

Asphyxiation Victims Buried Today With Double Ceremonies

Now Here's the Proposition SECOND CHILDHOOD Bi Haws As the gold day grew dimmer and anon Stopped downward to the shadows low and late His heart grew kindlier, less importunate...

EX-STARS BOW TO CURRENT B.H.S. CAGERS

MIDGETS OVERCOME THE 5 POINT LEAD; HOLD OLD BOYS HELPLESS IN LAST STANZAS. Curly Bradfield's Buchanan high school basketball team took their first victory of the current season Friday night when they gave the proverbial dope bucket a lusty kick and upset the Buchanan Alumni...

Buchanan's improvement was quite noticeable and the three sophomores on the Midget squad seemed to feel more at home than they have any time this year. Their defense, especially, was genuine, water-proof and guaranteed. Harold Pierce, high point man for the high school last season, gathered but one lone field goal. Bob Morse, high-scoring guard from two years ago, also was held to a single basket...

MR. AND MRS. HENRY PARTRIDGE OF GALIEN DIE AS RESULT OF FUMES FROM HEATING STOVE THURSDAY NIGHT.

The Galien community is the scene of a double funeral this afternoon, marking the last rites over the remains of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Partridge, pioneer residents of the Elm Valley district, who died as the result of inhaling poisonous fumes from a coal heating stove while they slept on Christmas night. They were alive when found on Friday morning by their son, Charles, who lives in the same house and who entered their apartment to investigate when his father failed to rise. He found them in an unconscious condition. Dr. Corey was summoned from New Troy and every means was taken to resuscitate the aged couple but they were too far gone. Mr. Partridge died Saturday afternoon without recovering consciousness. Mrs. Partridge recovered consciousness that day and lingered until yesterday (Tuesday) afternoon when she died. She had suffered a stroke some years before and had been practically a helpless invalid, cared for by her husband.

City Purchases Dodd Library of 400 Fine Books

The Margaret Dodd library composed of nearly 400 books has been purchased by the city for addition to the present library. The acquisition contains a number of valuable reference works, several well bound sets of standard classics as good as new and nearly a hundred good fiction books. City Clerk Post states that they will be ready for circulation by the first of next week.

POLICE "ARMY" If Lord Byng, police head of Great Britain, has his way, the police force of the country will be organized as a national force on the lines of the Army.

Funeral of Mrs. Hallock Held Here on Tuesday, Jan. 6

J. M. PLATTS, FOUNDER CHICAGO-BUCHANAN SOCIETY, WRITES TO HIS FRIENDS OF HIS TRAVELS IN ORIENT

Former resident of this city gains intimate knowledge of conditions in fascinating far east in course of extensive travels in China and Japan under direction of noted student of eastern conditions. The Record is indebted to Arlin Clark for the permission to reproduce an article written by J. M. Platts, native and former resident of this city and a co-founder of the Chicago-Buchanan Society, who is now an instructor in an industrial school in Fresno, Calif. The Platts family resided on a farm on the Niles-Buchanan road. The trip described was taken in 1928. VACATION TOUR OF ORIENT The group known as the Upton Close Student Tour was organized and, for the most part, personally conducted by Upton Close (Josef Washington Hall) writer and lecturer on the Orient, particularly Japan and China. He has traveled and lived many years in China, speaks some of the dialects quite fluently, and is a close student of the country's political and social affairs. He has written a number of books, some of which will be found listed in the Bibliography at the close of this report. Probably the best of these is "The Revolt of Asia." The basis of selection of the party was clearly indicated in one statement on the list of questions which each applicant was required to answer. It was as follows:

Miss Sadie Oman, Former Resident, Dies in St. Louis

News was received in the past week by Miss Ada Roush of the death of Miss Sadie Oman, a former resident of Buchanan who died Dec. 19, at St. Mary's hospital, St. Louis, Mo. Miss Oman lived in Buchanan a number of years ago making her home with her grandmother, Mrs. Joseph McCloud on Days Avenue. She had regularly visited Miss Roush in Buchanan each summer.

BUCHANAN HIGH HOLD REUNION CLASS OF 1919

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Koenigshof of 1405 East South Street, South Bend, Ind., entertained the graduating class of 1919 from the Buchanan high school for their annual reunion, Saturday evening, Dec. 27, 1930. After a seven o'clock dinner, the evening was spent in reviewing high school days and in writing a letter to a former instructor, Miss Sprague. Letters from Miss Betty Richards, Hill of Springfield, Ill., and Helen Wells from New York City were read. Eight of the original sixteen were present. Two, Verna Johnson Thining and John Voorhes, have died since graduation. Those present were: Garrett Baker of Hammond, Ind.; Zella Leiter of Cooper of Niles, Mich.; Lloyd Phillips and Howard Koenigshof of South Bend, Ind.; Aleta Harner, Leta Boyer Kent, Carson Housworth and Marcus Treat of Buchanan.

BUCHANAN AUTO SALES ANNOUNCES PONTIAC SHOWING

Earl Bestie, manager of the local Buchanan Auto Sales, 205 East Dewey Avenue, announces a showing of 1931 Pontiac models at his display room Saturday, Jan. 3, at which time the public are cordially invited to be present without obligation on their part and inspect the latest offerings of the auto world. Bestie expects to have three cars on display, including a coach, sedan and coupe. The new types possess a number of improvements over the 1930 car both in mechanical detail, in the beauty of color and body lines and in comfort and roadability.

Cauffman Family Reunion Held on Christmas Day

The families of Michael and Rebecca Cauffman met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Greeley Korn for their fortieth annual Christmas dinner. There were nineteen families represented and there are seven families of which no member was present. The guests began to arrive at 10 o'clock in the morning and by 11 o'clock sixty had arrived. At 12:30 the hostess gave the call for dinner and in a few minutes all were seated ready to do justice to a real pot luck dinner. After dinner the president, H. I. Cauffman called the members to order to elect officers for the ensuing year with the following results: president, H. I. Cauffman; vice president, J. E. Cauffman and secretary, L. F. Cauffman. A short program was given by the little folks after which gifts for young and old on the beautifully decorated Christmas tree were distributed. The next reunion will be held at the home of J. E. Cauffman on Christmas Day, 1931.

H. M. RYAN BUYS GROCERY STORE IN KALAMAZOO

H. M. Ryan assumed charge Monday of a grocery store located at Main Boulevard and March Street, his family arranging to follow him there with the household goods and establish a home on New Years Day. The Ryans have been closely associated with local social and Evangelical church activities since coming here about fifteen years ago. A farewell reception was accorded at the Evangelical church Monday evening. Mrs. H. M. Ryan, Miss Betty Ryan and Sheldon Ryan. The latter will enter Western State Teachers College high school to complete his senior preparatory year. Herbert Ryan, Jr., who is pastor of the Ellis Corners church near Kalamazoo, is attending Western State. Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Ryan left for Kalamazoo about a month ago and are operating a grocery store on Parsons Street in that city.

ANYWAY 1930 NOT ENTIRELY IN RED IN THIS SECTION

WE REDUCED TAXES, WON BEAUTY CONTEST, HAD GOOD SAEF RUN. While 1930 was not a record business or industrial year in Buchanan, it was nevertheless a record year in a number of other respects, with a few bright spots lighting the prevailing drab of the industrial depression.

Outstanding in the year from the news point were the holding of the first municipal spring election in the history of the city, the selection of Miss Cecilia Eisenhart as Blossom Queen, the beginning of the first real downward revision of taxes for some two decades, the burning of the annex to the Dewey Avenue school. And speaking of records, there was the record cold snap in January, the record sap run in March, the record drought during July, the record peach shortage in September, and the record number of business failures during the latter part of the year. There was a record primary vote cast Sept. 9, when a record number of Democrats flocked over to get into the sheriff fight.

Chubb-Clemons Family Reunion At Boyer Home

The 25th Chubb-Clemons reunion was held Sunday at the home of Mrs. Emma Boyer, River Street, with the following attending: Mr. and Mrs. Peter Chubb, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Will Ellis, River Park, South Bend; Mrs. Mary Ellis and son, Fred of South Bend; Mr. and Mrs. John Clemons of South Bend; Mr. and Mrs. Alvy Sellers of Portage; Mr. and Mrs. Will Kell, Portage; Mr. and Mrs. Roy Pierce and family of Buchanan; Mr. and Mrs. Harley Boyer and Mr. and Mrs. Herman Boyer of South Bend; Mr. and Mrs. Ray Frame and family of Baker; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Chubb, and Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Chubb of Buchanan. The reunion consisted of the immediate families and descendants of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Chubb and of Mr. and Mrs. John Clemons. After a pot luck dinner; at noon a social afternoon was enjoyed. The election of officers resulted as follows: president, W. H. Chubb; secretary, Fred Ellis. The 1931 reunion will be held at the home of Ray Frame at Bakerstown.

Clark Equipment Company Officials Anticipate Increase Employment After First of New Year With Gradual Return To Normal Plant Output

Orders Released for January to Provide Fuller Time for Employees Already on the Job. Factory Heads Hope for Run of Work during 1931 Equal to that of First Half of 1930. With releases already in hand indicating a substantial increase in the hours of employment weekly for the force now engaged at the plant for the next few weeks, the Clark Equipment Company anticipates a much more satisfactory year in 1931 than in the 12 months just ended, according to the expression of department heads interviewed this week.

President Emmanuel College Will Speak Before Assembly

The general public will be welcome at the first high school assembly following the holidays, held at 11:15 Friday, Jan. 9, at which an address will be made by H. L. Woods, president of Emmanuel Missionary College at Berrien Springs.

BERRIEN SPRINGS MECCA FOR CRACK SKIERS MIDWEST

The local skiers have been practicing at the big hill today and declare it in better condition than ever before. The lads expect to vie for honors not only at the Annual Meet Jan. 11, when the pick of the midwest skiers will invade the local club, but each one is planning on winning the club championship on Sunday, Jan. 4, which will give him the privilege of first chance when the club sends skiers to other clubs to compete. At the meet Sunday, Jan. 4, there will be two classes, B for boys over 18, and C for boys under 18. John White and Dale Marker are considered strong contenders for the championship in Class B and Jack Dean, age 13, promises to run the older boys in Class C a close race. It is expected that 15 or more skiers will compete. The Forest Preserve Ski Club, Chicago, telephoned tonight and informed the club that it will have several of its skiers over this week to practice for the event Jan. 11. Among them will be Ben Erickson and Al Nordby who placed in the annual meet here last year. It is expected that the Forest Preserve Club will be represented by a team of 6 to 8 skiers who expect to give the Norge Club of Chicago, a run for prizes.

WILLIAM SNYDER IS ARRAIGNED ON CHARGE OF FELONY

William Snyder was arraigned before Justice A. W. Charles Monday afternoon to answer to the charge of breaking and entering the Berrien County Highway warehouse located in the Burkhardt addition and stealing therefrom unknown quantities of oil, gas and alcohol. The arrest was made by Deputy Sheriff Clarence Dunbar, who followed Snyder from the warehouse to his home by means of the trail left by a kerosene oil can. Bond was placed at \$2,000, which Snyder was unable to furnish and he was placed in the county jail at St. Joseph to await trial. Officers stated that the warehouse had been entered several times but they had been unable to find clues warranting arrest previously.

Fred Knight to Build Plant for Ford in England

Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Knight, who were Christmas guests at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Emma Knight, are embarking Feb. 7, on the Steamship "Levitian" for England, where Mr. Knight will oversee the construction of a large plant for Henry Ford. Mr. Knight is a structural engineer employed by Mead, Morse & Co. He expects to be gone from six months to a year.

Lewis & Frisinger Operate 2 Shovels

Lewis & Frisinger are operating a small force of men in charge of two steam shovels, one working on a cut in the Boone woods near Bakerstown and the other on the Walker Rhodes farm east of the Portage Road. Officials in the state state that they may suspend operations soon, depending on the character of the winter to follow. Chinese tea growers are worried over the decline of exports of their products due to their old style methods of merchandising.

INMATES COUNTY INFIRMARY HOLD XMAS PROGRAM

FORMER STAGE PERFORMERS MINGLE IN EXHIBITION BY AGED POOR. A program of old time instrumental music, songs and readings presented by some very respectable talent featured a Christmas program given last week by the inmates of the county infirmary at Berrien Center. A star of the performance was "Red" Clausen, of Berrien Center, who was for a number of years a professional stage performer. The infirmary contains 105 inmates, of whom all but a few bed-ridden were either participants or audience at the program. Community singing, Jingle Bells, Harmonica solo, George Bassford Reading, Leonard Stevens Vocal solo with accompaniment on piano, Otto Shake Violin solo, Joe Conover Recitation Mrs. Haynes Song, Mrs. Spaulding Reading, Mrs. Wright Recitation in Italian dialect, George Bassford Duet, Teresa Gilo and Belle DeMuth Reading, Nettie Langdon Duet, "Sweet Adeline," "In the Evening by the Moonlight," "Red" Clausen and Bassford. Reading, Short Poems by "Red" Clausen Song, "Merry Christmas to You" by Nettie Langdon. Through the agency of the Women's Federated Clubs of Berrien County, each of the occupants of the infirmary received gifts, and a decorated tree was provided.

United Charities Thanks Elks Lodge

The United Charities of Buchanan wish to thank the Elks of Niles and Buchanan for the \$50 given for dinner baskets, by which several homes were made happy. The organization wishes further to thank everyone who gave toys or dinners or who in any way helped to make this a happy Christmas for others.

Chicago Street Hill Roped Off For Tobogganing

The Chicago Street hill from Clark Street east has been roped off this week for the benefit of the young people who are asked to restrict their coasting to that place.

DESCENDENT LOCAL WAGONMAKER BECOMES DEAN OF DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, CHICAGO UNIV.

