. All arcounts seem to agree that General Steele |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mitule the lest of a bad job and made his retrugrade from Camen rery expensive to the enemy | the streets$e$ The news |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On the 14 th instant a general engage- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| between Admise Duhliren's flest and the rebel forts and batteries The heaviestrebel fire wathought to come from Fort |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| simeter. Theresut of the firht lias not vet transpired. | \|the pulic pplese and that the great haeit |  |  |  |  | GBERTPS |
|  | a sic of the Union", <br> of We brielly sum up the situation: A |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| the region has been vigorously and rromptIy met by Gov. Evans, and the redskinsserecely handled by a Colorado cavalry | sanguinary but succossful battle occurred | se |  |  | xas As cirn | New Sp |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vicksburg has captured Yezoo Citer, Miss., without much resistance. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | RGE St. |
| Without much resistance. A dispatch from Louisville, of the $12 n h_{\gamma}$ says: Bruce Philips with 25 guerrillas, | S. |  | rest ind that in the testofem |  |  |  |
| sars: Bruce Phillips with 25 gucrillas <br> on TFednesday afternoon hred at a stean <br> er upward bount, in the Cumberland |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | - FOR CASH ONLY, |  |
| The side of the stranmer was badly riddled, but she escaped. The same day the guer- | d, triliond near Bearer Dimen in Leeds rear, |  |  |  | Sp ftrther, Thit we mil | memeax \& frexch cashirres, |
| rillas captured Trilliam Gites, telegraph repairer from Clarksville, whom they re |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Hex |  |  |  |
| striments On Tuesiay toterible wind |  |  |  |  | Pay the Highest | SHAKEIRS <br>  |
|  |  |  |  | ashore on Horseshoe Bend, Miluauke |  |  |
|  | , | (eaty | Maty |  | MARKET PRICE |  |
| General 1 ashburne has issued an im portant order to prevent the smuggling |  |  |  | - - , |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | OOTS, SHOES, |
|  | eny hayoneting them in their wokt, ak. | Gratiue to Goot the cirerof ala goon; | Festeray that Leeeysurgetius towerd |  |  |  |
| the army lines are to be closed around the |  |  |  | The Prine dobt |  |  |
|  | in |  |  |  |  | AND SELL PMRNOTHING BUT CASII. |
| mi, ex |  | mac in the battle of Thursdaj., The Reb. |  |  | Country Produce. |  |
| since, to the effect that the 18 thigan Regiment, stationed there, had |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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 Who Wrote the famous Idyls of the King,
I maan who would I mean but Tenyyson,
 Youp adiposal bigress. Numeration rails
To "foot tip" every pound you weigh. Your
trilbe, If many like yon it can boast, on scales
Must the the most stupenduous feature of The animal kingdorn. Surely you're
(In pintit of obeseness, ereature of All living things. What cow was it t
nurs seat a calf? Come, answer if you can
Inform me by your bellowing langas Or, if you first bigh ox to tolk with man,
Short your diesire whod interpreter,
Why do yor hesitate Your patuse is henvíy Sure as I an born
Youi shake your head at me, I know you Your ask in if rll come and take a "horn
Xo sir, Imist delite, Oh, friendly oxt of your great kindness. When the butcher migy aceept your offer. But till th
Bovinal Jupiter, I say good-bye. T, Ter, colnssal Beef, we meet again Wit AND SENTIMENT.
"Is Mr. Jones in ?" askod a Irishman of the porter in a hotel "No," was the reply; "will you lea, Your name? be after going home withotit a name?

Teddy, my boy, jist guess how na ny cheeses there are in this ere bag an' faith' Ill give you the whole five.' "Five, to be sure," "Arrah, by my soul! bad luck to the man that tould ye! !

An Trishman being asked whether he did not frequently convrese, with a friend in Trish, replied, "No, in-
deed, Jammy often speaks to me in Inish, but I always answer him in English.' Why so ?" 'Because, that I understand Trish."
The following puzze is said to be ingenious. Try it.

## Wistress to Serrant If the $B \mathrm{~m}$ t put

If the $B \mathrm{~m} t$ put
If the $B$ putting
Servant to Mistress How can I put: wh
is such a-der?
At one of the Mission Schools, the othor day, the superintendent made a specch, deploring the small
nunber of pupils. nunber of pupils.
"What can I do," said he, "to get the boy's and girls here:
"I know" said one of the urchins
"What is it?"
"Give "em all five cents apice."
A mandown in Lynn $_{2}$ it is said, mate so many pairs of shoes in one day, that it took two days to count them! He was a smart one, but not who huilt so many miles of stone wall in one day that it took him all night and the next day to get home.
A balf-famished fellow in the Southern States tells of a baker (Whee loaves had been growing "smaller lyy legrees and beautifully less,") his customers stopped at the door o one and knocked, when a lady with was answered. "The " was answered: "The baker." What
do you want?" "to leave your bread." "Well you needen't make such a fus ahout it; put it through the key hole!