JOHN HOLMES, EDITOR EMERITUS OF RECORD, SENDS STORY OF GRANDSON OF DAVID BEARDSLEY WHO HAS RESIGNED AS HEAD OF LAURA SPELMAN FOUNDATION TO ACCEPT DEPARTMENT HEAD POSITION. Editor Record, I am inclosing a clipping from Cedar Rapids Gazette which will be of interest to some of the older citizens of Buchanan. The mother of Beardsley Ruml is known there as Salome Beardsley, being the daughter of David E. Beardsley, one of the two brothers who first established the "manufactory of wagons in Buchanan; their original shop having been lost in the 1861 fire which cleaned out all of the building between Main Street east to the creek and from tail race south of Front Street to Second Street where the Record office is located. J. G. HOLMES. Beardsley Ruml, former Cedar Rapids man who is administrator of the Laura Spelman Fund of New York has won national recognition as one of the outstanding leaders in the field of social science. He is spending his Christmas holidays with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. W. Ruml. Coincident with his arrival here his appointment as dean of the Social Science division and professor of education at the University of Chicago, was announced in Chicago. He will assume the new duties Jan. 1, retiring then as executive of the "Spelman Fund" but continuing as a trustee and member of the executive committee. Mrs. Ruml, who is spending the year in Europe, is at Villars, Switzerland, for the holidays. With her are the three children, Treadwell, 13, and Ann, 12, who are attending school in France and Alvin, 6, who is in a school in Switzerland. They plan to join Mr. Ruml in Chicago next fall. As dean of the Social Science division at the University of Chicago, Mr. Ruml is returning to the university where he took his Ph. D. in 1917 after taking his degree of bachelor of science at Dartmouth in 1915. Although retiring as executive of the Spelman Fund Mr. Ruml expects to co-operate in the work with which he has been associated since 1922. In that year he became director of the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, a memorial to the wife of John D. Rockefeller. When this fund was consolidated with the Rockefeller Foundation in 1929, the Spelman Fund of New York was created and received from the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, the sum of ten million dollars and proposed to carry on temporarily the program of the memorial in the fields of child study, parental education and inter-racial relations and to develop more extensively activities in co-operation with public bodies in connection with the technical aspects of public administration.

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With releases already in hand indicating a substantial increase in the hours of employment weekly for the force now engaged at the plant for the next few weeks, the Clark Equipment Company anticipates a much more satisfactory year in 1931 than in the 12 months just ended, according to the expression of department heads interviewed this week. "We are assured of an increase in work for the men now employed on our payrolls after Jan. 1, for several weeks at least, and we hope that this increase is the beginning of a gradual return to normal industrial conditions," stated one plant official. "If 1931 does as well for us throughout as the first part of 1930 did, we will have reason to be satisfied.

Rough Party to Leave Tomorrow For Sunny Climate

Another party of belated migrants will leave for sunny Florida tomorrow, composed of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Rough of Portage, Prairie and Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Rough of South Bend in one car and Mr. and Mrs. Emory Rough of Portage Prairie in another car. They will go by US-31, through Chattanooga, Tenn., and Atlanta, Ga., to St. Petersburg, where they wintered two years ago. They plan to return in March. The volume of employment for 1929 may not be equalled again in the next five years, in the estimate of one executive, but at the time it occurred it was far more portentous of danger than the present industrial quietude. The overproduction of 1929 was a factor which contributed directly to the present depression, while the present underproduction is another factor which cannot fail to contribute to increased production and consequent fuller employment later on and it is the hope of the Clark Equipment Company that this condition may be realized for itself and employees in the course of the coming year. The working hour totals are now low and stocks depleted are healthy indications of improvement in the imminent future. The surplus of automobiles manufactured in 1929 is now nearing absorption, according to the Clark heads. Production of cars in 1930 was considerably below sales figures, contributing directly to the present surplus. With the surplus wiped off, production and sales will approximate in a normal manner and factory employment cannot fail to increase.

ODD FELLOWS AND REBEKAHS TO HOLD NEW YEARS PARTY

MEMBERS AND GUESTS WILL WELCOME NEW YEAR WITH CARDS AND DANCING. Of chief interest in the New Years Eve activities in Buchanan will be a watch party by the joint membership of the Subordinate Lodge of Odd Fellows No. 75 and Rebekah Lodge at the former's hall. There will be a program of music and dramatics, followed by dancing or cards, according to the taste of the attendees. The committees in charge are as follows: Rebekahs, Mrs. Otto Reinke, Mrs. George Burrus, Mrs. Harry Post, Odd Fellows, Charles Ellis, Eldon Reed and Harry Post. All members of both lodges planning to attend are requested to bring sufficient sandwiches for themselves and any guests they may ask to accompany them. Since it will be a non-ritual meeting, the members are privileged to invite guests.

CARRIE PITCHER EXPIRED AT HOME MONDAY MORNING

REMAINS TAKEN TO OLI HOME AT STEVENS POINT, WIS., FOR BURIAL. Mrs. Carrie L. Pitcher, 62, died at her home at 500 Carroll Street at 5 a. m. Monday following an illness of several years, the last two weeks of which had been spent in her bed. Mrs. Pitcher was born at Stevens Point, Wis., the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Weed. She was married April 8, 1891, to W. D. Pitcher at Sheboygan, Wis. They made their home in Ripon for twenty years. Mr. Pitcher then came to Buchanan and established the home here where she died. Mrs. Pitcher remained in Ripon until her son completed his education, when she joined Mr. Pitcher, here about twelve years ago. She is survived by her husband, by her son, Harold Pitcher of La-Crosse, Wis. She had been a leading worker in the Methodist church at Ripon but had retired from public activities here, although having many local friends. The funeral services will be held at 1:30 p. m. Thursday at the home at 500 Carroll Street. The Rev. Thomas Rice preaching the funeral sermon, and the remains will be accompanied to Stevens Point for burial by her son, Harold Pitcher, who arrived here yesterday by train. W. D. Pitcher is confined to his home with illness and will not be able to accompany the remains to Stevens Point. Beg Pardon In the item carried in the issue of last week relative to the funeral of Mrs. Nan G. Kent, the reference to the occupancy of the home by Miss Eva Chamberlain should have read "Eva Ringstrom." Men who were recently laid off by factories in Cucuta, Columbia, immediately went into the country and secured work on farms, so that the district has no unemployment problem.

GALIEN NEWS

Funeral Services Held Sunday for Charlotte Phillip

Funeral services of the late Mrs. Charlotte Phillip, who died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Laura Conant, at Riverton, Colo., were held Sunday afternoon at the German Lutheran church at 2 p. m. conducted by the Rev. Louis Kling of Three Oaks. Burial took place in the Gallien cemetery. Mrs. Phillip left Gallien about two and a half years ago to visit her daughter, and has been in failing health for some time. She was 83 years old and had suffered two strokes of paralysis in the past year. She leaves a daughter, Mrs. Henrietta Welbaum of Gallien, and a host of friends.

C. A. Roberts is Guest of Honor on His Birthday

Relatives, neighbors and friends to the number of thirty, assembled at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roberts Saturday evening to celebrate the former's birthday anniversary. The evening was enjoyed in playing bridge and 500. Mrs. Roberts served a midnight supper.

Dorothy Carlson and Russell Payne Announce Marriage

Russell Payne, oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Payne, surprised his parents Christmas Eve by announcing his marriage to Miss Dorothy Carlson, Nov. 19, at South Bend. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson of Baroda and a graduate of the Bridgman high school in her class of 1929. The couple will make their home with the groom's parents, where he is connected with his father on a large dairy farm. Congratulations.

Mrs. Blanche Van Duren of Holland, is visiting her brother, Lloyd Norris and family at the H. D. Roberts home.

Speedy Relief For Sore Throat

This Doctor's Prescription Requires No Gargling.

No longer is it necessary to gargle and choke with nasty tasting medicines to relieve a sore throat. Now you can get almost instant relief with one swallow of a doctor's famous prescription. This prescription was refilled so often that the druggist who originally filled it decided to put it up under the name "Throxine" and make it available to everyone.

The remarkable thing about Throxine is that it relieves almost instantly, yet contains nothing harmful. It is pleasant tasting, and safe for the whole family, and guaranteed to relieve sore throats or coughs in 15 minutes or money back. Put up ready for use in 5c, 6c, and \$1.00 bottles. Sold by the Wisner Pharmacy and all other good drug stores.

PROBAK BLADES
make your
DOUBLE-EDGE RAZOR
(old or new model)
a
BETTER RAZOR
or your
money
back!
GUARANTEED BY
PROBAK CORPORATION
Auto-Strip Safety Razor Co., Inc.
N.Y.C.

Galien Locals

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Enyart entertained at their home Christmas Mr. and Mrs. Ed King, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Burwick, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Smith and family, Mr. and Mrs. Willard Loop of Three Oaks.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gowland were Christmas afternoon and evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Slocum.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. VanTilburg of Benton Harbor, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Goodenough of Chicago, were Friday guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Renbarger.

Mr. and Mrs. George Glover and daughter, Gertrude of Niles, spent Christmas Day with Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Glover.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Payne entertained at their home Christmas. Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Sheeley, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Love of Three Oaks, Mr. and Mrs. John Hooper of South Bend and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Payne.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Enyart attended the funeral of the former's brother-in-law, Ed Moon, at Logansport, Ind., recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lyons spent Christmas day with their son and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Lyons of Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Smith's family was complete for Christmas. All their children assembled at their home. Dr. Richard Smith arrived from Detroit, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Stevens came from Niles, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Smith and family and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Renbarger and family completed the family circle.

Dr. and Mrs. L. K. Babcock and family of Detroit, spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Clark.

Mrs. Fanny Truitt entertained at her home Thursday, Dec. 25, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Toland and family, Mrs. Louise Scott, Mr. and Mrs. Robert McClaren and daughter, Joan, Miss Violet French of Benton Harbor, Mr. and Mrs. C. Barnes of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. LaVerne Olmstead of Toledo, O., Mr. and Mrs. Doan Straub and family and Mr. and Mrs. George Olmstead and family.

Arthur Babcock of Grand Haven spent Christmas with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Bert Babcock.

Mrs. Elizabeth Renbarger entertained Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Renbarger of Niles, Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Sheeley entertained at their home Christmas Day, Mr. and Mrs. Frank McLaren and daughter, Helen, Mrs. Mary Grow of South Bend, John Rhoades of New Carlisle, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Ingles and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Russell McLaren and daughter, Nancy.

Mr. and Mrs. James Renbarger entertained at their home last week, Misses Doris and Velma Renbarger, Three Oaks; Forest Goodenough, South Bend; L. L. Bissel of Buchanan; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Orandall and son, Lawton; and Mrs. Elizabeth Renbarger spent Christmas with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Sheeley and family of Niles, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rhoades were Friday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Sheeley.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Renbarger and son of Buchanan were the Saturday guests of Mrs. Elizabeth Renbarger.

Mrs. Clark Glover left Tuesday for Boston where she will spend the holidays with her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Hagley entertained Christmas Day, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Allen of Niles, Mr. and Mrs. Pearl Roberts and family.

Mrs. A. L. Spensley and son, Frank and daughter, Ruth of Chicago, were Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Hoinville.

Marjory Norris is confined to her home with chicken pox.

Gene Hoinville is a victim of the whooping cough.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Babcock entertained Christmas Mr. and Mrs. Lester Smith and family of South Bend.

Mrs. J. A. Sheeley attended the funeral of her cousin, Mrs. Jennie Zeiger, which was held Tuesday at Mishawaka.

Mrs. Flossie Ginther and children of Sawyer, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Nelson.

Harely James is spending a few days with Jack Ginther at Sawyer.

Miss Bernadine DeWitt of Chicago, Harold Storm, Floyd Thomas of Niles and Miss Dorothy Partridge were Christmas evening callers at the Slocum hotel.

L. L. Bissel of Buchanan, Forest Goodenough, Mrs. Mary Grow of South Bend, Mrs. J. A. Sheeley and Elwood Ingles were Christmas callers on Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Vinton.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Underly and family were the Christmas day guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sievert of Buchanan.

Mrs. Earl Cottroel and family of South Bend, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. Underly.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Sizer of Sawyer were Sunday evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Vinton.

The Culture Club will hold their mid-winter picnic Friday, Jan. 9, at the home of Mrs. Frank Lawson.

Mrs. Schuyler Williams received the sad news of the death of her father, who dropped dead Monday afternoon while cutting wood in the woods near his home in New Troy.

GALIEN 10 YEARS AGO

Cards are out announcing the golden wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Toland which will be celebrated at their home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Smith who are spending the winter in Kalamazoo returned last week and opened their home for Christmas. Those present who enjoyed the sumptuous dinner were Mr. and Mrs. Guy Smith and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Renbarger and family and Mrs. Elizabeth Renbarger of Glendora.

One of the best meetings of the Cleaners was held Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Renbarger. Pot luck dinner was served at noon.

One of the largest and most successful meetings of the Lady Macabees was held last Wednesday evening in the Odd Fellow's hall. The hall was beautifully decorated in holiday attire. The Christmas tree was large and handsome. Each member received a present. Mrs. Pyle was presented a beautiful casserole in recognition of her faithful service for the past seven years as lieutenant commander and who was compelled to resign because of failing eye sight. A banquet was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Milo James entertained a number of relatives at dinner Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Currie McLaren entertained at Christmas dinner the latter's brother, Anthony Warnke and family of Gallien.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Hagley entertained Mr. and Mrs. John Painter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Brodbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Beistle and family and Mrs. Marie Jones, Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. William Swanhild held a Christmas celebration at their home Saturday.

Claude Swank and Floyd Smith brought home a 20-40 Oil Pull separator and grain separator from LaPorte last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morley entertained Mr. and Mrs. S. Stevens of Glendora and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Martin of Huntington, Ind. and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lyons Christmas day.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Pierce entertained Mr. and Mrs. John Rhoades of New Carlisle at dinner Christmas. In the evening Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Mann of New Carlisle were guests.

Portage Prairie

Rev. and Mrs. M. H. Willard of Metamora, O., and Miss Helen Willard, a teacher in the orphan's home at Flat Rock, O., spent Christmas at the home of their parents, Rev. and Mrs. E. Willard.

Mr. and Mrs. William Kell and family spent Sunday at the home of the former's aunt, Mrs. Emma Eoyer in Buchanan.

Miss Agnes Kepler who has been at the Feather home near Hinchman for some time, is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kepler.

Miss Bonnie Wentland of Gallien spent Sunday night at the O. B. York home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rhoades and Mr. and Mrs. Emory Rough spent Christmas at Elmer Rough's home in Niles.

Miss Helen Willard was the victim of a surprise party at the home of her parents, Rev. and Mrs. Willard, Tuesday evening.

Miss Dorothea Eisele entertained a few friends at her home Wednesday evening at a Wash party.

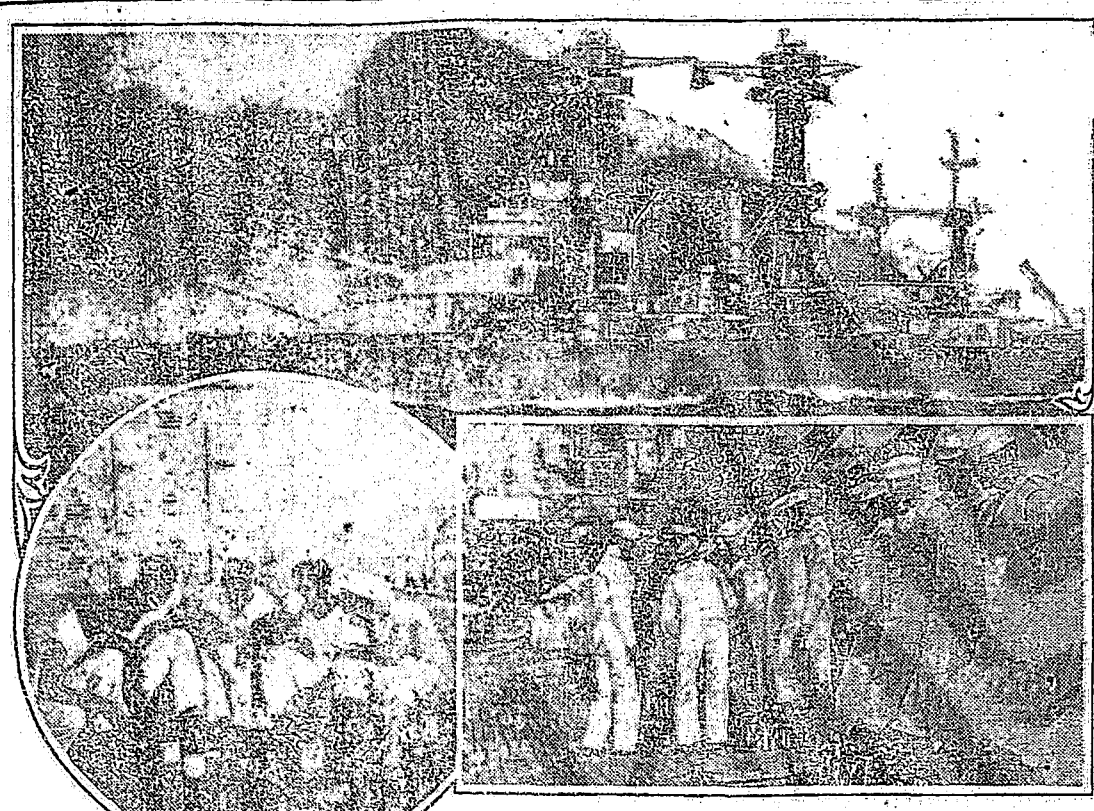
Careful car owners place their tires in best condition on the front wheels, for the reason that a blow-out of a front tire is more likely to cause an accident than the blowing out of a rear tire.

SWALLOW'S CIGARETTE
John Cleary, of Newark, N. J. swallowed a lighted cigarette but he suffered no ill effects except that his throat was badly burned.

What the Chinese Reds Did to City of Changsha

Chinese Communists, who recently captured the important city of Changsha, systematically looted and wrecked the place while they held it. This picture shows the ruins of the main building of a rich banking firm.

"Jamoke" Is The Navy's Standard Beverage; U. S. Sailors Drink a Quart of Coffee a Day



Mess cooks of the U.S.S. Arkansas line up on deck for the daily inspection of coffee pots (Left) Sailors on board the California enjoying an extra potful of "Jamoke" before turning in for a deck scrubbing detail.

The United States Navy drinks enough coffee every year to float a battleship. In 1918, when the Navy had considerable work to do in foreign parts, it used 680 tons of "Jamoke," which is John Sailor-man's jargon for the beverage that has taken the place of the old time grog ration. Add to 680 tons of ground coffee the water, sugar and cream that goes with it, and you have a sizeable pond for a full-fledged dreadnaught.

Aboard ship in the Navy "jamoke" is to be had at all times, and there is no limit to the amount the seamen may drink. Aside from regular meals, it is served to them coming off and going on watch, and when the weather is boisterous, they are permitted to raid the galley for a mug of steaming brew at any hour of the day or night.

And Navy coffee is of the best quality, brewed according to the regulations of the official Navy cookbook. On the average, every American sailor drinks a quart of it a day.

Some years ago certain civilian elements set up a clamor against the serving of coffee to "our poor sailors" because it was a stimulant.

The Medical Corps promptly instituted an investigation in all naval hospitals and aboard ships. Exhaustive scientific tests, later confirmed by independent experiments at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, demonstrated conclusively that, far from being injurious, coffee had a distinct dietary value. It was found to be useful, not only because of its stimulating effect on brains, nerves and muscles, but also because it made a real contribution to diet as a "food auxiliary."

Coffee, too, was found to be a peculiar and a very important asset to the Navy in that it helped to prevent seasickness. Seaside sailors, as some authority has said, have never yet won a battle.

50 Cents a Man

There used to be a popular superstition that food aboard a fighting craft consisted almost entirely of beans andhardtack, with occasional bread pudding. Even today, when one realizes that the Navy food ration is only 50 cents per-day per man, it is difficult to believe that sailors are well fed. But the Navy feeds them well, with plenty of milk and fresh vegetables and meat and rich desserts. And with "seconds" and "thirds."

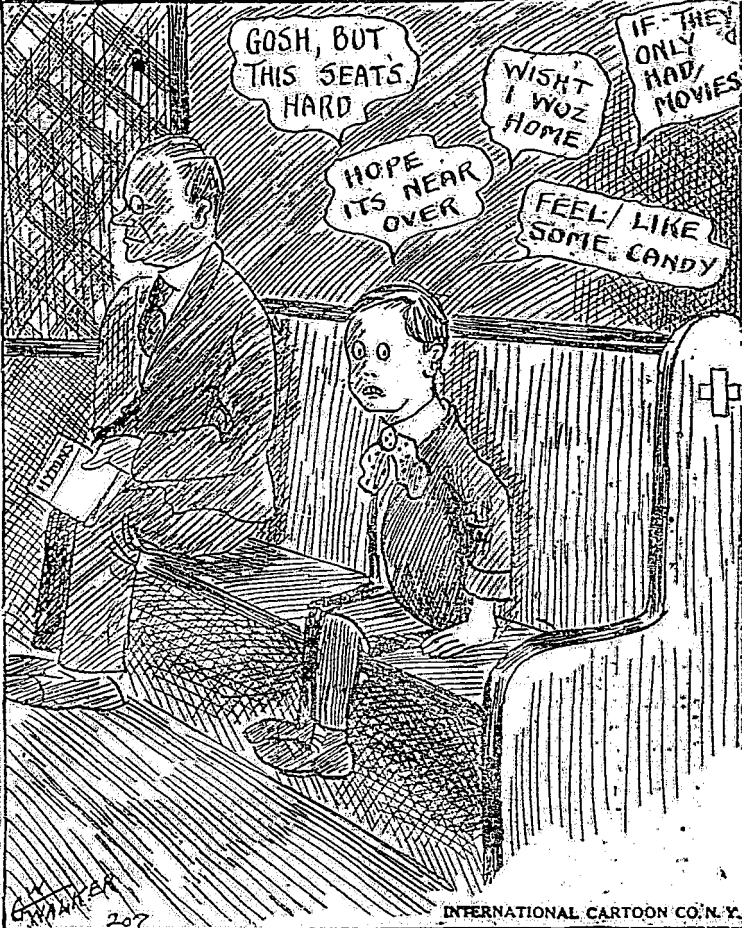
Aboard such a ship as the U.S.S. West Virginia there are 1400 men; for whom the Chief Commissary Steward has a daily allowance of \$700. His is a job that requires

close and careful budgeting, for the Navy insists that he keep within his allowance, yet he must observe the dietary rules laid down by regulations and, at the same time, please John Sailor-man, who has to be kept happy if he is to be kept aloft.

Of course, Navy supplies are purchased by contract in huge wholesale lots so that the Steward has at the outset a tremendous advantage over the frugal housewife. And the Steward has gone through the cooks' and bakers' school and has worked himself up from a "galley slide" to his present responsible position. He knows what goes on.

The Navy cookbook specifies clearly that every meal served must include certain "protective foods," such as butter, milk, eggs and vegetables or fruit or both. Fresh fruits are favored for breakfast, especially oranges and grapefruit, and oatmeal is scheduled to appear on the menu at least once a week. Soup for dinner, except in warm weather, and meat and fresh vegetables, Relishes and condiments are recommended; sweet dessert after dinner is the invariable rule. And "Jamoke," in large and fragrant quantities.

KIDS - SUNDAY MORNING



INTERNATIONAL CARTOON CO. N.Y.

Wyman's January CLEARANCES

Start Friday Jan. 2 throughout the Store

Wyman Clearances for January 1931 offer better values than ever. Merchandise at new low prices takes an even greater drop in price. For all odd lots, remnants, and soiled goods left from a busy season's selling, must be cleared to make room for new spring things. They are good, usable, seasonable things—of dependable Wyman quality — at decidedly worthwhile savings. The whole store offers bargains. So come now to Wyman's and look for January Sale signs.

All Winter Coats at Radical Reductions

Drive your car to Wyman's. We will park it under a roof and return it when you are ready 25c charge

GEORGE WYMAN & CO.
SOUTH BEND

Our Semi Annual RANSACK SALE

Begins Friday December 2nd
A Storewide Sale To Close Out
All Remnants
All Odd Lots
All Soiled Merchandise

At Drastic Reductions
Ellsworth's
South Bend, Ind.

Buchanan Lumber & Coal Co.

The Mule Says:—
Happy New Year
A Mule Hide Roof put on in 1931 will never be cause for a lick!
We Sell Good Coal!

ROBT. B. MC KAHAN, Mgr. Phone 33F1.

famous the world-over
● Pinaud's Shampoo
Leaves your hair lustrous, healthy, and not too dry!
At your dealer's—or send 50c for full-size bottle to Pinaud, Dept. M, 220 E. 21 St., New York. [We will send sample bottle free]

Local News

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Williams at dinner Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. William Williams of Port Wayne, Ind.; Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Dunahoo, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Kempf and F. F. Pierce, of South Bend. Miss Virginia Bush, nurse at the Wallace hospital, spent Christmas at her home in South Bend. Mr. and Mrs. Ira D. Wagner and daughter, Dorothy Anne, were holiday guests at the home of Mrs. Wagner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Magnus Lundgren, returning Sunday to their home at St. Joseph. Miss Ruth Comer returned Friday from a holiday visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Seabury Comer, Rensselaer, Ind. Miss Esther Vandenberg is a holiday guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Anderson of Raymond, O. Edgar Huebner left Monday for his home in Detroit after a visit over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John T. St. Dr. and Mrs. Albert Wegner of St. Mary's spent the holidays at the home of their son, Ralph Wegner, of St. Joseph. Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Ormiston and son, Harold, are holiday guests at the home of Mrs. Ormiston's mother at Flint. Dr. and Mrs. Will Irwin returned Monday from Muskegon where they had visited the former's parents. Dr. Irwin leaves after the holidays for postgraduate work in Rush Medical School, Chicago, during January. Mr. Irwin is remaining for that period at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Leiter. Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Huebner returned Sunday evening from Marion, O., where they had spent Christmas at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph T. Huebner. Mrs. Huebner had spent two weeks there, and Mr. Huebner was there the day before Christmas. Joe Palmer, former buttermaker in the St. Joe Valley Creamery and in the Bishop Creamery here, is reported to be quite ill at his home in South Bend. Mrs. Clara Sanford, housekeeper at the Wallace Hospital, visited from Friday until Monday at her home in Mishawaka. Miss Mildred Wilson of Muskegon was a Christmas guest at the home of her brother, C. J. Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. Alva Best and family have moved from the Allie Mae Rough farm on Portage to their own farm in the Coventry District. Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Wisner motored north for their Christmas, Mrs. Wisner stopping at Rockford for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Vernon Dell, and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Conant. Mr. Wisner, motored on to Big Rapids, where he spent Christmas at the home of his parents. Mrs. C. L. Smith of Chicago, is a guest at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Arthur Wrsy, 115 Lake Street. Mrs. Charles Huff had as her Christmas guests Mr. and Mrs. Dell Bolster and son, Ronald, Miss Leona Bright and Harold Moulds. Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Schram spent Christmas at the home of their daughter, Miss Russell Schram and family at Niles. Miss Erma Rollings returned to Muskegon Sunday, after visiting over Christmas at the J. E. Arney home. The Hill Climbers class of the Methodist church met Monday evening at the home of its president, Mrs. Frank Derringer. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rott returned from Mr. and Mrs. Paul Campbell at their home Christmas day. Mr. and Mrs. John Andrews and daughter, Lucille and Anita, were holiday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Casey in Mishawaka. Mr. and Mrs. A. Straub of Kalamazoo were guests from Saturday until Monday at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Mary Straub and of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Babcock of Galien. Mr. Straub is Michigan Central yardmaster at Kalamazoo. Miss Mildred Koenigschof spent the week end with Miss Geraldine Kiley of 907 North Notre Dame Ave., South Bend, Ind. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Longaker of Lansing were dinner guests Sunday at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John I. Rough, 108 Hobart Street. Mrs. Longaker is their oldest daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Luhrsen are the proud parents of a son, born Saturday, Dec. 27, at their home on West Chicago Street. Phil Bunting incurred a fractured arm Sunday when the arm was caught by the crank while he was starting his car. James Thomson left the Wallace hospital last week for her home in the Bend of the River. C. J. Carroll, engineer in charge of the operations of Lewis & Frisinger in operating M-60, arrived here Monday from Newcastle, Penn., where he spent Christmas with relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Hayden and son, Dick, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn S. Easton of Otsego, Mich. Miss Jane Habicht spent Saturday and Sunday as a guest of Miss Jane Easton of Otsego, and was accompanied home by Miss Easton who is visiting at the Habicht home. Eldan and Carl Rossow are returning today from a visit of a week at the home of their sister, Mrs. Wilson McLean of Warsaw, Ind. Mr. and Mrs. Jess Viole will leave Thursday by car for a tour of three weeks through the south. They will visit en route in Knoxville, Tenn., and in Ft. Lauderdale and Miami, Fla. Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Smedley and son, Dennis, were Christmas guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Van Horn in Grand Rapids. Mrs. Harry Binns entered a South Bend hospital Friday evening, undergoing an operation for the removal of her tonsils the following day. She is reported to be much improved and left the hospital Tuesday for the home of her niece, Mrs. Edgar A. Waver. Mrs. Bernadine DeWitt came from Chicago, where she attends Northwestern University, to spend Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt. Mrs. Beverly DeWitt of Inglewood, is spending the week at the Paul DeWitt home.