On a certain oceasion the counso took some exception to the ruling of
the court on some point and a dis-
pute arose "If the court pleäse," said the counsel, "I wish to refer to this book picked un a rolume.
"There is no usce of fefering to any book" exclaimed the court angrily "I have decided the pint,
"But your honar," protested the attorney
thingo, on the subject" $"$ thingon. the subject," yelled the 'coitrs"cI tell you again that I have decided the pint. "I know that;" was the rejoinder "I am satisfied of that; but this is a yolume of Blackstone; I am certain he differs with your honor, and I onl
want to show you what a fool Black stone was."
"Ah, indecd, exclumed the court smiling all orcr," "how you begin to tulls:
ghricultural amal amestic
Do Cattle Require Salt?
It has been questioned by many agricultural writers whether stoc actually require salt, either alone o er it is really one of the necessarie of life or simply a luxury, to be used quire. Prot. Johnston, a Scotch riter rering to the We know why the the subject, says We know why the animal craves salt
and why it ultimately falls into diseases if salt is for a time withheld Upward of half the salime matter o the blood ( 57 per cont.) consists of common salt; and as this is partly discharged every day through the of continned supplies of it to the of continned suppiies of it to the pecial and if di
pecial and indispensable constituent
and so do all the cartilages of the body. Therefore, it the supply of Salt be stintor, neither will the lile be able properly to assist the diges tion, nor the cartilages be built up again as they naturally waste. And hen we consider it to be a fact tha perish, sa mould ments, ertailing certain death, that ments, ertailing certain death, that
of feeding culprits on saltless food is said to have prevailed in harbarou times, we may become partially con
vinced at least of the necessity of cerding salt to our stock-that it is one of the necessaries as well as one of the luxuries of life for man and east, and it should be profasely laces, if it can intervals, in prope continually, so that each and every mimal may satisfy the demands o his nature. Then it shall not be said of th that ${ }^{\text {Fodale }}$ our pudding is al ways well seasoned and sato of the same ingredient, which is a truly necossary for their food as for ours.-I: W. Sanborn.-[Genessee

## Ruantity Of Sceds per Acre

The question is frequently asked ow much seed per acre is required of different kinds of grain, grasses and vegetables. We give the follow ing for reference
Gruins-Wheat 11-2 bushels, rye $1-4$ to 1.1-2 bushels, oats, $21-2$
o 3 lushels; barle 2 , 2 1-2 to 3 bushels; barley and oats, 1 bushel els; luckwheat, 1 - 2 to $3-4$ of a bush ; corn, in hills, 6 to 8 quarts, in roadeast, for fodlder, 3 to 4 bushels room corn in drils, $1-2$ to $3-$ ushels; baans (white), 1 to 11-2 ushefsisgychum, 16 to $3-4$ bush $\therefore$ Grasses. Tinimotiy, 8 to gh quarts; orchard grass, 184 to 2 Kentucky top, 12 to 16 quarts white clover, 4 to 6 ruarts; red lover, 6 to 8 quarts millet 1-2 clover, 6 to 8 quarts; millet, $1-2$ to
$3-4$ bushel; lucerne, 8 to 10 pound For fasture, sow 2 to 3 kushels of mixture of the different grasses an -4 bushel.
Vegetable and other Seeds. pounds; ruta-baga, 3-4 to 1 nound tobaco, 2 oz , white mustard, 10 to 1. quarts; cotton, 2 to 5 bushels to 15 bushels, depending upon mot of cutting, or wheather cut or lax 1 to 2 bushels; hemp, 1 to 11 and sometimes 2 bushols; ouion, 4 pounds.
Pouniry- - To secure a supply cggs keep hens in a light, warm air room, feed plentifully, give regularly some animal. food-oysters shells
pounded fine, or some totm of lime A little pulvarized white arsenic in the whitewash will destroy lice effec tually. Fowls choose the highest part of the house to roost in if ther be not good ventilation, they wil sometimes suffocate

IMPORTANT
OSHORN \& HOWE,

ANNOUNCEMENT
IN THE NEW BRICK BLOCK
(Second door east of Ross, Pears \& Clark's,)
Buchanan, Mich.
hate retred from my
oryer business, axd

SRITLINE UP ACCOUNIS! $-$ TRUSES, AND SHOULDER BRACES, ch thosk indebted to afe
whe do well to chle

IMMEDIATELY

AND SETTLE,

AND SIVE COSTS
 fancy and toilet articles. Paints, Oils, Varnishes, \& Dye-Stufts,

## TOXS, AND YANEEE NOTIONS.

SCHIOL BOOKS,

Tolluntr ${ }^{5}$ IIF strona.
spralle notice.
Camp Bonliva Green, Ky. March 1, 1863.
Dr. E. S. Dodd, Dear Sir:We, the undersigned, take pleasure in recommending to the pablic your GERMAN COUGH BALSAM. We have tried it faithfully in our found it to be one ot the Best Remedies that we ever found in the line of Colds, Coughs; REPARING pong on shiort notice, AT LOW PRICES and Bleeding of the Lungs, or in any disease of the Throat: We candidly recommend to every one troubled with a disease of this nature to send and get a bottle and try it.

Yours very respectialy,
Capt.J. C. Cross, CO. D, 25, R.M.I
Sergt. Wm. LL. Thomas,
Corpl: D. H. Duncan
Private E. Rich,
Henry Beebe,
Thos. Chapman,
Geo. W. Bass,
Geo. W. Bass,



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awyyers' Blankss, Blank Mortgages, Zanad Con-
tratts, Ball Cards, Posters, do., so.

Glad News for the Unfortuate!


## Wizared Dil!

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 n perfect readiness to espeute all worl in bis
innwith a
SKILL FUL AND EFFCIENT HAND, Liberal Share of Patronag

## TOR SALE.

One house and lot in the village of Buchanan.

Also 40 acres of Land (impror ed) with good buildings and plenty of fruit, one half mile from the village of Buchanan, on the Berrien road.
Also farm of 47 acres (thir-y-five acres improved) with ood frame barn and good village of Buchaina, on the Berrien road.
Also a farm of eighty acres nimiproved prairie land, in Iowa wo miles from the village of Cedar Falls.
TERMS OF SALE-One third ot the purchase money down and the balance at any time within ten

For particulars call on or address the subseriber at Buchanan, Berrien County, Mich.

Buchanan, Mich., Feb. 8, "04.
v1n40tf7 DANIEL TOTTEN