STAG PATROL WINS DECEMBER SCOUT CONTEST

With a total of 563 points, seven points less than the combined score of both opposing patrols, the Stag patrol won in a walk-away the December contest in the six months inter patrol contest of Buchanan boy scout troop No. 41. The score for the month of the second place winner, the Pelican patrol, was 292 points. The Rattlesnake patrol, winner in November, the first month of the contest, trailed in third place with but 243 points. Points are given for attendance at meetings and proficiency in scout contests and games. The contest will end on April 30 and the following week the two losing patrols will furnish a banquet to the winners. Troop 41's scoutmaster, Leo Slate, Senior Patrol Leader Ernest Beadle and ten members of the troop were present at last night's meeting, the last of the year. Announcement was made at that time of the area frolic to be held in some point in Berrien or Cass county, the latter part of January next, in the Mt. Pleasant high school gymnasium, when scouts throughout the area will compete in indoor games and scout contests. Members of troop 41 will practice for this event Friday evening in the local high school gymnasium. Two patrol meetings were also held this week, both on Monday night. The Stag patrol practiced on the knot board and the Rattlesnake patrol drilled in first aid and had a program of outdoor activities. All meetings were held in the basement parlors of the Methodist Episcopal church, headquarters of troop 41.

NO EXCUSE FOR A 'SPLITTING HEAD'

There is no need for an aching head to spoil your day. As the fine warning about Dillard's Aspirin. Check its few minutes. Almost before you realize it, the pain has disappeared. It's so simple, that—no trouble, and harmless—for Dillard's Aspirin is the new and safe way to take aspirin. Dillard's Aspirin is the best aspirin in the world. You can take it in any form you like. You need no water to swallow it. There is no unpleasant taste. Dillard's Aspirin is the best aspirin in the world. You can take it in any form you like. You need no water to swallow it. There is no unpleasant taste. Dillard's Aspirin is the best aspirin in the world. You can take it in any form you like. You need no water to swallow it. There is no unpleasant taste.

MY WHAT A BEARD

If you would go to Newburgh town in Northumberland, England you'd see that most of the population has spanned the allotted 50 years of life. One of the oldest, William Dawson, 71, is probably the most interesting in the village. Dawson, when a small boy, vowed he'd never shave. Consequently his long silky beard is more than 55 years old and a sight to behold. Jealousy is always born with love, but does not always die with it.—La Rochefoucauld. Whilst freedom is true to itself everything becomes subject to it.—Burke. Calves can be taught to eat grain when two weeks old thus fattening faster, say Washington State college animal husbandry experts. New Zealand's reserves of water-power have been estimated at 2,500,000 horsepower.

CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENTS

Christian Science Church, 9:45 a. m. Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject, "God." Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45. Reading room, located in the church at Dewey avenue and Oak Street, is open each Wednesday afternoon from 2 till 4 o'clock. Christian Science Churches "Christian Science was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science Churches Sunday, Dec. 28. Among the citations which comprised the lesson-sermon was the following taken from the Bible: "But the Comforter, which is the Holy Ghost, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring all things to your remembrance, whatsoever I have said unto you." John 14:26. The lesson-sermon also included the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "Science is an emanation of divine Mind, and is alone able to interpret God aright. It has a spiritual, and not a material origin. It is a divine utterance—the Comforter, which leadeth into all truth." (p. 127).

Evangelical Church

W. D. Hayes, Pastor The Mountaineers class met at the pastor's home Tuesday evening for a fish supper and their annual business meeting and election of officers. This is a fine class of young men of high school age. There have been as high as twenty present in the class on Sunday morning. Rev. W. D. Hayes is the teacher. If you are a young man of this age and are not attending Sunday School, come on in. There will be a watch party at the church Wednesday evening. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7. The Youth Conference for this part of the state will be held at our church Friday afternoon and evening. Sixteen churches are included in this group. Prof. E. D. Richter of the Evangelical Theological Seminary at Naperville, Ill., will be the main speaker. He was formerly pastor of this church. Services are as follows: Afternoon conferences following the opening at 4. Recreation hour at the hall in the Brown building, Leander L. Woodward, St. Joseph, Mich., 5:30. Fellowship supper with pop songs, toasts and music at 6:30. Public service to which everybody is invited at 8 p. m. Services for Sunday, Jan. 4: Sunday School and promotion at 10. Sermon "Taking Inventory," 11. Lessons at 11:30. Sermon "Can We Reconcile?" You are cordially invited to our services.

Methodist Episcopal Church

Thomas Rice, Pastor Combined Sunday School and morning worship service will be held at 10 o'clock and continuing not later than 11:30. There will be a short address by the pastor and special music by the Junior choir. Junior League at 5 o'clock will be led by Mrs. Rice. She promises the young people another surprise. Senior League at 6 o'clock. League members remember the watch party tonight at the church parlors at 7 o'clock. A vocal duo will be the special music number. Plan to attend this happy hour service. The watch party will take the place of the mid-week service Thursday. Services at Ononko at 9 a. m.

Hills Corners Church

The annual meeting of the Hills Corners church will be held this coming Sunday. Services begin at 10 o'clock with the church school opening service led by the Hill Climbers, the newly organized high school class. At 11 o'clock the pastor will speak on "The Open Door," bringing a new year's message. Following the morning service a pot luck dinner will be served in the dining room of the church. At 2 o'clock the election of officers will be held, followed by the delivery of the pastor's annual message. At this service the roll of church members will be called. Friends of the church are cordially invited to these services. Sunday, Jan. 11, the newly elected officers will be installed during the morning service with appropriate ceremony. This will take the place of the sermon for that Sunday.

Hills Corners

The members of the Hills Corners Home Economics Club will entertain their husbands and children at a 6:30 p. m. supper on the evening of Wednesday, Jan. 7, at the Hills Corners Church. After the supper a musical program will be given. The Go-Getter Club will hold their annual get-together party and exchange of gifts at the Hills Corners Church on New Year's Eve. A co-operative supper will be served at 8 p. m. The Ladies Aid of the Hills Corners church met all day at the home of Mrs. Dell Blackmun, Wednesday, Dec. 21, a pot luck dinner being served at noon. The members are collecting garments to send to the relief station maintained by WLS on W. Madison St., Chicago. The Sunday School classes of J.

G. Boyle and Rev. Morgan will hold a joint watch night party on New Year's Eve at the church. The Good Samaritan class will meet at the church Friday evening, Jan. 2. Rev. Raymond Morgan was a week end guest at the home of Dell Blackmun. He will visit at the homes of his parishioners in the vicinity all this week. Miss Anita Boyle, a sophomore at Michigan State college, is spending the mid year vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Boyle. Kenneth Clark, a freshman at Michigan State college is spending the holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dean Clark.

M. S. C. Plan

Extensive Programs Over Station WKAR East Lansing.—Seed production problems and the methods for avoiding or solving them will be the subjects for scrutiny by those entering the short course in seed production and marketing to be given by members of the farm crops department at Michigan State college Jan. 26 to 30. The use of fertilizers on the various seed crops, weed control, the proper cleaning and grading of seed and the judging of the quality of seed will be a part of the practical work given during the course of study. Much of the time will be spent in laboratory work. Members of the soils department at the college and a number of prominent seed producers of the state will assist the crops department in the instructional work. A visit to the W. K. Kellogg demonstration farm at Augusta, will be made to provide an opportunity to inspect modern seed drying house equipped with the latest seed handling equipment. The common plant diseases and ways to decrease or prevent losses from them will be explained by a specialist in plant pathology. Many of the most common and most destructive diseases can be prevented by simple, inexpensive precautions.

Dayton News

Mr. and Mrs. Austin Sarver entertained at Christmas dinner, Mr. and Mrs. Shuman Sarver, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Boyle and Dave Sarver. Blanche and Claude Sheldon entertained at Christmas dinner, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Boyce and family. Mr. and Mrs. Allen Meyer and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Dalrymple and family. Mr. and Mrs. Lee R. Seymour and family of LaPorte, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heckathorn and family. Mrs. Alvina Salters spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Billy Reading. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ernsparger and Mrs. A. Ernsparger spent Sunday afternoon with Gus Bohn and family at Olive Branch. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Salisbury spent Christmas at St. Joe with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Woolley and mother. Mrs. Charles Wilcox and son and Mrs. Effie Wilson spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wilson. Mr. and Mrs. George Martin entertained at Christmas dinner, Mr. and Mrs. Merritt Martin and daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Maynard Martin and sons of Buchanan. Mr. and Mrs. Ross Burrus and

sons spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Snedley at Buchanan. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ernsparger spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Garoutte at Hudson. Mrs. Ora Welbaum received word of the death of her mother, Mrs. Charlotte Phillippi, former well known resident of Galien. She spent Christmas morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. A. E. Conant, of Riverton, Wyo., following a second stroke of paralysis. Mrs. Phillippi was 79 years of age. The body was brought back to Galien for burial Saturday afternoon and was taken to the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ora Welbaum, south of Dayton. Funeral services were held Sunday in the evangelical church at Galien, Rev. King of Three Oaks officiating. Burial took place in the Galien cemetery. Mrs. Phillippi had resided with her daughter in Wyoming for the past three years. She had been in poor health for several years. She and her husband, Henry Phillippi, who died on July 14, 1921, were well known farmers in the Dayton district for several years. In 1917 they moved to Galien. She was born in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1851. Surviving besides the two daughters, Mrs. Conant and Mrs. Welbaum, are two sisters, in Buffalo and twelve grandchildren. Mrs. Charlotte King died in her home in Galien township in August, 1929. Her daughter accompanied the body here.

HOW'S THIS for SERVICE?

Harold Hanlin of Buchanan lost his car by fire two weeks ago. Within a week the Michigan Mutual Liability Co. paid him \$600, which was the original purchase price of the car. Needless to say, Mr. Hanlin is a satisfied customer. THE MICHIGAN MUTUAL LIABILITY Ed Stults, Manager

Miss Mabel Matthews is spending her Christmas vacation with her mother and other relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Amos Harroff visited at the Ed Reinke home Christmas. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wilson entertained at Christmas dinner, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Hamilton and family, Mr. and Mrs. Noah Weaver and nephew spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heckathorn. Mr. and Mrs. Beryl Bowker and

Hardine and family of Buchanan, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Wilson of Porter. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Schawber and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Jacobson and sons of Niles, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Dickey of Glendora, and family and Lee Kline of New Troy and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Heckathorn and nephew spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heckathorn. Mr. and Mrs. Beryl Bowker and

daughter of Galien, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lange and son of Michigan City, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Compass and sons of Gary, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Louis Dreger. Blanche and Claude Sheldon called on Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Doyle at Galien Sunday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Leggett and daughter, Mary, of Niles, spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Julius Reinke.

1931 from One Year's End to Another Housewives Save on Our Quality Foods. AMERICAN STORES INC. QUALITY GROCERS. Aunt Jemima Pancake Flour regular pkg. 11c. Karo Syrup Blue Label 1 1/2 lb. pail 10c. Campbell's Pork and Beans 3 cans 20c. Puritan Malt Hop Flavored big can 49c. Peaches American Home Haves or Sliced No. 2 1/2 can 22c. Sauerkraut American Home No. 3 can 12c. Apple Butter Hazelnut Brand 24 oz. jar 23c. Sardines Potatoes in Tomato Sauce 1 lb. oval tin 9c. Raisins Thompson Seedling 3 lb. 25c. Our Breakfast Blend Coffee 1 lb. green bag 23c. Cream of Wheat For Waffles Breakfast large pkg. 24c. Nut Margarine Come Again Brand 1 lb. pkg. 15c. Fresh Fruits and Vegetables FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. ORANGES California Navals, size 216 23c. ORANGES California Navals, size 252 19c. HEAD LETTUCE Nice, Crisp, per head 9c. GROCERY SALE FOR FRIDAY, SATURDAY & MONDAY. C. E. KOONS, Mgr. Phone 109 Days Ave. 91. AMERICAN STORES INC. Quality Grocers of the Middle West. Listen AMERICAN STORES THE SMITH FA. Friday Evenings, 7:30 to 9:30. W-G-N. Evenings, 9:00 to 9:30. W-E-N-R.

Take Your Medicine With You. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Sold at drug stores.

HAPPY New Year. May 1931 bring to you 365 days of Happiness, Good Cheer and Real Prosperity... This is our wish---sincere and true---to all our customers and friends. MICHIGAN GAS & ELECTRIC CO. Phone 4

Berrien County Record

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Promoting Stability.

In the official magazine of the United States Chamber of Commerce, "Nation's Business," President Hoover said: "The outstanding problem and the ideal of our economic system is to secure freedom of initiative and to preserve stability in the economic structure in order that the door of opportunity and equality may be held open to all our citizens, that every business man shall go about his affairs with confidence in the future."

It is interesting to note how these basic problems are aided by one industry—stock fire insurance. Americans have stock fire insurance to thank for a great deal of their freedom of initiatives, since it is this industry which removes the danger of financial loss from fire. Without this protection, American business would be handicapped at every turn and its capital would be tied up by the necessity of establishing great reserves to protect against the contingency of fire disaster. Thus stock fire insurance permits the release of vast sums of money for useful purposes and also permits the captains of industry to give full play to their initiative. In providing a sound basis for credit, insurance gives further impetus to initiative.

In a like manner stock fire insurance aids in preserving stability in the nation's economic structure. It helps maintain a fairly even trend in prices, since it affords protection for goods from the raw material stage to the finished product. It permits industries to rehabilitate themselves after a fire and, in a measure at least, prevents or alleviates panics after great conflagrations. It is not difficult to see that these services, performed for American citizens by stock fire insurance, have a great deal to do with keeping the door of opportunity and equality of opportunity open. Accordingly, through stock fire insurance, business men are able to go about their affairs with confidence in the future.

The heart of credit is confidence and the the basis of credit is sound fire insurance—the circle is thus completed.

Awake at Last.

Every year disease is slamming its brakes harder on poultry profits. The time has passed when a five per cent chick mortality was cause for alarm. Today a twenty per cent mortality is not out of the ordinary in many sections, and some poultrymen are beginning to accept an even higher mortality as a matter of fact. It is not so many years ago when a death rate of six per cent among the mature stock was looked upon as normal. Today, many surveys report losses of twenty per cent and more. Even one of the contests lost approximately one out of every three hens.

Where is any other industry that could stand a depreciation of twenty to twenty-five per cent? The fact that the poultry industry has survived it without permanent injury certainly speaks well for its economic soundness.

The country, as a whole, has been woefully negligent in meeting the ever-increasing disease menace. It has utterly failed to provide for adequate disease research through which alone the "Black Danger" can be effectively combated. To be sure, there are some states that have done their share. Other states have almost completely shirked their duty to the poultry industry and to the people that are engaged in it. Of the states that have any economic importance, Michigan has probably done least to lighten the poultryman's burden by providing him with fighting tools in his battle with disease.

This situation is especially regrettable, for the Michigan State College has on its staff some men who are exceptionally well equipped to render aid to the industry, but who have never been given a chance to develop such aid to the limits of their capacity. One cannot make a Swiss watch with a Ford tool kit. That is precisely what has been expected of these men in the past. The physical equipment and assistance which was provided is hardly worth mentioning.

There has been a continuously and rapidly growing bitter feeling among poultrymen because of the failure of the state to provide disease research and disease control facilities which were at least in proportion to those devoted to similar problems in other industries. The situation finally came to a head when unanimously and in unmistakable language at a recent meeting of representatives of the Michigan poultry industry and allied branches, the demand for poultry disease research work was brought to the attention of the college authorities. The poultrymen of Michigan woke up at last.

Fortunately, this appeal seems to have met with a sympathetic reception, but the best that the college authorities can do is to request funds. Whether the legislature will appropriate these funds is to a large extent up to you to avail yourself of every opportunity to impress upon the Michigan solons the need for that relief.

It is a case when every man must do his duty by the industry we cherish and that affords us a livelihood.

The Modern Poultry Breeder pledges here to exert all of its influence and facilities to help secure the badly needed aid.

Modern Poultry Breeder.

The Insignificance of Water Power.

Time was, and not so long ago, when the water-power resources of the nation were being applied to the production of electrical energy with great zest. A force which would produce energy without the use of coal was welcomed as a great economist in industry. Forthwith, there were people who did not approve of the acquisition of power resources and their improvement by capital. They felt that the people, who owned the water powers, but had no capacity to improve them, were being wronged somehow or another by their improvement. If they didn't honestly feel that way they said they did at any rate, and most of them acquired political prestige or white-collar salaries by warning the people of their own destruction.

Meantime, as capital began to invest in water powers for the development of electric energy, it found out several things. The first was that the capacities of most of the stream-flows were overrated. The next was that they were not steady, but seasonal, and that if a business of selling reliable power the year around was built up, only the minimum flow could be counted on for all the year, and that for the rest of the volume contracted for, steam stand-by capacity would have to be provided somehow, which, in its turn, would have to stand idle during the maximum stream-flow. They found also that as the water powers were so remote from the industries calling for their energy, great sums had to be put into transmission lines, over which the current had to be conveyed, the line losses of power increasing with the length of the lines. Where steam installations ran from \$50 to \$75 per horsepower, hydro-electrics ran as high as \$250 per horsepower in cost. The question arose whether it was not cheaper to burn coal than to burn interest on capital.

Meantime, the mechanical engineers began to improve steam efficiency. High-pressure steam, high temperatures, rotary engines, condensation, coal-burning and what not connected with steam operation were improved. Today a pound of coal will suffice to produce a horse-power of energy for an hour under the best operating conditions. The steam users were not averse to junking their obsolete plants and replace them with modern ones. Therefore steam became the competitor of water power.

Into this picture entered the politicians and demagogues, operating on a false notion of the economic value of water power. They had laws passed providing for federal and state controls. These controls all ended in making hydro-electric energy cost more money to produce. While they have economies, they have not all that was originally ascribed to them. Muscle Shoals of ten years ago was vastly more competitive with steam than it is today. The same is true of many other such natural resources.

The net result is that the executive secretary of the federal power commission tells us now that only about 6 per cent of all the energy produced in the country comes from water-power sites. There are still millions of horse-power available, but it is only in rare cases economically attractive, while in no case is it politically attractive. In addition to being obligated to stand the competition of steam, it has had to stand the competition of unformed politicians.

—Michigan Mfr. & Fin. Record

The Riches of Michigan.

The report of the internal revenue bureau for the year ending June 30 last, contains the figures of collections of the various forms of taxes commonly grouped as the internal revenue, which is quite flattering to Michigan. This state paid 137 millions, roundly, of the 3,040 millions collected by the nation. Of this amount, again, Michigan paid 127 millions in income taxes, leaving the remaining 10 millions to be paid through the various forms of taxation which are levied for national purposes. Among these latter are the taxes on manufacturers of tobacco, upon the production of oleomargarine, and the various other specific taxes.

This showing is to the effect that while Michigan has 3.93 per cent of the population of the nation, it paid 4.51 per cent of the income and consumption taxes. In other words, Michigan paid .58 of one per cent of the taxes more than her population, on a flat average of incomes might be expected to pay. This, in its turn, represents about 14 per cent of average income over that which prevails in other states, this income, of course, being derived from transactions which were country and world wide.

That Michigan's people earn an annual income appreciably higher than that of the people of its sister states may be borne out by the fact that the average is contributed to, for special reasons, by several states paying very much more than the average. New York, the center of the country's transactions, paid nearly a third of all the internal revenue, while North Carolina, a great contributor by reason of its manufactures of tobacco, paid a sum vastly higher than the average. The release of the contributions of these states from the total would show Michigan to be vastly higher than the average of most of the states. This taxpaying being levied on earned income and upon consumption, was not a bad thing for the state, because it was proportional to the income of the state. High income must pay a high amount of taxes, and the fact that it does shows that the income was here to be taxed.

Mich. Mfr. & Fin. Record.

A solitary ewe is the only known survivor of the old horned sheep of Norfolk, and she is a bit on in years. A ram, last of the almost extinct breed, was placed in a museum when it died.

Old Timer's Corner

Holmes Tells of Fate of Bullies in Old Buchanan

Editor Record,

In ye olden times it was the fashion to have the town bully whose chief diversion was to whip someone. Buchanan was not out of fashion in that line. They did no whipping because of any grievance or their citizenry rights had been infringed upon, just for amusing diversion. Large public dances were the open field for his operation, and they were quite popular in those times. The first one of the specie under my observation had a run of business a number of years until there was a big dance in the American House, and a party came from Elkhart, the member of which was a big sized and Mr. Bully selected that one for his next for the evening and began annoying the little fellow, following him about the hall, wherever he went, until it went past endurance and the little fellow turned in and gave the bully such a walloping as he had never thought possible. At the time there was a small room partitioned off in the southeast corner of the James Luther store, now the Runner Hardware, and in that room Andy Luther had a bed where the bully was taken for repairs, and there he stayed for three or more weeks. That chap did no more whipping. Once was enough, thank you.

Another had a similar career and got his final and deserved thrashing during the McGarity campaign when a couple of fellows came over from Niles and a dispute arose over some sort of bet on election. The local celebrity made a pass at one of the Niles men in front of the Carothers hotel and when he landed he had been thrown across the eight foot side walk and came face front down in the cobble stone gutter with the other fellow straddling him applying a flat cuffing.

All this is an illustration that men do not like whipping, either bullies or criminals, and I believe that every county in the country should be prepared to administer that sort of treatment as the safety and serenity of the community demands.

J. G. HOLMES.

BUCHANAN 10 YEARS AGO

From Record of Dec. 29, 1920
G. S. Easton, Editor

A farewell party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Kohlman, Monday evening, in behalf of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Gilbert who will leave Wednesday for Fairhope, Ala., where they will make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Treat entertained last Friday night, Jay O. Glover and his son, also Elder and Mrs. Bloom and daughter, Eunice. A Christmas tree adorned the parlor and the host played the part of Santa Claus to the enrichment of his guests.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Willsey on Main Street was the scene of a happy Christmas dinner party last Saturday. Those present were Mrs. Nora Woods, O. L. Mullen and family, William Kohlman and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Englebrecht, Elder A. E. Bloom and family, Mrs. J. Dillman, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Gilbert and Mrs. Rockefeller.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Riffer entertained at dinner, Christmas, Mr. and Mrs. William Haslett, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Haslett and family, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Haslett and son, Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeWitt and family, Miss Mildred Broceus,

John Russell and Leonard Wood. Covers were laid for twenty-four. Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Moyer, Miss Iris Sizer and Walter Thuning went to Kalamazoo Sunday and drove a baby six Overland sedan home.

Sig Desenberg is able to be at the store this week for the first time since his recovery from pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Glidden have returned from an extended visit at the homes of their daughters, Mrs. Mittan and Mrs. Walter Dryman, in South Bend.

Every seat was taken and standing room was nil at the Clark theater yesterday, the occasion being the employer's children's annual Christmas party. A huge tree decorated with a myriad of incandescent lamps, was a beautiful sight and especially attractive to the children when Santa Claus Irwin began distributing gifts to the children. Two comic films were shown on the screen and a magician was there from Chicago, who kept the youngsters mystified with clever tricks for a half hour.

A daughter, Mary Frances was born to Mr. and Mrs. Otis Mittan of South Bend, Dec. 5. Mr. and Mrs. Mittan were former residents of Buchanan.

STUNTS IRON'S GROWTH

Because of the changes in composition of cast iron, that material expands or grows sometimes as much as three inches a year. In order to overcome this growth, J. S. Vanick and Paul D. Merica have developed an alloy of nickel, copper and chromium, they recently explained to the American Society for Steel Treating.

BEAUTY "DIET"



MADAME HELENA RUBINSTEIN

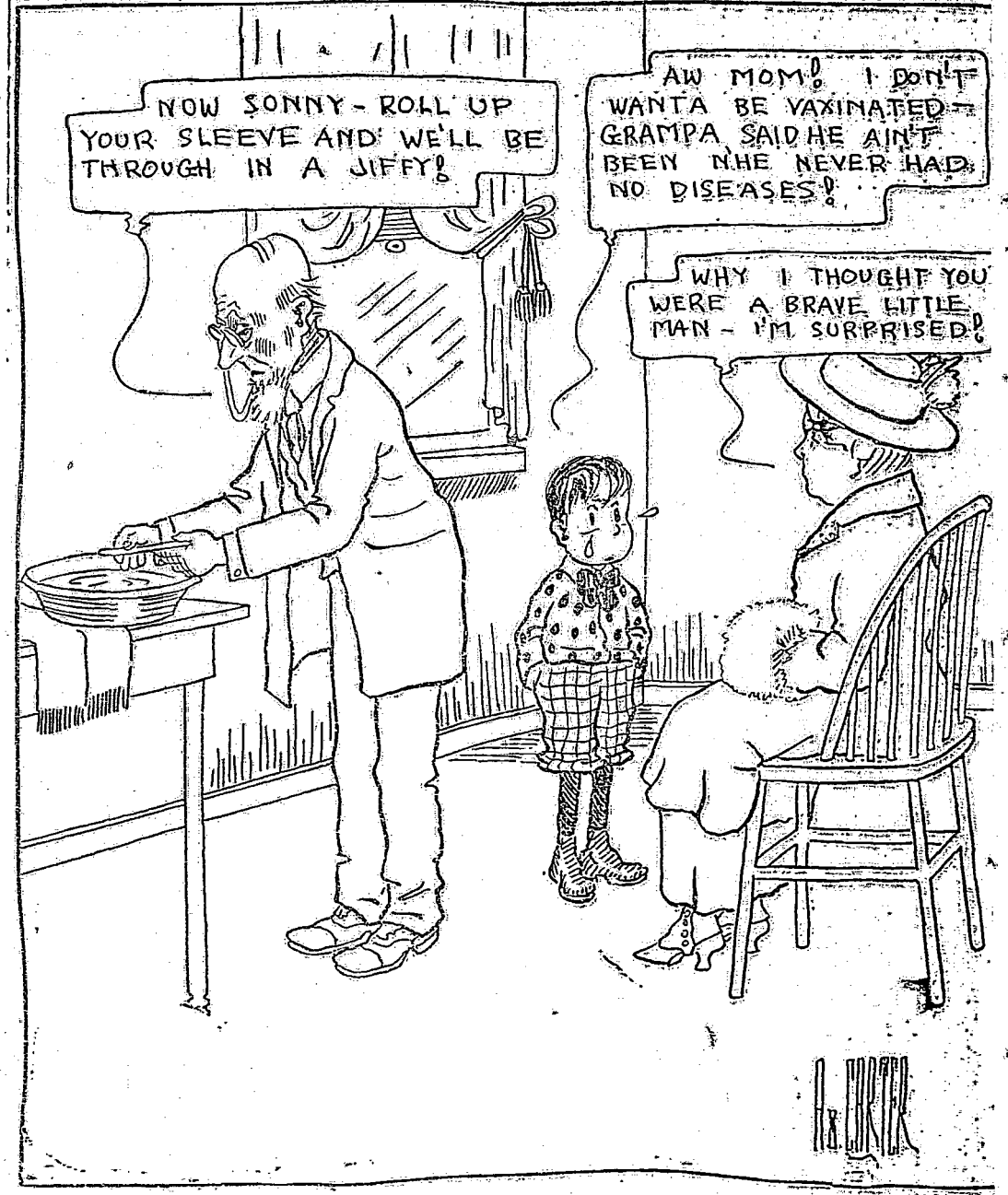
NEW YORK—Women are taking to calory-counting in their cosmetic diet to secure a balanced ration for the complexion, no less than for the stomach.

"The food a woman eats may in large measure determine the kind of food her skin will require," says Mme. Helena Rubinstein, internationally famous beauty authority. "The less fattening the internal diet, the more richly nourishing the cosmetic diet should be. Reducing diets, though internally healthy, tend to dry the skin unless their effect is counteracted by nourishing creams and lotions. Patenting diets, on the other hand, stimulate the oil glands of the skin to an overactivity which should be checked by astringent facial preparations.

"Whether the skin is dry or oily, its treatment should be regulated according to the exact proportion of natural oil excreted through the pores."

JUST KIDS—Vaxinashunt!

By Ad. Cart



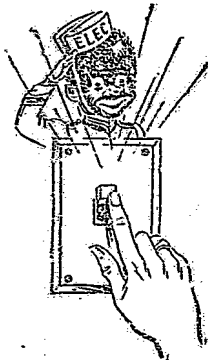
U. of Michigan Asks Trappers for Mink Carcasses

The recent request for racoon and mink carcasses by the Dept. of Zoology of the University of Michigan has met with a hearty response from the hunters and trappers. The University has already received an adequate supply

of racoon viscera, but they are still in need of more mink carcasses. The University will continue to pay 25 cents for each mink carcass received. After the skin has been removed, the carcasses should be frozen, securely wrapped in crumpled paper to absorb leakage, and shipped express collect to Department of Zoology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, attention Mr. Ameal. Shippers should be careful to write their name and addresses on the outside each package.

Discharged world war soldier who took up smallpox as a result of dividing large estates Lithuania are reported to be in good.

The Bishop of Winchester ordered the 300 deer in his Stur herd killed and the venison sold



Here's hoping that our "Elec" will be of still greater service to you during 1931.

Indiana & Michigan Electric Co.

KEEPING YOUR MONEY COLLECTED

Through the great clearing house system as maintained by the banks of this country, anyone can present at his local bank, checks from distant points, and have the money for immediate use. In other words, one can keep his money collected right at home without going to the source of payment. Just another thing to think about when considering the wonderful usefulness of banks to our business structure.

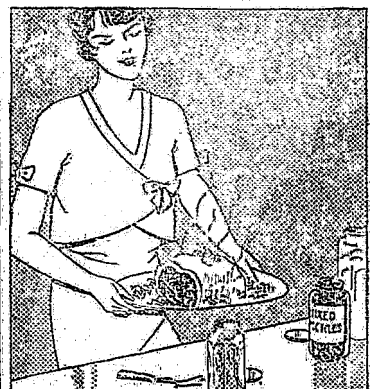
THE BUCHANAN STATE BANK

Buchanan, Michigan

Appetizers in the Diet

Pickles, Familiar Aids to Mealtime Zest, Used in Many Ways

MANY of us, remembering how good grandmother's meals used to taste, recall how much hungrier we got after crunching a few pickles from the familiar old



pickled-dish that usually graced her table.

Pickles have been universal favorites since long before grandmother's day. People not only liked them for their taste, but recognized them as appetite-provokers.

Nowadays, these old mealtime standbys take on a new measure of dietary importance because of the increasing recognition of their health properties. Particularly in winter, when fresh green vegetables are often hard to get, they help to supply us with needed carbohydrates, mineral salts and vitamins.

Moreover, pickles fit well into present-day menus because they are used in so many ways to give

the modern decorative touch to meals.

With a bottle or two of pickles on the pantry shelf, you are prepared to give a new note of interest and modernity to any course in the menu.

For example, a new piquancy of flavor and color is added to a fruit cocktail by the addition of sliced sweet pickles. In salads pickles are popular as ingredients of the salad itself, of the dressings, and as garnishes for the completed dish.

Stuffed dill slices make an attractive and tasty salad:

Select two large dill pickles and remove centers, using an apple corer or a long sharp knife. Pack the centers full of mince, cream cheese, Chiff, cut in slices and arrange several on lettuce leaves or the tender inside leaves of cabbage. Garnish with mayonnaise. These slices may be used also as a garnish for other salads, or for meat platters; also on rounds of toast for a canape.

A delicious tartar sauce to serve with fish is made as follows:

Add one tablespoon of finely chopped cucumber pickle and one teaspoon minced onion to 2/3 cup of mayonnaise.

Vinaigrette dressing is made simply by adding chopped sour pickle, green pepper, and minced parsley to French dressing.

Pickle Pyramids

Arrange in the order named, crosswise slice of the following pickles on one another to form a pyramid: slice of dill pickle, slice of sweet dill pickle, slice of sweet pickle. Use these pyramid garnishes for a border around a platter of cold sliced meat or salad.

Pickles Flower

Arrange on a large bowl of prepared fish or meat salad just before serving. Arrange thin crosswise slices of dill pickles to form a circle five six inches in diameter. Arrange thin crosswise slices of pickled beets in a circle around the dills. Fill the center of the best circle with mayonnaise. Garnish mayonnaise with a slice of sweet pickle.

Bacon and Pickle Sandwich

Six slices crisply broiled bacon, chopped medium size dill pickles, chopped 1/2 cup mayonnaise.

Combine bacon, pickles and mayonnaise. Spread on buttered bread. Makes six sandwiches 4 x 4 inches.

Classified Ads

BUYING OR SELLING THEY GET RESULTS

RATES
Classified Advertisements are inserted at the rate of 5 cents per line each insertion; minimum charge 25 cents when said in advance. If payment is not made when the advertisement is inserted the minimum charge of 35 cents—five lines or less.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Hay, E. Bunker. Call phone 7122F13. 52ctip

FOR SALE—Wood. Cut down and trimmed, ready to saw. See Phil Boone, 120 Lake St. 52ctip

FOR SALE—Hay, corn, oats, baled wheat, oat straw, potatoes. Orders taken for first class beech wood. Elmer Butts farm, Walton Road. Phone 7105F2. 49ctip

FOR SALE—Eating apples at the cellar, 50c, 75c, \$1 per bushel. Bring your baskets. Phone 338. W. D. Fitcher. 51ctip

FOR SALE—Pure bred Guernsey male calf, \$5. Also Oliver Riding plow, \$10. Phone 7127F2. John Andrews. 52ctip

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Modern light house-keeping apartment, 2 blocks from factory and business district. Garage for rent. Mrs. Grace Shipley, 303 Short Street. Call after 5 p. m. 51ctip

FOR RENT—Modern, furnished, heated apartment, three rooms and bath, private, two entrances, central. Adults only. 209 Main St. corner Third St. 52ctip

FOR RENT—Lower apartment of my residence. Modern. Garage included. Mrs. Allie Rough, 111 Front Street. 52ctip

HOUSE FOR RENT—March 1st, located on farm 3 miles southwest of Buchanan. See Philip Landsman in the State Bank building. 50ctip

MISCELLANEOUS

RUG WEAVING of all kinds. Orders promptly filled. 403 Days Avenue. Phone 332.

WANTED—Four or five room modern house near downtown. Must be in good condition. Priced right. R. E. Schwartz, 206 Lake St. Phone 14L. 52ctip

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS—I will be at First National Bank to collect Niles township taxes on Thursday January 3, W. H. MALONE, Niles Township Treasurer. 52ctip

NOTICE—No trespassing will be allowed on my farm. All violators prosecuted. E. W. Clark. 48ctip

GLASSES FITTED—C. L. Strech at the Cathart News room every Thursday. No extra charge for house calls. Phone 448. 44ctip

NO HUNTING or trespassing signs for sale at this office. 10c per card. The Record Co. 41ctip

1st insertion Dec. 18; last Jan. 1. STATE OF MICHIGAN, the Probate Court for the County of Berrien.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of St. Joseph in said County, on the 9th day of December A. D. 1930.

Present: Hon. William H. Andrews, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Anna Christina Schanberg (sometimes written Anna Christina Scharpenberg, deceased).

It appearing to the Court that the time for presentation of the claims against said estate should be limited, and that a time and place be appointed to receive, examine and adjust all claims and demands against said deceased by and before said Court:

It is Ordered, That creditors of said deceased are required to present their claims to said Court at said Probate Office on or before the 13th day of April A. D. 1931, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, said time and place being hereby appointed for the examination and adjustment of all claims and demands against said deceased.

It is Further Ordered, That publication thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Berrien County Record, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

WILLIAM H. ANDREWS, Judge of Probate.

SEAL. A true copy. Lilla O. Sprague, Register of Probate.

1st insertion Nov. 6; last Jan. 29. NOTICE OF MORTGAGE SALE

WHEREAS, Margaret Bolton of Chicago, Illinois, did make, execute and deliver to Elwood Brockway and Agnes E. Brockway, husband and wife, a certain mortgage on premises hereinafter described, which said mortgage is dated the 21st day of September, A. D. 1928 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Berrien County, Michigan, on the 6th day of October, A. D. 1928 in Liber 167 of Mortgages on page 467, which said mortgage was afterwards assigned by said Elwood Brockway and Agnes E. Brockway, husband and wife, to Charles

J. Kane by assignment of mortgage dated the 7th day of September, A. D. 1930 and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Berrien County, Michigan, the 1st day of October, A. D. 1930 in Liber 9 of Assignments of Mortgages, on page 136, and WHEREAS, default has been made in the conditions of said mortgage whereby under the terms thereof the whole amount of the principal and interest secured thereby has become due and payable, so that the power of sale contained in said mortgage has become operative, and WHEREAS, there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice, for principal and interest, the sum of Two Thousand Twenty-nine and 50/100 (\$2029.50) Dollars, and an attorney's fee of thirty-five (\$35.00) Dollars, and no suit or proceeding at law having been instituted to recover the money secured by said mortgage or any part thereof, notice is hereby given that on the 2nd day of February, A. D. 1931, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, the undersigned will sell at the front door of the court house in the city of St. Joseph, Michigan, that being the place where the Circuit Court for the County of Berrien is held, at public auction to the highest bidder, the premises described in said mortgage, to-wit:

Those certain pieces or parcels of land, situate in the Township of Galien, in the County of Berrien and State of Michigan, and described as follows, to-wit: the north three-eighths (3-8) of the north one-half (1-2) of the southwest quarter (1-4) and the south quarter (1-4) of the southwest quarter (1-4) of the northwest quarter (1-4) of Section Fifteen (15), Town Eight (8) south, Range Nineteen (19) west, Forty (40) acres more or less.

Dated: November 6, 1930. Charles J. Kane, Assignee.

Philip C. Landsman and Burns & Hadzinski, Attorneys for Assignee. Business Address: State Bank Bldg., Buchanan, Mich.

1st insertion Nov. 27; last Feb. 12. NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that default has occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage, dated the 1st day of November, 1928, executed by William S. Marks and Mary E. Marks, as his wife and in her own right, as mortgagors, to The Federal Land Bank of Saint Paul, a body corporate, of the City of St. Paul, County of Ramsey, State of Minnesota, as mortgagee, filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Berrien County, Michigan, on the 30th day of November, A. D. 1928, at 9:00 o'clock a. m., recorded in Liber 150 of Mortgages on Page 497 thereof, in that that certain installment of Fifty-seven and no/100 Dollars (\$57.00), principal and interest due May 1, 1930, remains unpaid that pursuant to the provisions of said mortgage, said mortgagee has elected to declare the whole debt secured thereby to be now due and payable; and there is due and payable at the date of this notice upon the debt secured by said mortgage, the sum of One Thousand and Nine Hundred Eighty-two and 80/100 Dollars (\$1982.80); and that no action or proceeding at law or otherwise has been instituted to recover said debt or any part thereof, that, by virtue of a power of sale therein contained, said mortgage will be foreclosed and the land and premises therein described lying and being in the County of Berrien and State of Michigan, as follows, to-wit: The East Forty (40) acres of the Southwest Fractional Quarter (SWF1/4), Section Thirty-one (31), Township Seven (7) South, Range Seventeen (17) West, exclusive of that part occupied by the old right-of-way of the Michigan Central Railroad, excepting therefrom that part thereof lying North of said old right-of-way. Also that part of said Southwest Fractional Quarter (SWF1/4), described as follows: Commencing at a point ten (10) chains and fifty-three (53) links west of the southeast corner of said southwest Fractional Quarter (SWF1/4), said point being the southwest corner of the foregoing described tract; thence West along the section line six (6) chains and seventy-six (76) links, thence north thirty (30) chains and fifty (50) links to the south line of said old right-of-way; thence southeasterly along the south line of the said old right-of-way seven (7) chains to the west line of the foregoing described tract; thence south twenty-eight (28) chains and seventy-one (71) links to the point of beginning. The above described premises contain Forty-nine (49) acres, more or less, will be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash by the Sheriff of Berrien County, at the front door of the Court House, in the City of St. Joseph, in said County and State, on Tuesday, February 24, 1931, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon, to pay and satisfy the debt secured by said mortgage and the costs and disbursements allowed by law upon said foreclosure sale.

Dated this 22nd day of November, 1930.

THE FEDERAL LAND BANK OF ST. PAUL, Mortgagee.

Gordon Brewer, Attorney for the Mortgagee, Bronson, Michigan.

Many Club Members Enroll in Mich. College

East Lansing, Mich., Jan. 1.—The most extensive radio schedule ever planned by the Michigan State College will be broadcast from station WKAR during the months of January, February, and March. The college station broadcasts on Eastern Standard time on 1040 kilocycles, 288 meters.

Radio short courses in soils improvement, farm equipment, alfalfa production, seeds and seed production, forestry, agricultural economics, and pasture improvement will be broadcast on the early morning program from 7:30 to 8:00 daily, except Saturday and Sunday starting Feb. 9 and continuing through March 27.

The Farm Service program is scheduled for 12 noon to 12:30 daily except Sunday, and will offer livestock and grain market reports, a weather forecast and timely information from the college departments of agricultural engineering, dairy, animal husbandry, farm management, farm crops, soils, poultry, and entomology. A series of bulletin reviews, talks by the county agent leaders and the short course director, and a short program of music each Saturday from the chimes of the Beaumont memorial tower complete the plans for the noon programs.

A program for the home maker will start at 3 p. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday, will include talks by members of the staff of the home economics division, the daily "Housekeeper's Chat" from the Bureau of Home Economics, United States Department of Agriculture, and music by the studio orchestra.

The "College of the Air" program which will follow the home-maker's program each day, will include the study of modern drama and literature, rural literature, chemistry, sociology, history and political science, zoology, entomology, public speaking, and methods of education. Music to be furnished by outstanding students and members of the staff of the music department will be a part of this program each day.

A printed schedule of all programs to be broadcast during January, February and March is being prepared and will be sent free of charge upon request.

A replica of the War Memorial, at Deville Wood, France, was dedicated recently in the beautiful botanical gardens of Cape Town, South Africa.

Farming in households in Chosen have increased by more than 16,000 in the last year.

Wagner News

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dickow and son of Clear Lake and Miss Margaret Dickow of Chicago, were Christmas guests at the Tom Quirk home.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Harroff entertained all the members of their family at Christmas dinner.

Glenn Whittaker spent Christmas at the home of his parents.

Mr. Bowerman and family of Niles, are now occupying their new home on the Lehrke farm.

Floyd Adair of Chicago Heights, Ray Hopkins of Chicago, Mrs. Ruby Duddleson of Peoria, Ill., and Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Gunyon spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Sol Norman. Mrs. Duddleson returned to her home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Chapin and daughter spent Christmas with Mrs. Chapin's mother in Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Quirk will entertain at a watch party Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Eli Sands is again confined to her bed.

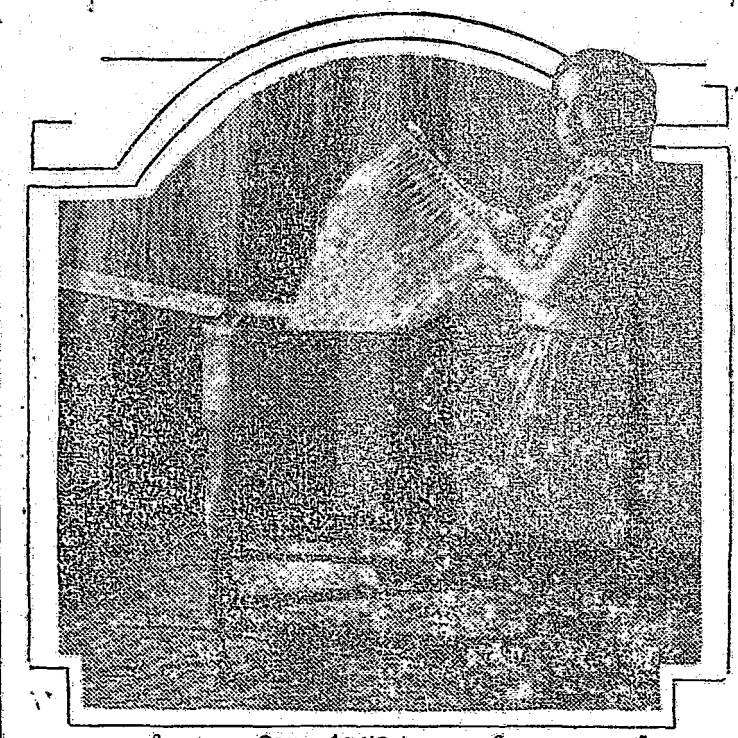
Miss Muriel Wolkins is spending the Christmas vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Bachman and family spent Christmas at the O. E. Rose home.

Charles Hess and family were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Henry Hess.

The Keller and Marsh families had a family reunion at the Frank Keller home Christmas Day.

Mystery of Hawaiians' Wardrobes Solved by Ingenious U. S. Product



Now one great mystery about Hawaiian native dress is solved. The grass skirts that flutter in the breezes of the beach at Waikiki are not fed to the horses when they become not quite so immaculate as in the beginning. The native belle does not go back to an island haystack to replenish her wardrobe. Instead, into an American ABC Spinner washer she drops her straw masterpiece. Warm water, a sifting of American-made soap flakes, too, swishing in the porcelain tub for three or four minutes and, presto, there emerges a spic-and-span new wardrobe for tomorrow night's dance. It's spun dry in a moment more. In the centrifugal water-remover attached to the washer, ready for final drying in Hawaii's soft sunshine. "All over the world these washers lighten the labor of housewives, just as they do in the United States, but nowhere so pleasantly as in the Hawaiian Islands," said Elias H. Altorfer, president of the Peoria, Ill., company that produces the ABC Spinners.

OIL BURNER HEAD HITS CORPORATE CASH HOARDING

PRaises Advertising as Aid in Raising Sales During 1930.

Hoarding of huge cash reserves by large corporations which are content to drift with the tide of world depression instead of making a real effort to swim against the tide was criticized in a statement issued this week by Waltey F. Tant, president and treasurer of the Silent Automatic Corporation, Detroit, manufacturer of oil burners. The suggestion that corporations, with large reserves, should declare extra dividends at this time is favored by the Detroit executive.

The statement explains the success of Silent Automatic which reported greater sales during the first 10 months of 1930 than during the entire year preceding. Increased advertising outlay, greater sales effort and a product embodying the latest engineering advances is given by Mr. Tant as the answer to this success.

Mr. Tant said that advertising expenditures of his company for 10 months this year were 10 per cent greater than for the like period a year ago and that 1930 outlay represented one-third of paid-in capital.

"It is unfortunate but true that in such periods of depression as we have been passing through during the past year too many executives are inclined to hoard their cash and think along the line that it is useless to attempt to get business or to make an effort in the way of bringing out new products to stimulate buying," Mr. Tant declared. "This mental attitude can have but one result. The executive marks time and the entire machine, in which one business is being run, loses its smooth running qualities."

"The suggestion that, if a larger number of corporations had less cash assets at this particular time so that the managements would actually have to do a full day's work each and every day, and, by this, I do not mean three or four a day—planning and working as they did earlier in their existence when they probably had to hustle to get pay rolls together, I feel is a real constructive one."

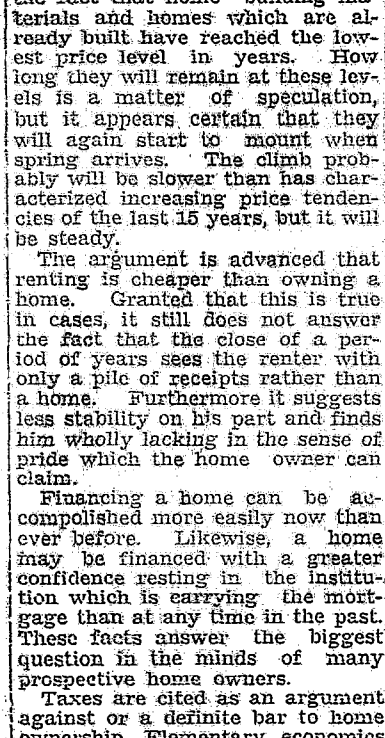
"Another suggestion that corporations with great cash reserves should declare extra dividends at this time so that their stockholders might put money in circulation by buying the things they really want undoubtedly would have the effect of getting business under way much more quickly. I think this was fully demonstrated during the depression of 1921 when we all had to take large inventory losses and, due to the fact that corporations generally did not have large cash resources, everybody, seemingly, got busy and actually worked out of the depression."

"As we entered 1930, we were told by many so-called leaders in business that there was no use attempting a program based on attaining more sales in 1930 than we secured in 1929," Mr. Tant continued. "We felt, however, that it was much better to take an optimistic viewpoint and, instead of cutting our sales force and reducing our advertising expenditures, we budgeted an increased amount for everything pertaining to sales promotion."

"In that move, you may see the application of what I term common sense. We had no way of knowing that increased expenditures of sales promotion would produce increased sales, but it was absolutely certain that decreased personnel and decreased advertising could not increase sales. So we chose to try the former."

"Our advertising expenditures

Big Business Leaders Napoleons of This Era, Super-Salesman Says



WHERE COURAGE COUNTS CHICAGO—Super-salesman, real estate president, newspaper publisher, read barons, and big business executives are the Agamemnon and Ulysses of this generation. "Courage is the prerequisite of successful business executive," said E. Capehart, head of the General Corporation of Ft. Wayne, Ind., a super-salesman who in two and a half years ran a debt of \$14,000 into a \$3,000,000 business of manufacturing automatic and continuous playing phonographs.

"The bravery that distinguished the heroes of yesterday on the battlefield flourishes today in factories, office buildings, newspaper plants, and banks. There are more intrepid men behind glass-topped desks in offices marked 'private' than ever imagined an invasion or headed a revolt. When Alexander the Great, Richard Coeur de Leon, William the Conqueror, or Napoleon were winning their

mercenary tribunals. There is no jury and the concurrence of three out of not less than four judges appointed is essential to a decision.

TWIN BABIES BY POST Opening a parcel addressed to a fictitious street number, a postal clerk in Leicester, England, found the bodies of twin babies about two weeks old.

Figures collected recently by statisticians in Holland indicate that the world's population has passed the billion mark, with one out of every 25 persons a resident of the United States.

These are the tribunals of commerce, in which business troubles are ironed out. Judges are elected by fellow business men and lawyers are barred, accredited agents assisting litigants engaging them. At present there are nearly 200 such courts functioning in this country.

All controversies between industrialists, merchants, traders and bankers are tried before the com-

You Can't Drive a Post With One "Wham"

Colgate and Palmolive are quoted as saying that they spend five cents of their advertising dollar to develop new customers, and ninety-five cents to hold their present customers. Those of you who think of advertising only in terms of new business, should ponder a bit over these figures.

Don't worry if one advertisement fails to fill your store with new customers—it probably has done its work in some other way.

Opportunities to Build or Buy a Home are Golden

Considered from every standpoint, the building or buying of a home today is feasible and practical. If a man owns a lot on which he intends to build or if he has the means wherewith to make a down payment on a house already constructed, the opportunity how is golden.

Sentiment always must be given consideration when home ownership is involved, and sentiment here has its practical side. The pride that a man takes in his home causes him to enter into a financing contract to extend over a period of years, to keep his home in condition and, because he owns

Big Business Leaders Napoleons of This Era, Super-Salesman Says



WHERE COURAGE COUNTS CHICAGO—Super-salesman, real estate president, newspaper publisher, read barons, and big business executives are the Agamemnon and Ulysses of this generation. "Courage is the prerequisite of successful business executive," said E. Capehart, head of the General Corporation of Ft. Wayne, Ind., a super-salesman who in two and a half years ran a debt of \$14,000 into a \$3,000,000 business of manufacturing automatic and continuous playing phonographs.

"The bravery that distinguished the heroes of yesterday on the battlefield flourishes today in factories, office buildings, newspaper plants, and banks. There are more intrepid men behind glass-topped desks in offices marked 'private' than ever imagined an invasion or headed a revolt. When Alexander the Great, Richard Coeur de Leon, William the Conqueror, or Napoleon were winning their

mercenary tribunals. There is no jury and the concurrence of three out of not less than four judges appointed is essential to a decision.

TWIN BABIES BY POST Opening a parcel addressed to a fictitious street number, a postal clerk in Leicester, England, found the bodies of twin babies about two weeks old.

Figures collected recently by statisticians in Holland indicate that the world's population has passed the billion mark, with one out of every 25 persons a resident of the United States.

These are the tribunals of commerce, in which business troubles are ironed out. Judges are elected by fellow business men and lawyers are barred, accredited agents assisting litigants engaging them. At present there are nearly 200 such courts functioning in this country.

All controversies between industrialists, merchants, traders and bankers are tried before the com-

You Can't Drive a Post With One "Wham"

Colgate and Palmolive are quoted as saying that they spend five cents of their advertising dollar to develop new customers, and ninety-five cents to hold their present customers. Those of you who think of advertising only in terms of new business, should ponder a bit over these figures.

Don't worry if one advertisement fails to fill your store with new customers—it probably has done its work in some other way.

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You can't drive a post into the ground with one "wham" and the same is true of your advertising message.

Founder Chicago-Buchanan Society Writes of His Travels in The Orient

(Continued From Page 1)

Although there were twenty-six men and fifteen women, whose ages ranged from eighteen to sixty-eight, the degree of congeniality of the group was well expressed by one of the college boys on the return trip. He said, "We've lived together all summer and seen more of one another than members of a family often do, and we haven't had any unpleasantness. Of course, there are some that I'm not stuck on, but there are none that I dislike."

Our boat was one of the fleet owned by the Osaka Shosen Kaisha, a Japanese company with headquarters at Osaka. They operate under an agreement with the Imperial Japanese government whereby in time of war their vessels become transports for the army. The Alabama Maru and its twin, the Arizona Maru (on which we made the return voyage) are of steel with overall dimensions as follows: length 475 feet, beam 62 feet and depth 40 feet. The displacement at 24 foot draft is 16,000 tons with a net freight carrying capacity of 9,000 tons. Each boat is engaged by two low pressure, triple expansion superheating engines developing 2,800 horse power each. Each engine drives a 16 foot propeller. The engines are supplied steam at 220 pounds pressure by five internally oil fired boilers which consume 50 to 55 tons of fuel every 24 hours and evaporate about the same number of tons of water in the same time. About 25 per cent of the water is lost. The fuel capacity of the bunkers is 1850 tons.

We traveled in what the O. S. K. termed "Student Third Class." Our berths were those which would be occupied by petty officers when the vessel would be used as an army transport. Our food was presumed to be American but since it was prepared by Japanese cooks it had a decided oriental twist. The Japanese passengers were served their native diet. Of this the best the writer can say is that he most earnestly wished that it smelled and tasted as delicatessen as it looked when the tables were ready for serving.

What if our mattresses and pillows were of baled hay! They were clean and realization of the day-dreams of boyhood lay in wonder beyond the bought! What if our diet did consist principally of fish and rice and a few other things that the cooks tried to make us think were American! Who had

ever before made a summer vacation trip to the Orient for \$400!

During the two-weeks voyage to Yokohama the daily program was as follows:

Breakfast at 8 a. m., setting up exercises at 10, lunch at 12, tea and lecture, 3:30 to 4:30 p. m.; dinner at 6:30, social affairs at 8.

The voyage was uneventful and the time was passed in reading, deck games, visiting and sleeping. The effect of the sea air upon all of us was like that of an opiate until we became somewhat acclimated. Occasionally we saw flying fish, dolphins, and a few times the spouting of a whale in the distance. As we neared the Aleutian Islands it grew cold and foggy and this continued for many days. Due to the fog we were unable to catch even a glimpse of the Islands, tho at one time the captain told us we were but a short distance from them.

There were no storms, but for two or three days we had rough enough seas to give every one, so inclined, an opportunity to pay tribute to Neptune. Personally, the rougher it was the more we enjoyed it. Gulls followed us for two or three days and then disappeared, but albatross followed us and to cover the longitude of near the western part of the Aleutian Islands when they, too, disappeared and shortly after we began to see Asiatic birds. On the return trip the birds observed the same program but, of course, in the reverse order.

The tea time lectures were given by Mr. Close and covered first, brief outlines of the history of China; second, selections from the best of Chinese literature; third, a summary of Japanese history; fourth, biographies of Yamagato and Ito.

The last will appear shortly as part of a new publication entitled, "Eminent Asians," by Mr. Close. It is very interesting to note, in passing, that the lives of Yamagato and Ito covered the history of Japan's awakening, and that this historical marvel is part and parcel of their respective lives.

On July 1st the Japanese coast was sighted and just after sunset we entered the Bay of Tokyo on the west side of which Yokohama is located. Only light draft boats can reach Tokyo due to the shallowness of the upper part of the Bay. Our arrival was greeted successfully that evening, but, as we did not tie up at the wharf till near 10 p. m. we slept on board the boat that night and landed early the next morning as soon as our guide (an American who spoke Japanese most fluently) arrived.

Reporters for the native daily press were on hand in quantity and took out gobs of flashlights as soon as the health authorities finished inspection.

Customs inspection was a mere form as the coming of our party had been heralded far and wide by the press. A few words to the Chief Inspector as to who we were produced a smile, a bow and a magic chalk mark which passed our entire truck load of luggage. This incident was characteristic of our experiences throughout out Japan and China. Contrary to statements made to us before leaving America, we found the natives of both countries welcomed us kindly and it would be difficult to say which were the more courteous. Only one exception should be made to this statement. In China, in some places, the natives objected to the use of cameras, but as soon as these disappeared all was calm and serene.

We walked the short distance from the wharf to the railway station and as we did we found on every hand evidences of the terrible earthquake and fire of 1923, temporary buildings, permanent ones under construction, vacant lots covered by debris, and not a street that was not being reconstructed. Forty minutes ride on an up-to-date, high speed electric train brought us to Tokyo. The whole distance of slightly over 15 miles is almost one continuous city and for the most part a manufacturing one. The smokestacks were so numerous that it would have been a difficult matter to have counted them. We were told that these factories turn out a marvelous variety of goods. Only a few years ago this was all farm land. To the thoughtful American here was food for thought, Japan markets only a small per cent of her output at home.

On leaving the train we were guided immediately to the Fuji Ice Cream Parlor, where we got the first food since leaving Seattle that had the real American smack to it. How we ate! We were interested to learn how such food was possible at the hands of native cooks but this was all clear when the proprietor told us in excellent English, "I ran a restaurant for a number of years on the Circle at Palo Alto, Calif."

As soon as the meal was over busses were waiting for us and we were taken to various points of interest about the city. These were the Royal Palace, Grounds, Meiji and Noji shrines, and numerous foreign legation and Japanese government buildings. The shrines are Shinto worship (worship of ancestors) and are erected in memory of and reverence for great national characters. Of the two above mentioned the first is to the memory of Emperor Meiji who ruled when the Shogunate or old ancient feudal system of the country surrendered to the imperial authority. The second is to General Nogai, the national hero of the Russo-Japanese War, who committed hari-kari on the death of the late Emperor. To the occidental mind such an act is difficult to understand but it il-

lustrates the hold of ancient thought and practice on modern Japan. The conception behind the act was oriental in the extreme, as he (Nogai) had served his Emperor in this life, it was his place as a patriot, to immediately transform himself to that condition where he could serve him in the next life.

At 4 p. m. we were given audience by Minister of Education Shoda who in the course of his remarks made the following points: Japan's system of education must be so revised as to place more emphasis on her own history, and the literature in order to offset the overpowering influence of western education which she has swallowed whole and which threatens to forever destroy the wonderful heritages of the country's own antiquity. He asked us to observe three things as we traveled through the country:

- 1st. Evidences of old Japan
- 2nd. Benefits to the country from western education
- 3rd. Bad results resulting therefrom.

On the afternoon of July 3rd we were accorded two receptions. The first at 2:30 at the office of Foreign Affairs was given jointly by this office and the University of Washington Alumni Club. The second was at 4 o'clock at the University Club and was given by the Foreign Relations Society that we might meet Viscount Shibusawa, one of Japan's grand old men. Due to the infirmities of old age, he was unable to be present, but his son-in-law, Viscount Sakatani, ex-mayor of Tokyo, member of the House of Peers, and said to be Japan's highest commercial spirit, acted as toastmaster. Of the notables present who spoke we were able to hear three, all of whom spoke in most excellent English.

Dr. J. Soyeda, member of the House of Peers, garbed in native costume of silk and speaking the finest of English, with scarcely a trace of the native accent, spoke in substance as follows:

"A nation is great when it does great good in the world. The United States, Japan, China and Russia are neighbors around the Pacific. The leading nations must stand together to solve the questions confronting them. If they do not the peace of the world is endangered. So long as there is hope we can wait but we are ready to follow a man."

Dr. Natobe, also a member of the House of Peers, chief secretary of the League of Nations, noted author and public speaker and reputed to be one of the ten greatest spiritual leaders of the world today, expressed himself thus:

"The attitude of our prime minister toward Mr. Kellogg's proposal for peace is not satisfactory. We are heartily in favor of it."

Premier Hara's instructions to Representative Sato to the Washington conference were: "Accept Mr. Harding's proposal in spite of opposition from here and abroad. God is speaking to the nations."

"Paint us just as we are then we will understand each other better."

"The Exclusion Act was a result of misunderstanding of policy and intent of Japan. I do not think, in actual point, there is any difference in the view point of the two nations."

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Social, Organization Activities

HOLIDAY ANNOUNCEMENT MADE OF MARRIAGE OF LETA BOYER AND CLARENCE KENT NOV. 15

A pleasant surprise of the local holiday season was the receipt by a number of local people of artistically designed, hand painted Christmas cards which combined the Yuletide note with the announcement of the marriage of Miss Leta Boyer to Clarence D. Kent, the ceremony having been performed at Valparaiso, Ind., on Nov. 15 and kept secret until Christmas. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Boyer and is a graduate of the Buchanan high school. For some time she has been employed by the firm of Freymuth & Maurer South Bend architects. Mr. Kent has lived in Buchanan for the past eight years and is now employed with the Chevrolet Sales Co. They are at home to their friends at 100 South Portage.

Exchange Dinners

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Thaning were host and hostess at Christmas dinner to Mr. and Mrs. Ira Sizer of Sawyer, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Moyer and sons, John and Herbert, and Mrs. Julia Thaning and sons, Carl of Buchanan, and Alva Thaning of Chicago. The party will take dinner on New Year's Day at the Sizer home in Sawyer.

Entertain at Christmas Dinner Party

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Treat entertained at dinner Christmas the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Boyer and Miss Elsie Corner of South Bend; Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Ryneerson, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Treat, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hathaway, Mr. and Mrs. George H. Richards, Mrs. Marietta Redden, Mrs. Alta Swink, and Miss Mona Pydell.

BUCKS MEET DOWAGIAC 5 MONDAY EVE

(Continued From Page 1)

Alumni (17)	0	0	1	0
Wynns, Jr.	1	1	0	3
R. Pierce, Jr.	1	1	0	3
Pierce, C.	1	0	0	2
Roe, Jr.	0	0	1	0
Morse, Jr.	1	0	0	2
W. Pfingst, Jr.	1	0	0	2
Conrad, Jr.	2	1	0	5
Knight, Jr.	1	0	0	2
Savoldi, Jr.	0	1	2	1
Smith, Jr.	0	0	0	0
Feltz, Jr.	0	0	0	0
Totals	7	3	6	17

Referee, Ratcliff, South Bend.

Score by quarters:

Buchanan	0	10	9	3-22
Alumni	5	4	4	4-17

The Bucks meet Dowagiac at the enemy home town Monday evening and will attempt to keep on their winning stride at the expense of the Chieftans. Dowagiac has had fair success this year and should provide a pretty even match for the locals.

Hot Shots

Victory number one for the locals. Be ye not downhearted for the time is yet to come and he who laughs last laughs best. Tournament time is still a little more than two months off, so just sit and hang on tight.

These Midgets of the local squad went to town Friday night.

Ovarcame a five point lead and field can maintain their winning ways remains to be seen, yet we have exceedingly high hopes.

See you at Dowagiac.

At 18, when the keenness for games has diminished and work is becoming monotonous, says an English clergyman, girls interested in church life and work are the happiest persons in their communities.

CHICHESTERS PILLS

The Diamond Brand. Ladies Ask your Druggist for Chichesters Pills. A Sure Cure for Constipation, Headache, Indigestion, General Weakness, Gravel, Gout, Rheumatism, Biliousness, Dropsy, and all the ailments of the Bowels and Urinary System. Take no other Pills. Beware of cheap imitations. Sold by Druggists Everywhere.

Clear Road AHEAD!

During the past year the traffic of business has been hindered by bumpy roads, obstructions and detours. Now, while we may not anticipate any immediate, complete "repairs," we do feel that long before the new year is over, all signs will once more indicate a clear road ahead and smooth, swift riding.

With confidence in the future, then, and with a pleasure that grows with the years, we wish our customers and friends and this entire community

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

The First National Bank

The Oldest Bank in Buchanan

SILK SALE!

10,000 dress-length remnants of finest silk to be cleared by mail, regardless. Every desired yardage and color. All 39 inches wide. Let us send you a piece of genuine \$6 Crepe Paris (very fine flat crepe) on approval for your inspection. If you then wish to keep it mail us your check at only \$1.90 a yard. (Original price \$6 a yd.) Or choose printed Crepe Paris. Every wanted combination of colors. We will gladly send you a piece to look at. What colors and yardage please? If you keep it you can mail us check at \$1.25 a yd. (Final reduction. Originally \$6 a yd.) All \$2 silks, \$2 satins and \$2 printed crepes are 90c a yd. in this sale. Every color. Do not ask for or buy from samples. See the whole piece you are getting before deciding. We want to be your New York reference so tell us all you wish to about yourself and describe the piece you want to see on approval. Write NOV. Send no money. To advertise our silk thread we send you a spool to thread free.

CRANE'S SILKS
545 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City

Getting Up Nights

If Getting Up Nights, Backache, frequent day calls, Leg Pains, Nervousness, or Burning, due to functional Bladder Irritation in cold conditions, makes you feel tired, depressed and discouraged, try the Cystex Test. Works fast and circulates through the system in 15 minutes. Pained by thousands for rapid and positive action. Don't give up. Try Cystex (pronounced Siss-tex) today, under the Iron-Clad Guarantee. Must quickly slay these conditions, improve rest, full sleep and energy, or money back. Only 60c at

THE CORNER DRUG STORE
WISNER PHARMACY

EYES EXAMINED GLASSES PROPERLY FITTED

DR. J. BURKE
and Company, Incorporated

At
Berrien County Electric
Shop on Tuesdays

Dr. W. G. Bogardus,
Optometrist, in charge

Glasses Ground in our own Shop

Advise Close Check on Number Gallons of Milk

All automobiles do not give the same mileage per gallon of gas, and the dairy department at Michigan State College says that all dairy cows do not give the same number of gallons of milk per 100 pounds of feed so the department advises that the trips to the dairy barn filling station be governed by the individual cow's contribution to the milk pail.

Three pounds of high testing milk or two pounds of low testing milk should be paid by the cow for every pound of grain, the dairy husbandry men state, and they also point out that it is poor economy to try to make a good cow pay a greater price which can be paid only at the expense of impairing the animal's physical condition.

Dairywomen who have good legume hay for roughage should feed a grain mixture which contains approximately 12 per cent of digestible protein. A good grain mixture can be made up from 300 lbs. of ground oats, 200 lbs. ground barley, 200 lbs. crushed wheat and 100 lbs. cottonseed meal.

Where it is necessary to feed timothy, wild grasses, bean pods or corn stover for roughage the dairy department recommends a grain mixture containing 18 per cent of digestible protein. This can be obtained from a mixture of 200 pounds ground barley, 200 pounds ground oats, 200 pounds ground wheat, 200 pounds cottonseed meal and 100 pounds linseed meal or 100 pounds of 32 per cent dairy feed.

SEA CALLS IN VAIN.

London. The call to the sea which commanded thousands of England's young men years ago, is now unheeded. Better pay and caused the boys to turn their faces toward factories and offices. It is very sad, but we must adapt ourselves to changed times, said Captain T. Heard, of England's famous Shamrock. "Work on the sea is hardly enough to go around these days."

Entertains Honoring Daughter's Birthday

Mrs. Enos Schram entertained on the afternoon of Tuesday, Dec. 3, in honor of the birthday of her daughter, Miss Barbara Jeanna, eight little girls attending.

The Schram home was beautifully decorated in pink for the occasion. A number of dainty gifts were received by the guest of honor. Those present were Johanna Burk, Betty Jane Mitchell, Betty Wilcoyer, Betty Anne Miller, Ross Neuman, Carol Dunlap and Leona Campbell.

Loyal Independent Club Meets Jan. 6

The Loyal Independent Club will meet on the afternoon of Tuesday, Jan. 6, at the home of Mrs. N. F. Smith, 311 Moccasin Avenue.

Entertains Christmas House Party

Mrs. Emma Knight was hostess Christmas Day at a house party at her home on the South Bend Road, the following being present: Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Knight of Chicago, Mrs. Nora Kleihl, Mrs. Minnie Davis and Edmund Burke of South Bend; F. E. Demers of Detroit.

Are Hosts at Christmas Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sebasty entertained at Christmas dinner at their home the following: Mr. and Mrs. Forest Sebasty of Three Oaks, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Manning and son, Mr. and Mrs. Veri Clark, Mr. and Mrs. George Lano and Miss Virginia McCormick of Buchanan.

Christmas Party at C. D. Bristol Home

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Bristol entertained at Christmas dinner their guests being Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Dokey, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Rolf and three children, Mr. Delinger of Gallien, Miss Donna Shaffer, Richard Dokey of New Carlisle, Mrs. Belle Weikel, H. S. Bristol, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Hamilton of Berrien Springs.

PREVENT those TERRIBLE HEAD COLDS you can do it



Zonite disinfects the nose, mouth and throat. An active germicide. Use regularly and you won't have colds.

30c, 60c and \$1.00

SHOWING

of

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SEDAN

Saturday, Jan. 3rd

BUCHANAN AUTO SALES

205 Dewey Avenue
EARL BESTLE